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DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

SAM. L. ROGERS, DIRECTOR

INDIAN POPULATION

IN THE

UNITED STATES AND
ALASKA

1910



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LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL.

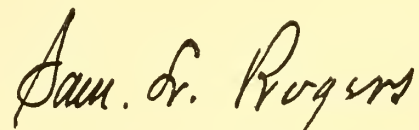
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE,
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS,
Washington, D. C., June 1, 1915.

SIR:

I have the honor to transmit herewith a report on the Indian population of the United States and Alaska in 1910. This report furnishes detailed statistics and, wherever possible, comparative data concerning Indians, the information for 1910 being derived in part from the returns made on the general population schedule and in part from inquiries made on a special schedule as to stock and tribe and purity of blood. This special report on Indians covers the following topics: Population; proportion of mixed-bloods; sex distribution; age distribution; stocks and tribes, in detail by purity of blood, tribal mixture, sex, and age; fecundity and vitality; marital condition; school attendance; illiteracy; inability to speak English; occupations; and Indians taxed and not taxed.

The report was prepared under the supervision of William C. Hunt, chief statistician for population. The text and tables for the first six topics named were prepared by Dr. Roland B. Dixon, expert special agent, and the work was completed in March, 1912, and a bulletin based thereon, giving the distribution of the Indian population according to stock, tribe, blood, sex, age, and fecundity and vitality, was issued June 26, 1913. The text and tables for the remaining topics were prepared by Dr. F. A. McKenzie, expert special agent, but work on these sections of the report was discontinued in February, 1912, because of the large reduction in the Thirteenth Census temporary force, and was not resumed until May, 1914. The tabulations (except for occupations) were substantially completed prior to the suspension of the work in February, 1912, and the more recent work in 1914 consisted largely of the examination and verification of the tabulated results and the preparation of the general tables and textual matter. The completion of the entire report has necessarily been considerably delayed, but the statistics presented have a permanent historical value, as it is not likely that another effort will be made to secure through the census special data regarding Indians as a separate and distinct element of the population.

Respectfully,



Director of the Census.

TO HON. WILLIAM C. REDFIELD,
Secretary of Commerce.



INDIAN POPULATION.

INTRODUCTION.

This report gives the principal statistics relating to the Indian population of the United States and of Alaska collected at the Thirteenth Decennial Census, taken in 1910.

The statistics of Indians were gathered in part by means of the general population schedule and in part by means of a special schedule containing, in addition to the questions found on the general schedule, inquiries as to tribe and purity of blood. The special schedules were used in all the districts containing Indians on reservations and throughout counties where as many as 20 Indians were returned at the census of 1900.

Special agents, most of whom had had some experience in the service of the Office of Indian Affairs, were appointed for the collection of statistics by means of the special schedule. In the conduct of the field work and in the preparation of schedules, the Bureau of the Census was effectively aided by the Office of Indian Affairs and the Bureau of American Ethnology.

At the Thirteenth Census the general enumeration of population, including Indians, in the United States proper was made as of April 15, 1910, but in Alaska

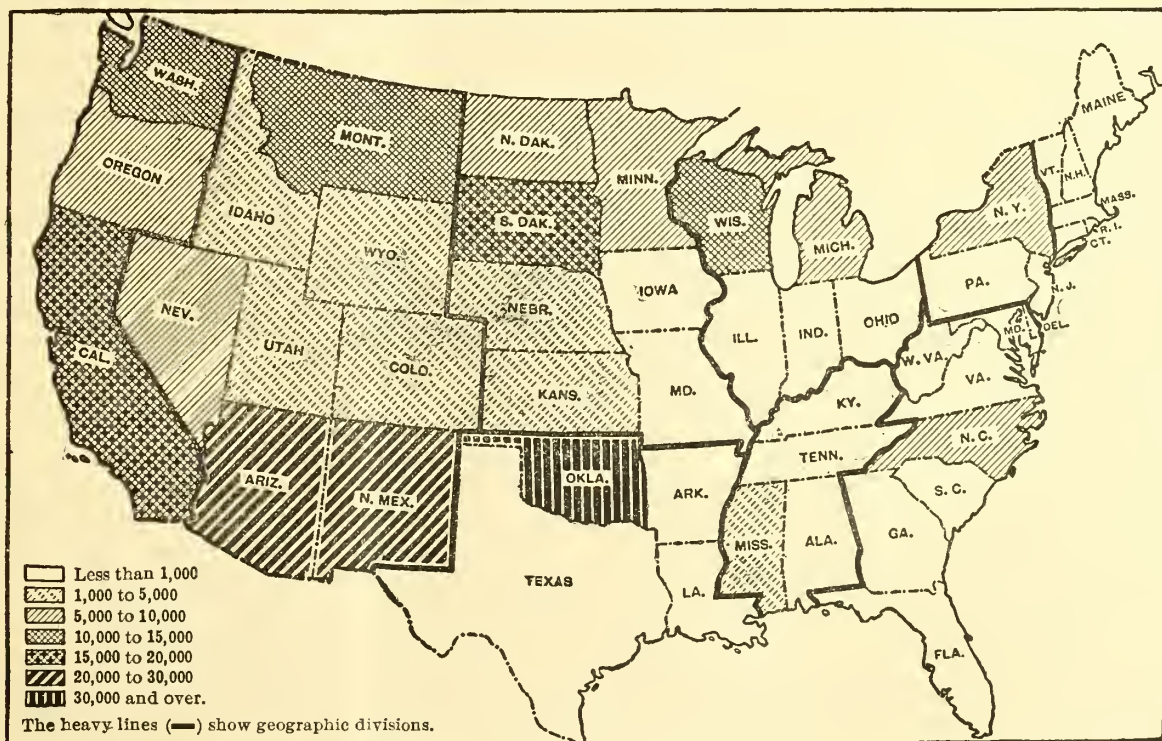
the date of enumeration generally was December 31, 1909, or a time as near that date as was permitted by climatic considerations, the inaccessibility of certain regions, and the varying conditions arising from the wide dispersion of a small population over a large area; in fact, in some localities, where it was impracticable to undertake the field work on or immediately following December 31, the enumeration was begun prior to that date, while in others it was deferred until late in winter or until early spring.

The topics covered by this special report on Indians are 12 in number, namely, population; proportion of mixed-bloods; sex distribution; age distribution; stocks and tribes, in detail by purity of blood, tribal mixture, sex, and age; fecundity and vitality; marital condition; school attendance; illiteracy; inability to speak English; occupations; and Indians taxed and not taxed.

Inquiries were also made on the special Indian schedule as to graduation from educational institutions, allotments, residence on own lands, and whether living in civilized or aboriginal dwellings, but the answers were so deficient or manifestly inaccurate as to render the results of little or no value.

DISTRIBUTION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

[In the case of Kansas and Pennsylvania the base figures are exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute and Carlisle Indian School, respectively.]



POPULATION.

Comparative statistics.—The total number of Indians in the United States, exclusive of outlying possessions, in 1910 was 265,683,¹ and in Alaska 25,331. Table 1 presents the census figures for the United States and

for Alaska separately for 1910 and earlier years, together with figures for the United States (exclusive of Alaska) derived from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Table 1	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	United States.		Alaska (census returns).
	Census returns.	Reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. ¹	
YEAR.			
1910.....	265, 683	279, 023	25, 331
1900.....	237, 196	250, 000	29, 536
1890.....	248, 253	228, 000	25, 354
1880.....		244, 000	² 32, 996
1870.....		278, 000	

¹ Figures are exclusive of freedmen and intermarried whites, as follows: 1910, 25,927; 1900, 20,000 (estimate); 1890, 16,000 (estimate); 1880, 12,000 (estimate); and 1870, 10,000 (estimate.)

² Partly estimated.

According to the census figures, which cover the last three enumerations only, the number of Indians in the United States decreased between 1890 and 1900 but increased during the last decade, the increase for the 20-year period 1890-1910 being 17,430, or 7 per cent. The data from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs indicate that the number of Indians decreased from 1870 to 1890 and increased by about the same amount in the following 20 years.

In Alaska the number of Indians reported decreased from 1880 to 1910 by 7,665, or 23.2 per cent. The figure for 1890 is probably incomplete, owing to the unexplored condition of the country at the time, so that the increase between 1890 and 1900 may be only

apparent. The figure for 1880, though based in part on an estimate, is believed to be approximately correct. It is probable that the census returns for 1910 and 1900 are fairly comparable, but the difficulties of enumerating the Alaska Indians are so great that conclusions from the statistics must necessarily be tentative.

It should be noted that all persons of mixed white and Indian blood who have any appreciable amount of Indian blood are counted as Indians, even though the proportion of white blood may exceed that of Indian blood. Since there is an increasing amount of white blood, as more fully brought out later, in what is classed as the Indian population, it follows that the number of persons included in that class would tend to increase from census to census without necessarily any increase in the total amount of Indian blood in the country. In other words, while, if there were no marriages of Indians except between full-bloods a decline in the total Indian population might appear, the number classed as Indian might increase very materially as the result of marriages between Indians and persons of other races or between full-blood and mixed-blood Indians.

Table 11 (p. 25) gives the number of Indians for each county in the United States for which one or more Indians were reported at any of the last three Federal censuses, namely, those for 1910, 1900, and 1890. The total number of Indians in the United States at each of these three censuses is shown by divisions and states in Table 2 on the following page.

With respect to Indian population, as shown by Table 2, Oklahoma and Arizona have occupied first and second places, respectively, since 1890; New

¹ The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reports 304,950 Indians in 1910, but this number includes 25,927 freedmen and intermarried whites among the Five Civilized Tribes of Oklahoma, the proper figure for comparison with the census returns thus being 279,023. The 265,683 Indians returned by the census, however, include 18,546 enumerated among the general population, a large proportion of whom are probably not included in the Indian Office returns. Thus the number represented in the returns of the Indian Office but not in the census returns comprises, aside from the freedmen and intermarried whites mentioned, 13,340 (the difference between 279,023 and 265,683) plus a large part of 18,546, amounting to about 25,000 in all. Analysis by states shows that this difference is almost entirely confined to two states, Oklahoma and Arizona, and within these states to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma and to the Navajos in Arizona. In the case of Oklahoma the United States census total for 1910, 74,825, is very close to that obtained at the special census of 1907, 75,012, and it is likely that these figures are more nearly accurate than those of the Indian Office, which are based on data collected by the Dawes Commission. In the case of the Navajos of Arizona, it is likely that the census returns are slightly below the true figure, owing to the difficulty of reaching all the members of this large nomadic tribe; but, on the other hand, the figure of the Indian Office is based on an estimate that has remained practically unchanged since 1905. It appears, therefore, that the figure for the United States as given by the Bureau of the Census, 265,683, is substantially accurate.

Mexico, which in 1890 and 1900 was fifth, came third in 1910, having replaced South Dakota, which in 1910 was in fourth place. California, which formerly stood fourth, was fifth in 1910, and Montana and Washington, formerly sixth and seventh, had changed places in 1910. Minnesota and Wisconsin, formerly eighth and ninth, also changed places in 1910, and North Carolina, which was twelfth in 1900, was tenth in 1910, having replaced North Dakota, which dropped to twelfth place, Michigan coming eleventh in 1910.

Table 2

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	237,196	248,253
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	2,076	1,600	1,445
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,959	7,209
East North Central.....	18,255	15,027	16,202
West North Central.....	41,406	42,339	46,822
South Atlantic.....	9,054	6,585	2,359
East South Central.....	2,612	2,590	3,396
West South Central.....	76,767	65,574	66,042
Mountain.....	75,338	66,155	72,002
Pacific.....	32,458	30,367	32,776
NEW ENGLAND:			
Maine.....	892	798	559
New Hampshire.....	34	22	16
Vermont.....	26	5	34
Massachusetts.....	688	587	428
Rhode Island.....	284	35	180
Connecticut.....	152	153	228
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			
New York.....	6,046	5,257	6,044
New Jersey.....	168	63	84
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,639	1,081
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Ohio.....	127	42	206
Indiana.....	279	243	343
Illinois.....	188	16	98
Michigan.....	7,519	6,354	5,625
Wisconsin.....	10,142	8,372	9,930
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Minnesota.....	9,053	9,182	10,096
Iowa.....	471	382	457
Missouri.....	313	130	128
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,968	8,174
South Dakota.....	19,137	20,225	19,854
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,322	6,431
Kansas.....	2,444	2,130	1,682
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
Delaware.....	5	9	4
Maryland.....	55	3	44
District of Columbia.....	68	22	25
Virginia.....	539	354	349
West Virginia.....	36	12	9
North Carolina.....	7,851	5,687	1,516
South Carolina.....	331	121	173
Georgia.....	95	19	68
Florida.....	74	358	171
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Kentucky.....	234	102	71
Tennessee.....	216	108	146
Alabama.....	909	177	1,143
Mississippi.....	1,253	2,203	2,036
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Arkansas.....	460	66	250
Louisiana.....	780	593	628
Oklahoma ¹	74,825	64,445	64,456
Texas.....	702	470	708
MOUNTAIN:			
Montana.....	10,745	11,343	11,206
Idaho.....	3,488	4,226	4,223
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,686	1,844
Colorado.....	1,482	1,437	1,092
New Mexico.....	20,573	13,144	15,044
Arizona.....	29,201	26,480	29,981
Utah.....	3,123	2,623	3,456
Nevada.....	5,240	5,216	5,156
PACIFIC:			
Washington.....	10,997	10,039	11,181
Oregon.....	5,090	4,951	4,971
California.....	16,371	15,377	16,624

¹Includes Indian population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

Of the 265,683 Indians in the United States in 1910 there were 247,137 Indians for whom special schedules containing data as to tribe and purity of

blood were obtained, and 18,546 scattered Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only. Table 3 shows this distribution by states.

Table 3

DIVISION AND STATE.	NUMBER OF INDIANS ENUMERATED: 1910.		
	Total.	On special Indian schedules.	On general population schedule only.
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	247,137	18,546
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:			
New England.....	2,076	1,320	756
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,392	1,325
East North Central.....	18,255	16,502	1,753
West North Central.....	41,406	39,435	1,971
South Atlantic.....	9,054	7,870	1,184
East South Central.....	2,612	1,488	1,124
West South Central.....	76,767	71,630	5,137
Mountain.....	75,338	73,074	2,264
Pacific.....	32,458	29,426	3,032
NEW ENGLAND:			
Maine.....	892	806	86
New Hampshire.....	34	3	31
Vermont.....	26	.....	26
Massachusetts.....	688	433	255
Rhode Island.....	284	.....	284
Connecticut.....	152	78	74
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:			
New York.....	6,046	5,209	837
New Jersey.....	168	162	106
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	1,121	382
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Ohio.....	127	40	87
Indiana.....	279	95	184
Illinois.....	188	9	179
Michigan.....	7,519	6,761	758
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,597	545
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:			
Minnesota.....	9,053	8,756	297
Iowa.....	471	302	169
Missouri.....	313	71	242
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,168	318
South Dakota.....	19,137	18,822	315
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,312	190
Kansas.....	2,444	2,004	440
SOUTH ATLANTIC:			
Delaware.....	5	.....	5
Maryland.....	55	.....	55
District of Columbia.....	68	13	55
Virginia.....	539	362	177
West Virginia.....	36	.....	36
North Carolina.....	7,851	7,287	564
South Carolina.....	331	188	143
Georgia.....	95	.....	95
Florida.....	74	20	54
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Kentucky.....	234	.....	234
Tennessee.....	216	61	155
Alabama.....	909	251	658
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,176	77
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:			
Arkansas.....	460	.....	460
Louisiana.....	780	423	357
Oklahoma.....	74,825	70,774	4,051
Texas.....	702	433	269
MOUNTAIN:			
Montana.....	10,745	10,394	351
Idaho.....	3,488	3,426	62
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,458	28
Colorado.....	1,482	769	713
New Mexico.....	20,573	20,279	294
Arizona.....	29,201	28,748	453
Utah.....	3,123	3,051	72
Nevada.....	5,240	4,949	291
PACIFIC:			
Washington.....	10,997	9,852	1,145
Oregon.....	5,090	4,580	510
California.....	16,371	14,994	1,377

¹Includes 62 Indians with Wild West Show.

²Includes 1,010 Indians enumerated in Carlisle Indian School.

³Includes 591 Indians enumerated in Haskell Institute.

The number of Indians in 1910 is shown for each of the 22 states having an Indian population of 1,000 or over, and for "All other states" combined, in Table 4. This is also shown graphically for the same states in the diagram accompanying the table. The distribution of the Indian population of the United States is shown graphically in the map on page 9.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

Table 4

STATE.	Number of Indians: 1910.	Per cent of total.	Cumulative percentage.
United States.....	265,683	100.0	.....
Oklahoma.....	74,825	28.2	28.2
Arizona.....	29,201	11.0	39.2
New Mexico.....	20,573	7.7	46.9
South Dakota.....	19,137	7.2	54.1
California.....	16,371	6.2	60.3
Washington.....	10,997	4.1	64.4
Montana.....	10,745	4.0	68.4
Wisconsin.....	10,142	3.8	72.2
Minnesota.....	9,053	3.4	75.6
North Carolina.....	7,851	3.0	78.6
Michigan.....	7,519	2.8	81.4
North Dakota.....	6,486	2.4	83.8
New York.....	6,046	2.3	86.1
Nevada.....	5,240	2.0	88.1
Oregon.....	5,099	1.9	90.0
Nebraska.....	3,502	1.3	91.3
Idaho.....	3,488	1.3	92.6
Utah.....	3,123	1.2	93.8
Kansas.....	¹ 1,853	0.7	94.5
Wyoming.....	1,486	0.6	95.1
Colorado.....	1,482	0.6	95.7
Mississippi.....	1,253	0.5	96.2
Total for 22 states.....	255,463	96.2	.....
All other states.....	10,220	3.8	.....

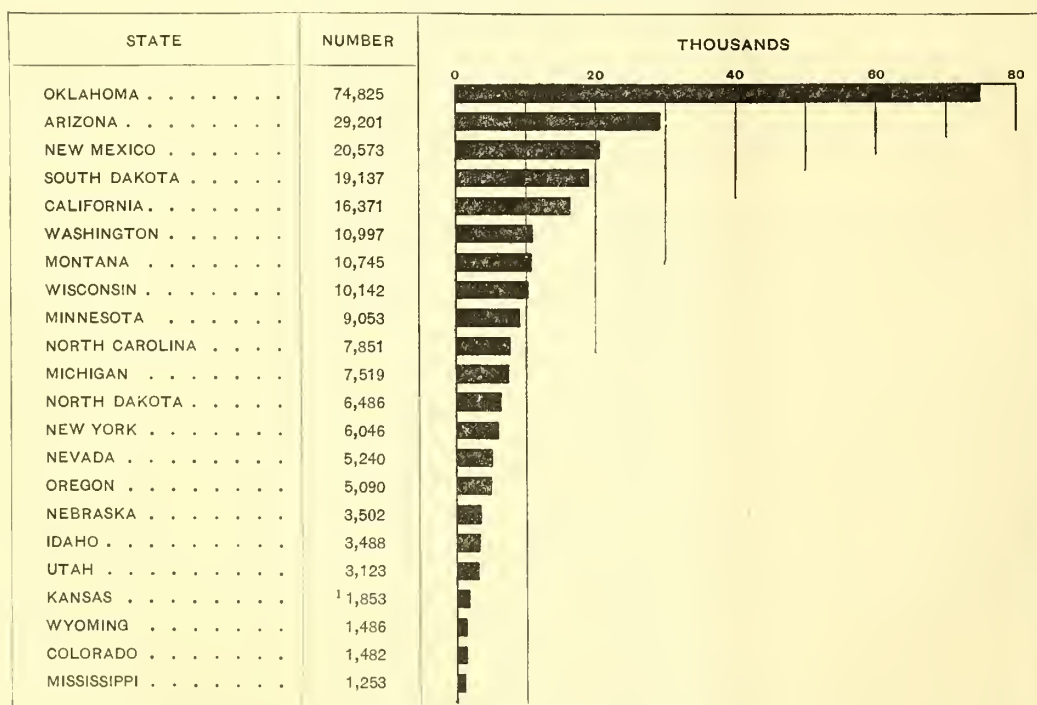
¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

Oklahoma had by far the greatest number of Indians reported for any state in 1910, 74,825, or more

than one-fourth of all the Indians in the United States, while 7 other states reported more than 10,000 Indians each. These 8 states, all of which, except Wisconsin, are situated west of the Mississippi, contained together nearly three-fourths (72.2 per cent) of the total number. Of the remaining states, Minnesota with 9,053, North Carolina with 7,851, Michigan with 7,519, North Dakota with 6,486, and New York with 6,046, had the largest Indian population. The 22 states shown separately in the table include all those having 1,000 or more Indians, except Pennsylvania, where out of a total of 1,503 Indians 1,010 were in the Carlisle Indian School and did not properly belong to the Indian population of the state.

The states shown separately in the table contained 96.2 per cent of the total Indian population. While there were Indians in every state of the Union in 1910, as shown by Table 2, the number in some was extremely small, 4 states—Delaware, Vermont, New Hampshire, and West Virginia—having less than 50 Indians each.

INDIAN POPULATION OF 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.



¹ Exclusive of Indians at Haskell Institute.

Indians per 10,000 of total population.—Table 5 shows the number of Indians per 10,000 of the total population in the United States at each census from 1870 to 1910, and in Alaska at each census from 1880 to 1910.

The proportion of Indians in the United States declined steadily from 1870, when it was 72.1 per 10,000 of the total population, to 1910, when it was 28.9. In Alaska the decline in the proportion of Indians has been even more pronounced, the number in each

10,000 of the total population decreasing from 9,871.4 in 1880 to 3,936.1 in 1910. Thus, while in 1880 almost the entire population of Alaska consisted of Indians, in 1910 they formed only about two-fifths of all the inhabitants.

CENSUS YEAR.	UNITED STATES.			ALASKA.		
	Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.	
		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.
1910.....	91,972,266	265,683	28.9	64,356	25,331	3,936.1
1900.....	75,994,575	237,196	31.2	63,592	29,536	4,644.6
1890.....	62,947,714	248,253	39.4	33,052	25,354	7,670.9
1880.....	50,155,783	1,244,000	48.6	33,426	32,996	9,871.4
1870.....	38,558,371	1,278,000	72.1			

¹ Estimate from report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

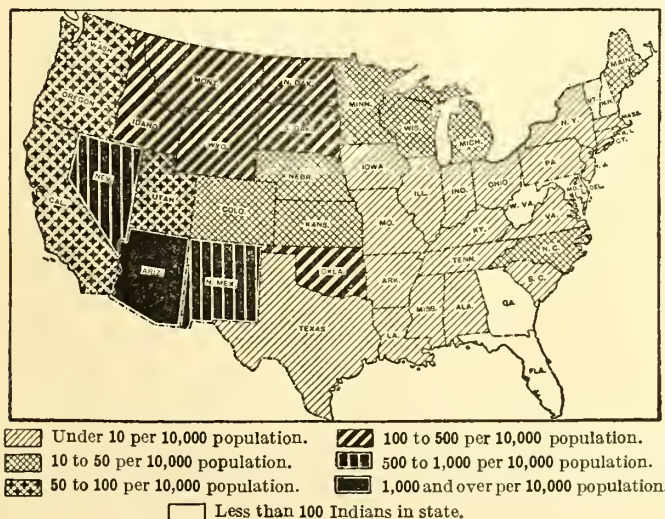
The number of Indians per 10,000 of the total population in 1910, 1900, and 1890 is shown, in Table 6, for each of the 22 states in which in 1910 at least 1,000 Indians were reported. The proportions for 1910 and 1890 are also shown graphically, by states, in the maps below. There were 9 states in 1910 in which the Indians formed as much as 100 per 10,000, or 1 per cent of the population. The states were as follows: Arizona, 1,428.9; Nevada, 640; New Mexico, 628.6; Oklahoma, 451.5; South Dakota, 327.8; Montana, 285.7; North Dakota, 112.4; Idaho, 107.1; and Wyoming, 101.8. It will be noted that Oklahoma, which had by far the greatest Indian population in 1910, occupied fourth place in proportion of Indians to total population, the proportion in that state being less than one-third that in Arizona. The number of Indians per 10,000 total population declined between 1900 and 1910 in all but 4 of the 22 states listed below.

STATE.	1910			1900			1890		
	Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.		Total population.	Indian population.	
		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.		Number.	Per 10,000 of the total population.
United States.....	91,972,266	265,683	28.9	75,994,575	237,196	31.2	62,947,714	248,253	39.4
Arizona.....	204,354	29,201	1,428.9	122,931	26,480	2,154.1	88,243	29,981	3,397.5
California.....	2,377,549	16,371	68.9	1,485,053	15,377	103.5	1,213,398	16,624	137.0
Colorado.....	799,024	1,482	18.5	539,700	1,437	26.6	413,249	1,092	26.4
Idaho.....	325,594	3,488	107.1	161,772	4,226	261.2	88,548	4,223	476.9
Kansas.....	1,690,949	2,444	14.5	1,470,495	2,130	14.5	1,428,108	1,682	11.8
Michigan.....	2,810,173	7,519	26.8	2,420,982	6,354	26.2	2,093,890	5,625	26.9
Minnesota.....	2,075,708	9,053	43.6	1,751,394	9,182	52.4	1,310,283	10,096	77.1
Mississippi.....	1,797,114	1,253	7.0	1,551,270	2,203	14.2	1,289,600	2,036	15.8
Montana.....	376,053	10,745	285.7	243,329	11,343	466.2	142,924	11,206	784.1
Nebraska.....	1,192,214	3,502	29.4	1,066,300	3,322	31.2	1,062,656	6,431	60.5
Nevada.....	81,875	5,240	640.0	42,335	5,216	1,232.1	47,355	5,156	1,088.8
New Mexico.....	327,301	20,573	628.6	195,310	13,144	673.0	160,282	15,044	938.6
New York.....	9,113,614	6,046	6.6	7,268,894	5,257	7.2	6,003,174	6,044	10.1
North Carolina.....	2,206,287	7,851	35.6	1,893,810	5,687	30.0	1,617,949	1,516	9.4
North Dakota.....	577,056	6,486	112.4	319,146	6,968	218.3	190,983	8,174	428.0
Oklahoma ²	1,657,155	74,825	451.5	790,391	64,445	815.4	258,657	64,456	2,491.9
Oregon.....	672,765	5,090	75.7	413,536	4,951	119.7	317,704	4,971	156.5
South Dakota.....	583,888	19,137	327.8	401,570	20,225	508.6	348,600	19,854	569.5
Utah.....	373,351	3,123	83.6	276,749	2,623	94.8	210,779	3,456	164.0
Washington.....	1,141,990	10,997	96.3	518,103	10,039	193.8	357,232	11,181	313.0
Wisconsin.....	2,333,860	10,142	43.5	2,069,042	8,372	40.5	1,693,330	9,930	58.6
Wyoming.....	145,965	1,486	101.8	92,531	1,686	182.2	62,555	1,844	294.8
Total for 22 states.....	32,863,839	256,054	77.9	25,094,643	230,667	91.9	20,399,499	240,622	118.0
All other states.....	59,108,427	9,629	1.6	50,899,932	6,529	1.3	42,548,215	7,631	1.8

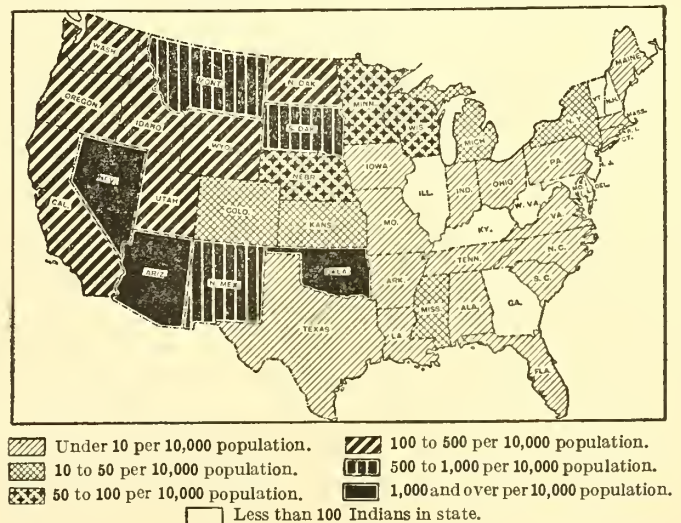
¹ If 591 Indians in Haskell Institute are excluded, the number per 10,000 of the total population is 11. Similar exclusions for 1900 and 1890 can not be made.

² Includes population of Indian Territory for 1900 and 1890.

NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1910.



NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 10,000 OF TOTAL POPULATION: 1890.



Indians per 100 square miles.—For the United States, in 1910, the number of Indians per 100 square miles was 8.9. In Table 7 the number of Indians per 100 square miles in 1910 is shown for the 22 selected states, arranged in their order of density.

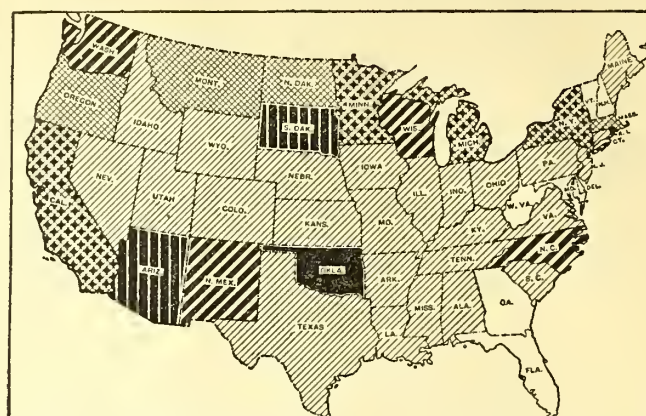
Table 7

STATE.	Land area in square miles.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.	
		Total.	Per 100 square miles.
United States.....	2,973,890	265,683	8.9
Oklahoma.....	69,414	74,825	107.8
Arizona.....	113,810	29,201	25.7
South Dakota.....	76,868	19,137	24.9
Wisconsin.....	55,256	10,142	18.4
New Mexico.....	122,503	20,573	16.8
Washington.....	66,836	10,997	16.5
North Carolina.....	48,740	7,851	16.1
Michigan.....	57,480	7,519	13.1
New York.....	47,654	6,046	12.7
Minnesota.....	80,858	9,053	11.2
California.....	155,652	16,371	10.5
North Dakota.....	70,183	6,486	9.2
Montana.....	146,201	10,745	7.3
Oregon.....	95,607	5,090	5.3
Nevada.....	109,821	5,240	4.8
Nebraska.....	76,808	3,502	4.6
Idaho.....	83,354	3,488	4.2
Utah.....	82,184	3,123	3.8
Mississippi.....	46,362	1,253	2.7
Kansas.....	81,774	1,853	2.3
Wyoming.....	97,594	1,486	1.5
Colorado.....	103,658	1,482	1.4
Total for 22 states.....	1,888,617	255,403	13.5
All other states.....	1,085,273	10,220	0.9

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

As shown by this table, Oklahoma, with 107.8 Indians per 100 square miles, comes first, and is followed by Arizona and South Dakota, each of which had in 1910 between 20 and 30 Indians per 100 square miles. Wisconsin, New Mexico, Washington, and North Carolina come next, with between 15 and 20, and Michigan, New York, Minnesota, and California follow, with between 10 and 15 per 100 square miles. Three states—North Dakota, Montana, and Oregon—had from 5 to 10 Indians per 100 square miles, while each of the other selected states showed fewer than 5 Indians per 100 square miles in 1910. These proportions are shown graphically by the accompanying map.

NUMBER OF INDIANS PER 100 SQUARE MILES (LAND AREA): 1910.



Indians by stock and tribe.—The number of Indians reported on the special schedules (see Table 3, p. 11) at the census of 1910 for each tribe in the United States and Alaska is given in Table 8 (p. 15). The distribution of tribes by states is given in Table 9 (p. 17), and the Indian population of the different states, by tribes, in Table 10 (p. 22).

The number of Indian tribes reported for the United States in 1910 was 280, comprising 52 linguistic stocks. Of these tribes, 77 had more than 500 members each, while 42 were represented by 10 members or less; of the latter, 10 were represented by 1 member each. The most important tribes numerically were the Cherokee, with 31,489 members; the Navajo, with 22,455; the Chippewa, with 20,214; the Choctaw, with 15,917; and the Teton Sioux, with 14,284. These 5 tribes comprise all those represented by over 10,000 members; 39 other tribes had over 1,000 members each.

In Alaska 66 Indian tribes, forming 6 linguistic stocks, were reported. The principal ones, aside from the Southern Eskimo group, were the Kuskwogmiut, with 1,480 members, and the Aleut, with 1,451; 11 other tribes were represented by more than 500 members each.

POPULATION.

15.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

Table 8

LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.
UNITED STATES.							
Total.....	247,137	CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	897	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	978	SHAHTAPIAN STOCK—Contd.	
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	40,975	Chinook.....	315	Klamath.....	696	Topinsh.....	47
Abnaki.....	37	Clackamas.....	40	Modoc.....	282	Umatilla.....	272
Arapaho.....	1,419	Clatsop.....	26			Wallawalla.....	397
Blackfeet (syn. Siksika).....	99	Wasco.....	242	MAIDU STOCK (syn. Pujunan).....	1,100	Warm Springs (syn. John Day, Tenino, Tyigh, Des Chutes).....	550
Brotherton.....	172	Wishram (syn. Tumwater).....	274	Maïdu (syn. Nishinam).....	1,100	Yakima.....	1,362
Cheyenne.....	3,055					Not reported.....	17
Chickahominy.....	115	CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	69	MIWOK STOCK (syn. Moquelumnan).....	699	SHASTAN STOCK.....	1,578
Chippewa (syn. Ojibway).....	20,214	Chitimaeha.....	69	Marin.....	22	Hat Creek.....	240
Cree.....	459			Middle Town.....	7	Pit River.....	985
Delaware.....	914	CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	38	Miwok.....	670	Shasta.....	353
Gros Ventres (syn. Apsin).....	510	San Luis Obispo.....	1	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	29,191	SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	16,842
Kickapoo.....	348	Santa Barbarena.....	35	Alibamu.....	298	Bannock.....	413
Malecite.....	142	Santa Ynez.....	35	Chickasaw.....	4,204	Chemehuevi.....	355
Mashpee.....	206			Choctaw.....	15,917	Comanche.....	1,171
Matlaponi.....	1	COSTANOAN STOCK.....	17	Creek.....	6,945	Gabrieleno (syn. San Gabriel).....	11
Menominee.....	1,422	Santa Cruz.....	17	Koasati.....	98	Hopi (syn. Moqui, Koso).....	2,009
Miami.....	226			Seminole.....	1,729	Juaneno (syn. San Juan Capistrano).....	16
Micmac.....	45	CROATAN GROUP.....	5,865	PIMAN STOCK.....	8,607	Kawaisu.....	23
Mohican.....	22	Croatan.....	5,865	Mayo.....	40	Kawia (syn. Cabuilla).....	755
Montauk.....	29	ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	56	Opata.....	5	Kern River.....	105
Munsee.....	71	Aleut.....	40	Papago.....	3,798	Mono.....	1,448
Narraganset.....	16	Malemit.....	2	Pima.....	4,236	Pahvant.....	37
Niantic.....	2,717	Not reported.....	14	Yaqui.....	528	Palute.....	780
Ottawa.....	83	HAIDAN STOCK (syn. Skittagetan).....	31	POMO STOCK (syn. Kulapan).....	1,193	Panamint.....	10
Pamunkey.....	386	Haida.....	31	Clear Lake.....	193	Paviotso (syn. Snake).....	3,038
Passamaquoddy.....	266	IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	39,679	Gynomehro (syn. Gallinometro).....	33	San Luiseno (syn. Luiseno).....	467
Penobscot.....	128	Cayuga.....	81	Little Lake.....	94	Serrano.....	118
Peoria.....	66	Cherokee.....	31,489	Lower Lake.....	96	Shoshoni.....	3,840
Piankashaw.....	2	Mohawk.....	368	Pomo.....	777	Tehachapi.....	2
Piegán.....	2,268	Oneida.....	2,436	SALINAN STOCK.....	16	Ute.....	2,244
Poosepatuck.....	1	Onondaga.....	365	San Antonio.....	16	SIOUTAN STOCK.....	32,941
Potawatomi.....	2,440	St. Regis.....	1,219			Assiniboin.....	1,253
Powhatan.....	131	Seneca.....	2,907	SALISHAN STOCK.....	7,833	Catawba.....	124
Sauk and Fox.....	724	Tuscarora.....	400	Bellacoola.....	2	Crow (syn. Absaraka).....	1,799
Shawnee.....	1,338	Wyandot (syn. Huron).....	353	Chehalis (syn. Hump-tulip, Satsop, Georgetown).....	282	Hidatsa (syn. Gros Ventres, Minitar).....	547
Shinnecock.....	167	Not reported.....	61	Clallam.....	398	Iowa.....	244
Stockbridges.....	533	KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	106	Coeur d'Alene.....	293	Kansa.....	238
Wampanoag.....	162	Kalapooia.....	5	Columbia (syn. Sinkiuse).....	385	Mandan.....	209
Wea.....	4	Lakimut.....	8	Colville (syn. Senjextee).....	785	Missouri.....	13
Not reported.....	36	Mary's River (syn. Chepenafa).....	24	Comox.....	1	Omaha.....	1,105
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	30,406	Santiam.....	9	Cowichan.....	62	Osage.....	1,373
Ahtena.....	2	Wapato (syn. Atfalati).....	44	Cowlitz.....	105	Oto.....	332
Apache.....	14,973	Yamel.....	5	Dwamish.....	20	Ponca.....	875
Chastacosta.....	7	Yonkalla.....	11	Flathead (syn. Salish).....	486	Quapaw.....	231
Chetco.....	9	KAROK STOCK (syn. Quoratean).....	775	Kalispel (syn. Pend d'Oreilles).....	564	Santee Sioux (syn. Wahpekute Sioux, Mdewakanton Sioux).....	1,539
Cow Creek.....	9	Orleans (syn. Karok).....	775	Lummi.....	353	Sioux.....	996
Hupa.....	639	KERESAN STOCK.....	4,027	Methow.....	14	Sisseton Sioux (syn. Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux).....	2,514
Jicarilla Apache.....	694	Acoma.....	691	Muckleshoot.....	194	Teton Sioux.....	14,284
Kai-Pomo (syn. Kato, Cahto).....	51	Laguna.....	1,472	Nespelem.....	46	Winnebago.....	1,820
Kiowa Apache.....	139	San Felipe.....	490	Nisqualli.....	137	Yankton Sioux.....	2,088
Lipan Apache.....	28	Santa Ana.....	211	Nooksak.....	85	Yanktonai Sioux (syn. Pabaksa Sioux).....	1,357
Mattole.....	34	Santo Domingo.....	817	Okinagan.....	272	TAKELMAN STOCK.....	1
Mescalero Apache.....	424	Sia.....	109	Pisquow.....	52	Takelma.....	1
Navajo (syn. Navaho).....	22,455	KIOWAN STOCK.....	1,126	Puyallup.....	303	TANOAN STOCK.....	3,140
Redwood (syn. Whilkut).....	76	Kiowa.....	1,126	Quinalt.....	288	Isleta.....	956
Rogue River (syn. Tututni).....	383	KUSAN STOCK.....	93	Sanpoil.....	240	Jemez.....	499
Salaz.....	6	Kusa (syn. Coos Bay Indians).....	93	Shuswap.....	9	Nambe.....	88
Tenankutehin.....	1	KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	538	Skagit.....	56	Pecos.....	10
Tlatskanal.....	3	Kutenai (Kutenay, Kootenai).....	538	Skokomish.....	195	Picuris.....	104
Tolowa (syn. Crescent City, Smith River Indians).....	121			Snohomish.....	664	Pojoaque.....	16
Umpqua.....	109			Snoqualmu.....	23	San Ildefonso.....	123
Upper Coquille.....	15			Songish.....	643	San Juan.....	387
Wallaki.....	227			Spokan.....	44	Sandia.....	73
Not reported.....	1			Squaxon.....	307	Santa Clara.....	277
CADDOAN STOCK.....	1,863			Suquamish.....	333	Taos.....	517
Arikara.....	444			Tillamook.....	25	Tesuque.....	77
Caddo.....	452			Twana.....	61	Not reported.....	13
Kichai.....	10			Not reported.....	13	TARASCAN STOCK.....	1
Pawnee.....	633			SHAHAPIAN STOCK.....	4,391		
Tawakoni.....	1			Klikitat.....	405		
Waco.....	5			Nez Percés.....	1,259		
Wichita.....	318			Paloos.....	82		
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	306						
Chimakum.....	3						
Hoh.....	44						
Quileute.....	259						
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	31						
Chimariko.....	31						

1 Includes Chiricahua Apache, Coyotero Apache, San Carlos Apache, Tonto Apache, and White Mountain Apache.

2 Includes Capote Ute, Grand River Ute, Moache Ute, Southern Ute, Uinta Ute, Uncompaghe Ute, White River Ute, and Wiminuchi Ute.

3 Includes Brule Sioux, 806; Hunkpapa Sioux, 1,072; Minniconjou Sioux, 397; Oglala Sioux (syn. Loafer Sioux), 6,045; Sans Arc Sioux, 222; Sisasapa (syn. Blackfoot Sioux), 485; Two Kettle Sioux, 293; and other Teton Sioux, 4,964.

Table 8—Continued.

Table 8—Continued.							
LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.	LINGUISTIC STOCK AND TRIBE.	Number.

UNITED STATES—Continued.

TLINGIT STOCK (syn. Koluschan).....	32	WAKASHAN STOCK—Contd. Makah.....	360	YANAN STOCK.....	39	YUMAN STOCK.....	4,279
Auk.....	2	Nootka.....	15	Yana (syn. Nozi).....	39	Cocopa.....	245
Chilkat.....	4	Not reported.....	11			Diegueno.....	756
Kake.....	3			YOKUTS STOCK (syn. Mariposan).....	533	Havasupai.....	174
Not reported.....	23	WASHOAN STOCK.....	819	Choinimni.....	18	Maricopa.....	386
TONKAWAN STOCK.....	42	Washo.....	819	Chookiminah.....	4	Mohave (Mojave).....	1,058
Tonkawa.....	42	WINTUN STOCK (syn. Copehan).....	710	Chukchansi.....	144	Walapai (syn. Hualapai).....	501
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	51	Nomelaki.....	125	Kashowoo.....	44	Y a p a i (Mohave).....	289
Tsimshian.....	51	Patwin.....	186	Tachi.....	27	Apache.....	289
TUNICAN STOCK.....	43	Wintun (syn. Trinity Indians).....	399	Wechikhit.....	6	Yuma.....	834
Tunica.....	43	WIYAT STOCK (syn. Wishoshkan).....	152	Wikhamni.....	25	Yuma Apache.....	24
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	329	Humboldt Bay.....	152	Yokuts.....	302	Not reported.....	12
Cayuse.....	298	YAKONAN STOCK.....	55	Yowdanchi.....	3	YUROK STOCK (syn. Weitspekan).....	668
Molala.....	31	Alsea.....	29	YUCHEAN STOCK.....	78	Weitspec (syn. Yurok)...	668
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	388	Siuslaw.....	7	Yuchi.....	78	ZAPOTECAN STOCK.....	1
Kitamat.....	1	Yaquina.....	19	YUKIAN STOCK.....	198	ZUNIAN STOCK.....	1,667
Kwakiutl.....	1			Coast Yuki.....	15	Zuni.....	1,687
				Redwood (syn. Huchnom).....	15	Stock or tribe not reported...	1,644
				Wappo.....	73		
				Yuki.....	95		

ALASKA.

[illegible]

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
ABNAKI (Algonquian).....	37	BELLACOOLA (Salishan).....	2	CHEROKEE (Iroquoian)—Con.		CHOCTAW (Muskogean).....	15,917
New York.....	24	Washington.....	2	Washington.....	8	Oklahoma.....	14,551
Maine.....	7			South Dakota.....	7	Mississippi.....	1,162
Pennsylvania.....	4			New York.....	5	Louisiana.....	115
Wisconsin.....	2	BLACKFEET (Algonquian)....	99	Arizona.....	4	Alabama.....	57
		North Dakota.....	35	Michigan.....	3	Kansas.....	11
ACOMA (Keresan).....	691	Montana.....	33	Minnesota.....	2	South Dakota.....	8
New Mexico.....	691	Nebraska.....	12	Louisiana.....	1	Virginia.....	8
		Oklahoma.....	12	New Mexico.....	1	Tennessee.....	4
AHTENA (Athapaskan).....	2	Oregon.....	4			Oregon.....	1
Oregon.....	2	California.....	1	CHETCO (Athapaskan).....	9		
		Massachusetts.....	1	Oregon.....	7	CHOINIMNI (Yokuts).....	18
		South Dakota.....	1	California.....	1	California.....	18
				Pennsylvania.....	1		
ALEUT (Eskimauan).....	40	BROTHERTON (Algonquian)....	172	CHEYENNE (Algonquian)....	3,055	CHOOKIMINAH (Yokuts).....	4
Oregon.....	40	Wisconsin.....	162	Oklahoma.....	1,522	California.....	4
		Minnesota.....	3	Montana.....	1,346		
ALIBAMU (Muskogean).....	293	New York.....	3	South Dakota.....	133	CHUKCHANSI (Yokuts).....	144
Texas.....	187	Idaho.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	33	California.....	142
Louisiana.....	111	Michigan.....	2	Colorado.....	6	Arizona.....	2
				Kansas.....	5		
ALSEA (Yakonan).....	29	CADDO (Caddoan).....	452	Nebraska.....	4		
Oregon.....	27	Oklahoma.....	436	Wyoming.....	3		
South Dakota.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	3	Missouri.....	2	CLACKAMAS (Chinookan).....	40
Washington.....	1	Kansas.....	5	North Dakota.....	1	Oregon.....	39
		South Dakota.....	3			Washington.....	1
APACHE (Athapaskan).....	14,973	CATAWBA (Siouan).....	124	CHICKAHOMINY (Algonquian)	115		
Arizona.....	4,652	South Carolina.....	99	Virginia.....	115	CLALLAM (Salishan).....	398
Oklahoma.....	271	Colorado.....	14			Washington.....	383
New Mexico.....	25	North Carolina.....	6	CHICKASAW (Muskogean)....	4,204	Oregon.....	11
Kansas.....	9	Virginia.....	4	Oklahoma.....	4,191	Pennsylvania.....	2
California.....	4	Pennsylvania.....	1	Kansas.....	4	New York.....	1
Nevada.....	3			Oregon.....	4	South Dakota.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	3	CAYUGA (Iroquoian).....	81	Tennessee.....	3		
Oregon.....	2	New York.....	53	Arizona.....	1	CLATSOP (Chinookan).....	26
Colorado.....	1	Oklahoma.....	17	South Dakota.....	1	Washington.....	18
Missouri.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	10			Oregon.....	4
South Dakota.....	1	Kansas.....	1	CHILKAT (Tlingit).....	4	Oklahoma.....	3
Wyoming.....	1			Oregon.....	4	South Dakota.....	1
ARAPAHO (Algonquian).....	1,419	CAYUSE (Waililatpuan).....	298				
Wyoming.....	703	Oregon.....	277	CHIMAKUM (Chimakuan).....	3	CLEAR LAKE (Pomo).....	193
Oklahoma.....	685	Washington.....	6	Washington.....	3	California.....	193
Montana.....	18	South Dakota.....	5				
Kansas.....	6	Idaho.....	4	CHIMARIKO (Chimarikan)....	31	COAST YUKI (Yukian).....	15
Pennsylvania.....	3	Montana.....	2	California.....	31	California.....	15
South Dakota.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	2				
California.....	1	California.....	1	CHINOOK (Chinookan).....	315	COCHITI (Keresan).....	237
		Kansas.....	1	Washington.....	177	New Mexico.....	237
ARIKARA (Caddoan).....	444	CHASTACOSTA (Athapaskan)...	7	Oregon.....	125		
North Dakota.....	425	Oregon.....	7	Montana.....	12	COCOPA (Yuman).....	245
New York.....	6			Oklahoma.....	1	Arizona.....	229
Montana.....	4	CHEHALIS (Salishan).....	282			California.....	16
Pennsylvania.....	4	Washington.....	279	CHIPPEWA (Algonquian).....	20,214		
South Dakota.....	3	Oregon.....	3	Minnesota.....	8,234	COEUR D'ALENE (Salishan)...	293
Kansas.....	1			Wisconsin.....	4,299	Idaho.....	284
Nebraska.....	1	CHEMEHUEVI (Shoshonean)...	355	Michigan.....	3,725	Oregon.....	4
Oklahoma.....	1	California.....	260	North Dakota.....	2,966	Montana.....	4
		North Dakota.....	60	Montana.....	486	Washington.....	4
ASSINIBOIN (Siouan).....	1,253	Kansas.....	28	Pennsylvania.....	134	Pennsylvania.....	1
Montana.....	1,229	Oregon.....	7	Kansas.....	92		
North Dakota.....	8			South Dakota.....	73	COLUMBIA (Salishan).....	385
Kansas.....	6	CHEROKEE (Iroquoian).....	31,489	Nebraska.....	64	Washington.....	333
Oregon.....	6	Oklahoma.....	29,610	Oklahoma.....	64	Oregon.....	52
South Dakota.....	3	North Carolina.....	1,406	Oregon.....	48		
Pennsylvania.....	1	South Carolina.....	87	California.....	6	COLVILLE (Salishan).....	785
		Kansas.....	71	Washington.....	6	Washington.....	717
AUK (Tlingit).....	2	Pennsylvania.....	50	District of Columbia.....	4	Oregon.....	25
Oregon.....	2	Tennessee.....	45	New York.....	3	Idaho.....	17
		California.....	34	Ohio.....	2	Montana.....	17
BANNOCK (Shoshonean).....	413	North Dakota.....	34	North Carolina.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	9
Idaho.....	363	Oregon.....	19	Arizona.....	1		
Montana.....	23	Virginia.....	19	Maine.....	1	COMANCHE (Shoshonean).....	1,171
Wyoming.....	9	Ohio.....	15	Mississippi.....	1	Oklahoma.....	1,160
Pennsylvania.....	5	Wisconsin.....	14	Missouri.....	1	Kansas.....	7
California.....	4	Missouri.....	13	Utah.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	4
South Dakota.....	4	Colorado.....	12				
Oregon.....	2	Montana.....	12	CHITIMACHA (Chitimachan)...	69		
Nebraska.....	1	Alabama.....	9	Louisiana.....	50		
Nevada.....	1	Idaho.....	8	Pennsylvania.....	19		
Utah.....	1						

¹ Includes Chiricahua Apache (Oklahoma, 237; Arizona, 24); Coyotero Apache (Arizona, 490); San Carlos Apache (Arizona, 1,087; Oklahoma, 2); Tonto Apache (Arizona, 655); and White Mountain Apache (Arizona, 52; Nevada, 3; Oklahoma, 2).

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued. TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
COMOX (Salishan).....	1	FLATHEAD (Salishan)—Con.		JUANENO (Shoshonean).....	16	KUSA (Kusan).....	93
Washington.....	1	Idaho.....	6	California.....	16	Oregon.....	93
		Nebraska.....	6				
		Kansas.....	1				
COW CREEK (Athapaskan)...	9	GABRIELENO (Shoshonean)...	11	KAI-POMO (Athapaskan)....	51	KUTENAI (Kutenai).....	538
Oregon.....	9	California.....	11	California.....	51	Montana.....	424
						Idaho.....	107
COWICHAN (Salishan).....	62			KAKE (Tlingit).....	3	South Dakota.....	3
Washington.....	62	GROS VENTRES (Algonquian)	510	Oregon.....	3	Oregon.....	2
		Montana.....	503			Nebraska.....	1
		North Dakota.....	3			Washington.....	1
COWLITZ (Salishan).....	105	South Dakota.....	2	KALAPOOIA (Kalapooian)...	5	KWAKIUTL (Wakashan).....	1
Washington.....	105	Kansas.....	1	Oregon.....	5	Washington.....	1
		Wyoming.....	1				
CREE (Algonquian).....	459	GYNOMEHRO (Pomo).....	33	KALISPEL (Salishan).....	564	LAGUNA (Keresan).....	1,472
Montana.....	309	California.....	33	Montana.....	386	New Mexico.....	1,441
Washington.....	91			Washington.....	157	California.....	19
Michigan.....	28			Idaho.....	15	Oklahoma.....	4
Oregon.....	22	HAIDA (Haidan).....	31	Oregon.....	3	South Dakota.....	4
North Dakota.....	5	Oregon.....	25	Kansas.....	2	Minnesota.....	3
Idaho.....	2	Washington.....	6	Nebraska.....	1	Washington.....	1
Kansas.....	1						
Minnesota.....	1			KANSA (Siouan).....	238	LAKMIUT (Kalapooian).....	8
				Oklahoma.....	232	Oregon.....	8
CREEK (Muskogean).....	6,945	HAT CREEK (Shastan).....	240	Kansas.....	6		
Oklahoma.....	6,654	California.....	240			LIPAN APACHE (Athapaskan)	28
Alabama.....	185			KASHOWOO (Yokuts).....	4	New Mexico.....	20
Montana.....	34	HAVASUPAI (Yuman).....	174	California.....	4	Oklahoma.....	7
Kansas.....	33	Arizona.....	174			Pennsylvania.....	1
South Dakota.....	9			KAWANUSU (Shoshonean)....	23		
North Carolina.....	7	HIDATSA (Siouan).....	547	California.....	23	LITTLE LAKE (Pomo).....	94
Mississippi.....	6	North Dakota.....	520			California.....	84
California.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	10	KAWIA (Shoshonean).....	755	Kansas.....	6
Colorado.....	2	Montana.....	9	California.....	754	Pennsylvania.....	3
Minnesota.....	2	Wyoming.....	6	Arizona.....	1	Arizona.....	1
Missouri.....	2	Kansas.....	1				
Tennessee.....	2	South Dakota.....	1	KERN RIVER (Shoshonean)...	105	LOWER LAKE (Pomo).....	96
Nebraska.....	1			California.....	105	California.....	96
Nevada.....	1	HOH (Chimakuan).....	44				
North Dakota.....	1	Washington.....	44	KICHAI (Caddoan).....	10	LUMMI (Salishan).....	353
Ohio.....	1			Oklahoma.....	10	Washington.....	348
Oregon.....	1	HOPI (Shoshonean).....	2,009			Oregon.....	3
Texas.....	1	Arizona.....	1,941	KICKAPOO (Algonquian)....	348	Pennsylvania.....	2
		California.....	42	Kansas.....	211	MAIDU (Maidu).....	1,100
CROATAN GROUP.....	5,865	Pennsylvania.....	13	Oklahoma.....	135	California.....	1,098
North Carolina.....	5,865	New Mexico.....	9	Nebraska.....	1	Nevada.....	1
		Kansas.....	2	Wisconsin.....	1	Oregon.....	1
CROW (Siouan).....	1,799	South Dakota.....	2				
Montana.....	1,698	HUMBOLDT BAY (Wiyat)....	152	KIOWA (Kiowan).....	1,126	MAKAH (Wakashan).....	360
South Dakota.....	53	California.....	152	Oklahoma.....	1,107	Washington.....	354
Kansas.....	14	Arizona.....	617	Kansas.....	17	Oregon.....	6
California.....	11	Washington.....	11	California.....	1	MALECITE (Algonquian)....	142
North Dakota.....	11	Kansas.....	5	Montana.....	1	Maine.....	138
Pennsylvania.....	5	IOWA (Siouan).....	244			Massachusetts.....	3
Oregon.....	3	Kansas.....	124	KIOWA APACHE (Athapas-	139	Nebraska.....	1
Oklahoma.....	2	Oklahoma.....	79	kan).....	139		
District of Columbia.....	1	Nebraska.....	38	Oklahoma.....	1	MALEMUT (Eskimauan)....	2
Minnesota.....	1	Michigan.....	1			Oregon.....	2
		Pennsylvania.....	1	KLAMATH (Lutuamian).....	696		
		Wisconsin.....	1	Oregon.....	646	MANDAN (Siouan).....	209
DELAWARE (Algonquian)....	914	ISLETA (Tanoan).....	956	Pennsylvania.....	23	North Dakota.....	197
Oklahoma.....	874	New Mexico.....	910	California.....	16	Montana.....	5
Kansas.....	14	Texas.....	34	Arizona.....	4	South Dakota.....	5
Pennsylvania.....	7	Arizona.....	3	Washington.....	4	District of Columbia.....	2
Idaho.....	4	California.....	1	Kansas.....	2		
Wisconsin.....	4	Kansas.....	1	Wisconsin.....	1	MARICOPA (Yuman).....	386
California.....	3					Arizona.....	382
Indiana.....	2	JEMEZ (Tanoan).....	499	KLIKITAT (Shahaptian)....	405	California.....	4
New York.....	2	New Mexico.....	499	Washington.....	370	MARIN (Miwok).....	22
Oregon.....	2			Oregon.....	35	California.....	22
Montana.....	1	JICARILLA APACHE (Athapas-	694	KOASATI (Muskogean).....	98		
South Dakota.....	1	kan).....	694	Louisiana.....	85	MARY'S RIVER (Kalapooian)	24
		New Mexico.....	694	Texas.....	11	Oregon.....	24
				Nebraska.....	2		

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued. TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
MASHPEE (Algonquian).....	206	MOHAWK (Iroquoian)—Con.		NOOKSAK (Salishan).....	85	PAIUTE (Shoshonean)—Con.	
Massachusetts.....	201	Oklahoma.....	11	Washington.....	85	California.....	210
Pennsylvania.....	5	Michigan.....	5			Arizona.....	69
		Pennsylvania.....	3			Pennsylvania.....	5
		Florida.....	2			Washington.....	5
MATTAPONY (Algonquian)....	1	Idaho.....	2	NOOTKA (Wakashan).....	15	Kansas.....	2
Virginia.....	1	Maine.....	1	Washington.....	15	South Dakota.....	2
						Montana.....	1
						Wyoming.....	1
MATTOLE (Athapaskan).....	34	MOHEGAN (Algonquian).....	22	OKINAGAN (Salishan).....	272	PALOOS (Shahaptian).....	82
California.....	34	Connecticut.....	22	Washington.....	256	Washington.....	75
				Oregon.....	11	Oregon.....	7
MAYO (Piman).....	40	MOLALA (Wailatpuan).....	31	Montana.....	2		
Arizona.....	40	Oregon.....	25	Pennsylvania.....	2		
		Washington.....	5	Idaho.....	1	PAMUNKEY (Algonquian)....	83
		Kansas.....	1			Virginia.....	83
MENOMINEE (Algonquian)....	1,422	MONO (Shoshonean).....	1,448	OMAHA (Siouan).....	1,105		
Wisconsin.....	1,350	California.....	1,388	Nebraska.....	1,075	PANAMINT (Shoshonean)....	10
Michigan.....	34	Nevada.....	60	Kansas.....	11	California.....	9
Minnesota.....	13			Pennsylvania.....	11	Nevada.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	9			Oklahoma.....	2		
Oklahoma.....	7	MONTAUK (Algonquian).....	29	California.....	2		
Kansas.....	4	Wisconsin.....	21	North Dakota.....	1	PAPAGO (Piman).....	3,798
South Dakota.....	3	New York.....	6			Arizona.....	3,785
Nebraska.....	1	Oklahoma.....	2	ONEIDA (Iroquoian).....	2,436	California.....	6
Oregon.....	1			Wisconsin.....	2,107	Kansas.....	3
				New York.....	211	Nevada.....	3
MESCALERO APACHE (Atha- paskan).....	424	MUCKLESHOOT (Salishan)....	194	Pennsylvania.....	40	South Dakota.....	1
New Mexico.....	416	Washington.....	191	Kansas.....	26		
Kansas.....	4	Oregon.....	3	Oklahoma.....	18	PASSAMAQUODDY (Algon- quian).....	386
Oklahoma.....	4			Michigan.....	10	Maine.....	381
				Minnesota.....	7	Nebraska.....	3
METHOW (Salishan).....	14	MUNSEE (Algonquian).....	71	South Dakota.....	7	New York.....	2
Washington.....	14	Kansas.....	41	Nebraska.....	5		
		Oklahoma.....	21	South Carolina.....	2	PATWIN (Wintun).....	186
		New York.....	5	Arizona.....	1	California.....	186
MIAMI (Algonquian).....	226	Pennsylvania.....	2	North Dakota.....	1		
Oklahoma.....	123	North Dakota.....	1	Wyoming.....	1		
Indiana.....	90	Oregon.....	1	ONONDAGA (Iroquoian).....	365		
Kansas.....	8			New York.....	327	PAVIOTSO (Shoshonean)....	3,038
Michigan.....	2	NAMBE (Tanoan).....	88	Pennsylvania.....	33	Nevada.....	2,414
California.....	1	New Mexico.....	88	Michigan.....	1	Oregon.....	341
Missouri.....	1			Minnesota.....	1	Idaho.....	152
Pennsylvania.....	1	NARRAGANSET (Algonquian).	16	Oklahoma.....	1	California.....	101
		Wisconsin.....	8	South Dakota.....	1	Montana.....	26
MICMAC (Algonquian).....	45	Connecticut.....	5	Wisconsin.....	1	Nebraska.....	2
Maine.....	23	Massachusetts.....	2	OPATA (Piman).....	5	Missouri.....	2
Massachusetts.....	21	Pennsylvania.....	1	Arizona.....	5	Washington.....	2
Minnesota.....	1						
MIDDLE TOWN (Miwok).....	7	NAVAJO (Athapaskan).....	22,455	ORLEANS (Karak).....	775	PAWNEE (Caddoan).....	633
California.....	7	Arizona.....	11,001	California.....	775	Oklahoma.....	573
		New Mexico.....	10,354			Arizona.....	19
MISSOURI (Siouan).....	13	Utah.....	1,039	OSAGE (Siouan).....	1,373	Pennsylvania.....	18
Oklahoma.....	12	California.....	20	Oklahoma.....	1,345	Kansas.....	14
Washington.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	13	Kansas.....	12	South Dakota.....	5
		Colorado.....	8	Pennsylvania.....	7	Montana.....	2
MIWOK (Miwok).....	670	Kansas.....	8	South Dakota.....	4	Nebraska.....	1
California.....	669	Oklahoma.....	4	Arizona.....	2	New York.....	1
Nevada.....	1	South Dakota.....	4	New Mexico.....	1	PECOS (Tanoan).....	10
		Wyoming.....	4	Tennessee.....	1	New Mexico.....	9
MODOC (Lutuamian).....	282	NESPELIM (Salishan).....	46	Wisconsin.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	1
Oregon.....	212	Washington.....	46	Oro (Siouan).....	332		
Oklahoma.....	33	NEZ PERCES (Shahaptian)...	1,259	Oklahoma.....	314	PENOBSCOT (Algonquian)....	266
California.....	20	Idaho.....	1,035	Nebraska.....	10	Maine.....	253
Missouri.....	10	Washington.....	79	Kansas.....	6	New York.....	5
Arizona.....	2	Oregon.....	58	Oregon.....	1	New Hampshire.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	2	Montana.....	54	Wisconsin.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	3
Idaho.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	31	OTTAWA (Algonquian).....	2,717	Indiana.....	1
Kansas.....	1	Kansas.....	1	Michigan.....	2,454	Nebraska.....	1
Washington.....	1	South Dakota.....	1	Oklahoma.....	170		
				Wisconsin.....	50	PEORIA (Algonquian).....	128
MOHAVE (Yuman).....	1,058	NIANTIC (Algonquian).....	1	Nebraska.....	23	Oklahoma.....	114
Arizona.....	667	Connecticut.....	1	Kansas.....	14	Missouri.....	5
California.....	389			Pennsylvania.....	6	Kansas.....	3
Nevada.....	1	NISQUALLI (Salishan).....	137			North Dakota.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	1	Washington.....	129	PAHVANT (Shoshonean).....	37	California.....	1
		Oregon.....	8	Utah.....	37	Pennsylvania.....	1
MOHAWK (Iroquoian).....	368	NOMELAKI (Wintun).....	125	PAIUTE (Shoshonean).....	780	South Dakota.....	1
New York.....	320	California.....	122	Nevada.....	247	PEQUOT (Algonquian).....	66
Ohio.....	12	Pennsylvania.....	3	Utah.....	238	Connecticut.....	49
Wisconsin.....	12					Massachusetts.....	17

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued. TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
PiANKASHAW (Algonquian).....	2	QUAPAW (Siouan).....	231	SANTA BARBARA (Chumashan).....	2	SHINNECOCK (Algonquian).....	167
Oklahoma.....	2	Oklahoma.....	221	California.....	2	New York.....	167
PICURIS (Tanoan).....	104	Kansas.....	6			SHOSHONI (Shoshonean).....	3,840
New Mexico.....	104	California.....	1	SANTA CLARA (Tanoan).....	277	Nevada.....	1,555
		Nebraska.....	1	New Mexico.....	277	Idaho.....	1,259
		Pennsylvania.....	1			Wyoming.....	700
		South Dakota.....	1			Utah.....	248
PIEGAN (Algonquian).....	2,268	QUILEUTE (Chimakuan).....	259	SANTA CRUZ (Costanoan).....	17	California.....	33
Montana.....	2,221	Washington.....	259	California.....	17	Pennsylvania.....	27
Nebraska.....	21					Montana.....	10
Pennsylvania.....	12	QUINAIET (Salishan).....	288	SANTA YNEZ (Chumashan).....	35	Arizona.....	4
Arizona.....	3	Washington.....	287	California.....	35	South Dakota.....	2
Idaho.....	3	Oregon.....	1			Kansas.....	1
Oklahoma.....	3			SANTEE SIOUX (Siouan).....	1,539	Nebraska.....	1
Wyoming.....	3	REDWOOD (HUCHNOM) (Yukian).....	15	Nebraska.....	708	SHUSWAP (Salishan).....	9
Oregon.....	2	California.....	15	South Dakota.....	378	Washington.....	9
PIMA (Piman).....	4,236	REDWOOD (WHLKUT) (Athapaskan).....	76	Minnesota.....	232	SIA (Keresan).....	109
Arizona.....	4,167	California.....	74	Montana.....	107	New Mexico.....	109
California.....	60	Washington.....	2	North Dakota.....	100		
Kansas.....	5			Wisconsin.....	13		
Pennsylvania.....	2	ROGUE RIVER (Athapaskan).....	383	Oregon.....	1	SIOUX (Siouan).....	996
New Mexico.....	1	Oregon.....	368	SANTIAM (Kalapooian).....	9	South Dakota.....	277
Oregon.....	1	California.....	9	Oregon.....	9	Minnesota.....	161
PISQUOW (Salishan).....	52	Kansas.....	3	SANTO DOMINGO (Keresan).....	817	North Dakota.....	99
Washington.....	52	Washington.....	3	New Mexico.....	817	Pennsylvania.....	96
PIT RIVER (Shastan).....	985	SAIAZ (Athapaskan).....	6			Montana.....	86
California.....	888	California.....	6	SAUK AND FOX (Algonquian).....	724	Nebraska.....	62
Oregon.....	81	St. REGIS (Iroquoian).....	1,219	Oklahoma.....	347	New Jersey.....	62
Nevada.....	8	New York.....	1,140	Iowa.....	257	Oklahoma.....	53
Oklahoma.....	7	Pennsylvania.....	77	Kansas.....	69	Kansas.....	40
Pennsylvania.....	1	Maine.....	1	Nebraska.....	14	Wisconsin.....	18
POJOAQUE (Tanoan).....	16	Oklahoma.....	1	Washington.....	13	Missouri.....	11
New Mexico.....	16	SAN ANTONIO (Salinan).....	16	Tennessee.....	8	Wyoming.....	9
POMO (Pomo).....	777	California.....	16	Missouri.....	6	Iowa.....	7
California.....	776	SAN FELIPE (Keresan).....	490	Ohio.....	5	Arizona.....	3
Arizona.....	1	New Mexico.....	490	Michigan.....	2	California.....	3
PONCA (Siouan).....	875	SAN ILDEFONSO (Tanoan).....	123	South Dakota.....	1	Ohio.....	2
Oklahoma.....	619	New Mexico.....	123	Wisconsin.....	1	Utah.....	2
Nebraska.....	193	SAN JUAN (Tanoan).....	387			Washington.....	2
Kansas.....	42	New Mexico.....	384	SEMINOLE (Muskogean).....	1,729	Michigan.....	1
South Dakota.....	18	Washington.....	2	Oklahoma.....	1,503	New York.....	1
Pennsylvania.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	1	Texas.....	200	Oregon.....	1
POOSEPATUCK (Algonquian).....	1	SAN LUIS OBISPO (Chumashan).....	1	Florida.....	16	SISSETON SIOUX (Siouan).....	2,514
New York.....	1	California.....	1	Kansas.....	8	South Dakota.....	1,553
POTAWATOMI (Algonquian).....	2,440	SAN LUIS ENO (Shoshonean).....	467	California.....	1	North Dakota.....	621
Oklahoma.....	866	California.....	467			Montana.....	255
Kansas.....	819	SANDIA (Tanoan).....	73	SENECA (Iroquoian).....	2,907	Minnesota.....	63
Michigan.....	461	New Mexico.....	73	New York.....	2,485	Nebraska.....	15
Wisconsin.....	245	SAN POIL (Salishan).....	240	Oklahoma.....	215	Kansas.....	6
Nebraska.....	21	Washington.....	238	Pennsylvania.....	184	Nevada.....	1
South Dakota.....	10	Oregon.....	1	Kansas.....	7	SIUSLAW (Yakonan).....	7
Iowa.....	6			California.....	6	Oregon.....	7
Arizona.....	3	SAN LUIS OBISPO (Chumashan).....	1	New Mexico.....	2	SKAGIT (Salishan).....	56
Pennsylvania.....	3	California.....	1	Oregon.....	2	Washington.....	56
California.....	1	SAN LUIS ENO (Shoshonean).....	467	South Dakota.....	2	SKOKOMISH (Salishan).....	195
Minnesota.....	1	California.....	467	Wisconsin.....	2	Washington.....	193
Montana.....	1	SANDIA (Tanoan).....	73	Arizona.....	1	Oregon.....	2
Oregon.....	1	New Mexico.....	73	Montana.....	1	SNOHOMISH (Salishan).....	664
Washington.....	1	SAN POIL (Salishan).....	240	SERRANO (Shoshonean).....	118	Washington.....	661
Wyoming.....	1	Washington.....	238	California.....	115	Oregon.....	3
POWHTAN (Algonquian).....	131	Oregon.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	2	SNOQUALMU (Salishan).....	93
Virginia.....	131	Pennsylvania.....	1	Arizona.....	1	Washington.....	93
PUYALLUP (Salishan).....	303	SANTA ANA (Keresan).....	211	SHASTA (Shastan).....	353	SONGISH (Salishan).....	23
Washington.....	278	New Mexico.....	211	California.....	255	Washington.....	23
Oregon.....	21			Oregon.....	96	SPOKAN (Salishan).....	643
Kansas.....	3			Washington.....	2	Washington.....	379
Pennsylvania.....	1			SHAWNEE (Algonquian).....	1,338	Montana.....	134
				Oklahoma.....	1,300	Idaho.....	96
				Kansas.....	14	Oregon.....	28
				Missouri.....	14	Pennsylvania.....	6
				Pennsylvania.....	4		
				Arizona.....	3		
				South Dakota.....	2		
				Montana.....	1		

INDIAN TRIBES, BY STATES: 1910—Continued.

[The stock to which the tribe belongs is given in parenthesis in each case.]

Table 9—Continued. TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.	TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.
SQUAXON (Salishan).....	44	TSIMSHIAN (Tsimshian).....	51	WARM SPRINGS (Shahaptian).....	550	YAMEL (Kalapooian).....	5
Washington.....	44	Washington.....	37	Oregon.....	502	Oregon.....	4
		Oregon.....	14	Washington.....	43	Washington.....	1
STOCKBRIDGES (Algonquian).....	533			Idaho.....	4		
Wisconsin.....	502	TUNICA (Tunican).....	43	Montana.....	1		
New York.....	7	Louisiana.....	43			YANA (Yanan).....	39
Oklahoma.....	7			WASCO (Chinookan).....	242	California.....	39
Pennsylvania.....	6	TUSCARORA (Iroquoian).....	400	Oregon.....	184		
Minnesota.....	5	New York.....	382	Washington.....	54	YANKTON SIOUX (Siouan).....	2,088
South Dakota.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	15	Kansas.....	3	South Dakota.....	1,534
Washington.....	2	Illinois.....	1	California.....	1	Montana.....	372
Kansas.....	1	Kansas.....	1			North Dakota.....	159
		Michigan.....	1	WASHO (Washoan).....	819	Kansas.....	11
SUQUAMISH (Salishan).....	307			Nevada.....	536	Nebraska.....	6
Washington.....	306	TWANA (Salishan).....	61	California.....	273	Washington.....	4
Oregon.....	1	Washington.....	60	Oregon.....	5	Wyoming.....	2
		Wisconsin.....	1	Pennsylvania.....	3		
SWINOMISH (Salishan).....	333			Kansas.....	1		
Washington.....	333	UMATILLA (Shahaptian).....	272	Washington.....	1	YANKTONAI SIOUX (Siouan).....	1,357
		Oregon.....	152	WEA (Algonquian).....	4	South Dakota.....	803
TACHI (Yokuts).....	27	Washington.....	85	Indiana.....	2	North Dakota.....	551
California.....	27	Idaho.....	22	Oklahoma.....	2	Kansas.....	2
		Montana.....	10			Montana.....	1
TAKELMA (Takelman).....	1	Pennsylvania.....	2	WECHIKHIT (Yokuts).....	6		
Washington.....	1	South Dakota.....	1	California.....	6	YAQUI (Piman).....	528
		UMPQUA (Athapaskan).....	109			Arizona.....	489
TAOS (Tanoan).....	517	Oregon.....	90	WEITSPEC (Yurok).....	668	California.....	38
New Mexico.....	517	Washington.....	17	California.....	668	Oklahoma.....	1
		California.....	1				
TAWAKONI (Caddoan).....	1	Pennsylvania.....	1	WICHITA (Caddoan).....	318	YAQUINA (Yakonan).....	19
Oklahoma.....	1	UPPER COQUILLE (Athapas- kan).....	15	Oklahoma.....	279	Oregon.....	13
		Oregon.....	15	South Dakota.....	20	Washington.....	6
TEHACHAPI (Shoshonean).....	2			Pennsylvania.....	15		
California.....	2	UTE (Shoshonean).....	22,244	Kansas.....	4	YAVAPAI (Yuman).....	289
		Utah.....	1,472	WIECHAMNI (Yokuts).....	25	Arizona.....	289
TENANKUTCHIN (Athapaskan).....	1	Colorado.....	725	California.....	24		
Oregon.....	1	Oklahoma.....	14	Washington.....	1	YOKUTS (Yokuts).....	302
		Kansas.....	12	WINNEBAGO (Siouan).....	1,820	California.....	302
TESUQUE (Tanoan).....	77	Nevada.....	6	Nebraska.....	1,007		
New Mexico.....	77	Wyoming.....	6	Wisconsin.....	735	YONKALLA (Kalapooian).....	11
		South Dakota.....	4	Iowa.....	32	Oregon.....	11
TETON SIOUX (Siouan).....	14,284	Mississippi.....	2	Pennsylvania.....	17		
South Dakota.....	13,795	Arizona.....	1	Oklahoma.....	9	YOWDANCHI (Yokuts).....	3
North Dakota.....	370	Montana.....	1	Minnesota.....	8	California.....	3
Montana.....	66	New York.....	1	Kansas.....	5		
Kansas.....	34	WACO (Caddoan).....	5	Oregon.....	2	YUCHI (Yuchean).....	78
Illinois.....	8	Oklahoma.....	5	South Dakota.....	2	Oklahoma.....	74
Nebraska.....	3	WAILAKI (Athapaskan).....	227	California.....	1	District of Columbia.....	4
Oklahoma.....	3	California.....	217	New York.....	1		
Wisconsin.....	2	Oregon.....	8	Washington.....	1	YUKI (Yukian).....	95
Minnesota.....	1	Washington.....	2	WINTUN (Wintun).....	399	California.....	91
Nevada.....	1	WALAPAI (Yuman).....	501	California.....	395	Oregon.....	3
Pennsylvania.....	1	Arizona.....	496	Nevada.....	4	Arizona.....	1
TILLAMOOK (Salishan).....	25	Washington.....	3	WISHRAM (Chinookan).....	274		
Oregon.....	18	California.....	2	Washington.....	274	YUMA (Yuman).....	834
Washington.....	6	WALLAWALLA (Shahaptian).....	397	WYANDOT (Iroquoian).....	353	California.....	642
Kansas.....	1	Oregon.....	390	Oklahoma.....	320	Arizona.....	191
TLATSKANAI (Athapaskan).....	3	Washington.....	6	Kansas.....	21	Pennsylvania.....	1
Washington.....	3	Idaho.....	1	California.....	5		
TOLOWA (Athapaskan).....	121	WAMPANOAG (Algonquian).....	162	Pennsylvania.....	2	YUMA APACHE (Yuman).....	24
California.....	118	Massachusetts.....	152	South Dakota.....	2	Arizona.....	24
Oregon.....	3	Pennsylvania.....	10	Idaho.....	1		
TONKAWA (Tonkawan).....	42	WAPATO (Kalapooian).....	44	Nebraska.....	1		
Oklahoma.....	42	Washington.....	27	New York.....	1		
		Oregon.....	17	YAKIMA (Shahaptian).....	1,362		
TOPINISH (Shahaptian).....	47	WAPPO (Yukian).....	73	Washington.....	1,279	ZUNI (Zunian).....	1,667
Washington.....	47	California.....	73	Oregon.....	62	New Mexico.....	1,664
				Idaho.....	12	Oregon.....	2
				Kansas.....	6	Arizona.....	1
				California.....	2		
				Montana.....	1		

¹ Includes Brule Sioux (South Dakota, 795; Kansas, 4; North Dakota, 4; Wisconsin, 2; Oklahoma, 1); Hunkpapa Sioux (South Dakota, 930; North Dakota, 142), Minniconjou Sioux (South Dakota, 387; North Dakota, 10); Oglala Sioux (South Dakota, 5,998; Montana, 26; Illinois, 8; North Dakota, 6; Kansas, 4; Nebraska, 2; Minnesota, 1); Sans Arc Sioux (South Dakota, 213; North Dakota, 6; Kansas, 2; Oklahoma, 1); Shasapa (South Dakota, 346; North Dakota, 137; Oklahoma, 1; Pennsylvania, 1); Two Kettle Sioux (South Dakota, 288; North Dakota, 5); and other Teton Sioux (South Dakota, 4,838; North Dakota, 60; Montana, 40; Kansas, 24; Nebraska, 1; Nevada, 1).

² Includes Capote Ute (Colorado, 60; Utah, 4); Grand River Ute (Utah, 1); Moache Ute (Colorado, 155; Utah, 1); Southern Ute (Colorado, 236; Kansas, 1); Uinta Ute (Utah, 373); Uncompaggre Ute (Utah, 412); White River Ute (Utah, 319; New York, 1); and Wiminuchi Ute (Colorado, 241).

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910.

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

Table 10

STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
ALABAMA.....	909	CALIFORNIA—Continued.		FLORIDA.....	71	KANSAS—Continued.	
Cherokee.....	9	Lower Lake.....	96	Mohawk.....	2	Osage.....	12
Choctaw.....	57	Maidu.....	1,098	Seminole.....	16	Oto.....	6
Creek.....	185	Maricopa.....	4	Not reported.....	55	Ottawa.....	14
Not reported.....	658	Marin.....	22			Paiute.....	2
ARIZONA.....	29,201	Mattole.....	34	GEORGIA.....	95	Papago.....	3
Apache.....	4,652	Miami.....	1	Not reported.....	95	Pawnee.....	14
Apacho.....	2,344	Middle Town.....	7			Peoria.....	3
Chiricahua Apache.....	24	Miwok.....	669	IDAHO.....	3,488	Pima.....	5
Coyotero Apache.....	490	Modoc.....	20	Bannock.....	363	Ponca.....	42
San Carlos Apache.....	1,087	Mohave.....	389	Brotherton.....	2	Potawatomi.....	819
Tonto Apache.....	655	Mono.....	1,388	Cayuse.....	4	Puyallup.....	3
White Mountain Apache.....	52	Navajo.....	20	Cherokee.....	8	Quapaw.....	6
Chemehuevi.....	28	Nomelaki.....	122	Coeur d'Alene.....	284	Rogue River.....	3
Cherokee.....	4	Omaha.....	2	Colville.....	17	Sauk and Fox.....	69
Chickasaw.....	1	Orleans.....	775	Cree.....	2	Seminole.....	8
Chippewa.....	1	Paiute.....	210	Delaware.....	4	Seneca.....	7
Chukchansi.....	2	Panamint.....	9	Flathead.....	6	Shawnee.....	14
Cocopa.....	229	Papago.....	6	Kalispe.....	15	Shoshoni.....	1
Havasupai.....	174	Patwin.....	186	Kutenai.....	107	Sioux.....	40
Hopi.....	1,941	Paviotso.....	101	Modoc.....	1	Sisseton Sioux.....	6
Hupa.....	6	Peoria.....	1	Mohawk.....	2	Stockbridges.....	1
Isleta.....	8	Pima.....	60	Nez Perces.....	1,085	Teton Sioux.....	34
Kawia.....	1	Pit River.....	888	Okinagan.....	1	Brule Sioux.....	4
Klamath.....	1	Pomo.....	776	Paviotso.....	152	Oglala Sioux.....	4
Little Lake.....	1	Potawatomi.....	1	Piegian.....	3	Sans Arc Sioux.....	2
Maricopa.....	382	Quapaw.....	1	Shoshoni.....	1,259	Teton Sioux.....	24
Mayo.....	40	Redwood-Huchnom.....	15	Spokan.....	96	Tillamook.....	1
Modoc.....	2	Redwood-Whilkut.....	74	Umatilla.....	22	Tuscarora.....	1
Mohave.....	667	Rogue River.....	9	Wallawalla.....	1	Ute.....	12
Navajo.....	11,001	Saia.....	6	Warm Springs.....	4	Southern Ute.....	1
Oneida.....	1	San Antonio.....	16	Wyandot.....	1	Ute.....	11
Opata.....	5	San Luis Obispo.....	1	Yakima.....	12	Wasco.....	3
Osage.....	2	Santa Barbara.....	2	Not reported.....	87	Washo.....	1
Paiute.....	69	Santa Cruz.....	17			Wichita.....	4
Papago.....	3,785	Santa Ynez.....	35	ILLINOIS.....	188	Winnebago.....	5
Pawnee.....	19	Seminole.....	1	Teton Sioux-Oglala Sioux.....	8	Wyandot.....	21
Piegian.....	3	Seneca.....	6	Tuscarora.....	179	Yakima.....	6
Pima.....	4,167	Serrano.....	115	Not reported.....	1	Yankton Sioux.....	11
Pomo.....	1	Shasta.....	255			Yanktonai Sioux.....	2
Potawatomi.....	3	Shoshoni.....	33	INDIANA.....	279	Not reported.....	500
Seneca.....	1	Sioux.....	3	Delaware.....	2	KENTUCKY.....	234
Serrano.....	1	Tachi.....	27	Miami.....	90	Not reported.....	234
Shawnee.....	3	Tehachapi.....	2	Penobscot.....	1	LOUISIANA.....	780
Shoshoni.....	4	Tolowa.....	118	Wea.....	2	Alibamu.....	111
Sioux.....	3	Umpqua.....	1	Not reported.....	184	Cherokee.....	1
Ute.....	1	Wailaki.....	217	IOWA.....	471	Chitimacha.....	50
Walapai.....	496	Walapai.....	2	Potawatomi.....	6	Choctaw.....	115
Yaqui.....	489	Wappo.....	73	Sauk and Fox.....	257	Kosati.....	85
Yavapai.....	289	Wasco.....	1	Sioux.....	7	Tunica.....	43
Yuki.....	1	Washo.....	273	Winnebago.....	32	Not reported.....	375
Yuma.....	191	Wechikhit.....	6	Not reported.....	169	MAINE.....	892
Yuma Apache.....	24	Weitspec.....	668	KANSAS.....	2,444	Abnaki.....	7
Zuni.....	1	Wikhamni.....	24	Apache.....	9	Chippewa.....	1
Not reported.....	408	Winnebago.....	1	Arapaho.....	6	Malecite.....	138
ARKANSAS.....	460	Wintun.....	395	Arikara.....	1	Miamac.....	23
Not reported.....	460	Wyandot.....	5	Assiniboin.....	6	Mohawk.....	1
CALIFORNIA.....	16,371	Yakima.....	2	Caddo.....	5	Passamaquoddy.....	381
Apache.....	4	Yana.....	39	Cayuga.....	1	Penobscot.....	253
Arapaho.....	1	Yaqui.....	38	Cherokee.....	71	St. Regis.....	1
Bannock.....	4	Yokuts.....	302	Chickasaw.....	4	Not reported.....	87
Blackfeet.....	1	Yowdanchi.....	3	Chippewa.....	92	MARYLAND.....	55
Cayuse.....	1	Yuki.....	91	Choctaw.....	11	Not reported.....	55
Chemehuevi.....	260	Yuma.....	642	Comanche.....	7	MASSACHUSETTS.....	688
Cherokee.....	34	Not reported.....	1,825	Cree.....	1	Blackfeet.....	1
Cheto.....	1	COLORADO.....	1,482	Crow.....	33	Malecite.....	3
Chimariko.....	31	Apache.....	1	Delaware.....	14	Mashpee.....	201
Chippewa.....	6	Catawba.....	14	Flathead.....	1	Miamac.....	21
Choiniumi.....	18	Cherokee.....	12	Gros Ventres.....	1	Narraganset.....	2
Chookimimah.....	4	Cheyenne.....	6	Hidatsa.....	1	Pequot.....	17
Chukchansi.....	142	Creek.....	8	Hopi.....	2	Wampanoag.....	152
Clear Lake.....	193	Ute.....	725	Hupa.....	5	Not reported.....	291
Coast Yuki.....	15	Capote Ute.....	60	Iowa.....	124	MICHIGAN.....	7,519
Cocopa.....	16	Moache Ute.....	155	Isleta.....	1	Brotherton.....	2
Creek.....	3	Southern Ute.....	235	Kalispe.....	2	Cherokee.....	3
Crow.....	11	Ute.....	33	Kansa.....	6	Chippewa.....	3,725
Delaware.....	3	Wimminuchi Ute.....	211	Kickapoo.....	211	Cree.....	28
Diegueno.....	756	Not reported.....	714	Kiowa.....	17	Iowa.....	1
Gabrieleno.....	11	CONNECTICUT.....	152	Klamath.....	2	Menominee.....	34
Gymnoheho.....	33	Mohegan.....	22	Little Lake.....	6	Miami.....	2
Hat Creek.....	240	Narraganset.....	5	Menominee.....	4	Mohawk.....	5
Hopi.....	42	Niantic.....	1	Mescalero Apache.....	4	Onida.....	10
Humboldt Bay.....	152	Pequot.....	49	Modoc.....	8	Onondaga.....	1
Hupa.....	617	Not reported.....	75	Molala.....	1	Ottawa.....	2,454
Isleta.....	3	DELAWARE.....	5	Munsee.....	41	Potawatomi.....	461
Juaneno.....	16	Not reported.....	5	Navajo.....	8	Sauk and Fox.....	1
Kat-Pomo.....	51	DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.....	68	Nez Perces.....	1	Sioux.....	1
Kashowoo.....	4	Chippewa.....	4	Omaha.....	11	Tuscarora.....	1
Kawaiisu.....	23	Crow.....	1	Oneida.....	26	Not reported.....	790
Kawia.....	754	Mandan.....	2				
Kern River.....	105	Yuchi.....	1				
Kiowa.....	1	Not reported.....	57				
Klamath.....	16						
Laruna.....	19						
Little Lake.....	84						

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

STATE AND TRIBE.

Table 10—Continued.									
STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.		
MINNESOTA.....	9,053	NEBRASKA—Continued.		NEW YORK—Continued		OKLAHOMA—Continued.			
Brotherton.....	3	Flathead.....	6	Cayuga.....	53	Kansa.....	232		
Cherokee.....	2	Iowa.....	38	Cherokee.....	5	Kichai.....	10		
Chippewa.....	8,234	Kalispel.....	1	Chippewa.....	3	Kiekapoo.....	135		
Cree.....	1	Kiekapoo.....	1	Clallam.....	1	Kiowa.....	1,107		
Creek.....	2	Koasati.....	2	Delaware.....	2	Kiowa Apache.....	139		
Crow.....	1	Kutenai.....	1	Mohawk.....	320	Laguna.....	4		
Laguna.....	3	Malecite.....	1	Montauk.....	6	Lipan Apache.....	7		
Menominee.....	13	Menominee.....	1	Munsee.....	7	Mcnominee.....	4		
Micmac.....	1	Omaha.....	1,075	Oneida.....	211	Mescalero Apache.....	123		
Oneida.....	7	Oneida.....	5	Onondaga.....	327	Miami.....	12		
Onondaga.....	1	Oto.....	10	Passamaquoddy.....	2	Missouri.....	11		
Potawatomi.....	1	Ottawa.....	23	Pawnee.....	1	Modoc.....	2		
Santee Sioux.....	232	Passamaquoddy.....	3	Penobscot.....	5	Mohawk.....	11		
Sioux.....	161	Pawnee.....	1	Poosepatuck.....	1	Montauk.....	2		
Sisseton Sioux.....	63	Penobscot.....	1	St. Regis.....	1,140	Munsee.....	21		
Stockbridges.....	5	Piegan.....	21	Seneca.....	2,485	Navajo.....	4		
Teton Sioux—Oglala		Ponca.....	193	Shinnecock.....	167	Omaha.....	5		
Sioux.....	1	Potawatomi.....	21	Sioux.....	1	Oneida.....	18		
Winnebago.....	8	Quapaw.....	1	Stockbridges.....	7	Onondaga.....	1		
Not reported.....	314	Santee Sioux.....	708	Tuscarora.....	382	Osage.....	1,345		
MISSISSIPPI.....	1,253	Sauk and Fox.....	13	Ute—White River Ute.....	1	Oto.....	314		
Chippewa.....	1	Shoshoni.....	1	Winnebago.....	1	Ottawa.....	170		
Choctaw.....	1,162	Sioux.....	62	Wyandot.....	1	Pawnee.....	573		
Creek.....	6	Sisseton Sioux.....	15	Not reported.....	885	Peoria.....	114		
Ute.....	2	Teton Sioux.....	3			Piankashaw.....	2		
Not reported.....	82	Oglala Sioux.....	2	NORTH CAROLINA.....	7,851	Piegan.....	7		
MISSOURI.....	313	Teton Sioux.....	1,007	Catawba.....	6	Pit River.....	7		
Apache.....	1	Winnebago.....	1	Cherokee.....	1,406	Ponca.....	619		
Cherokee.....	13	Wyandot.....	1	Chippewa.....	2	Potawatomi.....	866		
Cheyenne.....	2	Yankton Sioux.....	6	Creek.....	7	Quapaw.....	221		
Chippewa.....	1	Not reported.....	198	Croatan.....	5,865	St. Regis.....	1		
Creek.....	2			Not reported.....	565	Sauk and Fox.....	347		
Miami.....	1					Seminole.....	1,503		
Modoc.....	10	NEVADA.....	5,240			Seneca.....	215		
Pavlovsky.....	2	Apache—White Moun-		NORTH DAKOTA.....	6,486	Shawnee.....	1,300		
Peoria.....	5	tain Apache.....	3	Arikara.....	425	Sioux.....	53		
Sauk and Fox.....	5	Bannock.....	1	Assiniboin.....	8	Stockbridges.....	7		
Shawnee.....	14	Chemehuevi.....	60	Blackfoot.....	35	Tawakoni.....	1		
Sioux.....	11	Creek.....	1	Cherokee.....	34	Teton Sioux.....	3		
Not reported.....	246	Mohave.....	1	Cheyenne.....	1	Brule Sioux.....	1		
MONTANA.....	10,745	Mono.....	60	Chippewa.....	2,966	Sans Arc Sioux.....	1		
Arapaho.....	13	Palute.....	247	Cree.....	5	Sihassapa.....	1		
Arikara.....	4	Panamint.....	1	Crow.....	11	Tonkawa.....	42		
Assiniboin.....	1,229	Papago.....	3	Gros Ventres.....	3	Ute.....	14		
Bannock.....	23	Paviotso.....	2,414	Ifidatsa.....	520	Waco.....	5		
Blackfoot.....	33	Pit River.....	8	Mandan.....	197	Wea.....	2		
Cayuse.....	2	Shoshoni.....	1,555	Munsee.....	1	Wichita.....	279		
Cherokee.....	12	Sisseton Sioux.....	1	Omaha.....	1	Winnebago.....	9		
Cheyenne.....	1,346	Teton Sioux.....	1	Oneida.....	1	Wyandot.....	320		
Chinook.....	12	Ute.....	6	Peoria.....	3	Yaqui.....	1		
Chippewa.....	486	Washo.....	536	Santee Sioux.....	100	Yuchi.....	74		
Colville.....	17	Wintun.....	4	Sioux.....	99	Not reported.....	4,407		
Cree.....	309	Not reported.....	336	Sisseton Sioux.....	621	OREGON.....	5,690		
Creek.....	34			Teton Sioux.....	370	Ahtena.....	2		
Crow.....	1,698	NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	34	Brule Sioux.....	4	Aleut.....	40		
Delaware.....	1	Penobscot.....	3	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	142	Alsea.....	27		
Flathead.....	400	Not reported.....	3	Minniconjou Sioux.....	10	Apache.....	6		
Gros Ventres.....	503	NEW JERSEY.....	168	Oglala Sioux.....	6	Assiniboin.....	6		
Hidatsa.....	9	Sioux.....	62	Sans Arc Sioux.....	6	Auk.....	2		
Kalispel.....	386	Not reported.....	106	Sihassapa.....	137	Bannock.....	2		
Kiowa.....	1	NEW MEXICO.....	20,573	Teton Sioux.....	60	Blackfoot.....	4		
Kutenai.....	424	Acoma.....	691	Two Kettle Sioux.....	5	Cayuse.....	277		
Mandan.....	5	Apache.....	25	Yankton Sioux.....	159	Chastacosta.....	7		
Nez Perces.....	54	Cherokee.....	25	Yanktonai Sioux.....	551	Chehalis.....	3		
Okinagan.....	2	Cochiti.....	237	Not reported.....	374	Cherokee.....	19		
Palute.....	1	Hopi.....	9	OHIO.....	127	Chetco.....	4		
Paviotso.....	26	Isleta.....	910	Cherokee.....	15	Chickasaw.....	4		
Pawnee.....	2	Jemez.....	499	Chippewa.....	3	Chilkat.....	4		
Piegan.....	2,221	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	Creek.....	1	Chinook.....	125		
Potawatomi.....	1	Laguna.....	1,441	Mohawk.....	12	Chippewa.....	48		
Santee Sioux.....	107	Lipan Apache.....	20	Sauk and Fox.....	2	Choctaw.....	1		
Seneca.....	1	Mescalero Apache.....	416	Sioux.....	2	Clackamas.....	39		
Shawnee.....	1	Nambe.....	88	Not reported.....	92	Clallam.....	11		
Shoshoni.....	10	Navajo.....	10,354	OKLAHOMA.....	74,825	Clatsop.....	4		
Sioux.....	86	Osage.....	1	Apache.....	271	Cocur d'Alene.....	1		
Sisseton Sioux.....	255	Pecos.....	9	Apache.....	30	Columbia.....	52		
Spokan.....	134	Picuris.....	104	Chiracahua.....	237	Colville.....	25		
Teton Sioux.....	66	Pima.....	1	San Carlos.....	2	Cow Creek.....	9		
Oglala Sioux.....	26	Pojoaque.....	16	White Mountain.....	2	Cree.....	22		
Teton Sioux.....	40	San Felipe.....	490	Arapaho.....	685	Crow.....	1		
Umatilla.....	10	San Ildefonso.....	123	Arikara.....	1	Delaware.....	3		
Ute.....	1	San Juan.....	384	Blackfoot.....	12	Dwamish.....	27		
Warm Springs.....	1	Sandia.....	73	Caddo.....	436	Haida.....	25		
Yakima.....	1	Santa Ana.....	211	Cayuga.....	17	Kake.....	3		
Yankton Sioux.....	372	Santa Clara.....	277	Cherokee.....	29,610	Kalapooia.....	5		
Yanktonai Sioux.....	1	Santo Domingo.....	817	Cheyenne.....	1,522	Kalispel.....	3		
Not reported.....	440	Seneca.....	2	Chickasaw.....	4,191	Klamath.....	646		
NEBRASKA.....	3,502	Sia.....	109	Chinook.....	1	Klikitat.....	35		
Arikara.....	1	Taos.....	517	Chippewa.....	64	Kusa.....	93		
Bannock.....	1	Tesuque.....	77	Choctaw.....	14,551	Kutenai.....	8		
Blackfoot.....	12	Zuni.....	1,664	Clatsop.....	3	Lakmiut.....	3		
Cheyenne.....	4	Not reported.....	313	Comanche.....	1,160	Lumini.....	3		
Chippewa.....	64	NEW YORK.....	6,046	Creek.....	6,654	Maidu.....	1		
Creek.....	1	Abnaki.....	21	Crow.....	2	Makah.....	2		
		Arikara.....	6	Delaware.....	874	Malemiut.....	24		
		Brotherton.....	3	Iowa.....	79	Mary's River.....	24		
						Menominee.....	1		
						Modoc.....	212		
						Molala.....	25		
						Muckleshoot.....	25		

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE DIFFERENT STATES, BY TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[Under "Not reported" are included Indians enumerated on the general population schedule only (see Table 3, p. 11) for whom no inquiry as to stock or tribe was made, or Indians for whom special schedules were obtained but whose stock or tribe was not reported.]

Table 10—Continued.
STATE AND TRIBE.

Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.	STATE AND TRIBE.	Number.
OREGON—Continued.						
1	Munsee.	1	PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.	216	TENNESSEE	WASHINGTON—Continued.
58	Nez Percés.	1	Puyallup.	45	Cherokee.	Pisquow.
8	Nisqualli.	1	Quapaw.	3	Chickasaw.	Potawatomi.
11	Okinagan.	77	St. Regis.	4	Choctaw.	Puyallup.
1	Oto.	1	San Juan.	2	Creek.	Quileute.
7	Paloos.	14	Sanpoil.	1	Osage.	Quinalt.
341	Pavlots.	1	Sauk and Fox.	6	Sauk and Fox.	Redwood-Whilkut.
2	Piegán.	184	Seminole.	155	Not reported.	Rogue River.
1	Pima.	2	Seneca.	702	TEXAS	San Juan.
81	Pit River.	2	Serrano.	187	Alibamu.	Sanpoil.
1	Potawatomi.	1	Shawnee.	1	Creek.	Sauk and Fox.
21	Puyallup.	27	Shoshoni.	34	Isleta.	Shasta.
1	Quinalt.	96	Sioux.	11	Koasati.	Shuswap.
368	Rogue River.	6	Spokane.	200	Seminole.	Sioux.
1	Sanpoil.	1	Stockbridges.	269	Not reported.	Skagit.
1	Santee Sioux.	15	Teton Sioux—Sihasapa.	3,123	UTAH	Skokomish.
9	Santiam.	2	Tuscarora.	1	Bannock.	Snohomish.
2	Seneca.	1	Umatilla.	1,039	Chippewa.	Snoqualm.
96	Shasta.	10	Umpqua.	37	Pahvant.	Songish.
1	Sioux.	3	Wampanoag.	238	Palute.	Spokane.
7	Siustaw.	15	Washo.	248	Shoshoni.	Squaxon.
2	Skokomish.	17	Wichita.	2	Sioux.	Stockbridges.
3	Snohomish.	2	Winnebago.	1,472	Ute.	Suquamish.
28	Spokane.	2	Wyandot.	4	Capote Ute.	Swinomish.
1	Suquamish.	1	Yuma.	1	Grand River Ute.	Takelma.
1	Tenankutchin.	438	Not reported.	373	Moache Ute.	Tillamook.
18	Tillamook.	284	RHODE ISLAND.	412	Uinta Ute.	Tlatskanaf.
3	Tolowa.	331	Not reported.	362	Uncompahgre Ute.	Topinsh.
14	Tsimshian.	99	SOUTH CAROLINA.	319	White River Ute.	Tsimshian.
152	Umatilla.	87	Catawba.	85	Not reported.	Twana.
90	Umpqua.	2	Cherokee.	26	VERMONT	Umatilla.
15	Upper Coquille.	143	Oneida.	26	Not reported.	Umpqua.
8	Wallaki.	19,137	Not reported.	539	VIRGINIA	Wallaki.
390	Wallawalla.	1	Alsea.	4	Catawba.	Wallawalla.
17	Wapato.	1	Apache.	19	Cherokee.	Wapato.
502	Warm Springs.	3	Arapaho.	115	Chickahominy.	Warm Springs.
184	Wasco.	133	Arikara.	1	Choctaw.	Wasco.
5	Washo.	73	Assiniboin.	83	Panunkey.	Washo.
2	Winnebago.	8	Bannock.	131	Powhatan.	Wickhamf.
62	Yakima.	4	Blackfeet.	178	Not reported.	Winnebago.
4	Yamel.	1	Caddo.	26	Not reported.	Wishram.
13	Yaquina.	1	Cayuse.	539	VIRGINIA	Yakima.
11	Yonkalla.	1	Cherokee.	4	Catawba.	Yamel.
3	Yuki.	3	Cheyenne.	19	Cherokee.	Yankton Sioux.
2	Zuni.	3	Chickasaw.	115	Chickahominy.	Yaquina.
664	Not reported.	3	Chippewa.	1	Mattaponi.	Not reported.
PENNSYLVANIA.						
1,503	Abnaki.	3	Choctaw.	83	Panunkey.	WEST VIRGINIA.
4	Apache.	5	Choctaw.	131	Powhatan.	Not reported.
3	Arapaho.	8	Clallam.	178	Not reported.	36
3	Arikara.	1	Clatsop.	10,997	WASHINGTON	10,142
1	Assiniboin.	1	Creek.	1	Alsea.	Abnaki.
5	Bannock.	1	Crow.	1	Bellacoola.	Brotherton.
8	Caddo.	53	Delaware.	2	Cayuse.	Cherokee.
1	Catawba.	1	Gros Ventres.	6	Chehalis.	Chippewa.
10	Cayuga.	1	Hidatsa.	279	Cherokee.	Delaware.
2	Cayuse.	1	Hopi.	8	Chimokum.	Iowa.
50	Cherokee.	2	Kutenai.	3	Chimook.	Kickapoo.
1	Chetco.	4	Laguna.	177	Chinook.	Klamath.
33	Cheyenne.	5	Mandan.	6	Chippewa.	Menominee.
134	Chippewa.	3	Menominee.	1	Clackamas.	Mohawk.
19	Chitimacha.	4	Navajo.	383	Clallam.	Montauk.
2	Clallam.	1	Nez Percés.	18	Clatsop.	Narraganset.
1	Coeur d'Alene.	7	Oneida.	4	Coeur d'Alene.	Oneida.
9	Colville.	10	Onondaga.	333	Columbia.	Onondaga.
4	Comanche.	13	Osage.	717	Colville.	Osage.
5	Crow.	1	Palute.	1	Comox.	Oto.
7	Delaware.	2	Papago.	62	Cowichan.	Ottawa.
10	Hidatsa.	1	Pawnee.	105	Cowlitz.	Potawatomi.
13	Hopi.	1	Peoria.	91	Cree.	Santee Sioux.
1	Iowa.	18	Ponca.	19	Dwamish.	Sauk and Fox.
23	Klamath.	10	Potawatomi.	46	Flathead.	Seneca.
1	Lipan Apache.	1	Quapaw.	6	Haida.	Sioux.
3	Little Lake.	378	Santee Sioux.	44	Hoh.	Stockbridges.
2	Lummi.	1	Sauk and Fox.	11	Ilupa.	Teton Sioux.
5	Mashpee.	2	Seneca.	157	Kalispel.	Brule Sioux.
9	Menominee.	2	Shawnee.	1	Kitamat.	Twana.
1	Miami.	2	Shoshoni.	4	Klamath.	Winnebago.
2	Modoc.	1	Sioux.	370	Klikitat.	Not reported.
1	Mohave.	1,553	Sisseton Sioux.	1	Kutenai.	1,486
3	Mohawk.	3	Stockbridges.	1	Kwakwaka.	1
2	Munsee.	13,795	Teton Sioux.	1	Laguna.	Apache.
1	Narraganset.	795	Brule Sioux.	348	Lummi.	Arapaho.
13	Navajo.	930	Hunkpapa Sioux.	354	Makah.	Bannock.
31	Nez Percés.	387	Minniconjou Sioux.	14	Methow.	Chemehuevi.
3	Nomelaki.	5,998	Oglala Sioux.	1	Missouri.	Cheyenne.
2	Okinagan.	213	Sans Arc Sioux.	1	Modoc.	Gros Ventres.
11	Omaha.	346	Sihasapa.	5	Molala.	Hidatsa.
40	Oneida.	4,838	Teton Sioux.	191	Muckleshoot.	Navajo.
33	Onondaga.	288	Two Kettle Sioux.	46	Nespelem.	Oneida.
7	Osage.	1	Umatilla.	79	Nez Percés.	Palute.
6	Ottawa.	4	Ute.	129	Nisqualli.	Piegán.
5	Palute.	20	Wichita.	85	Nooksak.	Potawatomi.
18	Pawnee.	2	Winnebago.	15	Nootka.	Shoshoni.
1	Pecos.	1,534	Yankton Sioux.	256	Okmagán.	Sioux.
3	Penobscot.	803	Yanktonai Sioux.	5	Pajute.	Ute.
1	Peoria.	372	Not reported.	75	Paloos.	Yankton Sioux.
12	Piegán.			2	Pavlots.	Not reported.
2	Pima.					
1	Pit River.					
3	Ponca.					
3	Potawatomi.					

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

Table 11											
COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
ALABAMA	909	177	1,143	ARKANSAS—Continued.				COLORADO—Continued.			
Autauga.....			116	Randolph.....	1			Montezuma.....	453	559	
Barbour.....			2	St. Francis.....			2	Otero.....	6	1	4
Blount.....			2	Saline.....	8			Park.....			1
Bullock.....		1	3	Scott.....	4	2	3	Prowers.....	6		1
Calhoun.....			6	Searcy.....			6	Pueblo.....	5	1	1
Chambers.....			1	Sebastian.....	11	46	47	Rio Blanco.....			2
Cherokee.....	3	1		Sevier.....	3	6	3	Rio Grande.....	358		3
Choctaw.....		1	4	Sharp.....			1	Routt.....			1
Clarke.....	11	9		Union.....	3			Saguache.....			4
Coffee.....	1			Washington.....	3	1		San Miguel.....	1	1	
Colbert.....	1			White.....	1		4	Teller.....	1	2	
Conecuh.....		1		Yell.....			1	Weld.....	10		
Covington.....	118			CALIFORNIA	16,371	15,377	16,624	CONNECTICUT	152	153	228
Crenshaw.....		10	1	Alameda.....	41	71	25	Fairfield.....	18	9	31
Dallas.....			3	Alpine.....	94	142	224	Hartford.....	2	5	17
Dekalb.....			3	Amador.....	143	130	58	Litchfield.....	18	33	13
Escambia.....	163	122	173	Butte.....	298	201	319	Middlesex.....	2	1	5
Greene.....			1	Calaveras.....	161	100	77	New Haven.....	12	2	25
Jackson.....	116	6	7	Colusa.....	169	121	277	New London.....	69	93	105
Jefferson.....	5		8	Contra Costa.....	3	8	3	Tolland.....	2	1	
Lawrence.....	5		1	Del Norte.....	337	269	376	Windham.....	29	9	32
Limestone.....			1	Eldorado.....	177	138	136				
Lowndes.....			2	Fresno.....	313	520	347	DELAWARE	5	9	4
Madison.....			5	Glenn.....	32	24		Kent.....	4		1
Marengo.....	7			Humboldt.....	1,652	1,728	1,379	New Castle.....	1	9	3
Marshall.....			4	Imperial.....	682			DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA	68	22	25
Mobile.....	7	5	402	Inyo.....	792	940	850	FLORIDA	74	358	171
Monroe.....	291	21	3	Kern.....	220	344	337	Brevard.....		81	23
Montgomery.....	3		1	Kings.....	32	51		Dade.....		109	134
Morgan.....		1		Lake.....	433	428	556	De Soto.....	11		
Perry.....			4	Lassen.....	410	381	335	Duval.....	13	5	
Pike.....			4	Los Angeles.....	97	69	144	Escambia.....	5		1
Russell.....	6			Madera.....	419	401		Hillsboro.....	8	1	2
Shelby.....			1	Marin.....	26	25	31	Jackson.....		14	
Tallahpoosa.....			1	Mariposa.....	192	173	152	Lake.....		2	
Washington.....	172			Mendocino.....	1,170	1,353	581	Lec.....		146	
ARIZONA	29,201	26,480	29,981	Merced.....		4	30	Monroe.....			1
Apache.....	6,131	5,540	5	Modoc.....	546	502	499	Nassau.....	1		
Cochise.....	26	11	1	Mono.....	386	389	368	Palm Beach.....	16		
Cocconino.....	2,788	1,206		Monterey.....	29	26	58	Pasco.....			1
Gila.....	2,508	729		Napa.....	6	18	15	Polk.....	15		
Graham.....	450	34	3	Nevada.....	52	48	159	Putnam.....			3
Maricopa.....	3,099	3,084	1	Orange.....	21		5	St. Johns.....			2
Mohave.....	541	1,237	9	Placer.....	102	74		Santa Rosa.....			1
Navajo.....	5,752	5,099		Plumas.....	380	444	374	Sumter.....			1
Pima.....	3,495	2,562	904	Riverside.....	1,590	809		Volusia.....	5		1
Pinal.....	3,139	2,999	138	Sacramento.....	62	24	40	Walton.....			1
Santa Cruz.....	6	4		San Benito.....		36	41				
Yavapai.....	479	268	27	San Bernardino.....	573	572	399	GEORGIA	95	19	68
Yuma.....	787	683	424	San Diego.....	1,516	2,197	478	Baldwin.....			3
ARKANSAS	460	66	4,250	San Francisco.....	46	15	31	Berrien.....	13	9	
Arkansas.....	11		1	San Joaquin.....	8	1	2	Bulloch.....	15		
Benton.....	167		2	San Luis Obispo.....	14	1	47	Burke.....			2
Boone.....			2	San Mateo.....	1	1	6	Carroll.....		1	
Calhoun.....	7		1	Santa Barbara.....	45	72	73	Chatham.....		1	3
Carroll.....	2			Santa Clara.....	16	9	19	Clarke.....			1
Chicot.....	1			Santa Cruz.....	15	67	10	Cobb.....	2		2
Clark.....			11	Shasta.....	756	862	693	Coffee.....			4
Clay.....			1	Sierra.....	54	31	10	Columbia.....	6		
Cleburne.....			3	Skagway.....	1,109	480	710	Coweta.....	1		2
Cleveland.....	14		1	Solano.....	1	2	11	Crisp.....	1		
Columbia.....	3		1	Sonoma.....	340	316	297	Decatur.....	1		4
Crawford.....			8	Stanislaus.....	30	25	12	Effingham.....			1
Crittenden.....	5			Sutter.....	18	20	1	Emanuel.....			1
Cross.....			1	Tehama.....	94	99	101	Floyd.....	2		1
Dallas.....			5	Trinity.....	227	234	193	Forsyth.....			1
Desha.....			5	Tulare.....	204	175	178	Fulton.....	0		1
Drew.....	1			Tuolumne.....	186	149	218	Glynn.....			2
Faulkner.....		2		Ventura.....	3	5	91	Gordon.....			1
Franklin.....			1	Yolo.....	32	28	41	Hancock.....	4		
Fulton.....			1	Yuba.....	16	24	27	Haralson.....		3	
Garland.....	143		2	COLORADO	1,482	1,437	1,092	Harris.....			1
Grant.....			1	Adams.....	1			Irwin.....		5	
Hempstead.....			9	Arapahoe.....		2	47	Jackson.....	11		
Howard.....			1	Bent.....	19	26	3	Liberty.....			6
Independence.....			11	Boulder.....	4		1	Macon.....			1
Jackson.....		1		Clear Creek.....		1		Madison.....			1
Jefferson.....		1	9	Conejos.....		26	10	Meriwether.....			1
Johnson.....			2	Costilla.....		16	4	Miller.....	11		
Lafayette.....	1			Denver.....	71			Morgan.....			1
Lee.....	18	1	7	Dolores.....		1	1	Muscogee.....			3
Lincoln.....			1	El Paso.....	7	5	1	Oglethorpe.....			1
Little River.....	9			Fremont.....	3	1	3	Pickens.....			1
Logan.....	1		4	Gilpin.....			1	Polk.....			2
Lonoke.....	8		4	Hinsdale.....			1	Quitman.....	12		
Miller.....	5			Huerfano.....		11	4	Rabun.....	6		
Mississippi.....	8		5	La Plata.....	288	599	1	Richmond.....			1
Montgomery.....	10			Lake.....	2			Screven.....			1
Nevada.....			2	Larimer.....			1	Spalding.....			1
Ouachita.....			2	Las Animas.....		4	12				
Pike.....	3			Logan.....							
Pulaski.....	9	6	47	Mesa.....	218	179					
				Mineral.....		1					

¹ Includes 384 persons specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

² Includes 3,024 Indians on San Carlos Indian Reservation, in Gila and Graham Counties, not returned by counties in 1900.

³ Includes 28,469 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ Includes 32 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ Includes 5,107 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁶ Includes 985 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
GEORGIA—Continued.				INDIANA—Continued.				KENTUCKY.....	234	102	71
Sumter.....			1	Miami.....	119	130	97	Barren.....			1
Thomas.....			1	Montgomery.....			3	Breathitt.....	1		
Ware.....			14	Noble.....		1	1	Campbell.....	1		
Whitfield.....			2	Porter.....	1	2		Casey.....			1
IDAHO.....	3,488	4,226	14,223	Posey.....	1			Christian.....			1
Ada.....	3	3	5	Randolph.....			4	Clark.....	5		
Bannock.....	623	439		Rush.....	11		2	Clinton.....		5	
Bear Lake.....	1			St. Joseph.....	39	9	1	Crittenden.....			1
Bingham.....	80	860	23	Tippecanoe.....		3		Elliott.....	4		
Blaine.....	6	22		Union.....		7		Fayette.....	6		1
Boise.....			19	Vanderburg.....			2	Floyd.....	46		14
Bonner.....	109			Wabash.....	14	26	94	Graves.....	2	2	2
Canyon.....	1	1		Warren.....			6	Greenup.....	10		
Cassia.....	1	1	13	Washington.....			1	Harlan.....			2
Custer.....			4	Wayne.....			1	Jefferson.....	9	1	14
Elmore.....	16	10	11	Whitley.....	19			Kenton.....	1		
Freemont.....	4	12		IOWA.....	471	382	4,437	Knott.....	2		
Idaho.....	201	434	31	Allamakee.....		2		Knox.....	7		
Kootenai.....	431	697	19	Blackhawk.....	8			Laurel.....	5	6	4
Latah.....	1	3		Buchanan.....			1	Livingston.....			8
Lemhi.....		466	8	Cedar.....			1	Logan.....	5		9
Lincoln.....		7		Clinton.....			8	Lyon.....	1		1
Nez Perce.....	898	1,128	19	Davis.....	1			Madison.....	5		
Oneida.....	178			Des Moines.....	1			Magoffin.....	92	85	
Owyhee.....	206	64	3	Freemont.....	1			Mason.....	20		1
Shoshone.....		79	2	Harrison.....			1	Monroe.....			
ILLINOIS.....	188	16	2,98	Jackson.....		1		Scott.....			1
Adams.....	1		6	Jefferson.....	1			Wayne.....	12	3	
Alexander.....			6	Lee.....	2	1	1	Whitley.....			10
Bond.....	1			Linn.....	2			LOUISIANA.....	780	593	5,628
Brown.....			1	Lucas.....			1	Ascension.....		2	
Christian.....	1		1	Lyon.....	1			Avoyelles.....	48	47	47
Clark.....		5		Madison.....	14			Bossier.....		1	3
Clay.....			1	Marion.....			6	Caddo.....		1	2
Clinton.....			5	Marshall.....			7	Calcasieu.....	313	191	148
Coles.....	4			Monona.....			6	Caldwell.....			1
Cook.....	139	9	20	Monroe.....		1		Catahoula.....	14	40	34
Cumberland.....		1		O'Brien.....			3	Claiborne.....			1
Edgar.....		1		Polk.....	4		2	Concordia.....			4
Fulton.....	1		1	Pottawattamie.....	115			De Soto.....			2
Henry.....			1	Scott.....	4			East Baton Rouge.....	8		2
Jasper.....	2			Story.....	2			Grant.....	2		10
Jersey.....			1	Tama.....	295	376		Iberville.....			6
Kane.....	3		1	Wapello.....	2	1		Jefferson.....			1
Kendall.....	1			Washington.....	2			La Salle.....	26		
Lake.....	1			Wayne.....	8		6	Lafayette.....			2
Livingston.....			2	Webster.....	1		16	Lafourche.....		65	
Logan.....			2	Winnebago.....	8			Lincoln.....			3
McDonough.....	2			Woodbury.....				Morehouse.....	1	1	
McLean.....	1		2	KANSAS.....	2,444	2,130	41,682	Natchitoches.....	10	2	13
Macon.....			1	Allen.....	7			Orleans.....	5	2	21
Madison.....			3	Atchison.....		38	7	Rapides.....	102	41	14
Mason.....			1	Barber.....	1		1	Red River.....			1
Morgan.....	2		7	Bourbon.....			5	Sabine.....	6	1	11
Ogle.....			1	Brown.....	408	504		St. Landry.....	61	77	120
Peoria.....	1		2	Butler.....		10	1	St. Martin.....			13
Pope.....			11	Chase.....			1	St. Mary.....	50	83	32
Randolph.....	2		3	Chautauqua.....	23	43		St. Tammany.....	9	30	60
Rock Island.....	8		1	Cherokee.....	68	13	7	Tangipahoa.....		2	13
St. Clair.....			8	Clark.....			1	Tensas.....			1
Sangamon.....	8		3	Cloud.....	1			Terrebonne.....	125		55
Stephenson.....	1			Coffey.....	2			Washington.....		6	3
Tazewell.....	6			Cowley.....	22	10		Webster.....			2
Union.....			6	Crawford.....	12		3	West Baton Rouge.....			1
Vermilion.....	1			Dickinson.....			1	West Carroll.....		1	
Will.....	1			Doniphan.....	21	7		West Feliciana.....			1
Williamson.....	1			Douglas.....	671	481	440	MAINE.....	892	798	559
INDIANA.....	279	243	343	Elk.....	12			Androscoggin.....		4	9
Adams.....			1	Ellsworth.....		1		Aroostook.....	64	29	24
Allen.....	9	5	26	Franklin.....	52	66		Cumberland.....	26	2	6
Boone.....			1	Geary.....	11		3	Franklin.....			4
Carroll.....			1	Graham.....			2	Hancock.....	19	30	2
Cass.....			4	Harvey.....	5		2	Kennebec.....		2	
Clark.....			1	Jackson.....	734	592	18	Knox.....			
Clay.....			1	Johnson.....		4		Lincoln.....	3		
Clinton.....	2			Kearny.....	4			Penobscot.....	351	291	287
Dearborn.....			1	Kiowa.....	6		17	Piscataquis.....	40	40	37
Decatur.....			1	Labette.....	42	26	16	Somerset.....	3		
Dekalb.....	5			Leavenworth.....	83	134		Waldo.....		8	
Delaware.....			6	Linn.....	4	8	3	Washington.....	303	394	89
Elkhart.....			1	Miami.....			10	York.....	11	2	1
Floyd.....			10	Montgomery.....	139	21		MARYLAND.....	55	3	44
Gibson.....	3		1	Nemaha.....				Anne Arundel.....			1
Grant.....	19	47	48	Neosho.....	2		13	Baltimore City.....	23		10
Hamilton.....			3	Osage.....			1	Carroll.....	7		1
Hendricks.....	2			Osborne.....	19	30	77	Cecil.....	15	3	23
Henry.....	1	4	10	Pottawatomie.....			4	Charles.....			1
Huntington.....	9	1	1	Reno.....	2			Dorchester.....			1
Jasper.....	1		2	Rice.....				Frederick.....	1		
Jefferson.....		1		Saline.....	6		3	Montgomery.....	3		2
Jennings.....		6	1	Sedgwick.....	3			Prince Georges.....	6		4
Knox.....	4			Seward.....	14	85	45	Talbot.....			1
Lake.....		1		Shawnee.....	7		1	Worcester.....			1
Laporte.....	19			Sumner.....			22				
Lawrence.....			1	Wabataunsee.....	1		1				
Marion.....			10	Washington.....			1				
Marshall.....	1			Wilson.....			4				
				Woodson.....			1				
				Wyandotte.....	55	55	23				

¹ Includes 4,064 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 2 Indians in Logan County, taken to form Lincoln County and part of Blaine County in 1895.

² Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

³ Includes 397 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ Includes 946 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any parish.

POPULATION.

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INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.											
COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
MASSACHUSETTS.....	688	587	1428	MINNESOTA.....	9,053	9,182	10,096	MISSISSIPPI—Continued.			
Barnstable.....	272	231	146	Aitkin.....	54	138	233	Pearl River.....		1	
Berkshire.....	1	3	9	Becker.....	1,636	14	178	Perry.....		51	38
Bristol.....	40	86	13	Beltrami.....	1,402	1,415		Pike.....			2
Dukes.....	147	154	133	Benton.....			25	Rankin.....		7	1
Essex.....	6	3	2	Big Stone.....			66	Scott.....	124	144	123
Franklin.....			1	Blue Earth.....			28	Sharkey.....			12
Hampden.....	9	1	13	Carlton.....	394	356	19	Smith.....	9		
Hampshire.....	14	14	3	Cass.....	1,172	1,429		Tallahatchie.....		6	
Middlesex.....	31	36	19	Chisago.....			7	Tishomingo.....	1		
Norfolk.....	39	12	8	Clearwater.....	250			Warren.....	1	1	
Plymouth.....	23	10	27	Cook.....	220	298	1	Wayne.....			7
Suffolk.....	56	3	29	Crow Wing.....	17	38	135	Wilkinson.....	7	31	41
Worcester.....	50	34	21	Dakota.....	90	75	52	Winston.....	11		1
				Dodge.....	2			Yazoo.....			
				Douglas.....	6						
				Freeborn.....			1	MISSOURI.....	313	130	128
MICHIGAN.....	7,519	6,354	25,625	Goodhue.....	56	65	60	Atchison.....			1
Alcona.....	50	38	26	Hennepin.....	27	48	40	Andrain.....			3
Alger.....	28	62	78	Hubbard.....	1	3	8	Barry.....	3		
Allegan.....	156	106	71	Itasca.....	225	632	23	Bates.....	3		2
Alpena.....	8			Kanabec.....	3	37	49	Bollinger.....			5
Antrim.....	96	173	184	Kittson.....	84	20	95	Boone.....			1
Arenac.....	99	118	120	Koochiching.....	97			Buchanan.....	18		
Baraga.....	592	488	287	Lac qui Parle.....			3	Callaway.....	1		2
Barry.....			1	Lake.....	39	32	21	Clark.....		8	
Bay.....	119	162	92	Le Sueur.....	4			Clinton.....			1
Benzie.....	140	50		Lincoln.....			11	Cole.....		2	
Berrien.....	26	6	32	Mahnomen.....	1,635	5		Cooper.....	1	27	6
Branch.....	3	4		Marshall.....	1			Crawford.....		2	
Calhoun.....	68	83	71	Mille Lacs.....	227		17	Dade.....			1
Cass.....	132	68	35	Morrison.....			6	Davies.....		1	
Charlevoix.....	334	321	222	Murray.....			49	Dekalb.....			1
Cheboygan.....	199	182	132	Nicollet.....			1	Greene.....	10		1
Chippewa.....	690	449	441	Otter Tail.....		9	5	Harrison.....			1
Clare.....	25	19	3	Pennington.....	7			Jackson.....	48	4	8
Clinton.....			1	Pine.....	174	156	135	Jasper.....	22	9	13
Crawford.....	19	4	10	Pipestone.....	220	110		Jefferson.....			2
Delta.....	245	247	217	Polk.....	7	1	16	Johnson.....		5	
Dickinson.....	15	54		Ramsey.....	10	5	12	Lafayette.....			2
Eaton.....			7	Redwood.....	167	139	101	Lawrence.....	1		1
Emmet.....	890	793	914	Renville.....	1			Lincoln.....			1
Genesee.....	1		17	Rice.....			6	Linn.....	2	12	10
Gladwin.....	9	8	10	Roseau.....	75	38		McDonald.....	2		
Gogebic.....	35	58	1	St. Louis.....	628	972	44	Macon.....	1		
Grand Traverse.....	36	37	35	Scott.....	4	12	35	Marion.....	2	1	
Gratiot.....	2			Sherburne.....	5			Mercer.....	12		
Hillsdale.....		5	9	Stearns.....			120	Miller.....	13	2	1
Houghton.....	8	.8	10	Steele.....			3	Mississippi.....	6		
Huron.....			8	Stevens.....		164	54	Newton.....	34	21	10
Ingham.....			3	Swift.....			98	Nodaway.....	4		
Ionia.....	2		6	Todd.....			8	Pettis.....	1		
Iosco.....	47	56	50	Traverse.....			4	Phelps.....	4	1	
Iron.....		1	2	Wabasha.....			15	Pike.....			1
Isabella.....	502	665	355	Wadena.....			4	Platte.....	1		2
Jackson.....	2			Washington.....	30	28	74	Polk.....	4		
Kalamazoo.....	4		21	Winona.....		1	8	Ralls.....			1
Kalkaska.....	74	46	2	Wright.....	1			Randolph.....			1
Kent.....	4	2		Yellow Medicine.....	57	59	18	Ray.....			3
Lake.....	4	12						St. Charles.....	2		
Lapeer.....	1	13	22	MISSISSIPPI.....	1,253	2,203	2,036	St. Francois.....			
Leelanau.....	454	515	295	Adams.....			6	St. Louis.....	1	1	2
Lenawee.....	17		13	Amite.....			1	St. Louis City.....	111	21	31
Livingston.....	1		1	Attala.....	8	23	24	Ste. Genevieve.....			1
Luce.....	7		1	Bolivar.....		1		Saline.....			1
Mackinac.....	990	275	227	Carroll.....			1	Shannon.....		2	
Macomb.....	16			Choctaw.....			1	Shelby.....			1
Manistee.....	24	2	22	Claiborne.....			1	Stoddard.....	3		
Marquette.....	37	61	56	Clarke.....	19	3	6	Stone.....	1		
Mason.....	308	319	335	Clay.....			2	Texas.....		2	
Mecosta.....	39	38	44	Coahoma.....			1	Vernon.....	1		1
Menominee.....	101	101	129	Copiah.....	3		9	Warren.....		8	
Midland.....			4	Covington.....			2	Webster.....	1		2
Missaukee.....	35	50	16	De Soto.....	1		6	Wright.....	1		5
Monroe.....			14	Franklin.....	6	6	37				
Montcalm.....	5			Greene.....	2	76	2	MONTANA.....	10,745	11,343	11,206
Montmorency.....			2	Grenada.....		2	2	Beaverhead.....	3	1	
Muskegon.....	1	1	32	Hancock.....	48	60	39	Carbon.....	4	16	
Newaygo.....	21		18	Harrison.....	2	1	1	Cascade.....	96	443	20
Oakland.....			10	Hinds.....		6	14	Chouteau.....	1,209	1,429	190
Oceana.....	281	250	271	Holmes.....			2	Custer.....	1	1,357	159
Ogemaw.....	42	32	4	Jackson.....		1	1	Dawson.....	6	2	21
Ontonagon.....	2	27	59	Jasper.....	37	191	179	Deer Lodge.....	122	365	88
Osceola.....	21	16	24	Jefferson.....			2	Fergus.....	344	35	
Oscoda.....			3	Jones.....	9	20	5	Flathead.....	2		
Ottawa.....	18	5	51	Kemper.....	102	178	34	Granite.....			7
Presque Isle.....	4	18	13	Lauderdale.....			14	Jefferson.....	105	62	121
Roscommon.....	6			Leake.....	249	382	435	Lewis and Clark.....	6		
Saginaw.....	141	130	232	Lee.....	3			Lincoln.....	24	3	11
St. Clair.....	15	1	8	Leflore.....			3	Madison.....			14
St. Joseph.....	1		11	Marshall.....			6	Meagher.....	1,107	1,802	165
Sanilac.....			1	Monroe.....		2		Missoula.....	3	2	7
Schoolcraft.....	35	32	42	Montgomery.....			2	Park.....	10		
Shiawassee.....	3			Neshoba.....	484	573	623	Powell.....			
Tuscola.....	38	50	61	Newton.....	126	435	349				
Van Buren.....	112	67	59	Noxubee.....		1					
Washtenaw.....	4		4	Oktibbeha.....			1				
Wayne.....	41	16	11	Panola.....	1						
Wexford.....	34										

1 Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

2 Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county, and 56 Indians in Manitou County, annexed to Charlevoix and Leelanau Counties in 1896.

3 Includes 2,883 Indians on White Earth Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Becker, Clearwater, and Mahanomen Counties.

4 Includes 8,208 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 Includes 1 Indian specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

6 Includes 1,857 Indians on Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

7 Includes 8,059 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties, and 2,287 Indians on Crow Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1890; returned in 1910 in Rosebud and Yellowstone Counties.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
MONTANA—Continued.				NEW MEXICO—Continued.				NORTH CAROLINA—Contd.			
Ravalli.....	14	14		Lincoln.....	13			Hertford.....		8	
Rosebud.....	2,758			McKinley.....	8,276			Iredell.....			7
Sanders.....	179			Mora.....	7	8	25	Jackson.....	450	340	314
Silver Bow.....	1	14	1	Otero.....	444	487		McDowell.....		1	
Sweet Grass.....	26	74		Rio Arriba.....	1,370	1,275	499	Macon.....			1
Teton.....	2,489	2,060		San Juan.....	2,847	1,760	1	Madison.....		7	
Valley.....	1,774	1,793		San Miguel.....	11	14	45	Mitchell.....			2
Yellowstone.....	462	13		Sandoval.....	2,839			Montgomery.....	5		
NEBRASKA.....	3,502	3,322	16,431	Santa Fe.....	353	996	589	Moore.....	10		15
Boyd.....	2	8	107	Socorro.....	146	136	14	Nash.....	10		
Burt.....	54	45	1	Taos.....	632	510	505	New Hanover.....	1		1
Cedar.....			5	Torrance.....	21			Northampton.....		1	
Cherry.....	76	14	2	Union.....	2			Orange.....			1
Clay.....	1			Valencia.....	2,400	3,177	3,374	Pender.....			1
Cuming.....	24	12	39	NEW YORK.....	6,046	5,257	6,044	Polk.....			2
Dakota.....	1			Albany.....	11		2	Robeson.....	5,895	3,877	174
Dawes.....	28	11	3	Allegany.....			6	Rockingham.....			2
Dawson.....	1			Broome.....	4		1	Rowan.....			1
Dixon.....	15	4		Cattaraugus.....	1,013	1,104	5	Rutherford.....		1	5
Douglas.....	14	7	3	Cayuga.....	1	19	6	Sampson.....	213		
Gage.....	1			Chautauqua.....	83	27	24	Scotland.....	74	134	
Gosper.....		1		Chemung.....	8		27	Swain.....	812	875	700
Holt.....	1			Chenango.....			5	Vance.....			4
Keith.....			1	Clinton.....	4	5	7	Wake.....			4
Kimball.....		5		Columbia.....	1			Warren.....	24		
Knox.....	925	961	625	Cortland.....	1		7	Washington.....	3		
Lancaster.....	13	2	3	Delaware.....			1	Watauga.....	21		
Nance.....	334	269	201	Dutchess.....		1	3	Yadkin.....		1	
Nemaha.....	6	6		Erie.....	1,170	1,265	8	Yancey.....			1
Platte.....			1	Essex.....		2	17	NORTH DAKOTA.....	6,486	6,968	8,174
Richardson.....	89	22	1	Franklin.....	1,388	1,262	8	Benson.....	1,026	1,181	8
Saunders.....			1	Fulton.....		9	2	Bottineau.....		1	
Sheridan.....	2			Genesee.....	439	347	1	Burleigh.....	82	5	8
Thurston.....	1,915	1,955	1,898	Hamilton.....	21	26	8	Cass.....	5	4	2
Wayne.....	1			Herkimer.....	8			Cavalier.....	183	50	9
NEVADA.....	5,240	5,216	25,156	Jefferson.....	33	42	25	Dunn.....	237		
Churchill.....	231	262	230	Kings.....	146	6	62	Emmons.....	6	14	14
Clark.....	233			Lewis.....		5	33	Grand Forks.....	1		21
Douglas.....	292	55	117	Livingston.....	14	7	3	McHenry.....	3		2
Elko.....	603	807	301	Madison.....	50	7	84	McLean.....	630	980	
Esmeralda.....	628	832	406	Monroe.....	34		23	Mercer.....	134	40	
Eureka.....	121	179	194	Montgomery.....	1		1	Morton.....	1,288	7,911	85
Humoldt.....	647	526	425	Nassau.....	10			Mountrail.....	88		
Lander.....	94	160	382	New York.....	194	24	52	Nelson.....			1
Lincoln.....	114	296	355	Niagara.....	397	347	5	Pembina.....	386	98	20
Lyon.....	285	307		Oneida.....	42	29	62	Ramsey.....	8	2	1
Nye.....	523	372	414	Onondaga.....	543	478	22	Richland.....	125	5	
Ormsby.....	449	234	134	Ontario.....	1	7	3	Rolette.....	2,129	2,546	
Storey.....	71	113	100	Orange.....	12		7	Sargent.....	49	42	
Washoe.....	750	866	303	Oswego.....	7			Stutsman.....	3	2	
White Pine.....	199	207	238	Otsego.....	1		1	Towner.....	3	1	
NEW HAMPSHIRE.....	34	22	16	Queens.....	3	1	30	Walsh.....	13		
Belknap.....	1			Rensselaer.....		1	3	Ward.....		9	
Carroll.....	3	4	1	Schenectady.....	81	3	17	Williams.....	87	77	
Cheshire.....	10	10	1	Saratoga.....	25	10	25	OHIO.....	127	42	206
Coos.....			7	Schoharie.....		4	1	Allen.....			2
Grafton.....	18	2	1	Schuyler.....	11		1	Ashtabula.....		1	
Hillsborough.....			5	Seneca.....			2	Athens.....	2		1
Merrimack.....	2		1	Steuben.....	3		1	Belmont.....			1
Rockingham.....		6		Suffolk.....	246	168	50	Brown.....			1
NEW JERSEY.....	168	63	84	Tioga.....	3			Butler.....	5		5
Atlantic.....	8	4	7	Tompkins.....		1	3	Clark.....	1		2
Bergen.....	8			Ulster.....	1	1		Clermont.....	1		1
Burlington.....	16	19	15	Warren.....	17	37	42	Clinton.....		1	1
Camden.....	9	3	7	Washington.....			9	Cuyahoga.....	48	2	5
Cape May.....			5	Wayne.....	4	11		Erie.....			2
Essex.....	13	5	2	Westchester.....	13		4	Fairfield.....	4		
Gloucester.....			1	Wyoming.....	2		4	Franklin.....	13	11	14
Hudson.....	6		6	NORTH CAROLINA.....	7,851	5,687	5,156	Gallia.....	1		3
Hunterdon.....	4	2	1	Alleghany.....			2	Greene.....	2		14
Mercer.....	88	25	19	Anson.....	4		1	Hamilton.....	11	2	7
Middlesex.....	5			Bladen.....	36	2		Hardin.....			6
Monmouth.....	3	3	18	Buncombe.....	1	1		Highland.....	12		22
Passaic.....	1			Caldwell.....		12	7	Huron.....			1
Somerset.....		1	3	Chatham.....	9			Jackson.....			1
Union.....	4	1		Cherokee.....	31	37	47	Jefferson.....		3	
Warren.....	3			Columbus.....	12	257		Lake.....			
NEW MEXICO.....	20,573	13,144	15,044	Cumberland.....	48	1	28	Lawrence.....	1		
Bernalillo.....	1,192	4,758	3,469	Davidson.....	1			Lorain.....		2	8
Colfax.....	11	16	18	Davie.....		4		Lucas.....	1	5	3
Dona Ana.....	2		11	Duplin.....			3	Madison.....			2
Grant.....	3	1	4	Edgecombe.....			1	Mahoning.....	4		
Guadalupe.....	4	6		Forsyth.....			1	Marion.....			4
				Gaston.....			1	Mercer.....			2
				Graham.....	157	127	151	Miami.....			1
				Granville.....			2	Montgomery.....		2	9
				Guilford.....		1	7	Muskingum.....	13		6
				Halifax.....			1	Noble.....	1	1	
				Harnett.....	29		27	Ottawa.....	1	2	1
				Haywood.....	5			Paulding.....		4	18
								Pickaway.....			2

1 Includes 3,538 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

2 Includes 1,557 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

3 Includes 6,490 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Includes 5,318 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 Includes 2 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not credited to any county.

6 Includes 7,980 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; and 103 Indians in counties that were annexed to or taken to form other counties between 1890 and 1900.

7 Includes 1,905 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in North Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900.

8 Includes 2 Indians on part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1890.

9 Includes 13 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
OHIO—Continued.				OREGON—Continued.				SOUTH CAROLINA—Contd.			
Portage.....			1	Gilliam.....	5	32	28	Lee.....	1		1
Preble.....			3	Grant.....	2	3	5	Lexington.....			1
Putnam.....			1	Harney.....	65	8	27	Marion.....		29	21
Ross.....		2		Hood River.....	15			Marlboro.....			2
Sandusky.....	3			Jackson.....	3	2	28	Oconee.....			1
Scioto.....		1		Josephine.....	37	22		Richland.....			2
Shelby.....			1	Klamath.....	1,026	1,037	23	Spartanburg.....	4		
Summit.....	3		1	Lake.....	75	35	42	Sumter.....	117		
Tuscarawas.....		3		Lane.....	35	40	63	Williamsburg.....			1
Union.....			5	Lincoln.....	436	465		York.....	112	61	61
Van Wert.....			9	Linn.....	1	1	8				
Warren.....			6	Malheur.....	39	48	91				
Washington.....			18	Marion.....	604	503	219				
Wood.....			2	Morrow.....	6						
Wyandot.....			1	Multnomah.....	45	16	28				
				Polk.....	133	150	1				
OKLAHOMA.....	74,825	64,445	2 64,456	Sherman.....	1	1	8				
Adair.....	3,876			Tillamook.....	19	53	46				
Atoka.....	963			Umatilla.....	963	995	8				
Beckham.....	30			Union.....	1						
Blaine.....	1,001	924		Wasco.....	379	414	166				
Bryan.....	1,979			Washington.....	3						
Caddo.....	1,607			Yamhill.....	205	236	11				
Canadian.....	409	621									
Carter.....	957			PENNSYLVANIA.....	1,503	1,639	1,081				
Cherokee.....	4,316			Adams.....	3	4					
Choctaw.....	1,348			Allegheny.....	32	1	10				
Cimarron.....	1			Armstrong.....	3						
Cleveland.....	377	150	7	Berks.....	1		2				
Coal.....	610			Blair.....	2		2				
Comanche.....	1,382			Bradford.....	2		10				
Craig.....	3,294			Bucks.....	137	185	166				
Creek.....	710			Butler.....	1		1				
Custer.....	355	301		Cambria.....	1						
Delaware.....	3,604			Carbon.....	1						
Dewey.....	224	231		Center.....			2				
Ellis.....	4			Chester.....	39	39	30				
Garfield.....	3	3		Clearfield.....	1	1					
Garvin.....	1,106			Columbia.....	3	15	3				
Grady.....	881			Crawford.....	1		1				
Greer.....		1		Cumberland.....	1,027	1,013	370				
Harper.....	7			Dauphin.....	10	6	4				
Haskell.....	1,000			Delaware.....	14	8	13				
Hughes.....	1,434			Elk.....			2				
Jackson.....	1			Erie.....		8	2				
Jefferson.....	179			Forest.....	3						
Johnston.....	919			Franklin.....	3						
Kay.....	1,005	469		Huntingdon.....	3						
Kingfisher.....	120	141		Indiana.....	1		1				
Kiowa.....	612			Lackawanna.....	6						
Latimer.....	654			Lancaster.....	8	1	4				
Le Flore.....	1,351			Lawrence.....			1				
Lincoln.....	256	334		Lebanon.....	1						
Logan.....	10	5	1	Lehigh.....	2						
Love.....	550			Luzerne.....			4				
McClain.....	434			Lycoming.....			1				
McCurtain.....	2,536			McKean.....	1		44				
McIntosh.....	2,418			Mifflin.....		2	2				
Marshall.....	796			Montgomery.....	16	19	17				
Mayes.....	3,122			Northampton.....	9	2	2				
Murray.....	474			Northumberland.....			1				
Muscogee.....	2,886			Philadelphia.....	87	234	253				
Noble.....	416	887		Pike.....		2					
Nowata.....	1,766			Potter.....		1					
Okfuskee.....	733			Schuylkill.....	1		1				
Oklahoma.....	112	12	2	Somerset.....		4	1				
Okmulgee.....	1,169			Venango.....			1				
Osage.....	1,468			Warren.....	85	85	5				
Ottawa.....	2,361			Washington.....	1		3				
Pawnee.....	670	546		Westmoreland.....			4				
Payne.....	66	81		Wyoming.....	3	7	10				
Pittsburg.....	1,408			YORK.....							
Pontotoc.....	896										
Pottawatomie.....	1,198	983		RHODE ISLAND.....	284	35	180				
Pushmataha.....	924			Bristol.....	1	4					
Roger Mills.....	68	84		Kent.....	7						
Rogers.....	3,126			Newport.....	14	2	9				
Seminole.....	1,629			Providence.....	212	27	60				
Sequoyah.....	2,876			Washington.....	50	2	111				
Stephens.....	443										
Tulsa.....	1,381			SOUTH CAROLINA.....	331	121	317				
Wagoner.....	987			Abbeville.....			7				
Washington.....	1,151			Aiken.....	1	4	2				
Washita.....	169	312		Barnwell.....			2				
Woodward.....	7			Charleston.....		11	47				
				Cherokee.....		11					
OREGON.....	5,090	4,951	2 4,971	Chesterfield.....	6		1				
Baker.....	27		1	Colleton.....			15				
Benton.....			14	Darlington.....	1		1				
Clackamas.....	8	15	53	Dillon.....	77						
Clatsop.....	6	26	29	Dorchester.....		3					
Columbia.....	1		3	Edgefield.....			2				
Coos.....	186	61	114	Florence.....	1		1				
Crook.....	451	537	1	Greenville.....	1		5				
Curry.....	149	127	121	Horry.....		2					
Douglas.....	164	124	120	Lancaster.....	10		1				

¹ Includes 52,500 Indians in Indian Territory, and 5,860 Indians on Indian reservations in Oklahoma.

² Includes 51,279 Indians in Indian Territory, and 13,167 Indians specially enumerated in Oklahoma, not distributed by counties.

³ Includes 3,713 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁴ Includes 98 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

⁵ Includes 2,182 Indians on Cheyenne River Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Armstrong, Dewey, Schnasse, and Sterling Counties; 4,855 Indians on Rosebud Indian Reservation, not returned by counties in 1900; returned in 1910 as Bennett, Mellette, Todd, and Washabaugh Counties; and 1,627 Indians on that part of Standing Rock Indian Reservation which was in South Dakota, not returned by counties in 1900, taken to form Corson County in 1909.

⁶ Includes 19,072 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties; 8 Indians in Nowlin County, annexed to Stanley in 1899; and 1 Indian in Ziebach County, annexed to Pennington in 1899.

⁷ Comprising Shannon, Washington, and parts of Bennett and Washabaugh Counties, but division by counties can not be made.

INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COUNTIES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890—Continued.

Table 11—Continued.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890	COUNTY.	1910	1900	1890
TENNESSEE—Continued.				TEXAS—Continued.				WASHINGTON—Continued.			
Sevier.....	1			Val Verde.....			2	Lewis.....	121	85	81
Shelby.....	56	2	7	Walker.....		2		Lincoln.....	8	11	22
Smith.....			1	Waller.....			1	Mason.....	287	230	13
Stewart.....			1	Washington.....	2		2	Okanogan.....	823	886	104
Sumner.....			2	Webb.....	1			Pacific.....	235	212	44
Tipton.....	8			Wharton.....			4	Pierce.....	542	601	76
Union.....			1	Wichita.....			1	San Juan.....	212	226	32
Van Buren.....			2	Williamson.....	1		6	Skagit.....	479	579	248
Washington.....			1	Wise.....	1	1		Skamania.....	62	79	31
Weakley.....			2	Wood.....			3	Snohomish.....	799	594	311
White.....	6							Spokane.....	25	2	87
TEXAS.....	702	470	1 708	UTAH.....	3, 123	2, 623	2 3, 456	Stevens.....	854	901	340
Atascosa.....	11	10	17	Beaver.....	24	34		Thurston.....	177	134	90
Bandera.....		10		Box Elder.....	150	188	173	Wahkiakum.....	91	31	41
Bastrop.....			2	Cache.....	1	1	1	Walla Walla.....	15	30	10
Bee.....			1	Carbon.....				Whatcom.....	658	519	269
Bexar.....	19	3	54	Davis.....		7	2	Whitman.....	9		102
Bowie.....			13	Emery.....			12	Yakima.....	1, 873	1, 745	68
Brazoria.....	3			Garfield.....		16	5	WEST VIRGINIA.....	36	12	9
Brazos.....		8	3	Iron.....	26	22	8	Berkeley.....			1
Brewster.....			1	Juab.....	72	1		Cabell.....	1		
Burnet.....	7			Kane.....	33	66	97	Hampshire.....		1	
Caldwell.....			1	Millard.....	57	82	1	Lewis.....	7	7	7
Cameron.....			7	Plute.....	6	50	40	Logan.....	5		
Cass.....			1	Rich.....		1	1	McDowell.....	2		
Chambers.....	2	5	5	Salt Lake.....	16		3	Nicholas.....			1
Cherokee.....		5	4	San Juan.....	1, 396	471	53	Preston.....	21		
Clay.....		11		Sanpete.....	14	15	52	Putnam.....		1	
Coke.....			1	Sevier.....	2	4		Tucker.....		3	
Collin.....	1	1	2	Summit.....	47	71	43	WISCONSIN.....	10, 142	8, 372	9, 930
Cooke.....			11	Tooele.....	1, 029	1, 313	3	Adams.....	2	53	60
Dallas.....	2	1	6	Uinta.....	1		15	Ashland.....	1, 096	887	18
Deaf Smith.....	2			Utah.....	141	155	4	Barron.....	54	25	40
Delta.....		1		Wasatch.....	97	118	94	Bayfield.....	458	494	304
Denton.....	7		1	Washington.....	4	7		Brown.....	876	703	732
Donley.....	1			Wayne.....	7		1	Burnett.....	238	151	81
Eastland.....			1	Weber.....				Calumet.....	237	257	165
El Paso.....	41	69	80	VERMONT.....	26	5	34	Chippewa.....	67	102	134
Erath.....			2	Addison.....	3		1	Clark.....	29	51	
Fannin.....			3	Bennington.....	4			Columbia.....	14	9	
Fayette.....			3	Chittenden.....	9		8	Crawford.....	23		18
Franklin.....			1	Essex.....	2	3	13	Dane.....	20	1	6
Freestone.....			1	Franklin.....	5			Dodge.....	17	8	11
Galveston.....	3	1	3	Orleans.....			1	Door.....	9		22
Gillespie.....			1	Rutland.....	1	1		Douglas.....	264	133	183
Gonzales.....		19		Washington.....	1	1	3	Dunn.....			2
Grayson.....		4	38	Windsor.....	1	1	8	Eau Claire.....	17		13
Gregg.....	16	5	1	VIRGINIA.....	539	354	349	Fond du Lac.....	35	16	12
Guadalupe.....	12		3	Amherst.....	7			Forest.....	148	162	119
Hansford.....	3			Bristol city.....		1		Green Lake.....	2		
Hardeman.....		1		Carroll.....			4	Iowa.....	6		
Harris.....	9	1	1	Charles City.....	113		1	Iron.....	28		
Harrison.....		4		Chesterfield.....	1			Jackson.....	230	197	1
Hays.....			24	Culpeper.....			1	Juneau.....	16	49	44
Henderson.....			4	Dinwiddie.....			1	Kenosha.....	1		
Hidalgo.....	1	3	1	Elizabeth City.....		108	111	La Crosse.....	37		
Hill.....	4			Essex.....			1	Langlade.....	82		13
Hopkins.....			7	Fredericksburg city.....	1			Lincoln.....	68	22	5
Houston.....			1	Goochland.....			1	Manitowoc.....	2		
Hunt.....	2	4	12	Grayson.....			1	Marathon.....	26	18	65
Iron.....		1		Hanover.....		24	3	Marinette.....	152	202	128
Jeff Davis.....			2	Henrico.....			3	Marquette.....	35		
Jefferson.....	7	1	1	King and Queen.....			4	Milwaukee.....	17	4	8
Kaufman.....				King William.....	180	152	137	Monroe.....	369	276	25
Kerr.....	2	2	1	Lee.....	64		1	Oconto.....	219	253	48
Kinney.....	200			New Kent.....	112	1	10	Oneida.....	178	70	29
Lamar.....	3	14	35	Norfolk.....	37	52	43	Outagamie.....	1, 136	999	943
Lavaca.....		43	1	Northampton.....			1	Pierce.....			1
Liberty.....	1		3	Pittsylvania.....	7			Polk.....	115	113	114
Limestone.....	19		2	Portsmouth city.....	2			Racine.....	3	1	
Llano.....	1	1	1	Prince George.....		8	8	Richland.....		14	
McLennan.....	8		1	Prince William.....		1		Rock.....			1
Madison.....			3	Pulaski.....			1	Rusk.....	55	2	
Marion.....	3		12	Richmond city.....	3	1		Sauk.....	6		
Matsagorda.....	33			Roanoke.....			8	Sawyer.....	1, 224	921	7
Medina.....			2	Southampton.....			3	Shawano.....	1, 743	1, 768	390
Milam.....			2	Staunton city.....	2			Sheboygan.....		5	
Montague.....	2		2	Washington.....	7	6	6	Trempealeau.....	10		12
Montgomery.....			1	Williamsburg city.....	2			Vernon.....	25	22	
Morris.....			2	Wythe.....	1			Vilas.....	568	259	
Nacogdoches.....			14	WASHINGTON.....	10, 997	10, 039	11, 181	Walworth.....		1	
Navarro.....		2	1	Asotin.....			31	Washburn.....	151	90	30
Nolan.....			1	Benton.....	24			Washington.....	1		1
Nueces.....	8	17		Chehalis.....	488	337	186	Waukesha.....	3	2	
Orange.....			4	Chelan.....	84	138		Waupaca.....	1		2
Polk.....	202	188	223	Clallam.....	865	733	171	Waushara.....			2
Randall.....	1			Clarke.....	35	20	44	Winnebago.....	21	22	44
Red River.....			1	Cowlitz.....	67	71	38	Wood.....	108	10	2
Runnels.....	1	3	9	Douglas.....		1		WYOMING.....	1, 486	1, 686	1, 844
Rusk.....				Ferry.....	814	720		Albany.....		8	1
Sabine.....	9			Franklin.....	7		89	Carbon.....	1		5
San Jacinto.....		26	5	Garfield.....			10	Crook.....	2		
San Saba.....	5			Grant.....	8			Fremont.....	1, 463	1, 677	10
Schleicher.....			17	Island.....	108	44	141	Johnson.....			3
Smith.....			1	Jefferson.....	262	221	195	Laramie.....	6		14
Stonewall.....	5		1	King.....	358	334	364	Natrona.....	1		
Tarrant.....	14		8	Kitsap.....	357	281	207	Park.....	1		
Taylor.....		3	1	Kittitas.....	36	105	160	Sheridan.....	10		1
Tom Green.....	1	6	3	Klickitat.....	214	169	50	Sweetwater.....			2
Travis.....	2		2					Uinta.....	2	1	6
Trinity.....			5					Weston.....			1
Tyler.....			1								
Upshur.....	3										

1 Includes 4 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

2 Includes 2,848 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

3 Includes 7,626 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

4 Includes 6,095 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

5 Includes 1,801 Indians specially enumerated in 1890, not distributed by counties.

PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

Full-blood and mixed-blood Indians.—The Thirteenth Census was the first at which any returns worthy of tabulation were secured as to the proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods in the Indian population. Table 12 presents a summary of the results of this inquiry.

Table 12

CLASS.	INDIAN POPULATION; 1910.			
	United States.		Alaska.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	265,683	100.0	25,331	100.0
Full blood.....	150,053	56.5	21,444	84.7
Mixed blood.....	93,423	35.2	3,887	15.3
White and Indian.....	88,030	33.1	3,843	15.2
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	0.8	.....	.....
White, Negro, and Indian.....	1,793	0.7	.....	.....
Other mixtures.....	80	(²)	43	0.2
Mixture unknown.....	1,265	0.5	1	(²)
Not reported.....	22,207	8.4	.....	.....

¹ Includes Mexican and Indian.

² Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

According to Table 12, of all the Indians in the United States in 1910, 56.5 per cent were full-bloods and 35.2 per cent mixed-bloods, while for 8.4 per cent the information on this point was not given. More than four-fifths (18,546) of the 22,207 Indians in the last-mentioned group were those scattered among the

white population, who were reported only on the general population schedule; the majority of these were probably mixed-bloods.

Of the 93,423 Indians reported as mixed-bloods, 88,030, or considerably more than nine-tenths, represented a mixture of white and Indian, 2,255 of Negro and Indian, and 1,793 of white, Negro, and Indian, while 80 represented other mixtures, and for 1,265 the kind of mixture was not reported.

In Alaska 84.7 per cent of the Indians were of full blood and 15.3 per cent of mixed blood; almost all the mixed-bloods were a mixture of white and Indian, the remaining few representing a mixture of Indian with Chinese and Japanese blood.

A summary by divisions and states of the number of Indians, distributed according to sex, with distinction as far as possible of full-bloods and mixed-bloods, is given in Table 26 (p. 45). Table 13 presents the number and percentage of full-bloods and mixed-bloods among Indians for whom special schedules were secured, for each of the 22 states which had at least 1,000 resident Indians in 1910. The proportion of full-bloods in the Indian population is also shown graphically for those states having at least 100 Indians reported on the special Indian schedule in the following map:

PROPORTION OF FULL-BLOODS IN THE INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1910.

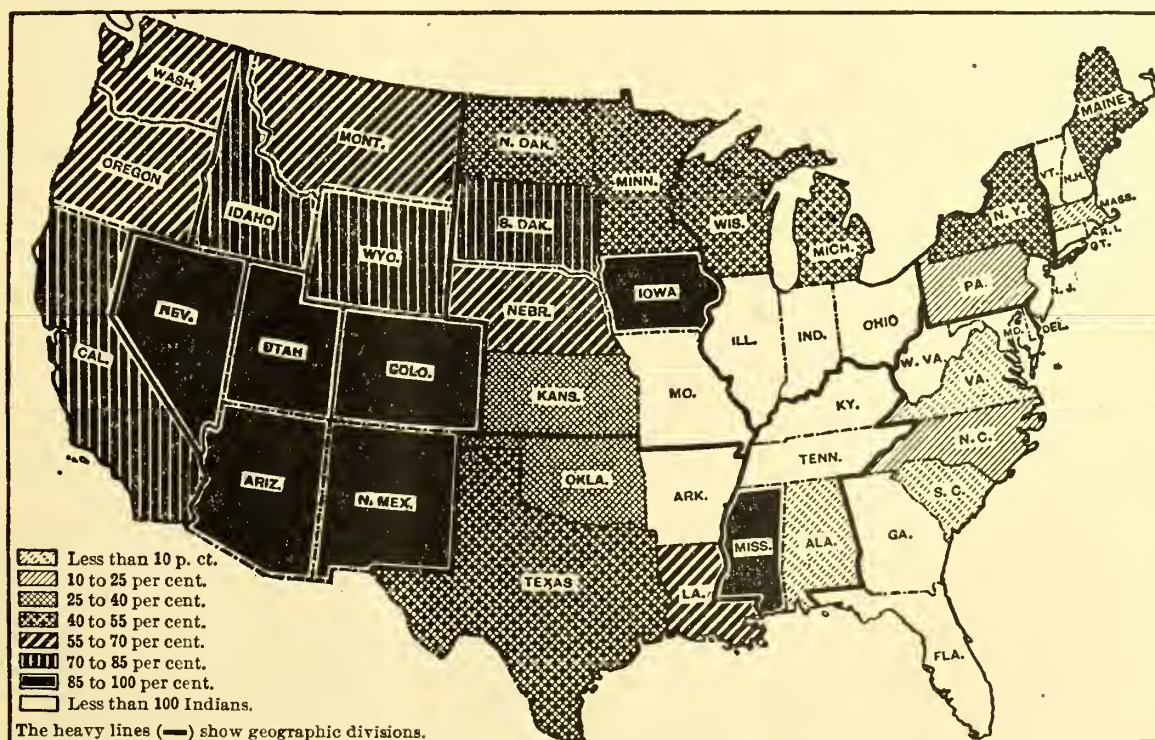


Table 13

STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.						
	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
United States.....	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	60.7	37.8	1.5
Arizona.....	28,748	27,087	414	1,247	94.2	1.4	4.3
California.....	14,994	10,493	4,217	284	70.0	28.1	1.9
Colorado.....	769	718	50	1	93.4	6.5	0.1
Idaho.....	3,426	2,864	514	48	83.6	15.0	1.4
Kansas.....	1,413	516	889	8	36.5	62.9	0.6
Michigan.....	6,761	3,528	3,218	15	52.2	47.6	0.2
Minnesota.....	8,756	3,859	4,886	11	44.1	55.8	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,176	1,077	90	9	91.6	7.7	0.8
Montana.....	10,394	6,204	3,895	295	59.7	37.5	2.8
Nebraska.....	3,312	2,294	939	79	69.3	28.4	2.4
Nevada.....	4,949	4,287	508	154	86.6	10.3	3.1
New Mexico.....	20,279	20,085	175	19	99.0	0.9	0.1
New York.....	5,209	2,850	2,028	331	54.7	38.9	6.4
North Carolina.....	7,287	1,394	5,855	38	19.1	80.3	0.5
North Dakota.....	6,168	2,499	3,561	108	40.5	57.7	1.8
Oklahoma.....	70,774	25,887	44,288	599	36.6	62.6	0.8
Oregon.....	4,580	2,901	1,668	11	63.3	36.4	0.2
South Dakota.....	18,822	13,247	5,408	167	70.4	28.7	0.9
Utah.....	3,051	2,900	105	46	95.1	3.4	1.5
Washington.....	9,852	6,770	3,019	63	68.7	30.6	0.6
Wisconsin.....	9,597	5,249	4,330	18	54.7	45.1	0.2
Wyoming.....	1,458	1,174	284	.....	80.5	19.5	.....
Total for 22 states.....	241,775	147,883	90,341	3,551	61.2	37.4	1.5
All other states.....	5,362	2,170	3,082	110	40.5	57.5	2.1

¹ Exclusive of 591 Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

In each of five adjoining states—New Mexico, Utah, Arizona, Colorado, and Nevada—which comprise a large part of the interior arid plateau, the proportion of full-bloods among the Indians exceeded 85 per cent. Iowa and Mississippi, where the Sauk and Fox and the Choctaw tribes, respectively, have preserved a high degree of purity, were the only other states with at least 100 Indians in which more than

85 per cent of the Indians were full-bloods. Other states in which the proportion of full-bloods was at least 70 per cent were California, Idaho, South Dakota, and Wyoming. The proportion was between 55 and 70 per cent in Louisiana, Montana, Nebraska, Ohio, Oregon, and Washington; and between 40 and 55 per cent in Maine, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, North Dakota, Texas, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The proportion of full-bloods was frequently higher in the states with a large Indian population; a notable exception is Oklahoma, which has by far the largest number of Indians, but reported a small proportion of full-bloods, 36.6 per cent. This low proportion in Oklahoma is no doubt due in part to the fact that the possession of valuable lands by the Indians encourages intermarriages between whites and Indians, and that persons with very little Indian blood are anxious to establish their claims as members of the Indian tribes, in order that they may be entitled to participate in the distribution of lands and moneys belonging to the Five Civilized Tribes in Oklahoma.

The number of Indians in each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska is distributed in detail according to purity of blood, sex, and age in Tables 51 (p. 123), and 52 (p. 154). The following table shows the number and proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods in each of the principal stocks and tribes, and for certain tribes in each of the principal states, as reported in 1910:

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							
	Number.				Per cent of total.			STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
UNITED STATES.															
ALGONQUIAN STOCK...	40,975	18,396	22,319	260	44.9	54.5	0.6	ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.							
Arapaho.....	1,419	1,311	108	.....	92.4	7.6	.....	Passamaquoddy.....	386	295	91	.....	76.4	23.6	.....
Oklahoma.....	685	621	64	.....	90.7	9.3	.....	Penobscot.....	266	85	181	.....	32.0	68.0	.....
Wyoming.....	703	661	42	.....	94.0	6.0	.....	Piegian.....	2,268	1,214	1,053	1	53.5	46.4	(1)
Cheyenne.....	3,055	2,662	319	74	87.1	10.4	2.4	Potawatomi.....	2,440	960	1,478	2	39.3	60.6	0.1
Montana.....	1,346	1,181	97	68	87.7	7.2	5.1	Kansas.....	819	319	500	.....	38.9	61.1	.....
Oklahoma.....	1,522	1,379	139	4	90.6	9.1	0.3	Michigan.....	461	281	180	.....	61.0	39.0	.....
South Dakota.....	133	74	57	2	55.6	42.9	1.5	Oklahoma.....	866	115	749	2	13.3	86.5	0.2
Chippewa.....	20,214	6,970	13,138	106	34.5	65.0	0.5	Wisconsin.....	245	227	18	.....	92.7	7.3	.....
Michigan.....	3,725	1,558	2,152	15	41.8	57.8	0.4	Sauk and Fox.....	724	547	171	6	75.6	23.6	0.8
Minnesota.....	8,234	3,595	4,629	10	43.7	56.2	0.1	Iowa.....	257	245	12	.....	95.3	4.7	.....
Montana.....	486	84	402	.....	17.3	82.7	.....	Oklahoma.....	347	260	81	6	74.9	23.3	1.7
North Dakota.....	2,966	58	2,829	79	2.0	95.4	2.7	Shawnee.....	1,338	535	800	3	40.0	59.8	0.2
Pennsylvania.....	134	31	103	.....	23.1	76.9	.....	Stockbridges.....	533	184	340	9	34.5	63.8	1.7
Wisconsin.....	4,299	1,601	2,696	2	37.2	62.7	(1)								
Cree.....	459	40	418	1	8.7	91.1	0.2	ATHAPASKAN STOCK...	30,406	28,264	1,045	1,097	93.0	3.4	3.6
Montana.....	309	35	273	1	11.3	88.3	0.3	Apache.....	4,973	3,801	127	1,045	76.4	2.6	21.0
Delaware.....	914	279	633	2	30.5	69.3	0.2	Arizona.....	4,652	3,491	116	1,045	75.0	2.5	22.5
Gros Ventres.....	510	390	119	1	76.5	23.3	0.2	Oklahoma.....	271	263	8	.....	97.0	3.0	.....
Kickapoo.....	348	240	107	1	69.0	30.7	0.3	Hupa.....	639	345	294	.....	54.0	46.0	.....
Kansas.....	211	112	99	.....	53.1	46.9	.....	Jicarilla Apache.....	694	694	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	135	126	8	1	93.3	5.9	0.7	Mescalero Apache.....	424	411	13	.....	96.9	3.1	.....
Mashpee.....	206	1	205	.....	0.5	99.5	.....	Navajo.....	22,455	22,304	99	52	99.3	0.4	0.2
Menominee.....	1,422	704	716	2	49.5	50.4	0.1	Arizona.....	11,001	10,900	49	52	99.1	0.4	0.5
Miami.....	226	59	166	1	26.1	73.5	0.4	New Mexico.....	10,354	10,322	32	.....	99.7	0.3	.....
Oklahoma.....	123	22	100	1	17.9	81.3	0.8	Utah.....	1,039	1,034	5	.....	99.5	0.5	.....
Ottawa.....	2,717	1,720	997	.....	63.3	36.7	.....	Rogue River.....	383	223	160	.....	58.2	41.8	.....
Michigan.....	2,454	1,664	790	.....	67.8	32.2	.....	Wailaki.....	227	82	145	.....	36.1	63.9	.....
Oklahoma.....	170	12	158	7.1	92.9								

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

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DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14—Contd.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							
		Number.				Per cent of total.			STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
CADDOAN STOCK.....	1,863	1,574	277	12	84.5	14.9	0.6	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK..	29,191	13,625	15,321	245	46.7	52.5	0.8	
Arikara.....	444	372	72	.....	83.8	16.2	.....	Alibamu.....	298	288	6	4	96.6	2.0	1.3
Caddo.....	452	336	116	.....	74.3	25.7	.....	Louisiana.....	111	101	6	4	91.0	5.4	3.6
Pawnee.....	633	544	77	12	85.9	12.2	1.9	Texas.....	187	187	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
Wichita.....	318	308	10	.....	96.9	3.1	.....	Chickasaw.....	4,204	1,128	3,075	1	26.8	73.1	(1)
CHIMAKUAN STOCK....	306	286	20	.....	93.5	6.5	.....	Choctaw.....	15,917	7,094	8,715	108	44.6	54.8	0.7
Quileute.....	259	240	19	.....	92.7	7.3	.....	Louisiana.....	115	81	13	21	70.4	11.3	18.3
CHINOOKAN STOCK....	897	459	436	2	51.2	48.6	0.2	Mississippi.....	1,162	1,075	78	9	92.5	6.7	0.8	
Chinook.....	315	53	261	1	16.8	82.9	0.3	Oklahoma.....	14,551	5,934	8,539	78	40.8	58.7	0.5	
Oregon.....	125	12	112	1	9.6	89.6	0.8	Creek.....	6,945	3,730	3,131	84	53.7	45.1	1.2	
Washington.....	177	41	136	.....	23.2	76.8	.....	Alabama.....	185	4	181	.....	2.2	97.8	.....
Wasco.....	242	159	83	.....	65.7	34.3	.....	Oklahoma.....	6,654	3,702	2,872	80	55.6	43.2	1.2
Oregon.....	184	134	50	.....	72.8	27.2	.....	Seminole.....	1,729	1,289	392	48	74.6	22.7	2.8
Wishram.....	274	216	57	1	78.8	20.8	0.4	Oklahoma.....	1,503	1,227	228	48	81.6	15.2	3.2	
CROATAN GROUP.....	5,865	458	5,372	35	7.8	91.6	0.6	Texas.....	200	38	162	.....	19.0	81.0	.....
Croatan.....	5,865	458	5,372	35	7.8	91.6	0.6	PIMAN STOCK.....	8,607	8,344	167	96	96.9	1.9	1.1	
IROQUOIAN STOCK....	39,679	11,936	27,143	600	30.1	68.4	1.5	Papago.....	3,798	3,703	55	40	97.5	1.4	1.1	
Cherokee.....	31,489	6,900	24,329	260	21.9	77.3	0.8	Pima.....	4,236	4,175	19	42	98.6	0.4	1.0	
North Carolina.....	1,406	934	469	3	66.4	33.4	0.2	Yaqui.....	528	426	88	14	80.7	16.7	2.7	
Oklahoma.....	29,610	5,919	23,440	251	20.0	79.2	0.8	POMO STOCK.....	1,193	907	220	66	76.0	18.4	5.5	
Mohawk.....	368	63	304	1	17.1	82.6	0.3	Pomo.....	777	607	117	53	78.1	15.1	6.8	
Oneida.....	2,436	2,098	333	5	86.1	13.7	0.2	SALISHAN STOCK.....	7,833	5,006	2,746	81	63.9	35.1	1.0	
New York.....	211	188	23	.....	89.1	10.9	.....	Chehalis.....	282	201	81	.....	71.3	28.7	.....
Wisconsin.....	2,107	1,854	248	5	88.0	11.8	0.2	Clallam.....	398	252	146	.....	63.3	36.7	.....
Onondaga.....	365	299	64	2	81.9	17.5	0.5	Coeur d'Alene.....	293	236	34	23	80.5	11.6	7.8	
St. Regis.....	1,219	133	1,086	.....	10.9	89.1	.....	Columbia.....	385	292	88	5	75.8	22.9	1.3
Seneca.....	2,907	2,022	572	313	69.6	19.7	10.8	Colville.....	785	345	437	3	43.9	55.7	0.4	
New York.....	2,485	1,858	314	313	74.8	12.6	12.6	Flathead.....	486	206	280	.....	42.4	57.6	.....
Oklahoma.....	215	70	145	.....	32.6	67.4	.....	Montana.....	400	180	220	.....	45.0	55.0	.....
Pennsylvania.....	184	85	99	.....	46.2	53.8	.....	Kalispel.....	504	361	202	1	64.0	35.8	0.2
Tuscarora.....	400	305	83	12	76.3	20.8	3.0	Montana.....	386	226	160	.....	58.5	41.5	.....
Wyandot.....	353	34	318	1	9.6	90.1	0.3	Washington.....	157	127	30	.....	80.9	19.1	.....
KAROK STOCK.....	775	364	411	.....	47.0	53.0	.....	Lummi.....	353	200	153	.....	56.7	43.3	.....
Orleans.....	775	364	411	.....	47.0	53.0	.....	Okmagam.....	272	121	135	16	44.5	49.6	5.9
KERESAN STOCK.....	4,027	3,976	33	18	98.7	0.8	0.4	Puyallup.....	303	178	119	6	58.7	39.3	2.0	
Acoma.....	691	686	5	.....	99.3	0.7	.....	Quinalt.....	288	219	69	.....	76.0	24.0	.....
Cochiti.....	237	237	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	Sanpoil.....	240	180	41	19	75.0	17.1	7.9
Laguna.....	1,472	1,427	27	18	96.9	1.8	1.2	Snohomish.....	664	472	190	2	71.1	28.6	0.3	
San Felipe.....	490	489	1	.....	99.8	0.2	.....	Spokane.....	643	409	233	1	63.6	36.2	0.2
Santa Ana.....	211	211	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	Montana.....	134	53	81	.....	39.6	60.4	.....
Santo Domingo.....	817	817	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....	Washington.....	379	281	98	.....	74.1	25.9	.....
KIOWAN STOCK.....	1,126	818	296	12	72.6	26.3	1.1	Suquamish.....	307	177	130	.....	57.7	42.3	.....
Klowa.....	1,126	818	296	12	72.6	26.3	1.1	Swinomish.....	333	279	54	.....	83.8	16.2	.....
KUTENAIAN STOCK....	538	255	283	.....	47.4	52.6	.....	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK...	4,391	3,372	998	21	76.8	22.7	0.5
Kutenai.....	538	255	283	.....	47.4	52.6	.....	Klikitat.....	405	335	64	6	82.7	15.8	1.5
Idaho.....	107	103	4	.....	96.3	3.7	.....	Nez Perces.....	1,259	970	276	13	77.0	21.9	1.0
Montana.....	424	148	276	.....	34.9	65.1	.....	Idaho.....	1,035	804	218	13	77.7	21.1	1.3
LUTUAMIAN STOCK....	978	657	320	1	67.2	32.7	0.1	Umatilla.....	272	219	53	.....	80.5	19.5	.....
Klamath.....	696	459	236	1	65.9	33.9	0.1	Oregon.....	152	131	21	.....	86.2	13.8	.....
Modoc.....	282	198	84	.....	70.2	29.8	.....	Wallawalla.....	397	126	271	.....	31.7	68.3	.....
Oregon.....	212	168	44	.....	79.2	20.8	.....	Warm Springs.....	550	538	12	.....	97.8	2.2	.....
MAIDU STOCK.....	1,100	544	541	15	49.5	49.2	1.4	Yakima.....	1,362	1,043	317	2	76.6	23.3	0.1	
Maidu.....	1,100	544	541	15	49.5	49.2	1.4	SHASTAN STOCK.....	1,578	1,162	413	3	73.6	26.2	0.2	
MIWOK STOCK.....	699	343	355	1	49.1	50.8	0.1	Hat Creek.....	240	220	20	.....	91.7	8.3	.....
Miwok.....	670	335	334	1	50.0	49.9	0.1	Pit River.....	985	841	144	.....	85.4	14.6	.....
								Shasta.....	353	101	249	3	28.6	70.5	0.8	
								California.....	255	62	192	1	24.3	75.3	0.4	
								SHOSHONEAN STOCK...	16,842	14,672	1,928	242	87.1	11.4	1.4	
								Bannock.....	413	323	90	.....	78.2	21.8	.....
								Chemehuevi.....	355	315	40	.....	88.7	11.3	.....
								California.....	260	242	18	.....	93.1	6.9	.....
								Comanche.....	1,171	736	407	28	62.9	34.8	2.4	
								Hopi.....	2,009	2,006	3	.....	99.9	0.1	.....
								Kawia.....	755	702	52	1	93.0	6.9	0.1	
								Mono.....	1,448	1,215	223	10	83.9	15.4	0.7	
								Paiute.....	780	674	78	28	86.4	10.0	3.6	
								California.....	210	183	27	.....	87.1	12.9	.....
								Nevada.....	247	229	18	.....	92.7	7.3	.....
								Utah.....	238	198	13	27	83.2	5.5	11.3	

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND
STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 14—Contd.

Table 14—Contd.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.						
		Number.				Per cent of total.			Number.				Per cent of total.		
		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.								SIOUAN STOCK—Con.							
Pavlots.	3,038	2,664	227	147	87.7	7.5	4.8	Yankton Sioux.	2,088	1,348	718	22	64.6	34.4	1.1
California.	101	80	20	1	79.2	19.8	1.0	Montana.	372	279	92	1	75.0	24.7	0.3
Idaho.	152	133	18	1	87.5	11.8	0.7	North Dakota.	159	156	3		98.1	1.9	
Nevada.	2,414	2,113	156	145	87.5	6.5	6.0	South Dakota.	1,534	910	603	21	59.3	39.3	1.4
Oregon.	341	334	7		97.9	2.1		Yanktonal Sioux.	1,357	1,144	210	3	84.3	15.5	0.2
San Luiseno.	467	351	115	1	75.2	24.6	0.2	North Dakota.	551	473	78		85.8	14.2	
Shoshoni.	3,840	3,329	505	6	86.7	13.2	0.2	South Dakota.	803	668	132	3	83.2	16.4	0.4
Idaho.	1,259	1,153	101	5	91.6	8.0	0.4	TANOAN STOCK.							
Nevada.	1,555	1,392	162	1	89.5	10.4	0.1		3,140	3,005	101	34	95.7	3.2	1.1
Utah.	248	240	8		96.8	3.2		Isleta.	956	894	28	34	93.5	2.9	3.0
Wyoming.	700	502	198		71.7	28.3		Jemez.	499	499			100.0		
Ute.	2,244	2,112	112	20	94.1	5.0	0.9	San Juan.	387	382	5		98.7	1.3	
Colorado.	725	707	18		97.5	2.5		Santa Clara.	277	268	9		96.8	3.2	
Utah.	1,472	1,382	71	19	93.9	4.8	1.3	Taos.	517	509	8		98.5	1.5	
SIOUAN STOCK.								WAILATPUAN STOCK.							
	32,941	22,535	9,905	501	68.4	30.1	1.5		329	268	60	1	81.5	18.2	0.3
Assiniboin.	1,253	793	447	13	63.3	35.7	1.0	Cayuse.	298	254	43	1	85.2	14.4	0.3
Crow.	1,799	1,242	396	161	69.0	22.0	8.9	WAKASHAN STOCK.							
Hidatsa.	547	418	129		76.4	23.6			388	361	27		93.0	7.0	
Iowa.	244	59	185		24.2	75.8		Makah.	360	342	18		95.0	5.0	
Kansas.	124	10	114		8.1	91.9		WASHOAN STOCK.							
Kansa.	238	171	167		29.8	70.2			819	643	170	6	78.5	20.8	0.7
Mandan.	209	165	44		78.9	21.1		Washo.	819	643	170	6	78.5	20.8	0.7
Omaha.	1,105	885	144	76	80.1	13.0	6.9	California.	273	228	45		83.5	16.5	
Osage.	1,373	591	779	3	43.0	56.7	0.2	Nevada.	536	414	116	6	77.2	21.6	1.1
Oto.	332	211	121		63.6	36.4		WINTUN STOCK.							
Ponca.	875	461	408	6	52.7	46.6	0.7		710	282	373	55	39.7	52.5	7.7
Nebraska.	193	60	133		31.1	68.9		Wintun.	399	121	278		30.3	69.7	
Oklahoma.	619	374	239	6	60.4	38.6	1.0	YOKUTS STOCK.							
Quapaw.	231	63	118	50	27.3	51.1	21.6		533	401	104	28	75.2	19.5	5.3
Santee Sioux.	1,539	799	740		51.9	48.1		Yokuts.	302	255	35	12	84.4	11.6	4.0
Minnesota.	232	100	132		43.1	56.9		YUMAN STOCK.							
Montana.	107	78	29		72.9	27.1			4,279	4,000	221	58	93.5	5.2	1.4
Nebraska.	708	410	298		57.9	42.1		Cocopa.	245	243	2		99.2	0.8	
North Dakota.	100	66	34		66.0	34.0		Diegueno.	756	585	171		77.4	22.6	
South Dakota.	378	145	233		38.4	61.6		Maricopa.	386	367	2	17	95.1	0.5	4.4
Sioux.	996	494	477	25	49.6	47.9	2.5	Mohave.	1,058	1,038	9	11	98.1	0.9	1.0
Minnesota.	161	117	43	1	72.7	26.7	0.6	Arizona.	667	651	5	11	97.6	0.7	1.6
South Dakota.	277	98	176	3	35.4	63.5	1.1	California.	389	385	4		99.0	1.0	
Sisseton Sioux.	2,514	1,631	876	7	64.9	34.8	0.3	Walapai.	501	485	16		96.8	3.2	
Montana.	255	204	51		80.0	20.0		Yavapai.	289	256	5	28	88.6	1.7	9.7
North Dakota.	621	469	146	6	75.5	23.5	1.0	Yuma.	834	816	16	2	97.8	1.9	0.2
South Dakota.	1,553	926	626	1	59.6	40.3	0.1	Arizona.	191	187	4		97.9	2.1	
Teton Sioux.	14,284	10,598	3,551	135	74.2	24.9	0.9	California.	642	628	12	2	97.8	1.9	0.3
North Dakota.	370	225	145		60.8	39.2		YUROK STOCK.							
Brule Sioux.	13,795	10,589	3,371	135	74.6	24.4	1.0		668	528	140		79.0	21.0	
Hunkpapa Sioux.	806	593	212	1	73.6	26.3	0.1	Weitspee.	668	528	140		79.0	21.0	
North Dakota.	1,072	954	109	9	89.0	10.2	0.8	ZUNIAN STOCK.							
South Dakota.	142	119	23		83.8	16.2			1,667	1,652	15		99.1	0.9	
Minneconjou Sioux.	397	333	86	9	89.8	9.2	1.0	Zuni.	1,667	1,652	15		99.1	0.9	
Oglaia Sioux.	6,045	4,168	1,794	83	68.9	29.7	1.4								
Sans Arc Sioux.	222	64	152	6	28.8	68.5	2.7								
Sihasapa.	485	333	143	9	68.7	29.5	1.9								
North Dakota.	137	50	87		36.5	63.5									
Two Kettle Sioux.	293	282	55	9	81.5	15.9	2.6								
Other Teton Sioux.	4,964	3,446	143	4	48.8	49.8	1.4								
Winnabago.	1,820	3,990	967	12	84.4	19.4	0.2								
Nebraska.	1,007	1,543	277		80.8	15.2									
Wisconsin.	735	630	105		85.9	14.1									
					85.7	14.3									
ALASKA.															
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.								ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.							
Ahtena.	297	293	4		98.7	1.3		Unaligmiut.	441	421	20		95.5	4.5	
Knaikahotana.	697	672	25		96.4	3.6		Yuit.	292	290	2		99.3	0.7	
Kutchin.	359	349	10		97.2	2.8		Southern Eskimo.	3,650	3,186	464		87.3	12.7	
Tenankutchein.	415	396	19		95.4	4.6		HAIDAN STOCK.							
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.									530	377	153		71.1	28.9	
Aleut.	1,451	999	452		68.8	31.2		Haida.	530	377	153		71.1	28.9	
Chnagmiut.	326	299	27		91.7	8.3		TLINGIT STOCK.							
Ikogmiut.	782	768	14		98.2	1.8			4,426	3,890	536		87.9	12.1	
Kaviagmiut.	238	209	29		87.8	12.2		Auk.	267	242	25		90.6	9.4	
Kinugmiut.	594	576	18		97.0	3.0		Chilkat.	690	629	61		91.2	8.8	
Kowagmiut.	561	546	15		97.3	2.7		Henya.	214	192	22		89.7	10.3	
Kuskovakmiut.	370	361	9		97.6	2.4		Huna.	625	590	35		94.4	5.6	
Kuskwogmiut.	1,480	1,447	33		97.8	2.2		Hutsnuwu.	536	498	38		92.9	7.1	
Magemiut.	376	376			100.0			Kake.	322	276	46		85.7	14.3	
Malemiut.	563	546	17		97.0	3.0		Sitka.	608	527	81		86.7	13.3	
Nunatogmiut.	285	277	8		97.2	2.8		Yakutat.	307	276	31		89.9	10.1	
Nunivagmiut.	301	299	2		99.3	0.7		TSMISHAN STOCK.							
Selawigmiut.	258	258			100.0				729	615	114		84.4	15.6	
Tikeramiut.	320	300	20		93.8	6.3		Tsimshian.	729	615	114		84.4	15.6	

In the United States, as shown by Table 14, there were six stocks each with more than 1,000 members in 1910, in which the full-bloods represented more than 90 per cent of the total, namely, Zunian, 99.1; Keresan, 98.7; Piman, 96.9; Tanoan, 95.7; Yuman, 93.5; and Athapaskan, 93 per cent; and among the Navajo tribe of the last-named stock the full-bloods constituted 99.3 per cent of the 22,455 members. The Croatan, a much mixed group of composite origin, with 5,865 members, had the smallest proportion of full-bloods, 7.8 per cent, and the Iroquoian stock, with 39,679 members, the next smallest proportion, 30.1 per cent; but of the last-named stock the full-bloods in the Cherokee tribe, with 31,489 members, constituted only 21.9 per cent. Of the other large stocks, the Shoshonean, with 16,842 members, had 87.1 per cent of full-bloods, but with a range among the tribes from 62.9 per cent for the Comanche to 99.9 per cent for the Hopi. Among the Indians of Siouan stock, representing a total of 32,941 members in 1910, the full-bloods constituted 68.4 per cent, but with a range among the tribes from 24.2 per cent for the Iowa to 89 per cent for the Hunkpapa Sioux. The Muskogean stock, with 29,191 members, had 46.7 per cent of full-bloods in 1910, but for the Choctaw tribe alone, with 15,917 members, the percentage was 44.6. The Algonquian stock, with 40,975 members, had a slightly lower percentage, 44.9, but among the Chippewa tribe, with 20,214 members, the full-bloods constituted only 34.5 per cent.

The proportion of full-bloods often varies considerably, and for some tribes greatly, in different states, as shown by the figures in Table 14. For example, while the Chippewa tribe, of Algonquian stock, showed as a whole 34.5 per cent of full-bloods, those in Minnesota showed 43.7 per cent as against only 2 per cent for those in North Dakota and 17.3 per cent for those in Montana.

In Alaska the Eskimauan stock, with 14,087 members reported in 1910, had 91.3 per cent of full-bloods, and no tribe, except the Aleut, with less than 87 per cent; the Athapaskan stock, with 3,916 members, 93 per cent; and the Tlingit stock, with 4,426 members, 87.9 per cent. The Aleut tribe, with 1,451 members, had the smallest proportion of full-bloods, 68.8 per cent.

White and Indian mixed-bloods.—The mixed-bloods representing a mixture of white and Indian are subdivided in Table 15 into those in whom the Indian blood predominated, those of whom one parent was a full-blood Indian and the other white—that is, the half-breeds proper—and those who were more than one-half white.

Of the 88,030 persons of mixed white and Indian blood in the United States, 18,169, or 20.6 per cent, were less than half white; 24,353, or 27.7 per cent, half Indian and half white; and 43,937, or 49.9 per cent—practically one-half of the total—were more than half white. Thus about four-fifths of the Indian and white mixed-bloods were at least half white. For

499 mixed-bloods the amount of white blood was unknown, and for 1,072 Mexican blood was reported. The latter are classed with those for whom the degree of mixture is unknown because, while a "Mexican" is presumably white or a mixture of white and Indian, there is no way of telling what proportion, if any, of his blood is Indian.

Table 15

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	88,030	100.0
Less than half white.....	18,169	20.6
Half white, half Indian.....	24,353	27.7
More than half white.....	43,937	49.9
Unknown proportions.....	1,571	1.8
Part Mexican.....	1,072	1.2
Other unknown.....	499	0.6

The distribution of white and Indian mixed-bloods according to the proportion of white blood is given for the selected states in Table 16.

Table 16

STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.							
	Number.					Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.
United States.....	88,030	18,169	24,353	43,937	1,571	20.6	27.7	49.9
Arizona.....	393	74	115	30	174	18.8	29.3	7.6
California.....	4,069	1,044	2,189	651	185	25.7	53.8	16.0
Colorado.....	44	4	15	16	9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Idaho.....	503	190	193	87	33	37.8	38.4	17.3
Kansas.....	823	340	202	280	1	41.3	24.5	34.0
Michigan.....	3,138	1,454	726	925	33	46.3	23.1	29.5
Minnesota.....	4,799	1,393	1,427	1,978	1	29.0	29.7	41.2
Mississippi.....	69	39	15	15	.....	56.5	21.7	21.7
Montana.....	3,808	676	1,646	1,424	62	17.8	43.2	37.4
Nebraska.....	926	367	208	351	.....	39.6	22.5	37.9
Nevada.....	503	176	292	21	14	35.0	58.1	4.2
New Mexico.....	163	63	36	1	63	38.7	22.1	0.6
New York.....	1,636	242	1,200	188	6	14.8	73.3	11.5
North Carolina.....	5,105	2,734	1,896	475	.....	53.6	37.1	9.3
North Dakota.....	3,541	273	2,481	778	9	7.7	70.1	22.0
Oklahoma.....	41,856	4,120	5,451	31,542	743	9.8	13.0	75.4
Oregon.....	1,601	362	626	590	23	22.6	39.1	36.9
South Dakota.....	5,263	1,810	1,888	1,470	95	34.4	35.9	27.9
Utah.....	102	25	48	29	.....	24.5	47.1	28.4
Washington.....	2,896	758	1,233	900	5	26.2	42.6	31.1
Wisconsin.....	4,136	1,306	1,517	1,271	42	31.6	36.7	30.7
Wyoming.....	283	64	87	95	37	22.6	30.7	33.6
Total for 22 states.....	85,657	17,514	23,491	43,117	1,535	20.4	27.4	50.3
All other states..	2,373	655	862	820	36	27.6	36.3	34.6

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The proportion of mixed-bloods having a predominance of Indian blood was highest in North Carolina (53.6 per cent) and Michigan (46.3 per cent), and lowest in North Dakota (7.7 per cent) and Oklahoma (9.8 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds proper among the mixed-bloods was highest in New York (73.3 per cent) and North Dakota (70.1 per cent), and lowest in Oklahoma (13 per cent) and New Mexico (22.1 per cent). The proportion of half-breeds was probably in many cases an overstatement, because mixed-bloods are more likely to be reported as half white and half Indian than as belonging to any other group.

The proportion of mixed-bloods with the white blood predominating was highest in Oklahoma (75.4 per cent), a fact which is probably susceptible of the same explanation as the high proportion of mixed-bloods in Oklahoma, which was noted on page 32. The next highest proportion (41.2 per cent) was found in Minnesota. The lowest proportions of this class were reported in New Mexico (0.6 per cent),

Nevada (4.2 per cent), Arizona (7.6 per cent), and North Carolina (9.3 per cent), the proportion being above 10 per cent in each of the other states.

Table 17 shows, for the United States, the distribution of the white and Indian mixed-bloods according to the proportion of white blood in each of the principal stocks and tribes and for certain tribes in each of the principal states, as reported in 1910.

DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS ACCORDING TO PROPORTION OF WHITE BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910 of which 100 or more were white and Indian mixed-bloods.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.								STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.									
	Number.					Per cent of total.				Number.					Per cent of total.				
	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.		Unknown proportions.	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK...	21,318	5,565	7,780	7,804	169	26.1	36.5	36.6	0.8	KAROK STOCK.....	401	84	252	65	.....	20.9	62.8	16.2	.....
Arapaho.....	101	53	30	10	8	52.5	29.7	9.9	7.9	Orleans.....	401	84	252	65	.....	20.9	62.8	16.2	.....
Cheyenne.....	319	122	106	77	14	38.2	33.2	24.1	4.4	KIOWAN STOCK.....	296	103	39	1	153	34.8	13.2	0.3	51.7
Oklahoma.....	139	78	38	17	6	56.1	27.3	12.2	4.3	Kiowa.....	296	103	39	1	153	34.8	13.2	0.3	51.7
Chippewa.....	13,031	3,051	5,516	4,388	76	23.4	42.3	33.7	0.6	KUTENAIAN STOCK...	283	22	60	201	.....	7.8	21.2	71.0	.....
Michigan.....	2,123	830	506	766	21	39.1	23.8	36.1	1.0	Kutenai.....	283	22	60	201	.....	7.8	21.2	71.0	.....
Minnesota.....	4,556	1,349	1,362	1,844	1	29.6	29.9	40.5	(1)	Montana.....	276	22	54	200	.....	8.0	19.6	72.5	.....
Montana.....	402	57	257	77	11	14.2	63.9	19.2	2.7	LUTUAMIAN STOCK...	294	79	148	67	.....	26.9	50.3	22.8	.....
North Dakota.....	2,829	27	2,153	648	1	1.0	76.1	22.9	(1)	Klamath.....	210	63	98	49	.....	30.0	46.7	23.3	.....
Pennsylvania.....	103	17	44	42	.....	16.5	42.7	40.8	.....	MAIDU STOCK.....	525	161	290	71	3	30.7	55.2	13.5	0.6
Wisconsin.....	2,693	714	1,121	816	42	26.5	41.6	30.3	1.6	Maidu.....	525	161	290	71	3	30.7	55.2	13.5	0.6
Cree.....	413	10	196	204	3	2.4	47.5	49.4	0.7	MIWOK STOCK.....	354	87	169	76	22	24.6	47.7	21.5	6.2
Montana.....	273	9	177	84	3	3.3	64.8	30.8	1.1	Miwok.....	333	73	165	74	21	21.9	49.5	22.2	6.3
Delaware.....	631	68	143	405	15	10.8	22.7	64.2	2.4	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.	13,723	1,648	2,336	9,586	153	12.0	17.0	69.9	1.1
Gros Ventres.....	118	21	64	32	1	17.8	54.2	27.1	0.8	Chickasaw.....	2,881	182	493	2,189	17	6.3	17.1	76.0	0.6
Kickapoo.....	103	61	31	10	1	59.2	30.1	9.7	1.0	Choctaw.....	8,149	900	1,296	5,865	88	11.0	15.9	72.0	1.1
Menominee.....	713	318	180	215	.....	44.6	25.2	30.2	.....	Oklahoma.....	7,995	838	1,273	5,831	53	10.5	15.9	72.9	0.7
Miami.....	164	42	42	80	.....	25.6	25.6	48.8	.....	Creek.....	2,527	503	490	1,497	37	19.9	19.4	59.2	1.5
Oklahoma.....	100	18	4	78	.....	18.0	4.0	78.0	.....	Alabama.....	181	1	8	172	.....	0.6	4.4	95.0	.....
Ottawa.....	966	523	213	221	9	54.1	22.0	22.9	0.9	Oklahoma.....	2,301	498	456	1,310	37	21.6	19.8	56.9	1.6
Michigan.....	759	502	176	72	9	66.1	23.2	9.5	1.2	Seminole.....	164	63	57	33	11	38.4	34.8	20.1	6.7
Oklahoma.....	158	8	17	133	.....	5.1	10.8	84.2	.....	* Oklahoma.....	157	63	53	30	11	40.1	33.8	19.1	7.0
Penobscot.....	181	115	59	7	.....	63.5	32.6	3.9	.....	PIMAN STOCK.....	166	23	19	3	121	13.9	11.4	1.8	72.9
Piegan.....	1,025	200	377	422	26	19.5	36.8	41.2	2.5	POMO STOCK.....	209	80	102	27	.....	38.3	48.8	12.9	.....
Potawatomie.....	1,461	418	212	828	3	28.6	14.5	56.7	0.2	Pomo.....	109	43	45	21	.....	39.4	41.3	19.3	.....
Kansas.....	486	217	127	141	1	44.7	26.1	29.0	0.2	SALISHAN STOCK.....	2,687	750	1,133	801	3	27.9	42.2	29.8	0.1
Michigan.....	177	118	19	38	2	66.7	10.7	21.5	1.1	Clallam.....	132	43	54	35	.....	32.6	40.9	26.5	.....
Oklahoma.....	749	66	58	625	.....	8.8	7.7	83.4	.....	Colville.....	428	52	215	160	1	12.1	50.2	37.4	0.2
Sauk and Fox.....	154	52	45	57	.....	33.8	29.2	37.0	.....	Flathead.....	280	95	70	115	.....	33.9	25.0	41.1	.....
Shawnee.....	776	139	101	527	9	17.9	13.0	67.9	1.2	Montana.....	220	90	49	81	.....	40.9	22.3	36.8	.....
Stockbridges.....	216	72	84	60	.....	33.3	38.9	27.8	.....	Kalispel.....	200	37	53	110	.....	18.5	26.5	55.0	.....
ATHAPASKAN STOCK..	1,015	235	562	142	76	23.2	55.4	14.0	7.5	Montana.....	158	24	44	90	.....	15.2	27.8	57.0	.....
Apache.....	122	34	52	14	22	27.9	42.6	11.5	18.0	Lummi.....	141	73	46	22	.....	51.8	32.6	15.6	.....
Arizona.....	111	34	44	13	20	30.6	39.6	11.7	18.0	Okinagan.....	132	18	64	50	.....	13.6	48.5	37.9	.....
Hupa.....	292	22	217	53	.....	7.5	74.3	18.2	.....	Puyallup.....	119	50	45	24	.....	42.0	37.8	20.2	.....
Rogue River.....	159	40	72	37	10	25.2	45.3	23.3	6.3	Snohomish.....	190	57	96	37	.....	30.0	50.5	19.5	.....
Wailaki.....	143	18	106	19	.....	12.6	74.1	13.3	.....	Spokane.....	233	44	96	93	.....	18.9	41.2	39.9	.....
CADDOAN STOCK.....	261	94	84	77	6	36.0	32.2	29.5	2.3	Suquamish.....	127	58	53	16	.....	45.7	41.7	12.6	.....
Caddo.....	111	30	36	40	5	27.0	32.4	36.0	4.5	SHAHAFTIAN STOCK...	977	272	359	338	8	27.8	36.7	34.6	0.8
CHINOOKAN STOCK....	416	63	183	170	.....	15.1	44.0	40.9	.....	Nez Percés.....	276	120	101	55	.....	43.5	36.6	19.9	.....
Chinook.....	261	18	122	121	.....	6.9	46.7	46.4	.....	Idaho.....	218	114	71	33	.....	52.3	32.6	15.1	.....
Oregon.....	112	13	56	43	.....	11.6	50.0	38.4	.....	Wallawalla.....	266	20	100	146	.....	7.5	37.6	54.9	.....
Washington.....	136	5	60	71	.....	3.7	44.1	52.2	.....	Yakima.....	312	80	135	95	2	25.6	43.3	30.4	0.6
CROATAN GROUP.....	4,668	2,540	1,856	272	.....	54.4	39.8	5.8	.....									
Croatan.....	4,668	2,540	1,856	272	.....	54.4	39.8	5.8	.....									
IROQUOIAN STOCK....	26,102	2,137	3,835	19,994	136	8.2	14.7	76.6	0.5										
Cherokee.....	23,510	1,702	2,294	19,384	130	7.2	9.8	82.5	0.6										
North Carolina.....	429	192	39	198	.....	44.8	9.1	46.2	.....									
Oklahoma.....	22,722	1,429	2,172	18,997	124	6.3	9.6	83.6	0.5										
Mohawk.....	293	14	252	27	.....	4.8	86.0	9.2	.....									
Oneida.....	312	107	103	102	.....	34.3	33.0	32.7	.....									
Wisconsin.....	227	78	75	74	.....	34.4	33.0	32.6	.....									
St. Regis.....	1,005	44	848	107	6	4.4	84.4	10.6	0.6										
Seneca.....	479	163	208	108	.....	34.0	43.4	22.5	.....									
New York.....	221	108	59	54	.....	48.9	26.7	24.4	.....									
Oklahoma.....	145	45	60	40	.....	31.0	41.4	27.6	.....									
Wyandot.....	317	31	44	242	.....	9.8	13.9	76.3	.....									

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

37

DISTRIBUTION OF WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS ACCORDING TO PROPORTION OF WHITE BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910 of which 100 or more were white and Indian mixed-bloods.]

Table 17—Contd.	WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.								WHITE AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.										
	Number.					Per cent of total.				Number.					Per cent of total.				
	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Total.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	Less than half white.	Half white, half Indian.	More than half white.	Unknown proportions.	
SHASTAN STOCK.....	393	103	196	94	.....	26.2	49.9	23.9	.....	SIYOUAN STOCK—Con.									
Pit River.....	142	43	73	26	.....	30.3	51.4	18.3	.....	Teton Sioux.....	3,508	1,142	1,277	995	94	32.6	36.4	28.4	2.7
Shasta.....	231	49	115	67	.....	21.2	49.8	29.0	.....	North Dakota.....	140	35	81	24	.....	25.0	57.9	17.1	.....
California.....	174	29	94	51	.....	16.7	54.0	29.3	.....	South Dakota.....	3,333	1,106	1,183	952	92	33.2	35.5	28.6	2.8
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	1,884	546	771	287	280	29.0	40.9	15.2	14.9	Brule Sioux.....	200	40	63	96	1	20.0	31.5	48.0	0.5
Comanche.....	399	119	85	48	147	29.8	21.3	12.0	36.8	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	109	48	42	19	.....	44.0	38.5	17.4	.....
Mono.....	223	62	144	9	8	27.8	64.6	4.0	3.6	Minniconjou	33	10	11	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paviotso.....	215	85	110	18	2	39.5	51.2	8.4	0.9	Oglala Sioux.....	1,776	512	638	534	92	28.8	35.9	30.1	5.2
Nevada.....	155	62	88	4	1	40.0	56.8	2.6	0.6	Sans Arc Sioux.....	152	22	44	86	.....	14.5	28.9	56.6	.....
San Luiseno.....	115	44	30	6	35	38.3	26.1	5.2	30.4	Sihasapa.....	140	45	78	17	.....	32.1	55.7	12.1	.....
Shoshoni.....	504	132	207	117	48	26.2	41.1	23.2	9.5	Two Kettle Sioux.....	145	55	61	29	.....	37.9	42.1	20.0	.....
Idaho.....	101	21	36	24	20	20.8	35.6	23.8	19.8	Other Teton Sioux.....	953	410	340	202	1	43.0	35.7	21.2	0.1
Nevada.....	161	55	99	6	1	34.2	61.5	3.7	0.6	Winnebago.....	276	197	39	40	.....	71.4	14.1	14.5	.....
Wyoming.....	198	47	52	73	26	23.7	26.3	36.9	13.1	Nebraska.....	141	92	22	27	.....	65.2	15.6	19.1	.....
SIYOUAN STOCK.....	9,672	3,022	3,114	3,320	216	31.2	32.2	34.3	2.2	Wisconsin.....	105	93	9	3	.....	88.6	8.6	2.9	.....
Assiniboin.....	441	72	203	166	.....	16.3	46.0	37.6	.....	Yankton Sioux.....	683	187	295	200	1	27.4	43.2	29.3	0.1
Crow.....	372	66	195	104	7	17.7	52.4	28.0	1.9	South Dakota.....	568	167	244	157	.....	29.4	43.0	27.6	.....
Hidatsa.....	129	65	43	21	.....	50.4	33.3	16.3	.....	Yanktonai Sioux.....	198	101	58	39	.....	51.0	29.3	19.7	.....
Iowa.....	183	46	35	99	3	25.1	19.1	54.1	1.6	South Dakota.....	124	74	35	15	.....	59.7	28.2	12.1	.....
Kansas.....	114	20	14	80	.....	17.5	12.3	70.2	.....	TANOAN STOCK.....	101	36	22	3	40	35.6	21.8	3.0	39.6
Kansa.....	167	15	35	115	2	9.0	21.0	68.9	1.2	WASHOAN STOCK.....	168	60	92	15	1	35.7	54.8	8.9	0.6
Omaha.....	144	38	32	74	.....	26.4	22.2	51.4	.....	Washo.....	168	60	92	15	1	35.7	54.8	8.9	0.6
Osage.....	759	39	84	632	4	5.1	11.1	83.3	0.5	Nevada.....	115	44	65	5	1	38.3	56.5	4.3	0.9
Oto.....	114	76	16	22	.....	66.7	14.0	19.3	.....	WINTUN STOCK.....	362	73	181	104	4	20.2	50.0	28.7	1.1
Ponca.....	369	160	64	72	73	43.4	17.3	19.5	19.8	Wintun.....	269	39	137	93	.....	14.5	50.9	34.6	.....
Nebraska.....	133	51	22	60	.....	38.3	16.5	45.1	.....	YOKUTS STOCK.....	103	30	58	3	12	29.1	56.3	2.9	11.7
Oklahoma.....	200	92	30	5	73	46.0	15.0	2.5	36.5	YUMAN STOCK.....	216	86	70	9	51	39.8	32.4	4.2	23.6
Quapaw.....	116	4	22	81	9	3.4	19.0	69.8	7.8	Diegueno.....	171	74	51	3	43	43.3	29.8	1.8	25.1
Santee Sioux.....	714	286	160	268	.....	40.1	22.4	37.5	.....	YUOK STOCK.....	134	46	82	6	.....	34.3	61.2	4.5	.....
Minnesota.....	126	24	27	75	.....	19.0	21.4	59.5	.....	Weitspec.....	134	46	82	6	.....	34.3	61.2	4.5	.....
Nebraska.....	293	158	66	69	.....	53.9	22.5	23.5	.....									
South Dakota.....	218	84	55	79	.....	38.5	25.2	36.2	.....									
Sioux.....	474	75	187	198	14	15.8	39.5	41.8	3.0										
South Dakota.....	173	26	77	70	.....	15.0	44.5	40.5	.....									
Sisseton Sioux.....	863	354	346	157	6	41.0	40.1	18.2	0.7										
North Dakota.....	139	33	100	2	4	23.7	71.9	1.4	2.9										
South Dakota.....	620	292	208	118	2	47.1	33.5	19.0	0.3										

The Croatan group, as shown by Table 17, had the highest proportion of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, 54.4 per cent, and the Kutenai stock the lowest proportion, 7.8 per cent. Of the larger stocks, the Siouan had the next highest proportion, 31.2 per cent, but for the Santee Sioux and Sisseton Sioux the proportion was considerable higher, over 40 per cent. The Algonquian stock had 26.1 per cent of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, but for the Chippewa tribe alone it was somewhat lower, 23.4 per cent. Of the larger stocks, the Iroquoian had the lowest proportion of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood, 8.2 per cent, and for the Cherokee tribe alone it was only 7.2 per cent and for the Mohawk and St. Regis tribes it was somewhat less than 5 per cent. The Muskogean, of the larger stocks, had the next lowest proportion, 12 per cent, with only 6.3 and 11 per cent, respectively, for the Chickasaw and Choctaw tribes alone. The Iroquoian had the highest proportion of mixed-bloods

with a predominance of white blood, 76.6 per cent, and for the Muskogean the proportion was very nearly as high, 69.9 per cent, being exceeded only by the Kutenai stock, with 71 per cent; and for the larger tribes of these two stocks the percentages were: Cherokee, 82.5; Oneida, 32.7; Seneca, 22.5; Chickasaw, 76; Choctaw, 72; and Creek, 59.2. For the Mohawk and St. Regis tribes, in the Iroquoian stock, the percentages shown for half-breeds are very high, 86 and 84.4, respectively, but for these two tribes, as well as for other stocks and tribes, the proportion may be an overstatement, as above explained.

The degree of white and Indian mixture varies widely for certain tribes when considered with respect to individual states, as, for example, the Chippewa in Michigan had 39.1 per cent of mixed-bloods with a predominance of Indian blood as against only 1 per cent for the same tribe in North Dakota, the percentage for the tribe as a whole being 23.4. It is possible that these variations are due largely to imperfect returns.

Negro and Indian mixed-bloods.—The distribution of the Negro and Indian mixed-bloods is given in Table 18.

The number of Negro and Indian mixed-bloods reported, 2,255, is probably an understatement, owing to disinclination to admit Negro blood. Of the number reported, 31.8 per cent were less than half Negro, 32.3 per cent half Indian and half Negro, and 34.6 per cent more than half Negro, while for 1.3 per cent the proportion of Negro blood was not reported.

Table 18	NEGRO AND INDIAN MIXED-BLOODS: 1910.	
	DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	2,255	100.0
Less than half Negro.....	717	31.8
Half Negro, half Indian.....	729	32.3
More than half Negro.....	780	34.6
Unknown proportions.....	29	1.3

Full-tribal and mixed-tribal Indians.—Table 19 classifies, for the United States, the full-blood Indians according to whether both parents belonged to the same tribe or to different tribes, or represented a mixture of tribes.

Table 19	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.	
	DEGREE OF TRIBAL MIXTURE.	
	Number.	Per cent of total.
Total.....	150,053	100.0
Full-tribal blood.....	139,289	92.8
Mixed-tribal blood.....	10,251	6.8
Two tribes.....	8,924	5.9
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	0.9
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	0.3

Of the 150,053 full-blood Indians in the United States in 1910, 139,289, or 92.8 per cent, were of full-tribal blood, and 10,251, or 6.8 per cent, were of mixed-tribal blood, while for 513, or three-tenths of 1 per cent, information on this point was not available. Of the 10,251 who reported mixed-tribal blood, 8,924 represented a mixture of two tribes only and 1,327 a mixture of more than two tribes.

Table 20 shows the number and percentage of persons of full-tribal blood and of mixed-tribal blood among full-blood Indians, for the 22 states presented in Table 13. The proportion of Indians of full-tribal blood is also shown graphically, by states, in the map following the table.

The table shows that the proportion of full-tribal blood among full-blood Indians was uniformly high,

generally over 90 per cent. The only states west of the Mississippi that had proportions below 90 per cent were South Dakota, Washington, Kansas, Oregon, and North Dakota. In these states members of different tribes are frequently found on the same reservations, with the result that intermarriages are comparatively frequent.

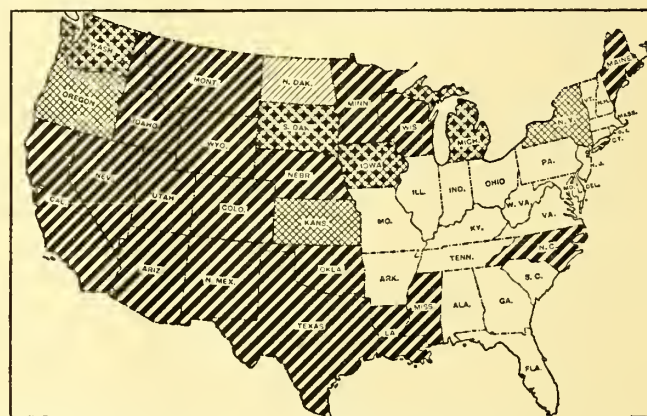
Table 20

STATE.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.						
	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.
United States.....	150,053	139,289	10,251	513	92.8	6.8	0.3
Arizona.....	27,087	26,519	563	5	97.9	2.1	(1)
California.....	10,493	9,633	791	69	91.8	7.5	0.7
Colorado.....	718	703	15		97.9	2.1	
Idaho.....	2,864	2,676	176	12	93.4	6.1	0.4
Kansas.....	516	411	101	4	79.7	19.6	0.8
Michigan.....	3,528	3,173	349	6	89.9	9.9	0.2
Minnesota.....	3,859	3,832	22	5	99.3	0.6	0.1
Mississippi.....	1,077	1,077			100.0		
Montana.....	6,204	5,730	455	19	92.4	7.3	0.3
Nebraska.....	2,294	2,260	33	1	98.5	1.4	(1)
Nevada.....	4,287	4,183	102	2	97.6	2.4	(1)
New Mexico.....	20,085	19,726	352	7	98.2	1.8	(1)
New York.....	2,850	2,111	712	27	74.1	25.0	0.9
North Carolina.....	1,394	1,379	15		98.9	1.1	
North Dakota.....	2,499	1,554	939	6	62.2	37.6	0.2
Oklahoma.....	25,887	24,611	1,193	83	95.1	4.6	0.3
Oregon.....	2,901	2,219	662	20	76.5	22.8	0.7
South Dakota.....	13,247	11,034	2,108	105	83.3	15.9	0.8
Utah.....	2,900	2,800	91	9	96.6	3.1	0.3
Washington.....	6,770	5,444	1,227	99	80.4	18.1	1.5
Wisconsin.....	5,249	5,000	225	24	95.3	4.3	0.5
Wyoming.....	1,174	1,155	19		98.4	1.6	
Total for 22 states.....	147,883	137,230	10,150	503	92.8	6.9	0.3
All other states.....	2,170	2,059	101	10	94.9	4.7	0.5

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

PROPORTION OF INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD OF TOTAL FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.



60 to 70 per cent. 80 to 90 per cent.
 70 to 80 per cent. 90 per cent and over.
 Less than 100 full-blood Indians reported in state.

Table 22 (p. 41) shows, for the United States, the distribution, according to degree of tribal mixture, of full-blood Indians in each of the principal tribes and

states, as reported in 1910. Table 21 shows, for each stock having 200 or more Indians, the number and percentage of full-blood Indians who were of pure or mixed stock or for whom the stock was in part unknown:

Table 21

FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.

STOCK.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Pure stock.	Mixed stock (two stocks).	Stock in part unknown.	Pure stock.	Mixed stock (two stocks).	Stock in part unknown.
Algonquian.....	18,396	17,925	352	119	97.4	1.9	0.6
Athapaskan.....	28,264	28,024	190	50	99.2	0.7	0.2
Caddoan.....	1,574	1,449	107	18	92.1	6.8	1.1
Chimakuan.....	286	272	8	6	95.1	2.8	2.1
Chinookan.....	459	310	116	33	67.5	25.3	7.2
Croatian.....	458	457	1	.....	99.8	0.2	.....
Iroquoian.....	11,936	11,618	183	135	97.3	1.5	1.1
Karok.....	364	334	30	.....	91.8	8.2	.....
Keresan.....	3,976	3,932	43	1	98.9	1.1	(1)
Kiowan.....	818	766	48	4	93.6	5.9	0.5
Kutenaiian.....	255	246	9	.....	96.5	3.5	.....
Lutuanian.....	657	581	51	25	88.4	7.8	3.8
Maidu.....	544	513	31	.....	94.3	5.7	.....
Miwok.....	343	314	19	10	91.5	5.5	2.9
Muskhogeian.....	13,625	13,506	85	34	99.1	0.6	0.2
Piman.....	8,344	8,255	77	12	98.9	0.9	0.1
Pomo.....	907	853	37	17	94.0	4.1	1.9
Salishian.....	5,006	4,592	156	258	91.7	3.1	5.2
Shahaptian.....	3,372	3,106	210	56	92.1	6.2	1.7
Shastan.....	1,162	1,039	103	20	89.4	8.9	1.7
Shoshonean.....	14,672	14,451	150	71	98.5	1.0	0.5
Siouan.....	22,535	21,438	256	841	95.1	1.1	3.7
Tanoan.....	3,005	2,892	96	17	96.2	3.2	0.6
Wallatpuan.....	268	198	65	5	73.9	24.3	1.9
Wakashan.....	361	293	60	8	81.2	16.6	2.2
Washoan.....	643	620	23	.....	96.4	3.6	.....
Wintun.....	282	258	22	2	91.5	7.8	0.7
Yokuts.....	401	366	17	18	91.3	4.2	4.5
Yuman.....	4,000	3,900	90	10	97.5	2.3	0.3
Yurok.....	528	514	14	.....	97.3	2.7	.....
Zunian.....	1,652	1,641	11	.....	99.3	0.7	.....

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

As shown by Table 21, the proportion of Indians who were of pure or unmixed stock was very high for every stock for which more than 500 full-bloods were reported in 1910, and except for two stocks—Lutuanian and Shastan—it was more than 90 per cent in each case.

Among the principal tribes, as shown by Table 22, the proportion of full-tribal blood was more than 90 per cent for all the tribes in four stocks—Keresan, Piman, Shoshonean, and Yuman—and for all but one tribe in three other stocks—Athapaskan, Muskhogeian, and

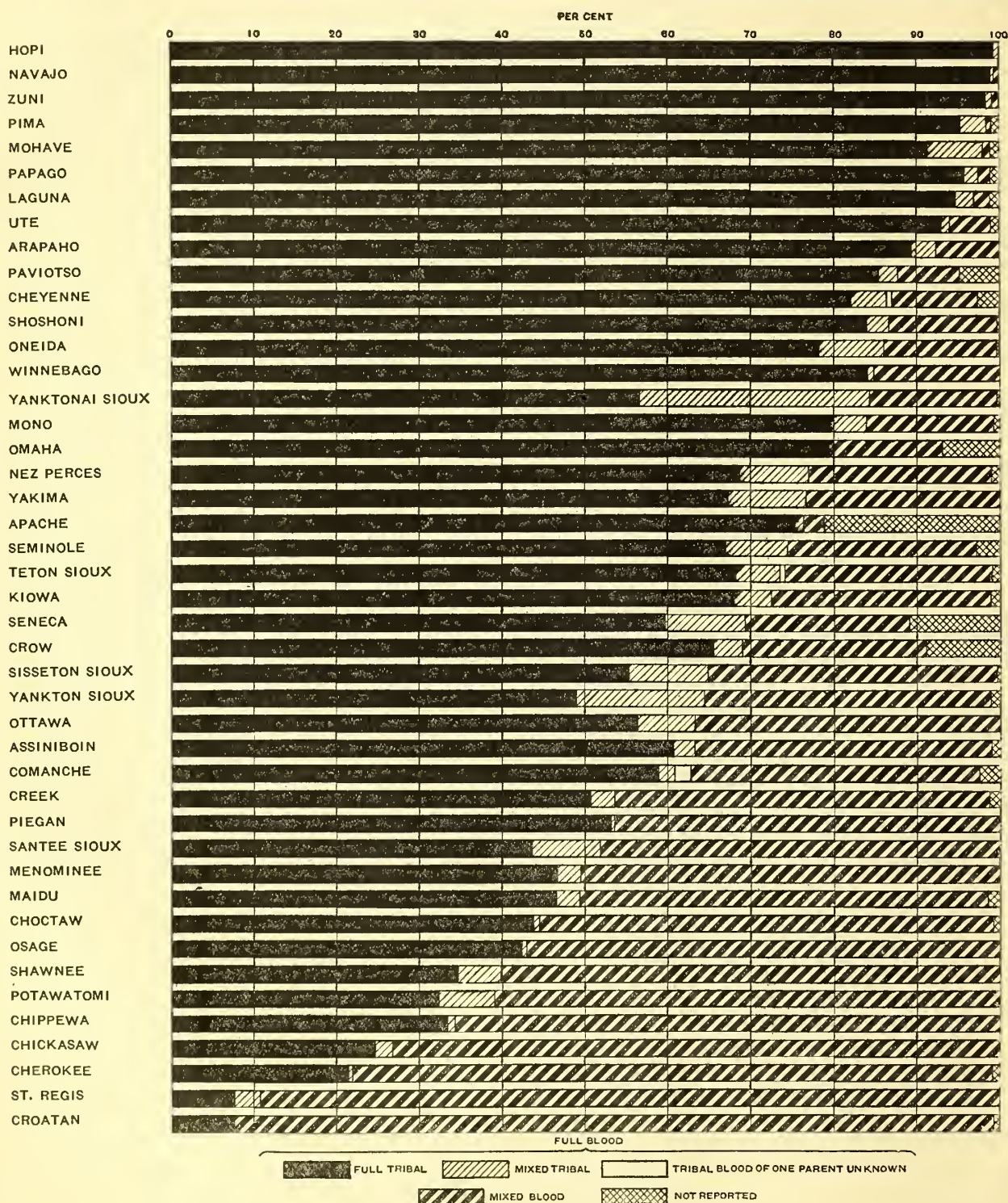
Tanoan. For most of the larger tribes of Algonquian stock the proportion of full-tribal blood was also high, being for the Arapaho, Cheyenne, Chippewa, and Piegan more than 90 per cent and for the Ottawa very nearly as high, 89.2 per cent. Among the Iroquoian stock the percentage was high for the Cherokee (98.3), Oneida (90.8), and Seneca (86), but for the Onondaga it was considerably less than 50 (45.2) per cent. For the Siouan stock there were eight tribes (counting the Teton Sioux as one) in which the percentage of full-tribal blood was over 90 and four tribes in which it was between 80 and 90, representing for the most part the larger tribes of this stock. For the Teton Sioux, as a whole, the percentage of full-tribal blood was high (92), but except for two of the individual tribes—the Brule Sioux and Oglala Sioux—it was very low, ranging from 47.5 per cent to as low as 32.8 per cent. It should be mentioned, however, that the degree of tribal mixture of the Teton Sioux as a whole with other tribes is a different matter from the degree of mixture with each other among the individual tribes included in the Teton Sioux group.

In the last column of Table 22 is also given the percentage which the full-tribal Indians bear to all Indians of full and of mixed blood combined. These percentages show for the principal tribes and states the differences in the relative degree of purity of tribal blood, and some of these differences are striking, particularly for portions of the same tribe in different states, as, for example, 1.9 per cent for the Chippewa in North Dakota, as compared with 43.4 per cent in Minnesota; 9 per cent for the Potawatomi in Oklahoma, as compared with 86.1 per cent in Wisconsin; and 19.7 per cent for the Cherokee in Oklahoma, as compared with 65.4 per cent in North Carolina.

The diagram on the following page shows for each principal tribe in the United States in 1910 the proportion of full-bloods and mixed-bloods and, in addition, the proportion which those of full-tribal blood formed of the total number of Indians in each case.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

PROPORTION OF FULL-BLOOD AND MIXED-BLOOD INDIANS, AND OF INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



PROPORTION OF MIXED-BLOODS.

41

DISTRIBUTION OF FULL-BLOOD INDIANS ACCORDING TO TRIBAL MIXTURE, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 22

FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.								FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.							
TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.			TRIBE AND STATE.	Number.				Per cent of total.		
	Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.		Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.								IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.							
Arapaho.....	1,311	1,269	42	.....	96.8	3.2	.....	Seneca.....	2,022	1,738	271	13	86.0	13.4	0.6
Oklahoma.....	621	601	20	.....	96.8	3.2	.....	New York.....	1,858	1,582	263	13	85.1	14.2	0.7
Wyoming.....	661	654	7	.....	98.9	1.1	.....	Oklahoma.....	70	63	7	.....	90.0	10.0	.....
Cheyenne.....	2,662	2,507	139	16	94.2	5.2	0.6	Pennsylvania.....	85	85	.....	.....	100.0	.....	.....
Montana.....	1,181	1,103	64	14	93.4	5.4	1.2	Tuscarora.....	305	218	86	1	71.5	28.2	0.3
Oklahoma.....	1,379	1,346	33	.....	97.6	2.4	.....	Wyandot.....	34	12	22	.....	.....	.....	3.4
South Dakota.....	74	30	42	2	40.5	56.8	2.7	KAROK STOCK.							
Chippewa.....	6,970	6,784	173	13	97.3	2.5	0.2	Orleans.....	364	334	30	.....	91.8	8.2	43.1
Michigan.....	1,558	1,433	122	3	92.0	7.8	0.2	KERESAN STOCK.							
Minnesota.....	3,595	3,575	15	5	99.4	0.4	0.1	Acoma.....	686	685	1	.....	99.9	0.1	99.1
Montana.....	84	78	6	.....	92.9	7.1	.....	Cochiti.....	237	235	2	.....	99.2	0.8	99.2
North Dakota.....	58	57	1	.....	98.3	1.7	.....	Laguna.....	1,427	1,396	31	.....	97.8	2.2	94.8
Pennsylvania.....	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	San Felipe.....	489	487	2	.....	99.6	0.4	99.4
Wisconsin.....	1,601	1,574	22	5	98.3	1.4	0.3	Santa Ana.....	211	206	5	.....	97.6	2.4	97.6
Cree.....	40	26	13	1	.....	.....	.....	Santo Domingo.....	817	811	6	.....	99.3	0.7	99.3
Montana.....	35	24	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	KIOWAN STOCK.							
Delaware.....	279	213	66	.....	76.3	23.7	.....	Kiowa.....	818	766	48	4	93.6	5.9	0.5
Gros Ventres.....	390	357	33	.....	91.5	8.5	.....	KUTENAIAN STOCK.							
Kickapoo.....	240	200	36	4	83.3	15.0	1.7	Kutenai.....	255	246	9	.....	96.5	3.5	45.7
Kansas.....	112	79	29	4	70.5	25.9	3.6	Idaho.....	103	103	.....	.....	100.0	.....	96.3
Oklahoma.....	126	119	7	.....	94.4	5.6	.....	Montana.....	148	142	6	.....	95.9	4.1	33.5
Mashpee.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.							
Menominee.....	704	665	33	6	94.5	4.7	0.9	Klamath.....	459	380	79	.....	82.8	17.2	54.6
Miami.....	59	47	12	.....	79.7	20.3	.....	Modoc.....	198	124	74	.....	62.6	37.4	44.0
Oklahoma.....	22	12	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	Oregon.....	168	98	70	.....	58.3	41.7	46.2
Ottawa.....	1,720	1,535	180	5	89.2	10.5	0.3	MAIDU STOCK.							
Michigan.....	1,664	1,496	167	1	89.9	10.0	0.1	Maidu.....	544	513	31	.....	94.3	5.7	46.6
Oklahoma.....	12	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	MIWOK STOCK.							
Passamaquoddy.....	295	289	6	.....	98.0	2.0	.....	Miwok.....	335	308	22	5	91.9	6.6	1.5
Penobscot.....	85	60	25	.....	70.6	29.4	.....	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.							
Piegian.....	1,214	1,206	8	.....	99.3	0.7	.....	Alibamu.....	288	287	1	.....	99.7	0.3	96.3
Potawatomi.....	960	795	164	1	82.8	17.1	0.1	Louisiana.....	101	101	.....	.....	100.0	.....	91.0
Kansas.....	319	269	50	.....	84.3	15.7	.....	Texas.....	187	186	1	.....	99.5	0.5	99.5
Michigan.....	281	226	55	.....	80.4	19.6	.....	Chickasaw.....	1,128	1,040	80	.....	92.2	7.1	0.7
Oklahoma.....	115	78	36	1	67.8	31.3	0.9	Choctaw.....	7,094	6,975	106	13	98.3	1.5	0.2
Wisconsin.....	227	211	16	.....	93.0	7.0	.....	Louisiana.....	81	80	.....	.....	98.8	.....	1.2
Sauk and Fox.....	547	490	55	2	89.6	10.1	0.4	Mississippi.....	1,075	1,075	.....	.....	100.0	.....	92.5
Iowa.....	245	218	27	.....	89.0	11.0	.....	Oklahoma.....	5,934	5,817	105	12	98.0	1.8	0.2
Oklahoma.....	200	235	24	1	90.4	9.2	0.4	Creek.....	3,730	3,531	192	7	94.7	5.1	0.2
Shawnee.....	535	467	68	.....	87.3	12.7	.....	Alabama.....	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.2
Stockbridges.....	184	143	40	1	77.7	21.7	0.5	Oklahoma.....	3,702	3,516	179	7	95.0	4.8	0.2
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.								Seminole.....	1,289	1,158	131	.....	89.8	10.2	67.0
Apache.....	3,801	3,749	50	2	98.6	1.3	0.1	Oklahoma.....	1,227	1,098	129	.....	89.5	10.5	73.1
Arizona.....	3,491	3,469	21	1	99.4	0.6	(1)	Texas.....	38	38	.....	.....	.....	.....	19.0
Oklahoma.....	263	245	17	1	93.2	6.5	0.4	PIMAN STOCK.							
Hupa.....	345	325	20	.....	94.2	5.8	.....	Papago.....	3,703	3,638	62	3	98.2	1.7	0.1
Jicarilla Apache.....	694	692	2	.....	99.7	0.3	.....	Pima.....	4,175	4,039	136	.....	96.7	3.3	95.3
Mescalero Apache.....	411	392	19	.....	95.4	4.6	.....	Yaqui.....	426	401	25	.....	94.1	5.9	75.9
Navajo.....	22,304	22,241	63	.....	99.7	0.3	.....	POMO STOCK.							
Arizona.....	10,900	10,888	12	.....	99.9	0.1	.....	Pomo.....	607	568	34	5	93.6	5.6	0.8
New Mexico.....	10,322	10,291	31	.....	99.7	0.3	.....	SALISHAN STOCK.							
Utah.....	1,034	1,023	11	.....	98.9	1.1	.....	Chehalis.....	201	109	90	2	54.2	44.8	1.0
Rogue River.....	223	167	48	8	74.9	21.5	3.6	Clallam.....	252	214	35	3	84.9	13.9	1.2
Wallaki.....	82	74	8	.....	90.2	9.8	.....	Coeur d'Alene.....	236	199	30	7	84.3	12.7	3.0
CADDON STOCK.								Columbia.....	292	215	69	8	73.6	23.6	2.7
Arikara.....	372	319	50	3	85.8	13.4	0.8	Colville.....	345	321	17	7	93.0	4.9	2.0
Caddo.....	336	299	37	.....	89.0	11.0	.....	Flathead.....	206	168	37	1	81.6	18.0	0.5
Pawnee.....	544	530	14	.....	97.4	2.6	.....	Montana.....	180	152	28	.....	84.4	15.6	38.0
Wichita.....	308	274	34	.....	89.0	11.0	.....	Kalispel.....	361	319	40	2	88.4	11.1	0.6
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.								Montana.....	226	191	33	2	84.5	14.6	0.9
Quileute.....	240	206	33	1	85.8	13.8	0.4	Washington.....	127	124	3	.....	97.6	2.4	79.0
CHINOOKAN STOCK.								Lummi.....	200	101	89	10	50.5	44.5	5.0
Chinook.....	53	31	20	2	58.5	37.7	3.8	Okinagan.....	121	90	28	3	74.4	23.1	2.5
Oregon.....	12	3	7	2	.....	.....	.....	Puyallup.....	178	143	24	11	80.3	13.5	6.2
Washington.....	41	28	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	Quinalt.....	219	198	21	.....	90.4	9.6	68.8
Wasco.....	159	95	64	.....	59.7	40.3	.....	Sanpoil.....	180	169	7	4	93.9	8.1	2.2
Oregon.....	134	84	50	.....	62.7	37.3	.....	Snohomish.....	472	434	38	.....	91.9	8.9	65.4
Wishram.....	216	154	56	6	71.3	25.9	2.8	Spokane.....	409	356	51	2	87.0	12.5	0.5
CROATAN GROUP.								Montana.....	53	41	12	.....	77.4	22.6	30.6
Croatan.....	458	457	1	.....	99.8	0.2	.....	Washington.....	281	261	20	.....	92.9	7.1	68.9
IROQUOIAN STOCK.								Suquamish.....	177	145	27	5	81.9	15.3	2.8
Cherokee.....	6,900	6,785	95	20	98.3	1.4	0.3	Swinomish.....	279	270	6	3	96.8	2.2	1.1
North Carolina.....	934	920	14	.....	98.5	1.5	.....							
Oklahoma.....	5,919	5,827	72	20	98.4	1.2	0.3								
Mohawk.....	63	38	19	6	60.3	30.2	9.5								
Oneida.....	2,098	1,904	184	10	90.8	8.8	0.5								
New York.....	188	89	98	1	47.3	52.1	0.5								
Wisconsin.....	1,854	1,760	85	9	94.9	4.6	0.5								
Onondaga.....	299	135	164	.....	45.2	54.8	.....							
St. Regis.....	133	94	39	.....	70.7	29.3	.....							

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

DISTRIBUTION OF FULL-BLOOD INDIANS ACCORDING TO TRIBAL MIXTURE, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND
STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 22—Contd.

Table 22—Contd.	FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.								FULL-BLOOD INDIANS: 1910.							
	Number.				Per cent of total.			Per cent full tribal of all In-dians.	Number.				Per cent of total.			Per cent full tribal of all In-dians.
	Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent un-known.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent un-known.		Total.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent un-known.	Full-tribal blood.	Mixed-tribal blood.	Tribal blood of one parent un-known.	
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.																
Klilkait.....	335	252	80	3	75.2	23.9	0.9	62.2	SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.							
Nez Perces.....	970	865	104	1	89.2	10.7	0.1	68.7	Teton Sioux—Contd.							
Idaho.....	804	756	47	1	94.0	5.8	0.1	73.0	Brule Sioux.....	593	441	145	7	74.4	24.5	1.2
Umatilla.....	219	158	61		72.1	27.9		58.1	Hunkpapa Sioux.....	954	453	469	32	47.5	49.2	3.4
Oregon.....	131	98	33		74.8	25.2		64.5	North Dakota.....	119	25	94		21.0	79.0	
Wallawalla.....	126	100	26		79.4	20.6		25.2	South Dakota.....	835	428	375	32	51.3	44.9	3.8
Warm Springs.....	538	470	68		87.4	12.6		85.5	Minniconjou Sioux.....	353	142	197	14	40.2	55.8	4.0
Yakima.....	1,043	916	125	2	87.8	12.0	0.2	67.3	Oglala Sioux.....	4,168	3,744	405	19	89.8	9.7	0.5
SHASTAN STOCK.									Sans Arc Sioux.....	64	21	43		32.8	67.2	
Hat Creek.....	220	174	46		79.1	20.9		72.5	Sihhasapa.....	333	122	206	5	36.6	61.9	1.5
Pit River.....	841	697	137	7	82.9	16.3	0.8	70.8	North Dakota.....	50	24	26		48.0	52.0	
Shasta.....	101	75	26		74.3	25.7		21.2	South Dakota.....	282	97	180	5	34.4	63.8	1.8
California.....	62	53	9		85.5	14.5		20.8	Two Kettle Sioux.....	143	55	87	1	38.5	60.8	0.7
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.									Other Teton Sioux.....	3,990	3,928	61	1	98.2	1.5	
Bannock.....	323	305	18		94.4	5.6		73.8	Winnebago.....	1,513	1,530	13		99.4	0.6	
Chemehuevi.....	315	297	18		94.3	5.7		83.7	Nebraska.....	865	860	5		99.4	0.6	
California.....	242	235	7		97.1	2.9		90.4	Wisconsin.....	630	628	2		99.7	0.3	
Comanche.....	736	690	24	22	93.8	3.3	3.0	58.9	Yankton Sioux.....	1,348	1,026	317	5	76.1	23.5	0.4
Hopi.....	2,006	1,995	10	1	99.5	0.5	(1)	99.3	Montana.....	279	220	58	1	78.9	20.8	0.4
Kawia.....	702	652	45	5	92.9	6.4	0.7	86.4	North Dakota.....	156	40	116		25.6	74.4	
Mono.....	1,215	1,155	56	4	95.1	4.6	0.3	79.8	South Dakota.....	910	763	143	4	83.8	15.7	0.4
Palute.....	674	656	15	3	97.3	2.2	0.4	84.1	Yanktonai Sioux.....	1,144	768	371	5	67.1	32.4	0.4
California.....	183	175	5	3	95.6	2.7	1.6	83.3	North Dakota.....	473	293	179	1	61.9	37.8	0.2
Nevada.....	229	222	7		96.9	3.1		89.9	South Dakota.....	668	474	190	4	71.0	28.4	0.6
Utah.....	198	196	2		99.0	1.0		82.4	TANOAN STOCK.							
Paviotso.....	2,664	2,598	65	1	97.5	2.4	(1)	85.5	Isleta.....	894	851	43		95.2	4.8	
California.....	80	64	16		80.0	20.0		63.4	Jemez.....	499	418	81		83.8	16.2	
Idaho.....	133	132		1	99.2		0.8	86.8	San Juan.....	382	380	2		99.5	0.5	
Nevada.....	2,113	2,089	24		98.9	1.1		86.5	Santa Clara.....	268	251	17		93.7	6.3	
Oregon.....	334	313	21		93.7	6.3		91.8	Taos.....	509	505	4		99.2	0.8	
San Luiseno.....	351	339	7	5	96.6	2.0	1.4	72.6	WAILATPUAN STOCK.							
Sboshoni.....	3,329	3,224	103	2	96.8	3.1	0.1	84.0	Cayuse.....	254	194	59	1	76.4	23.2	0.4
Idaho.....	1,153	1,113	40		96.5	3.5		88.4	WAKASHAN STOCK.							
Nevada.....	1,392	1,341	49	2	96.3	3.5	0.1	86.2	Makah.....	342	252	88	2	73.7	25.7	0.6
Utah.....	240	237	3		98.7	1.3		95.6	WASHOAN STOCK.							
Wyoming.....	502	495	7		98.6	1.4		70.7	Washo.....	643	620	23		96.4	3.6	
Ute.....	2,112	2,088	20	4	98.9	0.9	0.2	93.0	California.....	228	209	19		91.7	8.3	
Colorado.....	707	707			100.0			97.5	Nevada.....	414	410	4		99.0	1.0	
Utah.....	1,382	1,366	12	4	98.8	0.9	0.3	92.8	WINTUN STOCK.							
SIOUAN STOCK.									Wintun.....							
Assiniboin.....	793	762	30	1	96.1	3.8	0.1	60.8	121	108	13		89.3	10.7		
Crow.....	1,242	1,178	64		94.8	5.2		65.5	YOKUTE STOCK.							
Hidatsa.....	418	235	182	1	56.2	43.5	0.2	43.0	Yokuts.....	255	241	12	2	94.5	4.7	0.8
Iowa.....	59	34	25		57.6	42.4		13.9	YUMAN STOCK.							
Kansas.....	10	5	5					4.0	Cocopa.....	243	242	1		99.6	0.4	
Kansa.....	71	66	5		93.0	7.0		27.7	Diegueno.....	585	568	14	3	97.1	2.4	0.5
Mandan.....	165	79	86		47.9	52.1		37.8	Maricopa.....	367	339	27	1	92.4	7.4	0.3
Omaha.....	885	877	8		99.1	0.9		79.4	Mohave.....	1,038	966	72		93.1	6.9	
Osage.....	591	583	8		98.6	1.4		42.5	Arizona.....	651	584	67		89.7	10.3	
Oto.....	211	185	23	3	87.7	10.9	1.4	55.7	California.....	385	381	4		99.0	1.0	
Ponca.....	461	455	6		98.7	1.3		52.0	Walapai.....	485	471	14		97.1	2.9	
Nebraska.....	60	58	2		96.7	3.3		30.1	Yavapai.....	256	243	13		94.9	5.1	
Oklahoma.....	374	373	1		99.7	0.3		60.3	Yuma.....	816	784	29	3	96.1	3.6	0.4
Quapaw.....	63	31	32		49.2	50.8		13.4	Arizona.....	187	177	10		94.7	5.3	
Santee Sioux.....	799	672	125	2	84.1	15.6	0.3	43.7	California.....	628	606	19	3	96.5	3.0	0.5
Minnesota.....	100	99	1		99.0	1.0		42.7	YUROK STOCK.							
Montana.....	78	65	13		83.3	16.7		60.7	Weitspec.....	528	514	14		97.3	2.7	
Nebraska.....	410	403	7		98.3	1.7		56.9	ZUNIAN STOCK.							
North Dakota.....	66	16	50		24.2	75.8		16.0	Zuni.....	1,652	1,641	11		99.3	0.7	
South Dakota.....	145	89	54	2	61.4	37.2	1.4	23.5								
Sioux.....	494	441	50	3	89.3	10.1	0.6	44.3								
Minnesota.....	117	115	2		98.3	1.7		71.4								
South Dakota.....	98	92	5	1	93.9	5.1	1.0	33.2								
Sisseton Sioux.....	1,631	1,394	228	9	85.5	14.0	0.6	55.4								
Montana.....	204	162	42		79.4	20.6		63.5								
North Dakota.....	469	424	45		90.4	9.6		68.3								
South Dakota.....	926	786	131	9	84.9	14.1	1.0	50.6								
Teton Sioux.....	10,598	9,747	772	79	92.0	7.3	0.7	68.2								
North Dakota.....	225	129	96		57.3	42.7		34.9								
South Dakota.....	10,289	9,560	650	79	92.9	6.3	0.8	69.3								

¹ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

SEX DISTRIBUTION.

In considering the classification of the Indian population according to sex, it should be noted that there is possibly a material margin of error. It may be that omissions of persons of the one sex have been more frequent than of persons of the other sex. Moreover, in the case of persons of mixed blood it is possible that more of one sex than of the other were reported as whites or Negroes instead of as Indians. Finally, there may be less accuracy in the case of one sex than of the other with respect to the reports as to the mixture of Indian blood with white or Negro blood, or as to the mixture of tribes in the case of full-blood Indians. The possibility of such errors should be borne in mind in comparing the sex ratios.

Comparative statistics.—Table 23 presents a comparison of the sex distribution of the Indians in the United States and Alaska in 1910, 1900, and 1890.

Table 23 AREA AND CENSUS YEAR.	INDIAN POPULATION.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES.			
1910.....	135,133	130,550	103.5
1900.....	119,484	117,712	101.5
1890.....	125,719	122,534	102.6
ALASKA.			
1910.....	12,995	12,336	105.3
1900.....	15,048	14,488	103.9
1890.....	12,996	12,358	105.2

Of the 265,683 Indians reported in the United States in 1910, 135,133, or 50.9 per cent, were males, and 130,550, or 49.1 per cent, females. The number of males to 100 females was 103.5. In Alaska the number of males in 1910 was 12,995 and of females 12,336, the ratio of males to 100 females being 105.3.

In 1910 the ratio of males to females among the Indians (103.5 to 100) was not as great as in the total population of the United States (106). Among the native whites of native parentage the number of males to 100 females was 104 and among the foreign-born whites 129.2, but among the Negroes only 98.9.

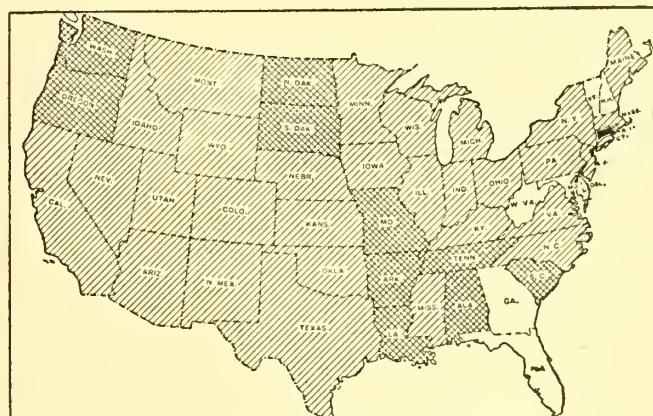
It appears from Table 23 that among the Indians the males were in excess at each enumeration both in the United States and in Alaska, and that the excess of males was greatest in 1910. According to the Office of Indian Affairs, the number of males to 100 females among the Indians was 94.7 in 1886 and 98.6 in 1885. The change to a preponderance of males may be due in part to the discontinuance of the formerly constant

wars which reduced the proportion of males, but it may also be attributable in part to differences in the accuracy of the returns.

The sex distribution of Indians, as reported, varies in the different states, as shown by Table 24 (p. 44). The tendency toward an increased proportion of males in 1910, as compared with 1890, is manifest in 16 of the 22 states given in the table. The tendency has been in the opposite direction in 6 states, of which 4—California, Washington, Nevada, and New Mexico—are in the West; 1, Oklahoma, is in the Southwest; and 1, New York, is in the East.

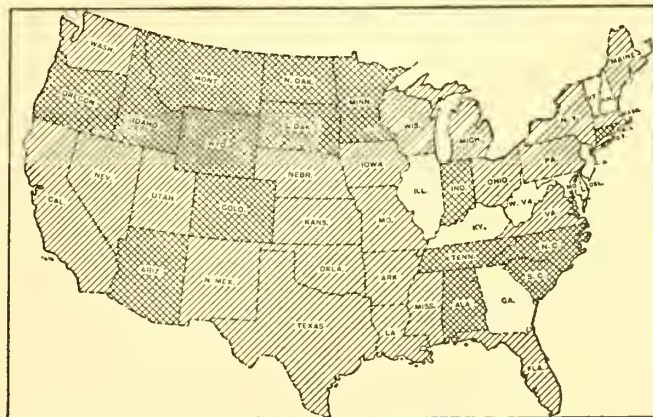
The excess of males or females in the Indian population for 1910 and 1890 is also shown graphically, by states, in the maps below.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.



Excess of males. Excess of females. Number identical. Less than 100 Indians in state.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1890.



Excess of males. Excess of females. Less than 100 Indians in state.

Table 24

STATE.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION.		
	1910	1900	1890
United States.....	103.5	101.5	102.6
Arizona.....	106.4	104.8	99.1
California.....	104.3	100.9	105.5
Colorado.....	120.5	110.7	89.3
Idaho.....	102.7	93.0	96.2
Kansas.....	132.8	131.5	132.3
Michigan.....	111.7	110.9	108.4
Minnesota.....	102.3	100.0	90.3
Mississippi.....	114.9	105.9	105.2
Montana.....	100.4	99.5	94.5
Nebraska.....	103.0	105.1	102.1
Nevada.....	101.0	106.7	111.0
New Mexico.....	102.6	108.1	107.2
New York.....	103.5	105.8	110.9
North Carolina.....	102.0	100.4	96.1
North Dakota.....	98.8	98.9	95.6
Oklahoma.....	101.5	98.5	106.9
Oregon.....	99.1	93.2	89.3
South Dakota.....	99.4	94.1	94.7
Utah.....	115.4	106.5	115.1
Washington.....	99.6	97.7	102.2
Wisconsin.....	106.5	106.7	106.4
Wyoming.....	104.7	103.9	96.6
Total for 22 states.....	103.1	101.0	102.3
All other states.....	114.6	122.3	111.8

¹ If Indians in Haskell Institute (326 males; 265 females) are excluded, the ratio is 136.1. Similar exclusions for 1900 and 1890 can not be made.

Full-blood and mixed-blood Indians.—The number of males and females in the Indian population, classified according to the different mixtures of blood, is given in Table 25.

Table 26 (p. 45) gives a statement, by divisions and states, of the number of Indians in 1910 distributed according to sex, with the number of full-bloods and mixed-bloods as far as reported.

Table 25

MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.		
	Total.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	135,133	130,550
Full blood.....	150,053	75,667	74,386
Full tribal.....	139,289	70,068	69,221
Mixed tribal.....	10,251	5,353	4,898
Two tribes.....	8,924	4,684	4,240
Three or more tribes.....	1,327	669	658
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	513	246	267
Mixed blood.....	93,423	48,157	45,266
White and Indian.....	88,030	45,348	42,682
Less than half white.....	18,169	9,458	8,711
Half white, half Indian.....	24,353	12,644	11,709
More than half white.....	43,937	22,427	21,510
Unknown proportions, including "Mexican" mixture.....	1,571	819	752
Negro and Indian.....	2,255	1,222	1,033
Less than half Negro.....	717	396	321
Half Negro, half Indian.....	729	396	333
More than half Negro.....	780	415	365
Unknown proportions.....	29	15	14
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1,793	912	881
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	464	239	225
Other races and Indian.....	80	37	43
Polynesian.....	42	19	23
Chinese.....	35	18	17
Filipino.....	3	.....	3
Mixture unknown.....	801	399	402
Blood not reported:			
On special Indian schedule.....	3,661	1,830	1,831
On general population schedule.....	18,546	9,479	9,067
ALASKA.....	25,331	12,995	12,336
Full blood.....	21,444	11,049	10,395
Mixed blood.....	3,887	1,946	1,941
White and Indian.....	3,843	1,927	1,916
Other races and Indian.....	43	18	25
Chinese.....	9	4	5
Japanese.....	34	14	20
Mixture unknown.....	1	1

SEX DISTRIBUTION.

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INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910.

Table 26 DIVISION AND STATE.	BOTH SEXES.						MALE.						FEMALE.					
	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Reported on general population schedule.	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Reported on general population schedule.	Total.	Reported on special Indian schedule.				Reported on general population schedule.
		Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.			Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.			Total.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	18,546	135,133	125,654	75,667	48,157	1,830	9,479	130,550	121,483	74,386	45,266	1,831	9,067
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																		
New England.....	2,076	1,320	448	872	.....	756	1,056	685	234	451	.....	371	1,020	635	214	421	.....	385
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	6,392	3,441	2,620	331	1,325	4,103	3,386	1,835	1,400	151	717	3,614	3,006	1,606	1,220	180	608
East North Central.....	18,255	16,502	8,838	7,631	33	1,753	9,514	8,587	4,510	4,064	13	927	8,741	7,915	4,328	3,567	20	826
West North Central.....	41,406	39,435	22,903	16,159	373	1,971	20,973	19,903	11,410	8,300	193	1,070	20,433	19,532	11,493	7,859	180	901
South Atlantic.....	9,054	7,870	1,440	6,344	86	1,184	4,582	3,986	746	3,198	42	596	4,472	3,884	694	3,146	44	588
East South Central.....	2,612	1,488	1,083	396	9	1,124	1,355	775	580	190	5	580	1,257	713	503	206	4	544
West South Central.....	76,767	71,630	26,417	44,552	661	5,137	38,670	36,220	13,212	22,675	333	2,450	38,097	35,410	13,205	21,877	328	2,687
Mountain.....	75,338	73,074	65,319	5,945	1,810	2,264	38,503	37,251	33,186	3,144	921	1,252	36,835	35,823	32,133	2,801	889	1,012
Pacific.....	32,458	29,426	20,164	8,904	358	3,032	16,377	14,861	9,954	4,735	172	1,516	16,081	14,565	10,210	4,169	186	1,516
NEW ENGLAND:																		
Maine.....	892	806	422	384	.....	86	465	416	221	195	.....	49	427	390	201	189	.....	37
New Hampshire.....	34	3	.....	.....	.....	31	16	2	.....	.....	.....	14	18	1	.....	.....	.....	17
Vermont.....	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	13
Massachusetts.....	688	433	20	413	.....	255	352	229	11	218	.....	123	336	204	9	195	.....	132
Rhode Island.....	284	.....	.....	.....	.....	284	134	.....	.....	.....	.....	134	150	.....	.....	.....	.....	150
Connecticut.....	152	78	6	72	.....	74	76	38	2	36	.....	38	76	40	4	36	.....	36
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																		
New York.....	6,046	5,209	2,850	2,028	331	837	3,075	2,642	1,440	1,051	151	433	2,971	2,567	1,410	977	180	404
New Jersey.....	1,168	62	62	.....	.....	106	115	50	50	.....	.....	65	53	12	12	.....	.....	41
Pennsylvania.....	2,150 ¹	1,121	529	592	.....	382	913	694	345	349	.....	219	590	427	184	243	.....	163
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Ohio.....	127	40	26	14	.....	87	64	20	15	5	.....	44	63	20	11	9	.....	43
Indiana.....	279	95	34	61	.....	184	153	53	19	34	.....	100	126	42	15	27	.....	84
Illinois.....	188	9	1	8	.....	179	88	2	1	1	.....	96	90	7	.....	7	.....	83
Michigan.....	7,519	6,761	3,528	3,218	15	758	3,968	3,569	1,837	1,726	6	399	3,551	3,192	1,691	1,492	9	359
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,597	5,249	4,330	18	545	5,231	4,943	2,638	2,298	7	288	4,911	4,654	2,611	2,032	11	257
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																		
Minnesota.....	9,053	8,756	3,859	4,886	11	297	4,578	4,427	1,910	2,514	3	151	4,475	4,329	1,949	2,372	8	146
Iowa.....	471	302	280	22	.....	169	304	164	150	14	.....	140	167	138	130	8	.....	29
Missouri.....	313	71	16	55	.....	242	156	39	10	29	.....	117	157	32	6	26	.....	125
North Dakota.....	6,486	6,168	2,499	3,561	108	318	3,224	3,062	1,239	1,757	66	162	3,262	3,106	1,260	1,804	42	156
South Dakota.....	19,137	18,822	13,247	5,408	167	315	9,540	9,374	6,499	2,795	80	166	9,597	9,448	6,748	2,613	87	149
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,312	2,294	939	79	190	1,777	1,675	1,156	481	38	102	1,725	1,637	1,138	458	41	88
Kansas.....	2,444 ²	2,004	708	1,288	8	440	1,394	1,162	446	710	6	232	1,050	842	262	578	2	208
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																		
Delaware.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Maryland.....	55	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	36
District of Columbia.....	68	13	1	12	.....	55	38	7	1	6	.....	31	30	6	.....	6	.....	24
Virginia.....	539	362	18	296	48	177	285	190	10	156	24	95	254	172	8	140	24	82
West Virginia.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
North Carolina.....	7,851	7,287	1,394	5,855	38	564	3,964	3,681	718	2,945	18	283	3,887	3,606	676	2,910	20	281
South Carolina.....	331	188	11	177	.....	143	165	97	8	89	.....	68	166	91	3	88	.....	75
Georgia.....	95	.....	.....	.....	.....	95	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	48
Florida.....	74	20	16	4	.....	54	41	11	9	2	.....	30	33	9	7	2	.....	24
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Kentucky.....	234	.....	.....	.....	.....	234	124	.....	.....	.....	.....	124	110	.....	.....	.....	.....	110
Tennessee.....	216	61	2	59	.....	155	107	31	2	29	.....	76	109	30	.....	30	.....	79
Alabama.....	909	251	4	247	.....	658	454	117	1	116	.....	337	455	134	3	131	.....	321
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,176	1,077	90	9	77	670	627	577	45	5	43	583	549	500	45	4	34
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																		
Arkansas.....	460	.....	.....	.....	.....	460	216	.....	.....	.....	.....	216	244	.....	.....	.....	.....	244
Louisiana.....	780	423	293	102	28	357	385	214	140	56	18	171	395	209	153	46	10	186
Oklahoma.....	74,825	70,774	25,887	44,288	599	4,051	37,690	35,780	12,958	22,526	296	1,910	37,135	34,994	12,929	21,762	303	2,141
Texas.....	702	433	237	162	34	269	379	226	114	93	19	153	323	207	123	69	15	116
MOUNTAIN:																		
Montana.....	10,745	10,394	6,204	3,895	295	351	5,384	5,196	2,989	2,049	158	188	5,361	5,198	3,215	1,846	137	163
Idaho.....	3,488	3,426	2,864	514	48	62	1,767	1,732	1,426	276	30	35	1,721	1,694	1,438	238	18	27
Wyoming.....	1,486	1,458	1,174	284	.....	28	760	748	605	143	.....	12	726	710	569	141	.....	16
Colorado.....	1,482	769	718	50	1	713	810	398	369	29	.....	412	672	371	349	21	1	301
New Mexico.....	20,573	20,279	20,085	175	19	294	10,420	10,282	10,182	94	6	138	10,153	9,997	9,903	81	13	156
Arizona.....	29,201	28,748	27,087	414	1,247	453	15,056	14,787	13,918	247	622	269	14,145	13,961	13,169	167	625	184
Utah.....	3,123	3,051	2,900	105	46	72	1,673	1,630	1,551	54	25	43	1,450	1,421	1,349	51	21	29
Nevada.....	5,240	4,949	4,287	508	154	291	2,633	2,478	2,146	252	80	155	2,607	2,471	2,141	256	74	136
PACIFIC:																		
Washington.....	10,997	9,852	6,770	3,019	63	1,145	5,487	4,913	3,291	1,592	30	574	5,510	4,939	3,479	1,427	33	571
Oregon.....	5,090	4,580	2,901	1,668	11	510	2,534	2,279	1,384	889	6	255	2,556	2,301	1,517	779	5	255
California.....	16,371	14,994	10,493	4,217	284	1,377	8,356	7,669	5,279	2,254	136	687	8,015	7,325	5,214	1,963	148	690
ALASKA.....	25,331	25,331	21,444	3,887	.....	.....	12,995	12,995	11,049	1,946	.....	.....	12,336	12,336	10,395	1,941	.....	.....

¹ Includes 62 full-blood Indians enumerated in Wild West Show.² Includes 1,010 Indians enumerated in Carlisle Indian School.³ Includes 591 Indians enumerated in Haskell Institute.

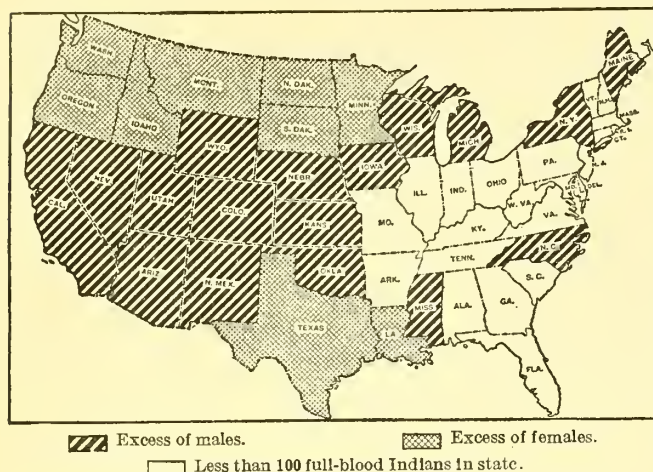
The ratio of males to 100 females among full-bloods and among mixed-bloods is shown in Table 27 (p. 46).

In the United States, according to the returns, the number of males to 100 females was considerably less

(101.7) among full-blood Indians than among those of mixed blood (106.4). This condition is reversed in Alaska, where the proportion of males to 100 females was 106.2 among full-bloods and 100.3 among mixed-

bloods. As the number of mixed-bloods in Alaska was comparatively small, however, no reliable conclusions can be based on the sex distribution among them.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.



EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.

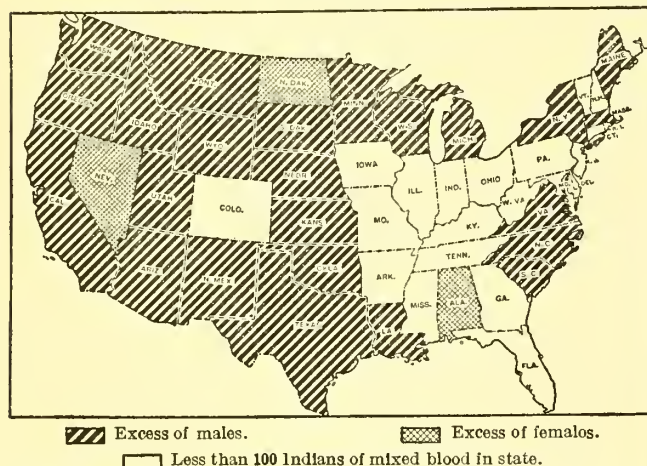


Table 27

CLASS.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.					
	United States.			Alaska.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total.....	135,133	130,550	103.5	12,995	12,336	105.3
Full blood.....	75,667	74,386	101.7	11,049	10,395	106.2
Mixed blood.....	48,157	45,266	106.4	1,946	1,941	100.3
Blood not reported..	11,309	10,898	103.8			

The greater preponderance of males shown among the mixed-bloods than among the full-bloods in the United States is probably due in part to the tendency to report as white, Indian women of mixed blood who are married to white men. This theory is supported by a study of the sex distribution of 23,464 children under 5 years of age, presented in Table 28.

Table 28 shows that in the case of children under 5 years of age the excess of males was somewhat greater among full-bloods than among mixed-bloods.

Table 28

CLASS.	INDIAN CHILDREN UNDER 5 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
Total.....	11,905	11,559	103.0
Full blood.....	5,728	5,526	103.7
Mixed blood.....	6,177	6,033	102.4

Table 29, derived from Table 26, gives for the 22 selected states the number of males to 100 females among full-bloods and mixed-bloods. This table shows that among the Indians of full blood the males were reported as in excess in all of the states in the table except 7, namely, Washington, Oregon, Idaho, Montana, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Minnesota; these 7 states form a continuous area in the northwestern part of the United States. Among the Indians of mixed blood males were in excess in every state except Nevada and North Dakota. The proportion of males to 100 females was greater among the mixed-bloods than among the full-bloods in the majority of the states for which both ratios are shown.

The excess of males or females among Indians of full blood and mixed blood is also shown graphically in the maps on this page.

Table 29

STATE.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.	
	Full blood.	Mixed blood.
United States.....	101.7	106.4
Arizona.....	105.7	147.9
California.....	101.2	114.8
Colorado.....	105.7	(¹)
Idaho.....	99.2	116.0
Kansas ²	170.2	131.5
Michigan.....	108.6	115.7
Minnesota.....	98.0	106.0
Mississippi.....	115.4	(¹)
Montana.....	93.0	111.0
Nebaska.....	101.6	105.0
Nevada.....	100.2	98.4
New Mexico.....	102.8	(¹)
New York.....	102.1	107.6
North Carolina.....	106.2	101.2
North Dakota.....	98.3	97.4
Oklahoma.....	100.2	103.5
Oregon.....	91.2	114.1
South Dakota.....	96.3	107.0
Utah.....	115.0	(¹)
Washington.....	94.6	111.6
Wisconsin.....	101.0	113.1
Wyoming.....	106.3	101.4
Total for 22 states.....	101.3	106.2
All other states.....	130.9	113.0

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

The number of Indians in each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska in 1910 is distributed in detail according to purity of blood, sex, and age in Tables 51 (p. 123) and 52 (p. 154). Table 30 shows the number of males to 100 females in each principal stock and tribe, and for certain tribes in each principal state, for the total number of Indians, and for those of full blood and mixed blood separately.

SEX DISTRIBUTION.

47

MALES TO 100 FEMALES, BY PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 100 or more females in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

Table 30	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.									STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.								
	Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.				Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.		
	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.		Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.
UNITED STATES.																			
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	21,004	19,971	105.2	9,257	9,139	101.3	11,608	10,711	108.4	IROQUOIAN STOCK—Contd.									
Arapaho.....	727	692	105.1	670	641	104.5	57	51	.....	Onondaga.....	183	182	100.5	141	158	89.2	41	23	.....
Oklahoma.....	352	333	105.7	318	303	105.0	34	30	.....	St. Regis.....	643	576	111.6	48	85	.....	595	491	121.2
Wyoming.....	353	350	100.9	332	329	100.9	21	21	.....	Seneca.....	1,478	1,429	103.4	1,043	979	106.5	291	281	103.6
Cheyenne.....	1,510	1,545	97.7	1,310	1,352	96.9	164	155	105.8	New York.....	1,266	1,219	103.9	959	899	106.7	163	151	107.9
Montana.....	640	706	90.7	550	631	87.2	56	41	.....	Oklahoma.....	99	116	85.3	28	42	.....	71	74	.....
Oklahoma.....	771	751	102.7	702	677	103.7	67	72	.....	Tuscarora.....	214	186	115.1	164	141	116.3	47	36	.....
Chippewa.....	10,325	9,889	104.4	3,482	3,488	99.8	6,781	6,357	106.7	Wyandot.....	198	155	127.7	18	16	.....	179	139	128.8
Michigan.....	1,977	1,748	113.1	817	741	110.3	1,154	998	115.6	KAROK STOCK.....	388	387	100.3	166	198	83.8	222	189	117.5
Minnesota.....	4,166	4,068	102.4	1,789	1,806	99.1	2,374	2,255	105.3	Orleans.....	388	387	100.3	166	198	83.8	222	189	117.5
Montana.....	251	235	106.8	37	47	.....	214	188	113.8	KERESAN STOCK.....	2,126	1,901	111.8	2,105	1,871	112.5	15	18	.....
North Dakota.....	1,496	1,470	101.8	34	24	.....	1,410	1,419	99.4	Acoma.....	347	344	100.9	345	341	101.2	2	3	.....
Wisconsin.....	2,175	2,124	102.4	765	836	91.5	1,409	1,287	109.5	Cochiti.....	131	106	123.6	131	106	123.6	.....	.....	.....
Cree.....	224	235	95.3	18	22	.....	205	213	96.2	Laguna.....	756	716	105.6	738	689	107.1	12	15	.....
Montana.....	159	150	106.0	17	18	.....	141	132	106.8	San Felipe.....	272	218	124.8	271	218	124.3	1	.....	.....
Delaware.....	456	458	99.6	128	151	84.8	326	307	106.2	Santo Domingo.....	434	383	113.3	434	383	113.3	.....	.....	.....
Gros Ventres.....	257	253	101.6	198	192	103.1	59	60	.....	KIOWAN STOCK.....	536	590	90.8	373	445	83.8	159	137	116.1
Kickapoo.....	194	154	126.0	127	113	112.4	67	40	.....	Kiowa.....	536	590	90.8	373	445	83.8	159	137	116.1
Menominee.....	766	656	116.8	373	331	112.7	391	325	120.3	KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	286	252	113.5	130	125	104.0	156	127	122.8
Miami.....	122	104	117.3	32	27	.....	89	77	.....	Kutenai.....	286	252	113.5	130	125	104.0	156	127	122.8
Ottawa.....	1,429	1,288	110.9	904	816	110.8	525	472	111.2	Montana.....	227	197	115.2	76	72	.....	151	125	120.8
Michigan.....	1,280	1,174	109.0	866	798	108.5	414	376	110.1	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	468	510	91.8	297	360	82.5	170	150	113.3
Passamaquoddy.....	197	189	104.2	150	145	103.4	47	44	.....	Klamath.....	334	362	92.3	209	250	83.6	124	112	110.7
Penobscot.....	140	126	111.1	49	36	.....	91	90	.....	Modoc.....	134	148	90.5	88	110	80.0	46	38	.....
Piegian.....	1,122	1,146	97.9	573	641	89.4	548	505	108.5	Oregon.....	99	113	87.6	73	95	.....	26	18	.....
Potawatomi.....	1,368	1,072	127.6	533	427	124.8	833	645	129.1	MAIDU STOCK.....	568	532	106.8	269	275	97.8	290	251	115.5
Kansas.....	486	333	145.9	195	124	157.3	291	209	139.2	Maidu.....	568	532	106.8	269	275	97.8	290	251	115.5
Michigan.....	251	210	119.5	142	139	102.2	109	71	.....	Miwok STOCK.....	340	359	94.7	163	180	90.6	177	178	99.4
Oklahoma.....	459	407	112.8	55	60	.....	402	347	115.9	Miwok.....	323	347	93.1	159	176	90.3	164	170	96.5
Wisconsin.....	141	104	135.6	130	97	.....	11	7	.....	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	14,727	14,464	101.8	6,853	6,772	101.2	7,743	7,578	102.2
Sauk and Fox.....	377	347	108.6	288	259	111.2	86	85	.....	Alhama.....	144	154	93.5	138	150	92.0	3	3	.....
Iowa.....	138	119	116.0	131	114	114.9	7	5	.....	Texas.....	87	100	87.0	87	100	87.0	.....	.....	.....
Oklahoma.....	182	165	110.3	137	123	111.4	42	39	.....	Chickasaw.....	2,061	2,143	96.2	514	614	83.7	1,546	1,529	101.1
Shawnee.....	626	712	87.9	246	289	85.1	378	422	89.6	Choctaw.....	8,118	7,799	104.1	3,698	3,396	108.9	4,363	4,352	100.3
Stockbridges.....	270	263	102.7	72	112	64.3	196	144	136.1	Mississippi.....	620	542	114.4	575	500	115.0	40	38	.....
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	15,324	15,082	101.61	14,211	14,053	101.1	568	477	119.1	Oklahoma.....	7,402	7,149	103.5	3,082	2,852	108.1	4,281	4,258	100.5
Apache.....	2,514	2,459	102.2	1,919	1,882	102.0	75	52	.....	Creek.....	3,468	3,477	99.7	1,817	1,913	95.0	1,609	1,522	105.7
Arizona.....	2,336	2,316	100.9	1,747	1,744	100.2	69	47	.....	Oklahoma.....	3,311	3,343	99.0	1,800	1,902	94.6	1,472	1,400	105.1
Oklahoma.....	142	129	110.1	139	124	112.1	3	5	.....	Seminole.....	891	838	106.3	641	648	98.9	222	170	130.6
Hupa.....	312	327	95.4	159	186	85.5	153	141	108.5	Oklahoma.....	760	743	102.3	604	623	97.0	128	100	128.0
Jicarilla Apache.....	355	339	104.7	355	339	104.7	.....	.....	.....	PIMAN STOCK.....	4,467	4,140	107.9	4,316	4,028	107.1	101	66	.....
Mescalero.....	190	234	81.2	185	226	81.9	5	8	.....	Papago.....	1,947	1,851	105.2	1,900	1,803	105.4	27	28	.....
Navajo.....	11,346	11,109	102.1	11,257	11,047	101.9	64	35	.....	Piman.....	2,198	2,038	107.9	2,163	2,012	107.0	14	5	.....
Arizona.....	5,622	5,379	104.5	5,566	5,334	104.3	31	18	.....	Yaqui.....	301	227	132.6	237	189	125.4	55	33	.....
New Mexico.....	5,123	5,231	97.9	5,102	5,220	97.7	21	11	.....	POMO STOCK.....	603	590	102.2	458	449	102.0	112	108	103.7
Utah.....	552	487	113.3	549	485	113.2	3	2	.....	Pomo.....	397	380	104.5	304	303	100.3	65	52	.....
Rogue River.....	206	177	116.4	113	110	102.7	93	67	.....	SALISHAN STOCK.....	4,017	3,816	105.3	2,491	2,515	99.0	1,485	1,261	117.8
Wallaki.....	105	122	86.1	34	48	.....	71	74	.....	Chehalis.....	149	133	112.0	114	87	.....	35	46	.....
CADDOAN STOCK.....	906	957	94.7	758	816	92.9	143	134	106.7	Callam.....	213	185	115.1	126	126	100.0	87	59	.....
Arikara.....	209	235	88.9	171	201	85.1	38	34	.....	Coeur d'Alene.....	159	134	118.7	123	113	108.8	22	12	.....
Caddo.....	231	221	104.5	172	164	104.9	59	57	.....	Columbia.....	199	186	107.0	153	139	110.1	44	44	.....
Pawnee.....	307	326	94.2	261	283	92.2	41	36	.....	Colville.....	418	367	113.9	170	175	97.1	247	190	130.0
Wichita.....	150	168	89.3	146	162	90.1	4	6	.....	Flathead.....	236	250	94.4	101	105	96.2	135	145	93.1
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	154	152	101.3	142	144	98.6	12	8	.....	Montana.....	196	204	96.1	90	90	.....	106	114	93.0
Quileute.....	129	130	99.2	118	122	96.7	11	8	.....	Kalispel.....	291	273	106.6	184	177	104.0	106	96	.....
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	459	438	104.8	222	237	93.7	237	199	119.1	Montana.....	202	184	109.8	113	113	100.0	89	71	.....
Chinook.....	160	155	103.2	25	28	.....	135	126	107.1										
Wasco.....	127	115	110.4	75	84	.....	52	31	.....									
Wishram.....	138	136	101.5	108	108	100.0	30	27	.....									
CROATAN GROUP.....	2,913	2,952	98.7	222	236	94.													

MALES TO 100 FEMALES, BY PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 100 or more females in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

Table 30—Con.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.									STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.																	
	Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.				Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.											
	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.		Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
UNITED STATES—Continued.																												
SALISHAN STOCK— Continued.										SIOUAN STOCK— Continued.																		
Lummi.....	184	169	108.9	94	106	88.7	90	63	.....	Teton Sioux— Continued.																	
Okinagan.....	136	136	100.0	56	65	.....	73	62	.....	Minniconjou	186	211	88.2	166	187	88.8	15	18	.....								
Puyallup.....	151	152	99.3	87	91	.....	62	57	.....	Sioux.....	3,018	3,027	99.7	2,094	2,074	101.0	879	915	96.1							
Quinalt.....	153	135	113.3	111	108	102.8	42	27	.....	Oglala Sioux.....	110	112	98.2	27	37	.....	81	71	.....								
Sanpoil.....	114	126	90.5	87	93	.....	18	23	.....	Sans Arc	243	242	100.4	165	168	98.2	74	69	.....								
Shoshone.....	343	321	106.9	233	239	97.5	108	82	.....	Sihasapa.....	177	169	104.7	144	138	104.3	29	26	.....								
Spokane.....	301	342	88.0	185	224	82.6	115	118	97.5	Sioux.....	169	124	136.3	79	64	.....	88	58	.....								
Washington.....	176	203	86.7	130	151	86.1	46	52	.....	Other Teton	2,434	2,530	96.2	1,933	2,057	94.0	494	468	105.6								
Suquamish.....	163	144	113.2	92	85	.....	71	59	.....	Winnebago.....	918	902	101.8	769	774	99.4	149	128	116.4							
Swinomish.....	178	155	114.8	142	137	103.6	36	18	.....	Nebraska.....	527	480	109.8	448	417	107.4	79	63	.....								
SHASHAPIAN STOCK.....										2,085	2,306	90.4	1,563	1,809	86.4	509	489	104.1										
Klikitat.....	190	215	88.4	155	180	86.1	31	33	.....	Wisconsin.....	341	394	86.5	289	341	84.8	52	53	.....								
Nez Percés.....	626	633	98.9	470	500	94.0	147	129	114.0	Yankton Sioux.....	988	1,100	89.8	636	712	89.3	343	375	91.5									
Idaho.....	504	531	94.9	381	423	90.1	114	104	109.6	Montana.....	169	203	83.3	126	153	82.4	42	50	.....								
Umatilla.....	114	158	72.2	87	132	65.9	27	26	.....	South Dakota	730	804	90.8	433	477	90.8	289	314	92.0								
Wallawalla.....	204	193	105.7	66	60	.....	138	133	103.8	Sioux.....	639	718	89.0	537	607	88.5	101	109	92.7								
Warm Springs.....	255	295	86.4	250	288	86.8	5	7	.....	North Dakota	269	282	95.4	235	238	98.7	34	44	.....								
Yakima.....	632	730	86.6	474	569	83.3	158	159	99.4	South Dakota	368	435	84.6	300	368	81.5	67	65	.....								
SHASTAN STOCK.....										757	821	92.2	557	605	92.1	198	215	92.1										
Hat Creek.....	129	111	116.2	120	100	120.0	9	11	TANOAN STOCK.....										1,636	1,504	108.8	1,565	1,440	108.7	52	49
Pit River.....	469	516	90.9	400	441	90.7	69	75	.....	Isleta.....	497	459	108.3	464	430	107.9	14	14	.....								
Shasta.....	159	194	82.0	37	64	.....	120	129	93.0	Jemez.....	281	218	128.9	281	218	128.9	.....	.....	.....						
California.....	110	145	75.9	19	43	.....	91	101	90.1	San Juan.....	205	182	112.6	204	178	114.6	1	4	.....								
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....										8,620	8,222	104.8	7,500	7,172	104.6	992	936	106.0	Santa Clara.....	134	143	93.7	129	139	92.8	5	4
Bannock.....	214	199	107.5	169	154	109.7	45	45	.....	Taos.....	272	245	111.0	268	241	111.2	4	4	.....								
Chemehuevi.....	177	178	99.4	156	159	98.1	21	19	WAHLATPUAN STOCK.....										160	169	94.7	125	143	87.4	34	26
California.....	131	129	101.6	119	123	96.7	12	6	.....	Cayuse.....	139	159	87.4	117	137	85.4	21	22	.....								
Comanche.....	590	581	101.5	362	374	96.8	214	193	110.9	WAKASHAN STOCK.....										195	193	101.0	183	178	102.8	12	15
Hopi.....	1,061	948	111.9	1,059	947	111.8	2	1	.....	Makah.....	185	175	105.7	177	165	107.3	8	10	.....								
Kawia.....	419	336	124.7	398	304	130.9	21	31	WASHOAN STOCK.....										414	405	102.2	335	308	108.8	74	96
Mono.....	688	760	90.5	564	651	86.6	118	105	112.4	Washo.....	414	405	102.2	235	308	108.8	74	96	.....								
Paite.....	413	367	112.5	357	317	112.6	40	38	.....	California.....	134	139	96.4	112	116	96.6	22	23	.....								
Nevada.....	132	115	114.8	123	106	116.0	9	9	.....	Nevada.....	274	262	104.6	223	191	116.8	46	70	.....								
Utah.....	126	112	112.5	103	95	8	5	WINTUN STOCK.....										382	328	116.5	156	126	123.8	199	174	114.4
Paviotso.....	1,483	1,555	95.4	1,296	1,368	94.7	112	115	97.4	Wintun.....	211	188	112.2	66	55	.....	145	133	109.0								
Nevada.....	1,174	1,240	94.7	1,019	1,094	93.1	81	75	YOKUTS STOCK.....										280	253	110.7	206	195	105.6	64	40
Oregon.....	167	174	96.0	165	169	97.6	2	5	.....	Yokuts.....	172	130	132.3	145	110	131.8	21	14	.....								
San Luiseno.....	239	228	104.8	178	173	102.9	60	55	YUMAN STOCK.....										2,301	1,978	116.3	2,149	1,851	116.1	123	98
Shoshoni.....	1,967	1,873	105.0	1,699	1,630	104.2	264	241	109.5	Cocopa.....	130	115	113.0	130	113	115.0	.....	2	.....								
Idaho.....	638	621	102.7	579	574	100.9	56	45	.....	Diegueno.....	408	348	117.2	312	273	114.3	96	75	.....								
Nevada.....	795	760	104.6	710	682	104.1	84	78	.....	Maricopa.....	195	191	102.1	189	178	106.2	2	.....									
Utah.....	116	132	87.9	113	127	89.0	3	5	.....	Mohave.....	585	473	123.7	572	466	122.7	3	6	.....								
Wyoming.....	368	332	110.8	267	235	113.6	101	97	.....	Arizona.....	372	295	126.1	360	291	123.7	2	3	.....								
Ute.....	1,211	1,033	117.2	1,144	968	118.2	56	56	.....	California.....	212	177	119.8	211	174	121.3	1	3	.....								
Colorado.....	372	353	105.4	363	344	105.5	9	9	.....	Walapai.....	271	230	117.8	262	223	117.5	9	7	.....								
Utah.....	810	662	122.4	764	618	123.6	36	35	.....	Yavapai.....	156	133	117.3	137	119	115.1	4	1	.....								
SIOUAN STOCK.....										16,541	16,400	100.9	11,157	11,378	98.1	5,133	4,772	107.6	Yuma.....	435	399	109.0	426	390	109.2	9	7
Assiniboin.....	643	610	105.4	393	400	98.3	244	203	120.2	California.....	338	304	111.2	332	296	112.2	6	6	.....								
Crow.....	903	896	100.8	616	626	98.4	202	194	104.1	YUOK STOCK.....										327	341	95.9	246	282	87.2	81	59
Hidatsa.....	288	259	111.2	228	190	120.0	60	69	.....	Weitspec.....	327	341	95.9	246	282	87.2	81	59	.....								
Iowa.....	127	117	108.5	31	28	96	89	ZUNIAN STOCK.....										870	797	109.2	859	793	108.3	11	4
Kansa.....	133	105	126.7	46	25	.....	87	80	.....	Zuni.....	870	797	109.2	859	793	108.3	11	4	.....								
Mandan.....	107	102	104.9	80	85	27	17																			
Omaha.....	566	539	105.0	449	436	103.0	80	64																			
Osage.....	713	660	108.0	307	284	108.1	406	373	108.8																			
Oto.....	181	151	119.9	112	99	69	52																			
Ponca.....	432	443	97.5	224	237	94.5	205	203	101.0																			
Oklahoma.....	307	312	98.4	186	188	98.9	118	121	97.5																			
Quapaw.....	115	116	99.1	26	37	63	55																			
Santee Sioux.....	782	757	103.3	385	414	93.0	397	343	115.7																			
Minnesota.....	113	119	95.0	45	55	68	64																			
Nebraska.....	349	359	97.2	197	213	92.5	152	146	104.1																			
North Dakota.....	208	170	122.4	71	74	137	96																			
South Dakota.....	552	444	124.3	271	223	121.5	269	208	129.3																			
Sioux.....	155	122	127.0	47	51	107	69																			
South Dakota.....	1,278	1,236	103.4	801	830	9																						

MALES TO 100 FEMALES, BY PURITY OF BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 100 or more females in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

Table 30—Con.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.									STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.								
	Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.				Total. ¹			Full blood.			Mixed blood.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.		Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.
ALASKA.																			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	2,009	1,907	105.3	1,875	1,767	106.1	134	140	95.7	ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Con.									
Ahtena.....	161	136	118.4	158	135	117.0	3	1	.....	Yuit.....	149	143	104.2	148	142	104.2	1	1	.....
Knaiakhotana.....	380	317	119.9	364	308	118.2	16	9	.....	Southern Eskimo.....	1,899	1,751	108.5	1,645	1,541	106.7	254	210	121.0
Kutchin.....	188	171	109.9	184	165	111.5	4	6	.....									
Tenankutchin.....	216	199	108.5	204	192	106.3	12	7	.....	HAIDAN STOCK...	281	249	112.9	201	176	114.2	80	73	.....
ESKIMAUAN STOCK	7,310	6,777	107.9	6,666	6,193	107.6	644	584	110.3	Haida.....	281	249	112.9	201	176	114.2	80	73	.....
Aleut.....	758	693	109.4	523	476	109.9	235	217	108.3	TLINGIT STOCK....	2,223	2,203	100.9	1,945	1,945	100.0	278	258	107.8
Chnagmiut.....	180	146	123.3	165	134	123.1	15	12	.....	Auk.....	143	124	115.3	132	110	120.0	11	14	.....
Ikogmiut.....	374	408	91.7	366	402	91.0	8	6	.....	Chilkat.....	350	340	102.9	318	311	102.2	32	29	.....
Kaviagmiut.....	120	118	101.7	109	100	109.0	11	18	.....	Henya.....	114	100	114.0	101	91	.....	13	9	.....
Kinugamiut.....	330	264	125.0	322	254	126.8	8	10	.....	Huna.....	303	322	94.1	286	304	94.1	17	18	.....
Kowagmiut.....	301	260	115.8	293	253	115.8	8	7	.....	Hutsnuwu.....	268	268	100.0	247	251	98.4	21	17	.....
Kuskovakmiut.....	212	158	134.2	206	155	132.9	6	3	.....	Kake.....	163	159	102.5	141	135	104.4	22	24	.....
Kuskwogmiut.....	741	739	100.3	723	724	99.9	18	15	.....	Sitka.....	295	313	94.2	248	279	88.9	47	34	.....
Magamiut.....	176	200	88.0	176	200	88.0	.....	.....	.....	Yakutat.....	143	164	87.2	131	145	90.3	12	19	.....
Malemiut.....	292	271	107.7	282	264	106.8	10	7	.....	TSIMSHIAN STOCK.	384	345	111.3	333	282	118.1	51	63	.....
Nunatogmiut.....	158	127	124.4	153	124	123.4	5	3	.....	Tsimshian.....	384	345	111.3	333	282	118.1	51	63	.....
Nunivagmiut.....	161	140	115.0	160	139	115.1	1	1	.....									
Selawigmiut.....	140	118	118.6	140	118	118.6	.....	.....	.....							
Tikeramiut.....	159	161	98.8	153	147	104.1	6	14	.....									
Unaligmiut.....	221	220	100.5	211	210	100.5	10	10	.....									

¹ Totals include Indians for whom the blood was not reported.

Of the principal stocks in the United States, as given in Table 30, there are nine in which there was an excess of females in 1910. These stocks, with the ratios of males to 100 females, are Shahaptian, 90.4; Kiowan, 90.8; Lutuamian, 91.8; Shastan, 92.2; Cad-doan, 94.7; Miwok, 94.7; Wailatpuan, 94.7; Yurok, 95.9; Croatan group, 98.7. For each of the other principal stocks the males exceeded the females in 1910, the largest ratios of males to each 100 females shown being 116.5 and 116.3 for the Wintun and Yuman, respectively. For some of the larger stocks as a whole, but with considerable variations for the respective tribes and particular states under certain tribes, the ratios were as follows: Algonquian, 105.2; Iroquoian, 105.2; Shoshonean, 104.8; Muskogean, 101.8; Athapaskan, 101.6; and Siouan, 100.9.

The ratio of males to 100 females in the principal stocks and tribes is in general less for the full-bloods than for the mixed-bloods, the most notable exception being the Indians of Iroquoian stock, for whom the ratio for full-bloods was slightly larger than that for the mixed-bloods—106, as compared with 105.2 males to 100 females.

In Alaska there was in each principal stock an excess of males in 1910, the lowest ratio of males to each 100 females being 100.9, for the Tlingit stock, and the highest 112.9, for the Haidan stock; for the Eskimauan stock the ratio was 107.9, and for the Athapaskan stock it was 105.3.

White and Indian mixed-bloods.—Table 31 shows for 1910 the reported number of males to 100 females

among white and Indian mixed-bloods, by degree of mixture.

Table 31

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.		females among white and Indian mixed- bloods: 1910.
All white and Indian mixed-bloods.....		106.2
Less than half white.....		108.6
Half white, half Indian.....		108.0
More than half white.....		104.3

The figures apparently indicate that the excess of males decreases with the increase in the amount of white blood, but since the division by degree of mixture is only approximately accurate no reliable conclusion can be drawn from these proportions.

Full-tribal and mixed-tribal Indians.—The number of males to 100 females is shown in Table 32 for Indians of full-tribal and mixed-tribal blood.

Table 32

DEGREE OF TRIBAL MIXTURE.		females among full-blood Indians: 1910.
Total full-blood Indians		101.7
Full-tribal blood.....		101.2
Mixed-tribal blood.....		109.3
Two tribes.....		110.5
Three or more tribes.....		101.7
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....		92.1

From this table appears a predominance of males considerably greater among Indians of mixed-tribal

blood than among those of full-tribal blood. Of those of mixed-tribal blood, however, the Indians representing a mixture of only two tribes show a considerably greater preponderance of males than those representing a mixture of more than two tribes. These differences may be in part due to errors in classification.

Table 33 gives, for the 22 selected states, the number of males to 100 females for Indians of full-tribal and mixed-tribal blood. The excess of males or females among Indians of full-tribal and mixed-tribal blood is also shown graphically, by states, in the maps on this page.

Table 33 STATE.	INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD.			INDIANS OF MIXED-TRIBAL BLOOD.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
United States....	70,068	69,221	101.2	5,353	4,898	109.3
Arizona.....	13,627	12,892	105.7	290	273	106.2
California.....	4,841	4,792	101.0	402	389	103.3
Colorado.....	361	342	105.6	8	7	(²)
Idaho.....	1,321	1,355	97.5	99	77	(²)
Kansas.....	256	155	165.2	65	36	(²)
Michigan.....	1,648	1,525	108.1	188	161	116.8
Minnesota.....	1,899	1,933	98.2	10	12	(²)
Mississippi.....	577	500	115.4			
Montana.....	2,740	2,990	91.6	237	218	108.7
Nebraska.....	1,139	1,121	101.6	17	16	(²)
Nevada.....	2,084	2,099	99.3	62	40	(²)
New Mexico.....	9,996	9,730	102.7	183	169	108.3
New York.....	1,059	1,052	100.7	370	342	108.2
North Carolina.....	710	669	106.1	8	7	(²)
North Dakota.....	764	790	96.7	470	469	100.2
Oklahoma.....	12,318	12,293	100.2	608	585	103.9
Oregon.....	1,042	1,177	88.5	533	329	101.2
South Dakota.....	5,300	5,734	92.4	1,152	956	120.5
Utah.....	1,500	1,300	115.4	48	43	(²)
Washington.....	2,635	2,809	93.8	608	619	98.2
Wisconsin.....	2,494	2,506	99.5	125	100	125.0
Wyoming.....	592	563	105.2	13	6	(²)
Total for 22 states.	68,903	68,327	100.8	5,296	4,854	109.1
All other states.....	1,165	894	130.3	57	44	(²)

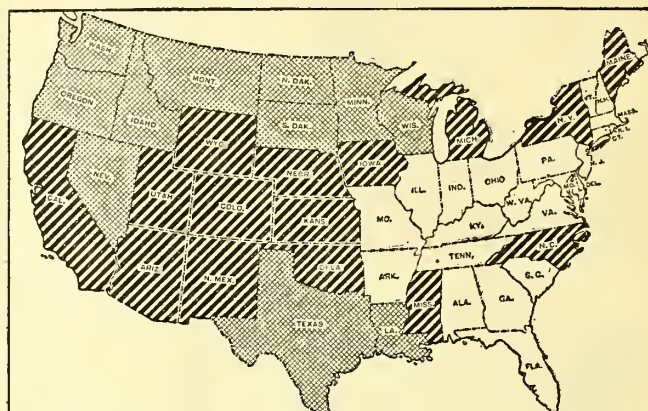
¹ Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

² Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

Table 34 (p. 51) shows the sex distribution of Indians of full-tribal blood for each of the principal tribes in the United States in 1910 and for particular

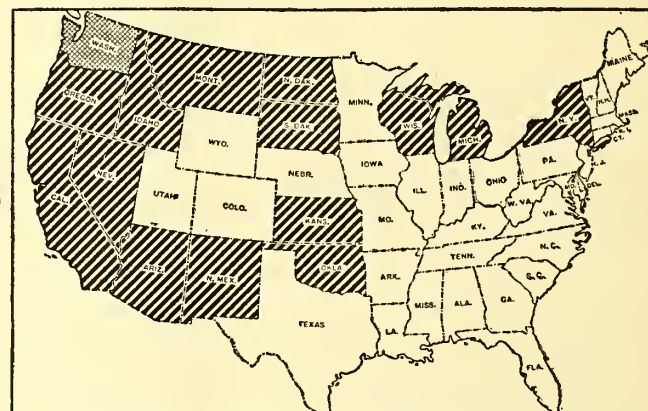
states under certain tribes. A similar distribution of Indians of mixed-tribal blood would have but little statistical significance for most of the tribes, since the numbers involved are small.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.



Excess of males. Excess of females.
Less than 100 Indians of full-tribal blood reported in state.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS OF MIXED-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.



Excess of males. Excess of females.
Less than 100 Indians of mixed-tribal blood reported in state.

SEX DISTRIBUTION.

51

MALES TO 100 FEMALES FOR INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND STATE: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more females of full-tribal blood.]

Table 34	INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.			Table 34	INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.		Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.				MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.			
Arapaho.....	641	628	102.1	Alibamu.....	137	150	91.3
Oklahoma.....	303	298	101.7	Texas.....	86	100	86.0
Wyoming.....	327	327	100.0	Chickasaw.....	475	565	84.1
Cheyenne.....	1,220	1,287	94.8	Choctaw.....	3,640	3,335	109.1
Montana.....	507	596	85.1	Mississippi.....	575	500	115.0
Oklahoma.....	679	667	101.8	Oklahoma.....	3,026	2,791	108.4
Chippewa.....	3,387	3,397	99.7	Creek.....	1,731	1,800	96.2
Michigan.....	751	682	110.1	Oklahoma.....	1,721	1,795	95.9
Minnesota.....	1,780	1,795	99.2	Seminole.....	567	591	95.9
Wisconsin.....	751	823	91.3	Oklahoma.....	532	566	94.0
Delaware.....	97	116	83.6				
Gros Ventres.....	177	180	98.3	PIMAN STOCK.			
Kickapoo.....	100	100	100.0	Papago.....	1,873	1,765	106.1
Menominee.....	349	316	110.4	Pima.....	2,090	1,949	107.2
Ottawa.....	803	732	109.7	Yaqui.....	222	179	124.0
Michigan.....	776	720	107.8				
Passamaquoddy.....	149	140	106.4	POMO STOCK.			
Piegau.....	569	637	89.3	Pomo.....	283	285	99.3
Potawatomi.....	441	354	124.6				
Kansas.....	160	109	146.8	SALISHAN STOCK.			
Michigan.....	112	114	98.2	Clallam.....	110	104	105.8
Sauk and Fox.....	261	229	114.0	Columbia.....	109	106	102.8
Oklahoma.....	124	111	111.7	Colville.....	157	164	95.7
Shawnee.....	213	254	83.9	Kalispel.....	157	162	96.9
				Quinalt.....	96	102	94.1
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.				Snohomish.....	208	226	92.0
Apache.....	1,892	1,857	101.9	Spokane.....	162	194	83.5
Arizona.....	1,734	1,735	99.9	Washington.....	124	137	90.5
Oklahoma.....	129	116	111.2	Swinomish.....	138	132	104.5
Hupa.....	149	176	84.7				
Jicarilla Apache.....	354	338	104.7	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.			
Mescalero Apache.....	174	218	79.8	Klikitat.....	119	133	89.5
Navajo.....	11,227	11,014	101.9	Nez Percés.....	421	444	94.8
Arizona.....	5,561	5,327	104.4	Idaho.....	362	394	91.9
New Mexico.....	5,086	5,205	97.7	Warm Springs.....	215	255	84.3
Utah.....	544	479	113.6	Yakima.....	413	503	82.1
CADDOAN STOCK.				SHASTAN STOCK.			
Arikara.....	151	168	89.9	Pit River.....	334	363	92.0
Caddo.....	150	149	100.7				
Pawnee.....	256	274	93.4	SHOSHONEAN STOCK.			
Wichita.....	131	143	91.6	Bannock.....	158	147	107.5
				Chemehuevi.....	144	153	94.1
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.				California.....	116	119	97.5
Quileute.....	98	108	90.7	Comanche.....	339	351	96.6
				Hopi.....	1,053	942	111.8
CROATAN GROUP.				Kawia.....	368	254	129.6
Croatan.....	221	236	93.6	Mono.....	531	624	85.1
				Palute.....	346	310	111.6
IROQUOIAN STOCK.				Nevada.....	119	103	115.5
Cherokee.....	3,487	3,298	105.7	Paviotso.....	1,264	1,334	94.8
North Carolina.....	489	431	113.5	Nevada.....	1,004	1,085	92.5
Oklahoma.....	2,970	2,857	104.0	Oregon.....	156	157	99.4
Oneida.....	986	918	107.4	San Luiseno.....	171	168	101.8
Wisconsin.....	918	842	109.0	Shoshoni.....	1,632	1,592	102.5
Seneca.....	892	846	105.4	Idaho.....	552	561	98.4
New York.....	810	772	104.9	Nevada.....	679	662	102.6
Tuscarora.....	110	108	101.9	Utah.....	112	125	89.6
				Wyoming.....	263	232	113.4
KAROK STOCK.				Ute.....	1,132	956	118.4
Orleans.....	152	182	83.5	Colorado.....	363	344	105.5
				Utah.....	757	609	124.3
KERESAN STOCK.							
Acoma.....	345	340	101.5	SIOUAN STOCK.			
Cochiti.....	129	106	121.7	Assiniboin.....	378	384	98.4
Laguna.....	722	674	107.1	Crow.....	581	597	97.3
San Felipe.....	269	218	123.4	Hidatsa.....	132	103	128.2
Santo Domingo.....	431	380	113.4	Omaha.....	443	434	102.1
				Osage.....	302	281	107.5
KIOWAN STOCK.				Ponca.....	222	233	95.3
Kiowa.....	353	413	85.5	Oklahoma.....	186	187	99.5
				Santee Sioux.....	319	353	90.4
KUTENAIAN STOCK.				Nebraska.....	194	209	92.8
Kutenai.....	122	124	98.4	Sioux.....	248	193	128.5
				Sisseton Sioux.....	665	729	91.2
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.				North Dakota.....	204	220	92.7
Klamath.....	170	210	81.0	South Dakota.....	372	414	89.9
				Teton Sioux.....	4,790	4,957	96.6
MAIDU STOCK.				South Dakota.....	4,695	4,865	96.5
Maidu.....	254	259	98.1	Brule Sioux.....	222	219	101.4
				Hunkpapa Sioux.....	204	249	81.9
MIWOK STOCK.				South Dakota.....	198	230	86.1
Miwok.....	142	166	85.5	Minniconjou Sioux.....	55	87	.....
				Ogala Sioux.....	1,849	1,895	97.6
				Sans Arc Sioux.....	8	13	.....
				Sihhasapa Sioux.....	55	67	.....
				Two Kettle Sioux.....	34	21	.....
				Other Teton Sioux.....	1,901	2,027	93.8

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES FOR INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND STATE: 1910—
Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more females of full-tribal blood.]

Table 34—Continued.	INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.			INDIANS OF FULL-TRIBAL BLOOD: 1910.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.				
TRIBE AND STATE.				TRIBE AND STATE.			
SIUAN STOCK—Continued.				WASHOAN STOCK.			
Winnebago.....	761	769	99.0	Washo.....	322	298	108.1
Nebraska.....	446	414	107.7	California.....	102	107	95.3
Wisconsin.....	289	339	85.3	Nevada.....	220	190	115.8
Yankton Sioux.....	466	560	83.2	YOKUTS STOCK.			
Montana.....	99	121	81.8	Yokuts.....	136	105	129.5
South Dakota.....	348	415	83.9	YUMAN STOCK.			
Yanktonai Sioux.....	351	417	84.2	Coeopa.....	130	112	116.1
North Dakota.....	139	154	90.3	Diegueno.....	299	269	111.2
South Dakota.....	211	263	80.2	Maricopa.....	173	166	104.2
TANOAN STOCK.				Mohave.....	530	436	121.6
Isleta.....	443	408	108.6	Arizona.....	320	264	121.2
Jemez.....	236	182	129.7	California.....	209	172	121.5
San Juan.....	202	178	113.5	Walapai.....	257	214	120.1
Santa Clara.....	121	130	93.1	Yavapai.....	131	112	117.0
Taos.....	265	240	110.4	Yuma.....	413	371	111.3
WAHLATPUAN STOCK.				California.....	323	283	114.1
Cayuse.....	91	103	88.3	YUROK STOCK.			
WAKASHAN STOCK.				Weitspee.....	240	274	87.6
Makah.....	136	116	117.2	ZUNIAN STOCK.			
				Zuni.....	853	788	108.2

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

The Indian population of the United States and of Alaska is shown by single years of age in Table 38 (p. 57).

In discussing the age distribution of Indians it has been thought best, however, not to attempt a detailed analysis but to confine the discussion to three age groups, those comprising persons under 20 years of age, 20 to 50 years, and 51 years and over, representing, respectively, the young, the intermediate, and the oldest element of the Indian population. The ages of Indians are doubtless reported somewhat less accurately than those of whites, and the ages of Indian women may perhaps be less accurately given than those of the men, but for these broad age groups the numbers are approximately correct for Indians of all classes combined. The figures for the several classes of full-blood and mixed-blood Indians may, however, be affected by errors in classification or by omissions.

All Indians.—A comparison of the ages of the Indian population as returned at the censuses of 1910 and 1900 is given in Table 35.

AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN POPULATION.			
	United States.		Alaska.	
	1910	1900	1910	1900
All ages, number.....	265,683	237,196	25,331	29,536
Under 20 years.....	136,804	117,779	12,034	11,872
20 to 50 years.....	95,967	87,888	10,923	11,324
51 years and over.....	31,963	26,895	2,210	1,914
Age unknown.....	949	4,634	164	4,426
All ages, per cent.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20 years.....	51.5	49.7	47.5	40.2
20 to 50 years.....	36.1	37.1	43.1	38.3
51 years and over.....	12.0	11.3	8.7	6.5
Age unknown.....	0.4	2.0	0.6	15.0

This table shows that in the United States in 1910 over one-half (51.5 per cent) of the Indians were under 20 years of age, over one-third (36.1 per cent) from 20 to 50 years, and about one-eighth (12 per cent) 51 years and over. In 1900 the proportion of young and old persons was slightly less and that of persons of the intervening age group slightly greater than in 1910. In Alaska in 1910 the proportion of young and of old persons was smaller and that of persons in the intermediate age period considerably greater than in the United States. No comparisons can safely be made with the figures for Alaska for 1900, since, as shown by the table, ages were not reported for 15 per cent of the Indians at that census.

The Indian population of the United States in 1910 is distributed by age, by divisions and states, in Table 41 (p. 59). Table 36 gives the distribution of Indians,

by age groups, for 22 selected states. The proportion in each group is also shown graphically, by states, in the maps on this page and the next.

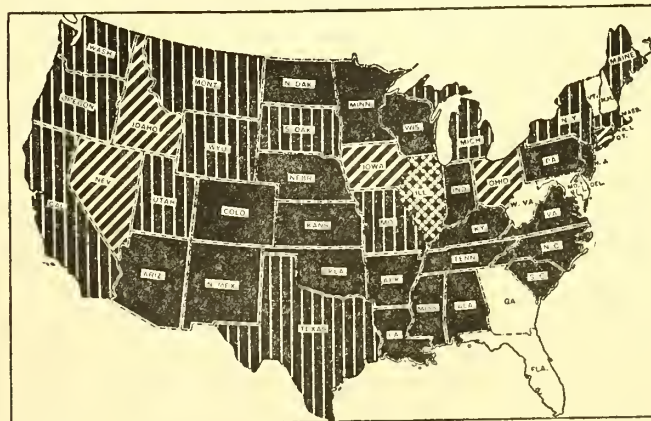
STATE.	All ages: 1910. ¹	UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE.		20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE.		51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
United States.....	265,683	136,804	51.5	95,967	36.1	31,963	12.0
Arizona.....	29,201	15,389	52.7	10,485	35.9	3,166	10.8
California.....	16,371	7,320	44.7	6,352	38.8	2,605	15.9
Colorado.....	1,482	837	56.5	474	32.0	166	11.2
Idaho.....	3,488	1,359	39.0	1,394	40.0	696	20.0
Kansas.....	1,853	939	50.6	704	38.0	199	10.7
Michigan.....	7,519	3,424	45.5	2,876	38.2	1,207	16.1
Minnesota.....	9,053	4,657	51.4	3,215	35.5	1,171	12.9
Mississippi.....	1,253	672	53.6	452	36.1	128	10.2
Montana.....	10,745	4,994	46.5	4,063	37.8	1,677	15.6
Nebraska.....	3,502	1,774	50.7	1,243	35.5	480	13.7
Nevada.....	5,240	2,054	39.2	2,304	44.0	803	15.3
New Mexico.....	20,573	10,834	52.7	7,584	36.9	2,124	10.3
New York.....	6,046	2,737	45.3	2,453	40.6	830	13.7
North Carolina.....	7,851	4,316	55.0	2,713	34.6	815	10.4
North Dakota.....	6,486	3,371	52.0	2,155	33.2	945	14.6
Oklahoma.....	74,825	43,676	58.4	25,196	33.7	5,746	7.7
Oregon.....	5,090	2,427	47.7	1,782	35.0	871	17.1
South Dakota.....	19,137	8,563	44.7	7,000	36.6	3,534	18.5
Utah.....	3,123	1,407	45.1	1,250	40.0	425	13.6
Washington.....	10,997	5,055	46.0	4,023	36.6	1,837	16.7
Wisconsin.....	10,142	5,093	50.2	3,633	35.8	1,381	13.6
Wyoming.....	1,486	667	44.9	610	41.0	205	13.8
Total for 22 states.....	255,463	131,565	51.5	91,961	36.0	31,011	12.1
All other states.....	10,220	5,239	51.3	4,006	39.2	952	9.3

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

The proportion under 20 years of age varied from 39 per cent in Idaho and 39.2 in Nevada to 58.4 in Oklahoma; the proportion 20 to 50 years of age was lowest in Colorado (32 per cent), and highest in Nevada (44 per cent); the proportion 51 and over was lowest in Oklahoma (7.7 per cent), and highest in Idaho (20 per cent).

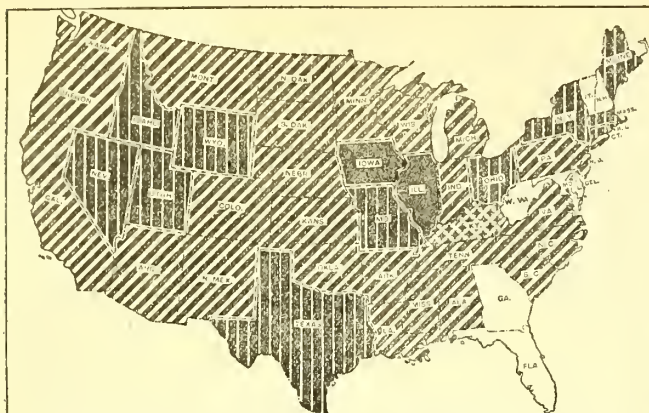
PROPORTION OF INDIANS UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.



Under 10 per cent. 30 to 40 per cent.
 10 to 20 per cent. 40 to 50 per cent.
 20 to 30 per cent. 50 per cent and over.
 Less than 100 Indians in state.

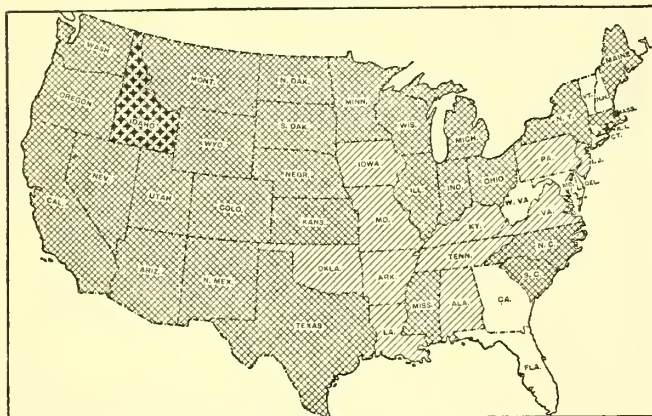
INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

PROPORTION OF INDIANS 20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.



Under 10 per cent. 30 to 40 per cent.
 10 to 20 per cent. 40 to 50 per cent.
 20 to 30 per cent. 50 per cent and over.
 Less than 100 Indians in state.

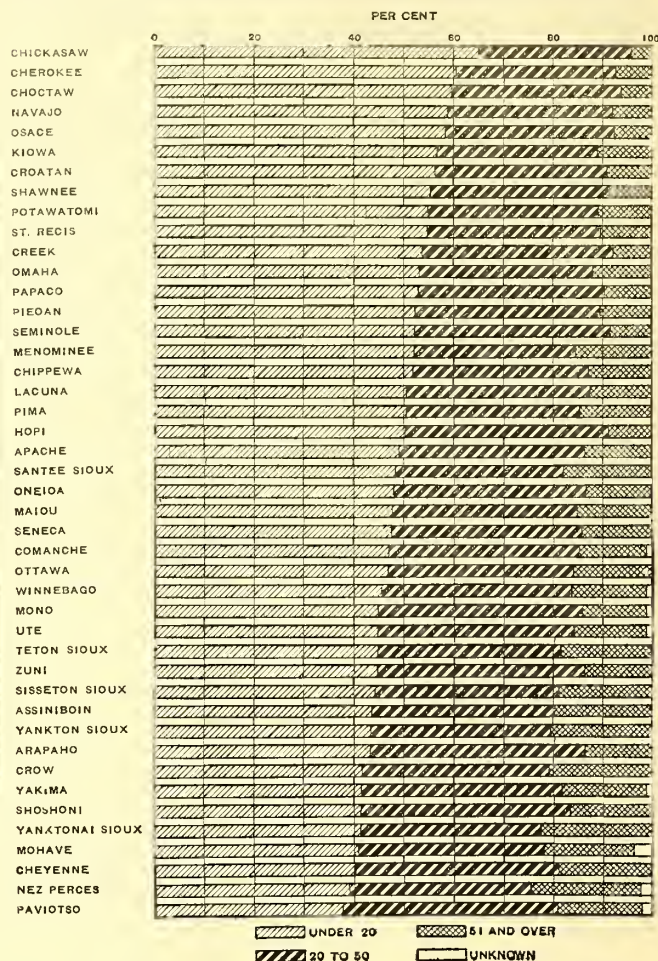
PROPORTION OF INDIANS 51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.



Under 10 per cent. 30 to 40 per cent.
 10 to 20 per cent. 40 to 50 per cent.
 20 to 30 per cent. 50 per cent and over.
 Less than 100 Indians in state.

Table 37 shows, for the United States and Alaska, the age distribution of each of the principal stocks and tribes, as reported in 1910. The age distribution is also shown, for each principal tribe in the United States in 1910, in the following diagram:

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 37

STOCK AND TRIBE.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.						STOCK AND TRIBE.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							
		All ages: ¹ 1910.	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.			All ages: ¹ 1910.	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.				Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
UNITED STATES.																	
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....		40,975	20,557	50.2	14,913	36.4	5,435	13.3	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....		978	443	45.3	339	34.7	193	19.7
Arapaho.....		1,419	610	43.0	602	42.4	195	13.7	Klamath.....		696	313	45.0	239	34.3	142	20.4
Cheyenne.....		3,055	1,232	40.3	1,246	40.8	571	18.7	Modoc.....		282	130	46.1	100	35.5	51	18.1
Chippewa.....		20,214	10,466	51.8	7,119	35.2	2,606	12.9	MAIDU STOCK.....		1,100	522	47.5	408	37.1	166	15.1
Cree.....		459	256	55.8	157	34.2	45	9.8	Maidu.....		1,100	522	47.5	408	37.1	166	15.1
Delaware.....		914	527	57.7	301	32.9	85	9.3	MIWOK STOCK.....		699	313	44.8	269	38.5	113	16.2
Gros Ventres.....		510	232	45.5	205	40.2	72	14.1	Miwok.....		670	299	44.6	259	38.7	108	16.1
Kickapoo.....		348	159	45.7	140	40.2	45	12.9	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK...		29,191	17,001	58.2	10,156	34.8	1,941	6.6
Mashpee.....		206	87	42.2	89	43.2	30	14.6	Alibamu.....		298	159	53.4	112	37.6	27	9.1
Menominee.....		1,422	740	52.0	461	32.4	221	15.5	Chickasaw.....		4,204	2,723	64.8	1,286	30.6	186	4.4
Miami.....		226	120	53.1	73	32.3	33	14.6	Choctaw.....		15,917	9,468	59.5	5,368	33.7	1,031	6.5
Ottawa.....		2,717	1,265	46.6	1,013	37.3	433	15.9	Creek.....		6,945	3,694	53.2	2,675	38.5	549	7.9
Passamaquoddy.....		386	152	39.4	173	44.8	61	15.8	Seminole.....		1,729	900	52.1	675	39.0	147	8.5
Penobscot.....		266	103	38.7	106	39.8	56	21.1	PIMAN STOCK.....		8,607	4,410	51.2	3,134	36.4	1,037	12.0
Piegan.....		2,268	1,185	52.2	848	37.4	234	10.3	Papago.....		3,798	1,995	52.5	1,416	37.3	377	9.9
Potawatomi.....		2,440	1,334	54.7	832	34.1	268	11.0	Pima.....		4,236	2,125	50.2	1,478	34.9	619	14.6
Sauk and Fox.....		724	366	50.6	280	38.7	76	10.5	Yaqui.....		528	264	50.0	223	42.2	39	7.4
Shawnee.....		1,338	741	55.4	480	35.9	116	8.7	POMO STOCK.....		1,193	490	41.1	450	37.7	251	21.0
Stockbridges.....		533	252	47.3	203	38.1	78	14.6	Pomo.....		777	316	40.7	287	36.9	172	22.1
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....		30,406	16,930	55.7	10,376	34.1	3,008	9.9	SALISHAN STOCK.....		7,833	3,728	47.6	2,738	35.0	1,327	16.9
Apache.....		4,973	2,437	49.0	1,854	37.3	671	13.5	Chehalis.....		282	145	51.4	85	30.1	52	18.4
Hupa.....		639	297	46.5	231	36.2	111	17.4	Clallam.....		398	212	53.3	150	37.7	32	8.0
Jicarilla Apache.....		694	329	47.4	261	37.6	104	15.0	Coeur d'Alene.....		293	134	45.7	100	34.1	56	19.1
Mescalero Apache.....		424	194	45.8	143	33.7	87	20.5	Columbia.....		385	163	42.3	148	38.4	66	17.1
Navajo.....		22,455	13,096	58.3	7,473	33.3	1,808	8.1	Colville.....		785	381	48.5	292	37.2	111	14.1
Rogue River.....		383	189	49.3	113	29.5	80	20.9	Flathead.....		486	257	52.9	172	35.4	57	11.7
Wailaki.....		227	110	48.5	76	33.5	41	18.1	Kalispel.....		564	240	42.6	209	37.1	115	20.4
CADDON STOCK.....		1,863	955	51.3	688	36.9	213	11.4	Lummi.....		353	225	63.7	91	25.8	37	10.5
Arikara.....		444	228	51.4	148	33.3	67	15.1	Okinagan.....		272	126	46.3	105	38.6	40	14.7
Caddo.....		452	256	56.6	161	35.6	33	7.3	Puyallup.....		303	147	48.5	112	37.0	43	14.2
Pawnee.....		633	295	46.6	263	41.5	71	11.2	Quinalt.....		288	129	44.8	105	36.5	54	18.8
Wichita.....		318	171	53.8	108	34.0	39	12.3	Sanpoil.....		240	90	37.5	93	38.8	52	21.7
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....		306	132	43.1	114	37.3	58	19.0	Snohomish.....		664	330	49.7	223	33.6	105	15.8
Quileute.....		259	111	42.9	93	35.9	53	20.5	Spokan.....		643	267	41.5	232	36.1	139	21.6
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....		897	412	45.9	334	37.2	145	16.2	Suquamish.....		307	161	52.4	97	31.6	47	15.3
Chinook.....		315	166	52.7	109	34.6	38	12.1	Swinomish.....		333	159	47.7	110	33.0	64	19.2
Wasco.....		242	107	44.2	84	34.7	50	20.7	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK....		4,391	1,771	40.3	1,691	38.5	878	20.0
Wishram.....		274	103	37.6	121	44.2	47	17.2	Klikitat.....		405	153	37.8	163	40.2	88	21.7
CROATAN GROUP.....		5,865	3,293	56.1	2,022	34.5	544	9.3	Nez Perces.....		1,259	494	39.2	457	36.3	278	22.1
Croatan.....		5,865	3,293	56.1	2,022	34.5	544	9.3	Umatilla.....		272	90	33.1	110	40.4	69	25.4
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....		39,679	23,041	58.1	13,155	33.2	3,430	8.6	Wallawalla.....		397	204	51.4	135	34.0	58	14.6
Cherokee.....		31,489	19,028	60.4	10,068	32.0	2,367	7.5	Warm Springs.....		550	218	39.6	208	37.8	124	22.5
Mohawk.....		368	155	42.1	165	44.8	47	12.8	Yakima.....		1,362	565	41.5	548	40.2	232	17.0
Oneida.....		2,436	1,168	47.9	940	38.6	326	13.4	SHASTAN STOCK.....		1,578	745	47.2	576	36.5	231	14.6
Onondaga.....		365	179	49.0	147	40.3	37	10.1	Hat Creek.....		240	95	39.6	87	36.3	56	23.3
St. Regis.....		1,219	664	54.5	427	35.0	127	10.4	Pit River.....		985	462	46.9	373	37.9	126	12.8
Seneca.....		2,907	1,376	47.3	1,102	37.9	410	14.1	Shasta.....		353	188	53.3	116	32.9	49	13.9
Tuscarora.....		400	188	47.0	148	37.0	62	15.5	SHOSHONEAN STOCK....		16,842	7,262	43.1	6,882	40.9	2,551	15.1
Wyandot.....		353	208	58.9	107	30.3	38	10.8	Bannock.....		413	149	36.1	176	42.6	88	21.3
KAROK STOCK.....		775	379	48.9	291	37.5	104	13.4	Chemehuevi.....		355	139	39.2	145	40.8	71	20.0
Orleans.....		775	379	48.9	291	37.5	104	13.4	Comanche.....		1,171	551	47.1	445	38.0	160	13.7
KERESAN STOCK.....		4,027	1,936	48.1	1,616	40.1	474	11.8	Hopi.....		2,009	1,065	50.0	826	41.1	176	8.8
Acoma.....		691	322	46.6	273	39.5	96	13.9	Kawia.....		755	327	43.3	291	38.5	136	18.0
Cochiti.....		237	103	43.5	109	46.0	25	10.5	Mono.....		1,448	650	44.9	595	41.1	186	12.8
Laguna.....		1,472	746	50.7	541	36.8	185	12.6	Paiute.....		780	340	43.6	304	39.0	126	16.2
San Felipe.....		490	213	43.5	206	42.0	70	14.3	Paviotso.....		3,038	1,149	37.8	1,310	43.1	515	17.0
Santa Ana.....		211	86	40.8	100	47.4	25	11.8	San Luiseno.....		467	216	46.3	178	38.1	70	15.0
Santo Domingo.....		817	415	50.8	344	42.1	58	7.1	Shoshoni.....		3,840	1,586	41.3	1,604	41.8	642	16.7
KIOWAN STOCK.....		1,126	634	56.3	361	32.1	127	11.3	Ute.....		2,244	1,066	47.5	885	39.4	327	14.6
Kiowa.....		1,126	634	56.3	361	32.1	127	11.3									
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....		538	246	45.7	224	41.6	68	12.6									
Kutenai.....		538	246	45.7	224	41.6	68	12.6									

¹ Totals include Indians of unknown age.

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 37—Contd.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.								STOCK AND TRIBE.		INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.							
		All ages: ¹ 1910.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.				All ages: ¹ 1910.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.	
				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.					Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																			
SIQUAN STOCK.....	32,941	15,215	46.2	11,957	36.3	5,687	17.3	WAKASHAN STOCK.....	388	176	45.4	125	32.2	84	21.6				
Assiniboin.....	1,253	545	43.5	459	36.6	249	19.9	Makah.....	360	169	46.9	110	30.6	78	21.7				
Crow.....	1,799	747	41.5	676	37.6	374	20.8												
Hidatsa.....	547	307	56.1	164	30.0	70	12.8												
Iowa.....	244	137	56.1	86	35.2	20	8.2	WASHOAN STOCK.....	819	311	38.0	382	46.6	117	14.3				
Kansa.....	238	154	64.7	67	28.2	15	6.3	Washo.....	819	311	38.0	382	46.6	117	14.3				
Mandan.....	209	94	45.0	67	32.1	47	22.5												
Omaha.....	1,105	581	52.6	387	35.0	134	12.1												
Osage.....	1,373	795	57.9	467	34.0	106	7.7	WINTUN STOCK.....	710	311	43.8	272	38.3	126	17.7				
Oto.....	332	169	50.9	126	38.0	34	10.2	Wintun.....	399	181	45.4	150	37.6	67	16.8				
Ponca.....	875	462	52.8	316	36.1	97	11.1												
Quapaw.....	231	142	61.5	67	29.0	22	9.5												
Santee Sioux.....	1,539	744	48.3	518	33.7	276	17.9	YOKUTS STOCK.....	533	233	43.7	230	43.2	69	12.9				
Sioux.....	996	468	47.0	416	41.8	111	11.1	Yokuts.....	302	128	42.4	130	43.0	44	14.6				
Sisseton Sioux.....	2,514	1,108	44.1	929	37.0	473	18.8												
Teton Sioux.....	14,284	6,387	44.7	5,237	36.7	2,640	18.5												
Brule Sioux.....	806	342	42.4	302	37.5	162	20.1												
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	1,072	443	41.3	444	41.4	185	17.3												
Minniconjou	397	147	37.0	136	34.3	113	28.5												
Sioux.....	6,045	2,810	46.5	2,222	36.8	1,006	16.6	YUMAN STOCK.....	4,279	1,885	44.1	1,601	37.4	733	17.1				
Oglala Sioux.....	222	122	55.0	63	28.4	37	16.7	Cocopa.....	245	104	42.4	105	42.9	29	11.8				
Sans Arc Sioux.....	485	191	39.4	192	39.6	102	21.0	Diegueno.....	756	377	49.9	261	34.5	115	15.2				
Two Kettle Sioux	293	130	44.4	105	35.8	58	19.8	Maricopa.....	386	189	49.0	136	35.2	60	15.5				
Other Teton Sioux	4,964	2,202	44.4	1,773	35.7	977	19.7	Mohave.....	1,058	434	41.0	392	37.1	190	18.0				
Winnebago.....	1,820	830	45.6	696	38.2	271	14.9	Walapai.....	501	254	50.7	159	31.7	87	17.4				
Yankton Sioux.....	2,088	905	43.3	749	35.9	428	20.5	Yavapai.....	289	133	46.0	92	31.8	59	20.4				
Yanktonai Sioux.....	1,357	561	41.3	488	36.0	305	22.5	Yuma.....	834	317	38.0	362	43.4	154	18.5				
TANOAN STOCK.....	3,140	1,389	44.2	1,363	43.4	385	12.3												
Isleta.....	956	374	39.1	453	47.4	129	13.5	YUROK STOCK.....	668	297	44.5	253	37.9	116	17.4				
Jemez.....	499	211	42.3	225	45.1	63	12.6	Weitspec.....	668	297	44.5	253	37.9	116	17.4				
San Juan.....	387	179	46.3	166	42.9	41	10.6												
Santa Clara.....	277	137	49.5	115	41.5	25	9.0	ZUNIAN STOCK.....	1,667	745	44.7	685	41.1	228	13.7				
Taos.....	517	261	50.5	188	36.4	67	13.0	Zuni.....	1,667	745	44.7	685	41.1	228	13.7				
WAILLATPUAN STOCK.....	329	150	45.6	111	33.7	67	20.4												
Cayuse.....	298	139	46.6	96	32.2	62	20.8												
ALASKA.																			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	3,916	1,795	45.8	1,832	46.8	289	7.4	ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.											
Ahtena.....	297	125	42.1	141	47.5	31	10.4	Yuit.....	292	116	39.7	134	45.9	42	14.4				
Knaiakhotana.....	697	336	48.2	307	44.0	54	7.7	Southern Eskimo.....	3,650	1,732	47.5	1,606	44.0	290	7.9				
Kutchin.....	359	163	45.4	164	45.7	32	8.9												
Tenankutchin.....	415	186	44.8	195	47.0	34	8.2	HAIDAN STOCK.....	530	273	51.5	201	37.9	52	9.8				
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	14,087	6,640	47.1	6,195	44.0	1,104	7.8	Haida.....	530	273	51.5	201	37.9	52	9.8				
Aleut.....	1,451	757	52.2	575	39.6	111	7.6	TLINGIT STOCK.....	4,426	1,999	45.2	1,883	42.5	541	12.2				
Chugachmiut.....	326	169	51.8	131	40.2	26	8.0	Auk.....	267	102	38.2	143	53.6	22	8.2				
Ikogmiut.....	782	358	45.8	367	46.9	57	7.3	Chilkat.....	690	284	41.2	318	46.1	88	12.8				
Kiviagmiut.....	238	121	50.8	99	41.6	18	7.6	Henya.....	214	102	47.7	88	41.1	24	11.2				
Kinugumiut.....	594	274	46.1	268	45.1	52	8.8	Huna.....	625	277	44.3	268	42.9	79	12.6				
Kowagmiut.....	561	255	45.5	266	47.4	40	7.1	Hutsnuwu.....	536	254	47.4	210	39.2	72	13.4				
Kuskovakmiut.....	370	217	58.6	134	36.2	19	5.1	Keke.....	322	153	47.5	117	36.3	52	16.1				
Kuskwogmiut.....	1,480	681	46.0	690	46.6	109	7.4	Sitka.....	608	275	45.2	232	38.2	100	16.4				
Magemiut.....	376	188	50.0	159	42.3	29	7.7	Yakutat.....	307	148	48.2	142	46.3	17	5.5				
Malemiut.....	563	285	50.6	228	40.5	40	7.1	TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	729	365	50.1	262	35.9	102	14.0				
Nunatogmiut.....	285	106	37.2	143	50.2	27	9.5	Tsimshian.....	729	365	50.1	262	35.9	102	14.0				
Nunivagmiut.....	301	123	40.9	155	51.5	23	7.6												
Selawigmiut.....	258	97	37.6	144	55.8	17	6.6												
Tikeramiut.....	320	127	39.7	153	47.8	38	11.9												
Unaligmiut.....	441	232	52.6	176	39.9	33	7.5												

¹ Totals include Indians of unknown age.

For the Muskogean and Iroquoian stocks the proportion under 20 years of age was very high—58.2 and 58.1 per cent, respectively—with a comparatively low proportion for those 20 to 50 years of age, and the lowest proportion of all for those 51 years of age and over, being in the latter age group 6.6 and 8.6 per cent, respectively. There were also six other of the larger stocks in which the number under 20 years of age con-

stituted more than half their entire number in 1910, namely, Kiowan, 56.3; Croatan, 56.1; Athapaskan, 55.7; Caddoan, 51.3; Piman, 51.2; and Algonquian, 50.2 per cent. For Alaska in 1910 the number under 20 years of age constituted more than 50 per cent for the two smaller stocks, and somewhat more than 45 per cent for the three larger stocks, namely, Athapaskan, 45.8; Eskimauan, 47.1; and Tlingit, 45.2 per cent.

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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DISTRIBUTION BY SINGLE YEARS OF AGE OF THE INDIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910.

Table 38	UNITED STATES.						AGE.	UNITED STATES.					
	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.		Both sexes.	Male.	Female.	Both sexes.	Male.	Female.
All ages.....	265,683	135,133	130,550	25,331	12,995	12,336	50 to 54 years.....	9,343	4,914	4,429	863	470	393
Under 5 years.....	40,384	20,202	20,182	4,127	2,087	2,040	50 years.....	4,061	2,046	2,015	465	255	210
Under 1 year.....	8,216	4,127	4,089	845	411	434	51 years.....	1,179	628	551	102	55	47
1 year.....	7,618	3,771	3,847	787	383	404	52 years.....	1,485	856	629	121	65	56
2 years.....	8,350	4,225	4,125	845	431	414	53 years.....	1,247	676	571	81	44	37
3 years.....	8,232	4,069	4,163	825	428	397	54 years.....	1,371	708	663	94	51	43
4 years.....	7,968	4,010	3,958	825	434	391	55 to 59 years.....	7,171	3,706	3,465	543	270	273
5 to 9 years.....	36,541	18,349	18,192	3,160	1,608	1,552	55 years.....	2,244	1,122	1,122	205	109	96
5 years.....	7,634	3,847	3,787	740	377	363	56 years.....	1,515	810	705	91	41	50
6 years.....	7,814	3,875	3,939	664	333	331	57 years.....	1,111	607	504	83	45	38
7 years.....	7,369	3,727	3,642	618	309	309	58 years.....	1,332	682	650	86	37	49
8 years.....	7,265	3,658	3,607	629	330	299	59 years.....	969	485	484	78	38	40
9 years.....	6,459	3,242	3,217	509	259	250	60 to 64 years.....	6,524	3,332	3,192	552	273	279
10 to 14 years.....	31,393	16,199	15,194	2,250	1,206	1,044	60 years.....	3,383	1,680	1,703	341	162	179
10 years.....	6,983	3,562	3,421	497	270	227	61 years.....	725	379	346	64	28	36
11 years.....	5,412	2,821	2,591	379	194	185	62 years.....	871	477	394	58	34	24
12 years.....	6,815	3,486	3,329	482	265	217	63 years.....	817	419	398	49	29	20
13 years.....	3,731	2,973	2,758	437	229	208	64 years.....	728	377	351	40	20	20
14 years.....	6,452	3,357	3,095	455	248	207	65 to 69 years.....	4,482	2,259	2,223	285	161	124
15 to 19 years.....	28,486	14,612	13,874	2,497	1,285	1,212	65 years.....	1,898	946	952	142	84	58
15 years.....	5,794	2,990	2,804	509	284	225	66 years.....	592	306	286	37	24	13
16 years.....	6,093	3,113	2,980	492	265	227	67 years.....	723	344	379	50	26	24
17 years.....	5,199	2,652	2,547	467	232	235	68 years.....	783	409	374	33	18	15
18 years.....	6,242	3,213	3,029	548	269	279	69 years.....	486	254	232	23	9	14
19 years.....	5,158	2,644	2,514	481	235	246	70 to 74 years.....	3,382	1,561	1,821	206	198	98
20 to 24 years.....	21,844	11,265	10,579	2,325	1,138	1,187	70 years.....	1,886	882	1,004	136	76	60
20 years.....	5,743	2,804	2,939	639	296	343	71 years.....	336	148	188	16	7	9
21 years.....	4,046	2,259	1,787	422	228	194	72 years.....	441	203	238	23	9	14
22 years.....	4,392	2,286	2,106	460	237	223	73 years.....	395	182	213	16	8	8
23 years.....	3,861	1,983	1,878	397	191	206	74 years.....	324	146	178	15	8	7
24 years.....	3,802	1,933	1,869	407	186	221	75 to 79 years.....	2,105	983	1,122	99	52	47
25 to 29 years.....	18,137	9,237	8,900	2,104	1,090	1,014	75 years.....	970	454	516	63	32	31
25 years.....	4,746	2,388	2,358	585	300	285	76 years.....	338	158	180	8	5	3
26 years.....	3,529	1,781	1,748	379	196	183	77 years.....	236	107	129	7	2	5
27 years.....	3,066	1,619	1,447	372	188	184	78 years.....	355	168	187	12	7	5
28 years.....	3,925	1,949	1,976	458	242	216	79 years.....	206	96	110	9	6	3
29 years.....	2,871	1,500	1,371	310	164	146	80 to 84 years.....	1,565	695	870	73	33	40
30 to 34 years.....	15,243	7,756	7,487	1,875	929	946	80 years.....	1,005	443	562	48	27	21
30 years.....	5,543	2,701	2,842	782	378	404	81 years.....	115	56	59	5	1	4
31 years.....	2,050	1,080	970	262	140	122	82 years.....	195	90	105	6	1	5
32 years.....	2,818	1,469	1,349	321	161	160	83 years.....	133	60	73	5	2	3
33 years.....	2,333	1,245	1,088	257	120	137	84 years.....	117	46	71	9	2	7
34 years.....	2,499	1,261	1,238	253	130	123	85 to 89 years.....	691	394	387	19	8	11
35 to 39 years.....	14,834	7,721	7,113	1,676	875	801	85 years.....	371	168	203	12	4	8
35 years.....	4,258	2,154	2,104	627	341	286	86 years.....	86	33	53	2	1	1
36 years.....	2,636	1,406	1,230	273	135	138	87 years.....	98	44	54	1	1	.....
37 years.....	2,341	1,227	1,114	246	136	110	88 years.....	65	24	41	2	2	.....
38 years.....	3,203	1,666	1,537	339	178	161	89 years.....	71	35	36	2	.....	2
39 years.....	2,396	1,268	1,128	191	85	106	90 to 94 years.....	458	185	273	17	5	12
40 to 44 years.....	11,961	6,126	5,835	1,405	739	666	90 years.....	339	138	201	13	5	8
40 years.....	5,010	2,468	2,542	762	401	361	91 years.....	30	10	20	1	.....	1
41 years.....	1,505	787	718	168	89	79	92 years.....	34	12	22	.....	.....	.....
42 years.....	2,086	1,113	973	182	104	78	93 years.....	30	13	17	.....	.....	.....
43 years.....	1,733	895	838	152	83	69	94 years.....	25	12	13	3	.....	3
44 years.....	1,627	863	764	141	62	79	95 to 99 years.....	187	93	94	9	5	4
45 to 49 years.....	9,887	5,103	4,784	1,073	570	503	95 years.....	119	66	53	6	4	2
45 years.....	3,329	1,687	1,642	454	248	206	96 years.....	17	6	11	.....	.....	.....
46 years.....	1,568	830	738	166	88	78	97 years.....	15	4	11	3	1	2
47 years.....	1,404	762	642	152	77	75	98 years.....	22	13	9	.....	.....	.....
48 years.....	1,981	979	1,002	188	101	87	99 years.....	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....
49 years.....	1,605	845	760	113	56	57	100 years and over.....	116	50	66	9	5	4
							Age unknown.....	949	481	468	164	78	86

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES, AND IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO PURITY OF BLOOD AND AGE PERIODS: 1910.

Table 41

DIVISION AND STATE.	ALL INDIANS.					FULL-BLOOD INDIANS.					MIXED-BLOOD INDIANS.				
	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.	Total.	Under 20 years of age.	20 to 50 years of age.	51 years of age and over.	Age unknown.
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	136,804	95,967	31,963	949	150,053	67,129	58,304	24,019	601	93,423	58,553	29,008	5,726	136
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:															
New England.....	2,076	835	872	360	9	448	149	194	105	.....	872	399	347	121	5
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	3,672	3,150	869	26	3,441	1,562	1,425	444	10	2,620	1,366	997	253	4
East North Central.....	18,255	8,765	6,775	2,668	47	8,838	3,629	3,446	1,725	38	7,631	4,292	2,592	740	7
West North Central.....	41,406	20,072	14,849	6,400	85	22,903	9,173	8,639	5,040	51	16,159	9,793	5,241	1,106	19
South Atlantic.....	9,054	4,946	3,164	936	8	1,440	645	569	221	5	6,344	3,584	2,174	584	2
East South Central.....	2,612	1,468	912	231	1	1,083	577	397	109	.....	396	249	120	27	.....
West South Central.....	76,767	44,703	25,924	5,924	216	26,417	11,777	11,280	3,239	121	44,552	29,532	12,670	2,292	58
Mountain.....	75,338	37,541	28,164	9,262	371	65,319	31,947	24,571	8,558	243	5,945	3,697	1,909	268	11
Pacific.....	32,458	14,802	12,157	5,313	186	20,164	7,670	7,783	4,578	133	8,904	5,641	2,898	335	30
NEW ENGLAND:															
Maine.....	892	359	384	146	3	422	145	181	96	.....	384	186	155	42	1
New Hampshire.....	34	13	14	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	1	1	.....
Vermont.....	26	9	9	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	688	280	288	116	4	20	4	11	5	.....	413	184	163	63	3
Rhode Island.....	284	122	115	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	152	52	62	36	2	6	.....	2	4	.....	72	28	28	15	1
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:															
New York.....	6,046	2,737	2,453	830	26	2,850	1,260	1,140	440	10	2,028	1,025	758	241	4
New Jersey.....	168	63	94	11	.....	62	6	54	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,503	872	603	28	.....	529	296	231	2	.....	592	341	239	12	.....
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Ohio.....	127	50	59	18	.....	26	8	17	1	.....	14	8	4	2	.....
Indiana.....	279	142	99	38	.....	34	8	16	10	.....	61	29	21	11	.....
Illinois.....	188	56	108	24	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....	.....
Michigan.....	7,519	3,424	2,876	1,207	12	3,528	1,338	1,424	757	9	3,218	1,717	1,148	351	2
Wisconsin.....	10,142	5,093	3,633	1,381	35	5,249	2,275	1,988	957	29	4,330	2,531	1,418	376	5
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:															
Minnesota.....	9,053	4,657	3,215	1,171	10	3,559	1,638	1,455	763	3	4,886	2,882	1,627	374	3
Iowa.....	471	180	247	42	2	280	138	110	30	2	22	14	6	2	.....
Missouri.....	313	148	135	29	1	16	2	12	2	.....	55	31	19	5	.....
North Dakota.....	6,486	3,371	2,155	945	15	2,499	1,002	901	587	9	3,561	2,171	1,086	300	4
South Dakota.....	19,137	8,563	7,000	3,534	40	13,247	5,085	4,987	3,149	26	5,408	3,241	1,840	317	10
Nebraska.....	3,502	1,774	1,243	480	5	2,294	996	881	413	4	939	629	265	45	.....
Kansas.....	2,444	1,379	854	199	12	708	312	293	96	7	1,288	825	398	63	2
SOUTH ATLANTIC:															
Delaware.....	5	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	55	30	19	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	68	23	35	10	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	12	4	5	3	.....
Virginia.....	539	255	201	53	.....	18	6	9	3	.....	296	147	118	31	.....
West Virginia.....	36	21	11	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	7,851	4,316	2,713	815	7	1,394	635	541	213	5	5,855	3,325	1,992	536	2
South Carolina.....	331	187	108	36	.....	11	.....	7	4	.....	177	107	56	14	.....
Georgia.....	95	50	36	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Florida.....	74	30	40	4	.....	16	4	11	1	.....	4	1	3	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Kentucky.....	234	141	70	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	216	111	84	21	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	59	39	16	4	.....
Alabama.....	909	544	306	59	.....	4	1	1	2	.....	247	155	78	14	.....
Mississippi.....	1,253	672	452	128	1	1,077	576	394	107	.....	90	55	26	9	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:															
Arkansas.....	460	248	178	32	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	780	463	260	57	.....	293	161	117	15	.....	102	71	25	6	.....
Oklahoma.....	74,825	43,676	25,196	5,746	207	25,887	11,501	11,069	3,198	119	44,288	29,385	12,572	2,275	56
Texas.....	702	316	290	89	7	237	115	94	26	2	162	76	73	11	2
MOUNTAIN:															
Montana.....	10,745	4,994	4,063	1,677	11	6,204	2,301	2,508	1,391	4	3,895	2,376	1,317	198	4
Idaho.....	3,488	1,359	1,394	696	39	2,864	1,021	1,154	655	34	514	308	187	17	2
Wyoming.....	1,486	667	610	205	4	1,174	490	498	182	4	284	171	97	16	.....
Colorado.....	1,482	837	474	166	5	718	351	254	112	1	50	37	7	6	.....
New Mexico.....	20,573	10,834	7,584	2,124	31	20,085	10,561	7,421	2,078	25	175	120	47	8	.....
Arizona.....	29,201	15,389	10,485	3,166	161	27,087	14,340	9,634	2,979	134	414	283	114	16	1
Utah.....	3,123	1,407	1,250	425	41	2,900	1,300	1,165	409	26	105	61	36	4	4
Nevada.....	5,240	2,054	2,304	803	79	4,287	1,583	1,937	752	15	508	341	164	3	.....
PACIFIC:															
Washington.....	10,997	5,055	4,023	1,837	82	6,770	2,613	2,532	1,568	57	3,019	1,875	980	147	17
Oregon.....	5,090	2,427	1,782	871	10	2,901	1,050	1,102	744	5	1,668	1,125	475	65	3
California.....	16,371	7,320	6,352	2,605	94	10,493	4,007	4,149	2,266	71	4,217	2,641	1,443	123	10
Alaska.....	25,331	12,034	10,923	2,210	164	21,444	9,329	9,910	2,054	151	3,887	2,705	1,013	156	13

Table 42 shows, for each of the 22 selected states, the age distribution of Indians of full blood and of mixed blood, respectively, and Table 43 gives a similar distribution for each principal stock and tribe in the

United States and Alaska. The number of Indians in each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska in 1910 is distributed in detail according to mixture of blood, sex, and age in Tables 51 (p. 123) and 52 (p. 154).

Table 42	STATE.	All ages: ¹ 1910.	UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE.		20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE.		51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		STATE.	All ages: ¹ 1910.	UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE.		20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE.		51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.	
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.		
INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD.								INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD.								
United States...	150,053	67,129	44.7	58,304	38.9	24,019	16.0	United States....	93,423	58,553	62.7	29,008	31.1	5,726	6.1	
Arizona.....	27,087	14,340	52.9	9,634	35.6	2,979	11.0	Arizona.....	414	283	68.4	114	27.5	16	3.9	
California.....	10,493	4,007	38.2	4,149	39.5	2,266	21.6	California.....	4,217	2,641	62.6	1,443	34.2	123	2.9	
Colorado.....	718	351	48.9	254	35.4	112	15.6	Colorado.....	50	37	74.0	7	14.0	6	12.0	
Idaho.....	2,864	1,021	35.6	1,154	40.3	655	22.9	Idaho.....	514	308	59.9	187	36.4	17	3.3	
Kansas ²	516	189	36.6	224	43.4	96	18.6	Kansas ²	889	508	57.1	317	35.7	63	7.1	
Michigan.....	3,528	1,338	37.9	1,424	40.4	757	21.5	Michigan.....	3,218	1,717	53.4	1,148	35.7	351	10.9	
Minnesota.....	3,859	1,638	42.4	1,455	37.7	763	19.8	Minnesota.....	4,886	2,882	59.0	1,627	33.3	374	7.7	
Mississippi.....	1,077	576	53.5	394	36.6	107	9.9	Mississippi.....	90	55	61.1	26	28.9	9	10.0	
Montana.....	6,204	2,301	37.1	2,508	40.4	1,391	22.4	Montana.....	3,895	2,376	61.0	1,317	33.8	198	5.1	
Nebraska.....	2,294	996	43.4	881	38.4	413	18.0	Nebraska.....	939	629	67.0	265	28.2	45	4.8	
Nevada.....	4,287	1,583	36.9	1,937	45.2	752	17.5	Nevada.....	508	341	67.1	164	32.3	3	0.6	
New Mexico.....	20,085	10,561	52.6	7,421	36.9	2,078	10.3	New Mexico.....	175	120	68.6	47	26.9	8	4.6	
New York.....	2,850	1,260	44.2	1,140	40.0	440	15.4	New York.....	2,028	1,025	50.5	758	37.4	241	11.9	
North Carolina.....	1,394	635	45.6	541	38.8	213	15.3	North Carolina.....	5,855	3,325	56.8	1,992	34.0	536	9.2	
North Dakota.....	2,499	1,002	40.1	901	36.1	587	23.5	North Dakota.....	3,561	2,171	61.0	1,086	30.5	300	8.4	
Oklahoma.....	25,887	11,501	44.4	11,069	42.8	3,198	12.4	Oklahoma.....	44,288	29,385	66.3	12,572	28.4	2,275	5.1	
Oregon.....	2,901	1,050	36.2	1,102	38.0	744	25.6	Oregon.....	1,668	1,125	67.4	475	28.5	65	3.9	
South Dakota.....	13,247	5,085	38.4	4,987	37.6	3,149	23.8	South Dakota.....	5,408	3,241	59.9	1,840	34.0	317	5.9	
Utah.....	2,900	1,300	44.8	1,165	40.2	409	14.1	Utah.....	105	61	58.1	36	34.3	4	3.8	
Washington.....	6,770	2,613	38.6	2,532	37.4	1,568	23.2	Washington.....	3,019	1,875	62.1	980	32.5	147	4.9	
Wisconsin.....	5,249	2,275	43.3	1,988	37.9	957	18.2	Wisconsin.....	4,330	2,531	58.5	1,418	32.7	376	8.7	
Wyoming.....	1,174	490	41.7	498	42.4	182	15.5	Wyoming.....	284	171	60.2	97	34.2	16	5.6	
Total for 22 states..	147,883	66,112	44.7	57,358	38.8	23,816	16.1	Total for 22 states...	90,341	56,807	62.9	27,916	30.9	5,490	6.1	
All other states.....	2,170	1,017	46.9	946	43.6	203	9.4	All other states.....	3,082	1,746	56.7	1,092	35.4	236	7.7	

¹ Totals include Indians of unknown age.² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 43	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.						INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.					
	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.												
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	7,386	40.2	7,384	40.1	3,578	19.4	13,047	58.5	7,430	33.3	1,821	8.2
Arapaho.....	537	41.0	567	43.2	195	14.9	73	67.6	35	32.4		
Cheyenne.....	1,011	38.0	1,102	41.4	543	20.4	187	58.6	119	37.3	13	4.1
Chippewa.....	2,806	40.3	2,699	38.7	1,453	20.8	7,615	58.0	4,375	33.3	1,138	8.7
Cree.....	8		23		9		247	59.1	134	32.1	36	8.6
Delaware.....	106	38.0	121	43.4	51	18.3	421	66.5	178	28.1	34	5.4
Gros Ventres.....	153	39.2	165	42.3	71	18.2	78	65.5	40	33.6	1	0.8
Kickapoo.....	89	37.1	108	45.0	39	16.3	70	65.4	31	29.0	6	5.6
Mashpee.....	1						86	42.0	89	43.4	30	14.6
Menominee.....	276	39.2	258	36.6	170	24.1	464	64.8	201	28.1	51	7.1
Miami.....	26	44.1	19	32.2	14	23.7	94	56.6	53	31.9	19	11.4
Ottawa.....	694	40.3	681	39.6	341	19.8	571	57.3	332	33.3	92	9.2
Passamaquoddy.....	118	40.0	128	43.4	49	16.6	34	37.4	45	49.5	12	13.2
Penobscot.....	12	14.1	41	48.2	32	37.6	91	50.3	65	35.9	24	13.3
Piegan.....	536	44.2	475	39.1	202	16.6	649	61.6	372	35.3	32	3.0
Potawatomi.....	428	44.6	357	37.2	170	17.7	906	61.3	474	32.1	97	6.6
Sauk and Fox.....	251	45.9	229	41.9	65	11.9	110	64.3	50	29.2	11	6.4
Shawnee.....	223	41.7	236	44.1	76	14.2	518	64.8	242	30.3	39	4.9
Stockbridges.....	59	32.1	84	45.7	41	22.3	184	54.1	119	35.0	37	10.9
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	15,720	55.6	9,601	34.0	2,857	10.1	698	66.8	322	30.8	25	2.4
Apache.....	1,867	49.1	1,383	36.4	544	14.3	90	70.9	33	26.0	4	3.1
Hupa.....	118	34.2	126	36.5	101	29.3	179	60.9	105	35.7	10	3.4
Jicarilla Apache.....	329	47.4	261	37.6	104	15.0						
Mescalero Apache.....	184	44.8	141	34.3	86	20.9	10		2		1	
Navajo.....	12,991	58.2	7,433	33.3	1,804	8.1	73	73.7	25	25.3	1	1.0
Rogue River.....	80	35.9	65	29.1	77	34.5	109	68.1	48	30.0	3	1.9
Wallaki.....	11	13.4	31	37.8	40	48.8	99	68.3	45	31.0	1	0.7
CADDOAN STOCK.....	766	48.7	610	38.8	193	12.3	185	66.8	73	26.4	17	6.1
Arikara.....	183	49.2	130	34.9	58	15.6	45	62.5	18	25.0	9	12.5
Caddo.....	177	52.7	128	38.1	31	9.2	79	68.1	33	28.4	2	1.7
Pawnee.....	240	44.1	238	43.8	62	11.4	51	66.2	20	26.0	6	7.8
Wichita.....	162	52.6	107	34.7	39	12.7	9		1			
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	116	40.6	112	39.2	56	19.6	16		2		2	
Quilcute.....	95	39.6	92	38.3	51	21.3	16		1		2	

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 43—Continued.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.						INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.					
	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.												
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	163	35.5	186	40.5	106	23.1	249	57.1	147	33.7	38	8.7
Chinook.....	16	30.2	21	39.6	15	28.3	150	57.5	88	33.7	22	8.4
Wasco.....	61	38.4	58	36.5	40	25.2	46	55.4	26	31.3	10	12.0
Wishram.....	76	35.2	95	44.0	42	19.4	27	47.4	25	43.9	5	8.8
CROATAN GROUP.....	257	56.1	160	34.9	37	8.1	3,016	56.1	1,852	34.5	502	9.3
Croatan.....	257	56.1	160	34.9	37	8.1	3,016	56.1	1,852	34.5	502	9.3
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	5,391	45.2	4,875	40.8	1,654	13.9	17,348	63.9	8,065	29.7	1,706	6.3
Cherokee.....	3,075	44.6	2,889	41.9	932	13.5	15,810	65.0	7,086	29.1	1,413	5.8
Mohawk.....	25	39.7	32	50.8	6	9.5	129	42.4	133	43.8	41	13.5
Oneida.....	970	46.2	829	39.5	297	14.2	197	59.2	107	32.1	29	8.7
Onondaga.....	138	46.2	130	43.5	30	10.0	40	62.5	16	25.0	7	10.9
St. Regis.....	83	62.4	39	29.3	11	8.3	581	53.5	388	35.7	116	10.7
Seneca.....	914	45.2	791	39.1	308	15.2	316	55.2	200	35.0	55	9.6
Tuscarora.....	132	43.3	121	39.7	52	17.0	48	57.8	26	31.3	9	10.8
Wyandot.....	17	.....	11	.....	6	.....	191	60.1	95	29.9	32	10.1
KAROK STOCK.....	121	33.2	147	40.4	95	26.1	258	62.8	144	35.0	9	2.2
Orleans.....	121	33.2	147	40.4	95	26.1	258	62.8	144	35.0	9	2.2
KERESAN STOCK.....	1,902	47.8	1,603	40.3	470	11.8	26	.....	5	.....	2	.....
Acoma.....	317	46.2	273	39.8	96	14.0	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cochiti.....	103	43.5	109	46.0	25	10.5	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laguna.....	717	50.2	528	37.0	182	12.8	21	.....	5	.....	1	.....
San Felipe.....	213	43.6	206	42.1	69	14.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Santa Ana.....	86	40.8	100	47.4	25	11.8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santo Domingo.....	415	50.8	344	42.1	58	7.1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
KIOWAN STOCK.....	404	49.4	298	36.4	114	13.9	225	76.0	60	20.3	9	3.0
Kiowa.....	404	49.4	298	36.4	114	13.9	225	76.0	60	20.3	9	3.0
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	83	32.5	123	48.2	49	19.2	163	57.6	101	35.7	19	6.7
Kutenai.....	83	32.5	123	48.2	49	19.2	163	57.6	101	35.7	19	6.7
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	230	35.0	236	35.9	189	28.8	212	66.3	103	32.2	4	1.3
Klamath.....	156	34.0	163	35.5	138	30.1	156	66.1	76	32.2	4	1.7
Modoc.....	74	37.4	73	36.9	51	25.8	56	66.7	27	32.1	.....	.....
MAIDU STOCK.....	181	33.3	206	37.9	153	28.1	338	62.5	193	35.7	10	1.8
Maidu.....	181	33.3	206	37.9	153	28.1	338	62.5	193	35.7	10	1.8
MIWOK STOCK.....	99	28.9	141	41.1	102	29.7	214	60.3	127	35.8	11	3.1
Miwok.....	97	29.0	138	41.2	99	29.6	202	60.5	120	35.9	9	2.7
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	6,358	46.7	5,911	43.4	1,279	9.4	10,524	68.7	4,147	27.1	635	4.1
Alibamu.....	154	53.5	111	38.5	23	8.0	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....
Chickasaw.....	504	44.7	518	45.9	99	8.8	2,219	72.2	767	24.9	87	2.8
Choctaw.....	3,369	47.5	3,004	42.3	677	9.5	6,045	69.4	2,321	26.6	343	3.9
Creek.....	1,622	43.5	1,724	46.2	361	9.7	2,031	64.9	915	29.2	181	5.8
Seminole.....	654	50.7	514	39.9	118	9.2	222	56.6	144	36.7	23	5.9
PIMAN STOCK.....	4,268	51.2	3,035	36.4	1,015	12.2	104	62.3	54	32.3	9	5.4
Papago.....	1,936	52.3	1,388	37.5	369	10.0	40	72.7	13	23.6	2	3.6
Pima.....	2,097	50.2	1,450	34.7	614	14.7	13	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
Yaqui.....	211	49.5	183	43.0	30	7.0	49	55.7	32	36.4	7	8.0
POMO STOCK.....	342	37.7	340	37.5	223	24.6	128	58.2	76	34.5	16	7.3
Pomo.....	232	38.2	220	36.2	153	25.2	69	59.0	39	33.3	9	7.7

AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.						INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.					
	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.												
SALISHAN STOCK.....	1,957	39.1	1,825	36.5	1,192	23.8	1,748	63.7	880	32.0	110	4.6
Chehalis.....	88	43.8	63	31.3	50	24.9	57	70.4	22	27.2	2	2.5
Clallam.....	114	45.2	103	40.9	32	12.7	98	67.1	47	32.2		
Coeur d'Alene.....	106	44.9	79	33.5	48	20.3	21		13			
Columbia.....	97	33.2	123	42.1	65	22.3	64	72.7	22	25.0	1	1.1
Colville.....	124	35.9	134	38.8	86	24.9	257	58.8	157	35.9	23	5.3
Flathead.....	79	38.3	83	40.3	44	21.4	178	63.6	89	31.8	13	4.6
Kalispel.....	113	31.3	142	39.3	106	29.4	127	62.9	66	32.7	9	4.5
Lummi.....	102	51.0	62	31.0	36	18.0	123	80.4	29	19.0	1	0.7
Okanagan.....	51	42.1	47	38.8	22	18.2	70	51.9	51	37.8	14	10.4
Puyallup.....	73	41.0	72	40.4	33	18.5	74	62.2	37	31.1	7	5.9
Quinalt.....	86	39.3	81	37.0	52	23.7	43	62.3	24	34.8	2	2.9
Sanpoil.....	58	32.2	77	42.8	42	23.3	23		11		5	
Snohomish.....	212	44.9	153	32.4	101	21.4	118	62.1	68	35.8	4	2.1
Spokane.....	128	31.3	151	36.9	125	30.6	139	59.7	81	34.8	13	5.6
Squamish.....	66	37.3	65	36.7	45	25.4	95	73.1	32	24.6	2	1.5
Swinomish.....	121	43.4	95	34.1	63	22.6	38	70.4	15	27.8	1	1.9
SHAHAFTIAN STOCK.....	1,159	34.4	1,355	40.2	811	24.1	606	60.7	329	33.0	60	6.0
Klikitat.....	117	34.9	133	39.7	84	25.1	36	56.3	26	40.6	2	3.1
Nez Perces.....	319	32.9	364	37.5	260	26.8	169	61.2	91	33.0	14	5.1
Umatilla.....	61	27.9	94	42.9	61	27.9	29	54.7	16	30.2	8	15.1
Wallawalla.....	36	28.6	50	39.7	40	31.7	168	62.0	85	31.4	18	6.6
Warm Springs.....	211	39.2	203	37.7	124	23.0	7		5			
Yakima.....	371	35.6	443	42.5	213	20.4	194	61.2	104	32.8	18	5.7
SHASTAN STOCK.....	479	41.2	438	37.7	221	19.0	266	64.4	136	32.9	9	2.2
Hat Creek.....	83	37.7	79	35.9	56	25.5	12		8			
Pit River.....	369	43.9	326	38.8	124	14.7	93	64.6	47	32.6	2	1.4
Shasta.....	27	26.7	33	32.7	41	40.6	161	64.7	81	32.5	7	2.8
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	5,969	40.7	6,179	42.1	2,455	16.7	1,241	64.4	610	31.6	65	3.4
Bannock.....	101	31.3	139	43.0	83	25.7	48	53.3	37	41.1	5	5.6
Chemehuevi.....	115	36.5	130	41.3	70	22.2	24		15		1	
Comanche.....	281	38.2	316	42.9	127	17.3	256	62.9	119	29.2	29	7.1
Hopi.....	1,003	50.0	825	41.1	176	8.8	2		1			
Kawia.....	294	41.9	271	38.6	136	19.4	33	63.5	19	36.5		
Mono.....	494	40.7	525	43.2	184	15.1	155	69.5	62	27.8	2	0.9
Palute.....	284	42.1	265	39.3	117	17.4	47	60.3	25	32.1	5	6.4
Paviotso.....	971	36.4	1,196	44.9	489	18.4	155	68.3	68	30.0	4	1.8
San Luiseno.....	139	39.6	143	40.7	67	19.1	77	67.0	34	29.6	3	2.6
Shoshoni.....	1,269	38.1	1,422	42.7	630	18.9	316	62.6	177	35.0	12	2.4
Ute.....	925	43.8	847	40.1	325	15.4	77	68.8	31	27.7	1	0.9
SIOUAN STOCK.....	8,786	39.0	8,609	38.2	5,075	22.5	6,221	62.8	3,165	32.0	503	5.1
Assiniboin.....	250	31.5	310	39.1	233	29.4	291	65.1	145	32.4	11	2.5
Crow.....	409	32.9	512	41.2	319	25.7	274	69.2	111	28.0	11	2.8
Hidatsa.....	216	51.7	131	31.3	67	16.0	91	70.5	33	25.6	3	2.3
Iowa.....	21	35.6	28	47.5	10	16.9	116	62.7	58	31.4	10	5.4
Kansa.....	31	43.7	28	39.4	10	14.1	123	73.7	39	23.4	5	3.0
Mandan.....	61	37.0	57	34.5	46	27.9	33		10		1	
Omaha.....	436	49.3	324	36.6	122	13.8	104	72.2	36	25.0	4	2.8
Osage.....	268	45.3	253	42.8	70	11.8	526	67.5	212	27.2	36	4.6
Oto.....	99	46.9	84	39.8	27	12.8	70	57.9	42	34.7	7	5.8
Ponca.....	189	41.0	189	41.0	83	18.0	269	65.9	125	30.6	14	3.4
Quapaw.....	37	58.7	21	33.3	5	7.9	88	74.6	26	22.0	4	3.4
Santee Sioux.....	303	37.9	278	34.8	217	27.2	441	59.6	240	32.4	59	8.0
Sioux.....	183	37.0	231	46.7	79	16.0	272	57.0	178	37.3	27	5.7
Sisseton Sioux.....	560	34.3	644	39.5	423	25.9	545	62.2	282	32.2	49	5.6
Teton Sioux.....	4,176	39.4	3,987	37.6	2,419	22.8	2,161	60.9	1,195	33.7	192	5.4
Brule Sioux.....	219	36.9	222	37.4	152	25.6	123	58.0	80	37.7	9	4.2
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	366	38.4	410	43.0	178	18.7	74	67.9	29	26.6	6	5.5
Minniconjou Sioux.....	124	35.1	119	33.7	109	30.9	17		12		4	
Oglala Sioux.....	1,680	40.3	1,571	37.7	913	21.9	1,096	61.1	620	34.6	76	4.2
Sans Arc Sioux.....	18	28.1	22	34.4	24	37.5	104	68.4	39	25.7	9	5.9
Sihassapa.....	111	33.3	130	39.0	92	27.6	76	53.1	57	39.9	10	7.0
Two Kettle Sioux.....	46	32.2	56	39.2	41	28.7	84	57.5	48	32.9	14	9.6
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,612	40.4	1,457	36.5	910	22.8	587	61.0	310	32.2	64	6.7
Winnebago.....	671	43.5	599	38.8	250	16.2	159	57.4	97	35.0	21	7.6
Yankton Sioux.....	453	33.6	498	36.9	393	29.2	441	61.4	241	33.6	34	4.7
Yanktonai Sioux.....	422	36.9	425	37.2	295	25.8	139	66.2	63	30.0	7	3.3
TANOAN STOCK.....	1,314	43.7	1,320	43.9	368	12.2	65	64.4	30	29.7	6	5.9
Isleta.....	346	38.7	431	48.2	117	13.1	18		9		1	
Jemez.....	211	42.3	225	45.1	63	12.6						
San Juan.....	175	45.8	165	43.2	41	10.7	4					
Santa Clara.....	130	48.5	113	42.2	25	9.3	7		2			
Taos.....	254	49.9	187	36.7	67	13.2	7		1			
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	111	41.4	94	35.1	63	23.5	39	65.0	17	28.3	3	5.0
Cayuse.....	110	43.3	85	33.5	59	23.2	29		11		2	

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 43—Continued. STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.						INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.					
	Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50-years of age.		51 years of age and over.		Under 20 years of age.		20 to 50 years of age.		51 years of age and over.	
	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.												
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	159	44.0	115	31.9	84	23.3	17	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
Makah.....	157	45.9	104	30.4	78	22.8	12	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
WASHOAN STOCK.....	206	32.0	318	49.5	116	18.0	105	61.8	64	37.6	1	0.6
Washo.....	206	32.0	318	49.5	116	18.0	105	61.8	64	37.6	1	0.6
WINTUN STOCK.....	70	24.8	105	37.2	106	37.6	213	57.1	146	39.1	14	3.8
Wintun.....	20	16.5	44	36.4	56	46.3	161	57.9	106	38.1	11	4.0
YOKUTS STOCK.....	163	40.6	175	43.6	62	15.5	59	56.7	42	40.4	3	2.9
Yokuts.....	106	41.6	109	42.7	40	15.7	17	.....	16	.....	2	.....
YUMAN STOCK.....	1,698	42.5	1,531	38.3	721	18.0	165	74.7	50	22.6	6	2.7
Cocopa.....	103	42.4	104	42.8	29	11.9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Diegueno.....	253	43.2	220	37.6	109	18.6	124	72.5	41	24.0	6	3.5
Maricopa.....	178	48.5	130	35.4	58	15.8	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Mohave.....	428	41.2	388	37.4	189	18.2	6	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Walapai.....	240	49.5	157	32.4	87	17.9	14	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Yavapai.....	117	45.7	77	30.1	58	22.7	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Yuma.....	302	37.0	361	44.2	152	18.6	15	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
YUOK STOCK.....	198	37.5	214	40.5	114	21.6	99	70.7	39	27.9	2	1.4
Weitspec.....	198	37.5	214	40.5	114	21.6	99	70.7	39	27.9	2	1.4
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	733	44.4	682	41.3	228	13.8	12	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Zuni.....	733	44.4	682	41.3	228	13.8	12	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
ALASKA.												
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	1,574	43.2	1,782	48.9	286	7.9	221	80.7	50	18.2	3	1.1
Ahtena.....	122	41.6	140	47.8	31	10.6	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Knafakhotana.....	316	47.0	302	44.9	54	8.0	20	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Kutehin.....	154	44.1	163	46.7	32	9.2	9	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Tenankutehin.....	170	42.9	192	48.5	34	8.6	16	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	5,698	44.3	5,939	46.2	1,083	8.4	942	76.7	256	20.8	21	1.7
Aleut.....	456	45.6	446	44.6	96	9.6	301	66.6	129	28.5	15	3.3
Chnagmiut.....	142	47.5	131	43.8	26	8.7	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ikogmiut.....	345	44.9	366	47.7	57	7.4	13	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Kaviagmiut.....	92	44.0	99	47.4	18	8.6	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kinugumiut.....	256	44.4	268	46.5	52	9.0	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kowagmiut.....	240	44.0	266	48.7	40	7.3	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kuskovakmiut.....	209	57.9	133	36.8	19	5.3	8	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Kuskwogmiut.....	648	44.8	690	47.7	109	7.5	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Magemiut.....	188	50.0	159	42.3	29	7.7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malemgiut.....	268	49.1	228	41.8	40	7.3	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nunatogmiut.....	99	35.7	142	51.3	27	9.7	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Nunivagmiut.....	121	40.5	155	51.8	23	7.7	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Selavagmiut.....	97	37.6	144	55.8	17	6.6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tikramgiut.....	107	35.7	153	51.0	38	12.7	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unaligmiut.....	212	50.4	176	41.8	33	7.8	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yuit.....	114	39.3	134	46.2	42	14.5	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Eskimo.....	1,386	43.5	1,495	46.9	284	8.9	346	74.6	111	23.9	6	1.3
H Aidan Stock.....	169	44.8	155	41.1	51	13.5	104	68.0	46	30.1	1	0.7
Haida.....	169	44.8	155	41.1	51	13.5	104	68.0	46	30.1	1	0.7
TLINGIT STOCK.....	1,583	40.7	1,775	45.6	529	13.6	416	77.6	108	20.1	12	2.2
Auk.....	80	33.1	141	58.3	21	8.7	22	.....	2	.....	1	.....
Chilkat.....	231	36.7	311	49.4	87	13.8	53	86.9	7	11.5	1	1.6
Henya.....	85	44.3	83	43.2	24	12.5	17	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Huna.....	247	41.9	263	44.6	79	13.4	30	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Hutsnuwu.....	218	43.8	208	41.8	72	14.5	36	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Kake.....	117	42.4	108	39.1	51	18.5	36	.....	9	.....	1	.....
Sika.....	215	40.8	213	40.4	98	18.6	60	74.1	19	23.5	2	2.5
Yakutat.....	118	42.8	141	51.1	17	6.2	30	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	289	47.0	227	36.9	99	16.1	76	66.7	35	30.7	3	2.6
Tsimshian.....	289	47.0	227	36.9	99	16.1	76	66.7	35	30.7	3	2.6

Sex ratios, by age groups.—Table 44 shows the number of Indian males to 100 Indian females, by age groups, in the United States and Alaska in 1910.

Table 44

AGE PERIOD.	MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN THE INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.	
	United States.	Alaska.
All ages.....	103.5	105.3
Under 20 years.....	102.8	105.8
20 to 50 years.....	105.4	105.0
51 years and over.....	100.7	105.6

It appears that in the United States in 1910 the reported excess of males was greatest in the group 20 to 50 years of age. In Alaska the proportion of the sexes varied little in the different age groups.

Table 45 shows, for each of the 22 selected states, the number of males to 100 females in each age group, while similar statistics for each principal stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska are presented in Table 46 (p. 65). The excess of males or females in each age group is also shown graphically, by states, in the maps on this page.

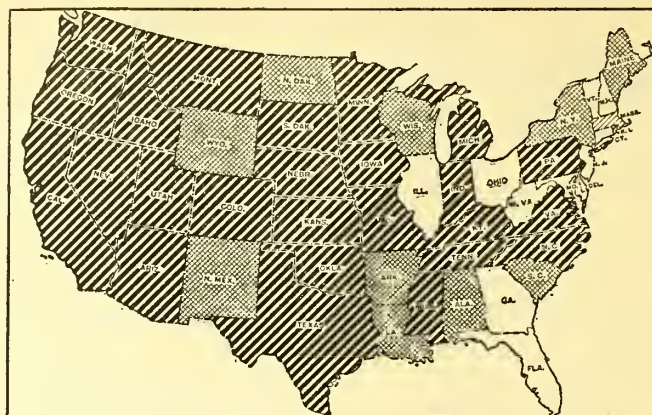
Table 45

STATE.	INDIAN POPULATION: 1910.								
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
United States....	69,362	67,442	102.8	49,254	46,713	105.4	16,036	15,927	100.7
Arizona.....	7,965	7,424	107.3	5,351	5,134	104.2	1,647	1,519	108.4
California.....	3,702	3,618	102.3	3,293	3,059	107.6	1,319	1,286	102.6
Colorado.....	465	372	125.0	253	221	114.5	89	77	(1)
Idaho.....	700	659	106.2	705	689	102.3	345	351	98.3
Kansas ²	514	425	120.9	432	272	150.8	117	82	(1)
Michigan.....	1,765	1,639	106.4	1,555	1,321	117.7	641	566	113.3
Minnesota.....	2,411	2,246	107.3	1,615	1,600	100.9	545	626	87.1
Mississippi.....	355	317	112.0	235	217	108.3	79	49	(1)
Montana.....	2,525	2,469	102.3	2,123	1,940	109.4	734	943	77.8
Nebraska.....	902	872	103.4	634	609	104.1	240	240	100.0
Nevada.....	1,031	1,023	100.8	1,140	1,158	99.0	414	389	106.4
New Mexico.....	5,386	5,448	98.9	3,911	3,673	106.5	1,109	1,015	109.3
New York.....	1,318	1,419	92.9	1,281	1,172	109.3	462	368	125.5
North Carolina.....	2,181	2,135	102.2	1,336	1,377	97.0	443	372	119.1
North Dakota.....	1,634	1,737	94.1	1,129	1,026	110.0	455	490	92.9
Oklahoma.....	22,107	21,569	102.5	12,525	12,671	98.8	2,949	2,797	105.4
Oregon.....	1,245	1,182	105.3	912	870	104.8	374	497	75.3
South Dakota.....	4,336	4,227	102.6	3,541	3,459	102.4	1,646	1,888	87.2
Utah.....	747	660	113.2	668	582	114.8	234	191	122.5
Washington.....	2,547	2,508	101.6	2,046	1,977	103.5	862	975	88.4
Wisconsin.....	2,542	2,551	99.6	1,928	1,705	113.1	738	643	114.8
Wyoming.....	328	339	96.8	325	285	114.0	105	100	105.0
Total for 22 states..	66,706	64,859	102.8	46,944	45,017	104.3	15,547	15,464	100.5
All other states.....	2,656	2,583	102.8	2,310	1,696	136.2	489	463	105.6

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

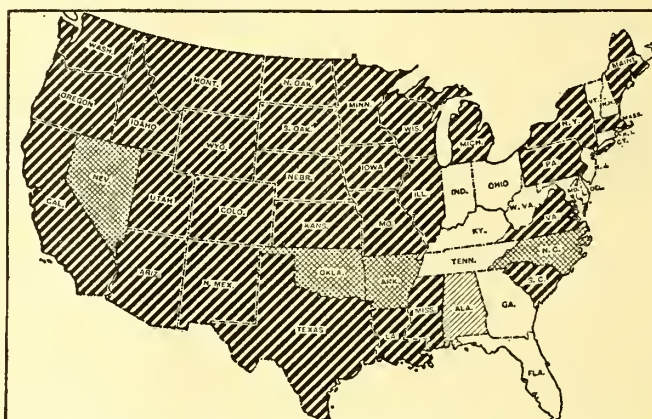
² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.



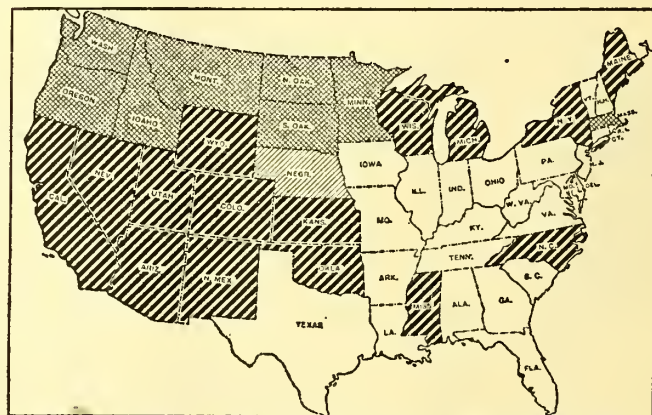
Diagonal lines: Excess of males. Cross-hatching: Excess of females. Solid black: Number identical. White: Less than 100 Indians under 20 years of age in state.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS 20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.



Diagonal lines: Excess of males. Cross-hatching: Excess of females. Solid black: Number identical. White: Less than 100 Indians 20 to 50 years of age in state.

EXCESS OF MALES OR FEMALES AMONG INDIANS 51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.



Diagonal lines: Excess of males. Cross-hatching: Excess of females. Solid black: Number identical. White: Less than 100 Indians 51 years of age and over in state.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

Table 46

Table 46	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.									STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.																	
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.				Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.											
	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.		Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.	Male.	Fe- male.	Males to 100 fe- males.									
UNITED STATES.																												
ALGONQUIAN STOCK....										10,416	10,141	102.7	7,831	7,082	110.6	2,722	2,713	100.3	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....									
Arapaho.....										307	303	101.3	312	290	107.6	98	97	.....	Klamath.....									
Cheyenne.....										637	595	107.1	619	627	98.7	252	319	79.0	Modoc.....									
Chippewa.....										5,298	5,168	102.5	3,700	3,419	108.2	1,311	1,292	101.7	MAIDU STOCK.....									
Cree.....										118	138	85.5	84	73	.....	22	23	.....	Maidu.....									
Delaware.....										271	256	105.9	150	151	99.3	34	51	.....	Miwok STOCK.....									
Gros Ventres.....										108	124	87.1	119	86	.....	30	42	.....	Miwok.....									
Kickapoo.....										91	68	.....	78	62	.....	24	21	.....	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK...									
Mashpee.....										44	43	.....	52	37	.....	15	15	.....	Alibamu.....									
Menominee.....										376	364	103.3	267	194	137.6	123	98	.....	Chickasaw.....									
Miami.....										60	60	.....	44	29	.....	18	15	.....	Choctaw.....									
Ottawa.....										665	600	110.8	524	489	107.2	237	196	120.9	Creek.....									
Passamaquoddy.....										69	83	.....	95	78	.....	33	28	.....	Seminole.....									
Penobscot.....										51	52	.....	58	48	.....	31	25	.....	PIMAN STOCK.....									
Piegian.....										590	595	99.2	430	418	102.9	102	132	77.3	Papago.....									
Potawatomi.....										725	609	119.0	491	341	144.0	150	118	127.1	Pima.....									
Sauk and Fox.....										186	180	103.3	149	131	113.7	42	34	.....	Yaqui.....									
Shawnee.....										337	404	83.4	230	250	92.0	59	57	.....	POMO STOCK.....									
Stockbridges.....										128	124	103.2	102	101	101.0	40	38	.....	Pomo.....									
ATHAPASKAN STOCK....										8,674	8,256	105.1	5,146	5,230	98.4	1,457	1,551	93.9	SALISHAN STOCK.....									
Apache.....										1,286	1,151	111.7	917	937	97.9	305	366	83.3	Chehalis.....									
Hupa.....										152	145	104.8	106	125	84.8	54	57	.....	Clallam.....									
Jicarilla Apache.....										167	162	103.1	132	129	102.3	56	48	.....	Coeur d'Alene.....									
Mescalero Apache.....										94	100	94.0	68	75	.....	28	59	.....	Columbia.....									
Navajo.....										6,683	6,413	104.2	3,712	3,761	98.7	910	898	101.3	Colville.....									
Rogue River.....										107	82	.....	59	54	.....	40	40	.....	Flathead.....									
Wallaki.....										50	60	.....	38	38	.....	17	24	.....	Kalispel.....									
CADDON STOCK.....										451	504	89.5	341	347	98.3	108	105	102.9	Lummi.....									
Arikara.....										104	124	83.9	72	76	.....	32	35	.....	Okinagan.....									
Caddo.....										128	128	100.0	82	79	.....	19	14	.....	Puyallup.....									
Pawnee.....										142	153	92.8	127	136	93.4	35	36	.....	Quinalt.....									
Wichita.....										74	97	.....	55	53	.....	21	18	.....	Sanpoil.....									
CHIMARUAN STOCK.....										76	56	.....	52	62	.....	25	33	.....	Snohomish.....									
Quileute.....										63	48	.....	42	51	.....	23	30	.....	Spokane.....									
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....										217	195	111.3	170	164	103.7	70	75	.....	Stuquamish.....									
Chinook.....										76	90	.....	62	47	.....	20	18	.....	Swinomish.....									
Wasco.....										60	47	.....	45	39	.....	22	28	.....	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK....									
Wishram.....										58	45	.....	55	66	.....	25	22	.....	Klikitat.....									
CROATAN GROUP.....										1,643	1,650	99.6	968	1,054	91.8	298	246	121.1	Nez Perces.....									
Croatan.....										1,643	1,650	99.6	968	1,054	91.8	298	246	121.1	Umatilla.....									
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....										11,717	11,324	103.5	6,759	6,396	105.7	1,829	1,601	114.2	Wallawalla.....									
Cherokee.....										9,727	9,301	104.6	5,131	4,937	103.9	1,229	1,138	108.0	Warm Springs.....									
Mohawk.....										84	71	.....	68	97	.....	26	21	.....	Yakima.....									
Oneida.....										590	578	102.1	501	439	114.1	183	143	128.0	SHASTAN STOCK.....									
Onondaga.....										83	96	.....	80	67	.....	19	18	.....	Hat Creek.....									
St. Regis.....										324	340	95.3	242	185	130.8	77	50	.....	Pit River.....									
Seneca.....										678	698	97.1	567	535	106.0	220	190	115.8	Shasta.....									
Tuscarora.....										92	96	.....	88	60	.....	34	28	.....	SHOSHONEAN STOCK....									
Wyandot.....										118	90	.....	52	55	.....	28	10	.....	Bannock.....									
KAROK STOCK.....										194	185	104.9	149	142	104.9	44	60	.....	Chemehuevi.....									
Orleans.....										194	185	104.9	149	142	104.9	44	60	.....	Comanche.....									
KERESAN STOCK.....										991	945	104.9	869	747	116.3	266	208	127.9	Hopi.....									
Acoma.....										167	155	107.7	132	141	93.6	48	48	.....	Kawia.....									
Cochiti.....										54	49	.....	63	46	.....	14	11	.....	Mono.....									
Laguna.....										372	374	99.5	289	252	114.7	95	90	.....	Paiute.....									
San Felipe.....										104	109	95.4	131	75	.....	37	33	.....	Paviotso.....									
Santa Ana.....										45	41	.....	58	42	.....	22	3	.....	San Luiseno.....									
Santo Domingo.....										217	198	109.6	176	168	104.8	41	17	.....	Shoshoni.....									
KIOWAN STOCK.....										305	329	92.7	168	193	87.0	61	66	.....	Ute.....									
Kiowa.....										305	329	92.7	168	193	87.0	61	66	.....									
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....										132	114	115.8	119	105	113.3	35	33	.....									
Kutenai.....										132	114	115.8	119	105	113.3	35	33	.....									

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

STOCK AND TRIBE.				INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.									STOCK AND TRIBE.				INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.								
				Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.							Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
				Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.					Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																									
SIOUAN STOCK.....				7,729	7,486	103.2	6,153	5,804	106.0	2,619	3,068	85.4	WAKASHAN STOCK.....				84	92	.....	67	58	.....	42	42	.....
Assiniboin.....				300	245	122.4	239	220	108.6	104	145	71.7	Makah.....				81	88	.....	61	49	.....	41	37	.....
Crow.....				388	359	108.1	349	327	106.7	165	209	78.9													
Hidatsa.....				170	137	124.1	83	81	.....	34	36	.....												
Iowa.....				72	65	.....	44	42	.....	11	9	.....	WASHOAN STOCK.....				156	155	100.6	189	193	97.9	64	53	.....
Kansa.....				73	81	.....	49	18	.....	9	6	.....	Washo.....				156	155	100.6	189	193	97.9	64	53	.....
Mandan.....				51	43	.....	35	32	.....	20	27	.....												
Omaha.....				300	281	106.8	195	192	101.6	70	64	.....												
Osage.....				410	385	106.5	247	220	112.3	52	54	.....	WINTUN STOCK.....				165	146	113.0	140	132	106.1	77	49	.....
Oto.....				96	73	.....	64	62	.....	19	15	.....	Wintun.....				95	86	.....	76	74	.....	40	27	.....
Ponca.....				220	242	90.9	162	154	105.2	50	47	.....												
Quapaw.....				72	70	.....	32	35	.....	11	11	.....												
Santee Sioux.....				350	364	104.4	274	244	112.3	128	148	86.5													
Sioux.....				253	215	117.7	248	168	147.6	51	60	.....	YOKUTS STOCK.....				118	115	102.6	122	108	113.0	39	30	.....
Sisseton Sioux.....				566	542	104.4	500	429	116.6	211	262	80.5	Yokuts.....				74	54	.....	71	59	.....	27	17	.....
Teton Sioux.....				3,235	3,152	102.6	2,652	2,585	102.6	1,205	1,435	84.0													
Brule Sioux.....				182	160	113.8	158	144	109.7	75	87	.....												
Hunkpapa Sioux.....				211	232	90.9	237	207	114.5	77	108	71.3													
Miniconjou Sioux.....				76	71	.....	64	72	.....	46	67	.....												
Oglala Sioux.....				1,438	1,372	104.8	1,117	1,105	101.1	460	546	84.2	YUMAN STOCK.....				990	895	110.6	857	744	115.2	406	327	124.2
Sans Arc Sioux.....				64	58	.....	32	31	.....	14	23	.....	Cocopa.....				55	49	.....	52	53	.....	17	12	.....
Sihasapa.....				92	99	.....	102	90	.....	49	53	.....	Diegueno.....				193	184	104.9	150	111	135.1	64	51	.....
Two Kettle Sioux.....				73	57	.....	57	48	.....	39	19	.....	Maricopa.....				91	98	.....	70	66	.....	34	26	.....
Other Teton Sioux.....				1,099	1,103	99.6	885	888	99.7	445	532	83.6	Mohave.....				242	192	126.0	212	180	117.8	96	94	.....
Winnebago.....				417	413	101.0	353	343	102.9	133	138	96.4	Walapai.....				139	115	120.9	75	84	.....	56	31	.....
Yankton Sioux.....				419	486	86.2	363	386	94.0	203	225	90.2	Yavapai.....				73	60	.....	43	49	.....	36	23	.....
Yanktonai Sioux.....				262	299	87.6	239	249	96.0	137	168	81.5	Yuma.....				156	161	96.9	196	166	118.1	82	72	.....
TANOAN STOCK.....				667	722	92.4	745	618	120.6	222	163	136.2													
Isleta.....				185	189	97.9	246	207	118.8	66	63	.....												
Jemez.....				108	103	104.9	136	89	.....	37	26	.....	YUOK STOCK.....				150	147	102.0	113	140	80.7	63	53	.....
San Juan.....				90	89	.....	89	77	.....	25	16	.....	Weitspec.....				150	147	102.0	113	140	80.7	63	53	.....
Santa Clara.....				51	86	.....	69	46	.....	14	11	.....												
Taos.....				128	133	96.2	101	87	.....	43	24	.....												
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....				78	72	.....	54	57	.....	27	40	.....	ZUNIAN STOCK.....				368	377	97.6	370	315	117.5	127	101	125.7
Cayuse.....				69	70	.....	44	52	.....	25	37	.....	Zuni.....				368	377	97.6	370	315	117.5	127	101	125.7

been more frequently exposed to the dangers of war than the mixed-bloods, and that this was more frequently the case in the period when the Indians who are now in the older age group were young than during the lifetime of those in the other age groups. Errors in classification of Indian women have probably also affected the statistics.

Table 48 shows, for each of the 22 selected states, the number of males to 100 females in each age group among the Indians of full blood and of mixed blood, respectively, while similar statistics, for each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska having 200 or more Indians in 1910, are presented in Table 49.

STATE.	UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE.			20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE.			51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD.									
United States....	34,200	32,929	103.9	29,415	28,889	101.8	11,757	12,262	95.9
Arizona.....	7,401	6,939	106.7	4,896	4,738	103.3	1,546	1,433	107.9
California.....	2,042	1,965	103.9	2,069	2,080	99.5	1,135	1,131	100.4
Colorado.....	181	170	106.5	126	128	98.4	62	50	(1)
Idaho.....	524	497	105.4	570	584	97.6	319	336	94.9
Kansas ²	108	81	(1)	155	99	(1)	60	36	(1)
Michigan.....	698	640	109.1	749	675	111.0	386	371	104.0
Minnesota.....	879	759	115.8	702	753	93.2	328	435	75.4
Mississippi.....	306	270	113.3	203	191	106.3	68	39	(1)
Montana.....	1,127	1,174	96.0	1,274	1,234	103.2	587	804	73.0
Nebraska.....	511	485	105.4	440	441	99.8	204	209	97.6
Nevada.....	812	771	105.3	941	996	94.5	389	363	107.2
New Mexico.....	5,253	5,308	99.0	3,829	3,592	106.6	1,087	991	109.7
New York.....	608	652	93.3	583	557	104.7	240	200	120.0
North Carolina.....	336	299	112.4	269	272	98.9	110	103	106.8
North Dakota.....	506	496	102.0	469	432	108.6	260	327	79.5
Oklahoma.....	5,866	5,635	104.1	5,432	5,637	96.4	1,597	1,601	99.8
Oregon.....	540	510	105.9	540	562	96.1	303	441	68.7
South Dakota.....	2,573	2,512	102.4	2,481	2,506	99.0	1,434	1,715	83.6
Utah.....	701	599	117.0	612	553	110.7	223	186	119.9
Washington.....	1,332	1,281	104.0	1,207	1,325	91.1	733	835	87.8
Wisconsin.....	1,115	1,160	96.1	1,017	971	104.7	486	471	103.2
Wyoming.....	250	240	104.2	261	237	110.1	92	90	(1)
Total for 22 states.....	33,669	32,443	103.8	28,825	28,533	101.0	11,649	12,167	95.7
All other states.....	531	486	109.3	590	356	165.7	108	95	(1)

STATE.	UNDER 20 YEARS OF AGE.			20 TO 50 YEARS OF AGE.			51 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD.									
United States....	29,612	28,941	102.3	15,295	13,713	111.5	3,176	2,550	124.5
Arizona.....	168	115	146.1	67	47	(1)	11	5	(1)
California.....	1,343	1,298	103.5	824	619	133.1	82	41	(1)
Colorado.....	23	14	(1)	2	5	(1)	4	2	(1)
Idaho.....	158	150	105.3	105	82	(1)	11	6	(1)
Kansas ²	281	227	123.8	187	130	143.8	37	26	(1)
Michigan.....	880	837	105.1	639	509	125.5	205	146	140.4
Minnesota.....	1,467	1,415	103.7	847	780	108.6	198	176	112.5
Mississippi.....	26	29	(1)	14	12	(1)	5	4	(1)
Montana.....	1,230	1,146	107.3	713	604	118.0	105	93	(1)
Nebraska.....	314	315	99.7	143	122	117.2	24	21	(1)
Nevada.....	159	182	87.4	92	72	(1)	1	2	(1)
New Mexico.....	63	57	(1)	26	21	(1)	5	3	(1)
New York.....	509	516	98.6	404	354	114.1	136	105	129.5
North Carolina.....	1,665	1,660	100.3	981	1,011	97.0	298	238	125.2
North Dakota.....	1,022	1,149	88.9	569	517	110.1	166	134	123.9
Oklahoma.....	14,875	14,510	102.5	6,388	6,184	103.3	1,232	1,043	118.1
Oregon.....	587	538	109.1	261	214	122.0	39	26	(1)
South Dakota.....	1,637	1,604	102.1	984	856	115.0	169	148	114.2
Utah.....	23	38	(1)	26	10	(1)	2	2	(1)
Washington.....	934	941	99.3	561	419	133.9	87	60	(1)
Wisconsin.....	1,287	1,244	103.5	782	636	123.0	227	149	152.3
Wyoming.....	77	94	(1)	57	40	(1)	9	7	(1)
Total for 22 states.....	28,728	28,079	102.3	14,672	13,244	110.8	3,053	2,437	125.3
All other states.....	884	862	102.6	623	469	132.8	123	113	108.8

¹ Ratio not shown, the number of females being less than 100.

² Exclusive of Indians in Haskell Institute, who are included in the total for "All other states."

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP AMONG INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.									INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.								
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.			Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES.																		
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	3,796	3,590	105.7	3,749	3,635	103.1	1,689	1,889	89.4	6,551	6,496	100.8	4,030	3,400	118.5	1,016	805	126.2
Arapaho.....	271	266	101.9	291	276	105.4	98	97	101.0	36	37	97.3	21	14	150.0	7	6	116.7
Cheyenne.....	519	492	105.5	548	554	98.9	241	302	79.8	101	86	116.3	56	63	88.9	7	6	116.7
Chippewa.....	1,483	1,323	112.1	1,329	1,370	97.0	664	789	84.2	3,785	3,830	98.8	2,350	2,025	116.0	640	498	128.5
Cree.....	4	4	100.0	11	12	91.7	3	6	50.0	113	134	84.3	73	61	119.7	19	17	113.5
Delaware.....	50	56	89.3	60	61	98.4	17	34	50.0	221	200	110.5	88	90	97.8	17	17	100.0
Gros Ventres.....	74	79	93.7	94	71	132.3	30	41	73.2	34	44	77.3	25	15	166.7	1	1	100.0
Kickapoo.....	46	43	107.0	60	48	125.0	20	19	105.3	45	25	180.0	18	13	138.5	4	2	200.0
Mashpee.....	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	1	1	100.0	43	43	100.0	52	37	140.5	15	15	100.0
Menominee.....	137	139	98.6	150	108	138.9	86	84	101.2	239	225	106.2	115	86	132.4	37	14	264.3
Miami.....	12	14	85.7	12	7	171.4	8	6	133.3	48	46	104.3	31	22	140.9	10	9	111.1
Ottawa.....	369	325	113.5	353	328	107.6	180	161	111.8	296	275	107.6	171	161	106.2	57	35	162.9
Passamaquoddy.....	55	63	87.3	70	58	120.7	25	24	104.2	14	20	70.0	25	20	125.0	8	4	200.0
Penobscot.....	3	9	33.3	29	12	241.7	17	15	113.3	48	43	111.6	29	36	77.8	14	10	140.0
Piegian.....	257	279	92.1	229	246	93.1	87	115	75.7	333	316	105.4	200	172	116.3	15	17	88.2
Potawatomi.....	228	200	114.0	207	150	138.0	97	73	132.9	497	409	121.5	283	191	148.2	52	45	115.6
Sauk and Fox.....	133	118	112.7	120	109	110.1	35	30	116.7	50	60	83.3	29	21	138.1	7	4	175.0
Shawnee.....	102	121	84.3	104	132	78.8	40	36	111.1	235	283	83.0	125	117	106.8	18	21	85.7
Stockbridges.....	23	36	63.9	33	51	64.7	16	25	64.0	103	81	127.1	69	50	138.0	24	13	184.6
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	8,027	7,693	104.3	4,753	4,848	98.0	1,387	1,470	94.4	374	324	115.4	178	144	123.6	16	9	177.8
Apache.....	975	892	109.3	690	693	99.6	249	295	84.4	53	37	143.2	19	14	135.7	3	1	300.0
Hupa.....	58	60	96.7	52	74	70.3	49	52	94.2	94	85	110.6	54	51	105.9	5	5	100.0
Jicarilla Apache.....	167	162	103.1	132	129	102.3	56	48	116.7	2	8	25.0	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0
Mescalero Apache.....	92	92	100.0	66	75	88.0	27	59	45.8	2	8	25.0	2	2	100.0	1	1	100.0
Navajo.....	6,624	6,367	104.0	3,686	3,747	98.4	908	896	101.3	44	29	151.7	19	6	316.7	3	1	300.0
Rogue River.....	43	37	116.2	33	32	103.1	37	40	92.5	64	45	142.2	26	22	118.2	1	1	100.0
Wailaki.....	4	7	57.1	13	18	72.2	17	23	73.9	46	53	86.8	25	20	125.0	1	1	100.0

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP AMONG INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.									INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.								
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.			Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																		
CADDOAN STOCK.....	355	411	86.4	299	311	96.1	100	93	.....	94	91	.....	40	33	.....	7	10	.....
Arikara.....	80	103	77.7	62	68	.....	28	30	.....	24	21	.....	10	8	.....	4	5	.....
Caddo.....	89	88	.....	65	63	.....	18	13	.....	39	40	.....	17	16	.....	1	1	.....
Pawnee.....	113	127	89.0	113	125	90.4	32	30	.....	27	24	.....	12	8	.....	2	4	.....
Wichita.....	70	92	.....	55	52	.....	21	18	.....	4	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	65	51	.....	51	61	.....	25	31	.....	11	5	.....	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....
Quileute.....	52	43	.....	42	50	.....	23	28	.....	11	5	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	2	.....
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	90	73	.....	84	102	82.4	47	59	.....	127	122	104.1	86	61	.....	23	15	.....
Chinook.....	9	7	.....	10	11	.....	5	10	.....	67	83	.....	52	36	.....	15	7	.....
Wasco.....	29	32	.....	29	29	.....	17	23	.....	31	15	.....	16	10	.....	5	5	.....
Wishram.....	46	30	.....	40	55	.....	22	20	.....	12	15	.....	15	10	.....	3	2	.....
CROATAN GROUP.....	127	130	97.7	72	88	.....	20	17	.....	1,505	1,511	99.6	892	960	92.9	276	226	122.1
Croatan.....	127	130	97.7	72	88	.....	20	17	.....	1,505	1,511	99.6	892	960	92.9	276	226	122.1
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	2,739	2,652	103.3	2,517	2,358	106.7	875	779	112.3	8,844	8,504	104.0	4,139	3,926	105.4	917	789	116.2
Cherokee.....	1,607	1,468	109.5	1,475	1,414	104.3	472	460	102.6	8,048	7,762	103.7	3,617	3,469	104.3	746	667	111.8
Mohawk.....	14	11	.....	13	19	.....	4	2	.....	69	60	.....	55	78	.....	22	19	.....
Oneida.....	482	488	98.8	448	381	117.6	170	127	133.9	107	90	.....	52	55	.....	13	16	.....
Onondaga.....	56	82	.....	69	61	.....	16	14	.....	26	14	.....	11	5	.....	3	4	.....
St. Regis.....	25	58	.....	19	20	.....	4	7	.....	299	282	106.0	223	165	135.2	73	43	.....
Seneca.....	465	449	103.6	403	388	103.9	166	142	116.9	157	159	98.7	104	96	.....	29	26	.....
Tuscarora.....	69	63	.....	67	54	.....	28	24	.....	21	27	.....	21	5	.....	5	4	.....
Wyandot.....	9	8	.....	4	7	.....	5	1	.....	109	82	.....	47	48	.....	23	9	.....
KAROK STOCK.....	61	60	.....	65	82	.....	39	56	.....	133	125	106.4	84	60	.....	5	4	.....
Orleans.....	61	60	.....	65	82	.....	39	56	.....	133	125	106.4	84	60	.....	5	4	.....
KERESAN STOCK.....	979	923	106.1	862	741	116.3	264	206	128.2	12	14	.....	2	3	.....	1	1	.....
Acoma.....	165	152	108.6	132	141	93.6	48	48	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cochiti.....	54	49	.....	63	46	.....	14	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Laguna.....	362	355	102.0	282	246	114.6	94	88	.....	10	11	.....	2	3	.....	.....	1	.....
San Felipe.....	104	109	95.4	131	75	.....	36	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Santa Ana.....	45	41	.....	58	42	.....	22	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santo Domingo.....	217	198	109.6	176	168	104.8	41	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
KIOWAN STOCK.....	189	215	87.9	128	170	75.3	54	60	.....	116	109	106.4	38	22	.....	5	4	.....
Kiowa.....	189	215	87.9	128	170	75.3	54	60	.....	116	109	106.4	38	22	.....	5	4	.....
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	44	39	.....	59	64	.....	27	22	.....	88	75	.....	60	41	.....	8	11	.....
Kutenai.....	44	39	.....	59	64	.....	27	22	.....	88	75	.....	60	41	.....	8	11	.....
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	109	121	90.1	114	122	93.4	73	116	62.9	108	104	103.8	58	45	.....	3	1	.....
Klamath.....	78	78	.....	75	88	.....	55	83	.....	77	79	.....	44	32	.....	3	1	.....
Modoc.....	31	43	.....	39	34	.....	18	33	.....	31	25	.....	14	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
MAIDU STOCK.....	87	94	.....	104	102	102.0	78	75	.....	169	169	100.0	115	78	.....	6	4	.....
Maidu.....	87	94	.....	104	102	102.0	78	75	.....	169	169	100.0	115	78	.....	6	4	.....
MIWOK STOCK.....	51	48	.....	74	67	.....	37	65	.....	100	114	87.7	68	59	.....	7	4	.....
Miwok.....	51	46	.....	72	66	.....	35	64	.....	95	107	88.8	62	58	.....	5	4	.....
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	3,215	3,143	102.3	2,923	2,988	97.8	680	599	113.5	5,300	5,224	101.5	2,070	2,077	99.7	368	267	137.8
Alibamu.....	72	82	.....	55	56	.....	11	12	.....	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Chickasaw.....	238	266	89.5	238	280	85.0	35	64	.....	1,115	1,104	101.0	384	383	100.3	47	40	.....
Choctaw.....	1,781	1,588	112.2	1,517	1,487	102.0	380	297	127.9	3,029	3,016	100.4	1,136	1,185	95.9	197	146	134.9
Creek.....	789	833	94.7	825	899	91.8	192	169	113.6	1,028	1,003	102.5	471	444	106.1	108	73	.....
Seminole.....	313	341	91.8	266	248	107.3	61	57	.....	126	96	.....	79	65	.....	15	8	.....
PIMAN STOCK.....	2,198	2,070	106.2	1,574	1,461	107.7	535	480	111.5	63	41	.....	32	22	.....	6	3	.....
Papago.....	1,005	931	107.9	690	698	98.9	202	167	121.0	20	20	.....	6	7	.....	1	1	.....
Pima.....	1,072	1,025	104.6	772	678	113.9	314	300	104.7	12	1	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yaqui.....	112	99	.....	106	77	.....	18	12	.....	29	20	.....	21	11	.....	5	2	.....
POMO STOCK.....	174	168	103.6	169	171	98.8	114	109	104.6	58	70	44	32	10	6
Pomo.....	114	118	96.6	110	110	100.0	79	74	37	32	22	17	6	3

AGE DISTRIBUTION.

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MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP AMONG INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

Table 49—Continued.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.									INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.								
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.			Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.	Male.	Female.	Males to 100 females.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																		
SALISHAN STOCK.	1,003	954	105.1	897	928	96.7	579	613	94.5	901	847	106.4	511	369	138.5	69	41	.....
Chehalis.....	44	44	.....	41	22	.....	29	21	.....	24	33	.....	9	13	.....	2	.....	.....
Challam.....	59	55	.....	50	53	.....	16	16	.....	57	41	.....	29	18	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coeur d'Alene.....	54	52	.....	40	39	.....	28	20	.....	13	8	.....	9	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Columbia.....	49	48	.....	64	59	.....	35	30	.....	30	34	.....	12	10	.....	1	.....	.....
Colville.....	67	57	.....	62	72	.....	41	45	.....	142	115	123.5	90	67	.....	15	8	.....
Flathead.....	41	38	.....	42	41	.....	18	26	.....	79	99	.....	52	37	.....	4	9	.....
Kalispel.....	63	50	.....	74	68	.....	47	59	.....	67	60	.....	32	34	.....	7	2	.....
Lummi.....	46	56	.....	26	36	.....	22	14	.....	69	54	.....	21	8	.....	.....	1	.....
Okanagan.....	25	26	.....	23	24	.....	8	14	.....	37	33	.....	28	23	.....	8	6	.....
Puyallup.....	35	38	.....	38	34	.....	14	19	.....	36	38	.....	18	19	.....	7	.....	.....
Quinalt.....	46	40	.....	37	44	.....	28	24	.....	25	18	.....	15	9	.....	2	.....	.....
Sanpoil.....	30	28	.....	39	38	.....	17	25	.....	10	13	.....	5	6	.....	3	2	.....
Shoshomish.....	112	100	112.0	72	81	.....	48	53	.....	57	61	.....	49	19	.....	2	2	.....
Spokane.....	56	72	.....	62	89	.....	66	59	.....	67	72	.....	39	42	.....	9	4	.....
Suquamish.....	36	30	.....	33	32	.....	22	23	.....	48	47	.....	21	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swinomish.....	67	54	.....	48	47	.....	27	36	.....	24	14	.....	11	4	.....	1	.....	.....
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.	580	579	100.2	618	737	83.9	349	462	75.5	283	323	87.6	184	145	126.9	40	20	.....
Klikitat.....	61	56	.....	59	74	.....	35	49	.....	16	20	.....	14	12	.....	1	1	.....
Nez Percés.....	162	157	103.2	176	188	93.6	121	139	87.1	82	87	.....	53	38	.....	10	4	.....
Umatilla.....	21	40	.....	44	50	.....	22	39	.....	13	16	.....	10	6	.....	4	4	.....
Wallawalla.....	28	8	.....	25	25	.....	13	27	.....	80	88	.....	45	40	.....	13	5	.....
Warm Springs.....	98	113	86.7	94	109	86.2	58	66	.....	4	3	.....	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yakima.....	191	180	106.1	190	253	75.1	88	125	70.4	87	107	81.3	59	45	.....	12	6	.....
SHASTAN STOCK.	220	259	84.9	213	225	94.7	112	109	102.8	120	146	82.2	72	64	.....	6	3	.....
Hat Creek.....	47	36	.....	43	36	.....	29	27	.....	6	6	.....	3	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pit River.....	160	209	76.6	156	170	91.8	73	51	.....	44	49	.....	24	23	.....	1	1	.....
Shasta.....	13	14	.....	14	19	.....	10	31	.....	70	91	.....	45	36	.....	5	2	.....
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.	3,097	2,872	107.8	3,136	3,043	103.1	1,236	1,219	101.4	609	632	96.4	336	274	122.6	40	25	.....
Bannock.....	56	45	.....	73	66	.....	40	43	.....	23	25	.....	20	17	.....	2	3	.....
Chemehuevi.....	54	61	.....	67	63	.....	35	35	.....	10	14	.....	10	5	.....	1	.....	.....
Comanche.....	153	128	119.5	151	165	91.5	52	75	.....	134	122	109.8	61	58	.....	18	11	.....
Hopi.....	514	489	105.1	449	376	119.4	95	81	.....	2	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kawia.....	164	130	126.2	163	108	150.9	71	65	.....	11	22	.....	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mono.....	235	259	90.7	241	284	84.9	85	99	.....	83	72	.....	31	31	.....	1	1	.....
Pahute.....	153	131	116.8	137	128	107.0	61	56	.....	19	28	.....	17	8	.....	3	2	.....
Paviotso.....	486	485	100.2	562	634	88.6	245	244	100.4	77	78	.....	33	35	.....	2	2	.....
San Luiseno.....	69	70	.....	75	68	.....	33	34	.....	38	39	.....	19	15	.....	3	.....	.....
Shoshoni.....	670	599	111.9	718	704	102.0	309	321	96.3	151	165	91.5	106	71	.....	7	5	.....
Ute.....	499	426	117.1	451	396	113.9	185	140	132.1	33	44	.....	20	11	.....	1	.....	.....
SHOUAN STOCK.	4,468	4,318	103.5	4,356	4,253	102.4	2,301	2,774	82.9	3,149	3,072	102.5	1,709	1,456	117.4	268	235	114.0
Assiniboin.....	132	118	111.9	163	147	110.9	98	135	72.6	167	124	134.7	73	72	.....	4	7	.....
Crow.....	209	200	104.5	270	242	111.6	136	183	74.3	144	130	110.8	54	57	.....	4	7	.....
Hidatsa.....	128	88	.....	67	64	.....	32	35	.....	42	49	.....	16	17	.....	2	1	.....
Iowa.....	12	9	.....	14	14	.....	5	5	.....	60	56	.....	30	28	.....	6	4	.....
Kansa.....	19	12	.....	20	8	.....	5	5	.....	54	69	.....	29	10	.....	4	1	.....
Mandan.....	30	31	.....	30	27	.....	19	27	.....	21	12	.....	5	5	.....	1	.....	.....
Omaha.....	222	214	103.7	162	162	100.0	64	58	.....	57	47	.....	21	15	.....	2	.....	.....
Osage.....	140	128	109.4	132	121	109.1	35	35	.....	270	256	105.5	115	97	.....	17	19	.....
Oto.....	59	40	.....	39	45	.....	13	15	.....	37	33	.....	25	17	.....	6	1	.....
Ponca.....	91	98	.....	93	96	.....	40	43	.....	127	142	89.4	68	57	.....	10	4	.....
Quapaw.....	17	20	.....	8	13	.....	1	4	.....	44	44	.....	16	10	.....	3	1	.....
Santee Sioux.....	158	145	109.0	133	145	91.7	94	123	76.4	222	219	101.4	141	99	.....	34	25	.....
Sioux.....	96	87	.....	140	91	.....	35	44	.....	148	124	119.4	106	72	.....	15	12	.....
Sisseton Sioux.....	289	271	106.6	329	315	104.4	182	241	75.5	276	269	102.6	169	113	149.6	29	20	.....
Teton Sioux.....	2,121	2,055	103.2	2,008	1,979	101.5	1,101	1,318	83.5	1,086	1,075	101.0	614	581	105.7	94	98	.....
Brule Sioux.....	116	103	112.6	113	109	108.7	71	81	.....	66	57	.....	14	15	.....	4	5	.....
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	177	189	93.7	219	191	114.7	75	103	72.8	34	40	.....	14	15	.....	2	4	.....
Minicoujou Sioux.....	64	60	.....	59	60	.....	43	66	.....	8	9	.....	4	8	.....	3	1	.....
Oglala Sioux.....	876	804	109.0	789	782	100.9	428	485	88.2	541	555	97.5	310	310	100.0	27	49	.....
Sans Arc Sioux.....	7	11	.....	11	11	.....	9	15	.....	57	47	.....	20	19	.....	4	5	.....
Sihassapa.....	57	54	.....	64	66	.....	44	48	.....	33	43	.....	36	21	.....	5	5	.....
Two Kettle Sioux.....	24	22	.....	29	27	.....	15	26	.....	49	35	.....	28	20	.....	11	3	.....
Other Teton Sioux.....	800	812	98.5	724	733	98.8	405	505	80.2	298	289	103.1	157	153	102.6	38	26	.....
Winnebago.....	332	339	97.9	300	299	100.3	122	128	95.3	85	74	.....	53	44	.....	11	10	.....
Yankton Sioux.....	211	242	87.2	238	260	91.5	184	209	88.0	204	237	86.1	120	121	99.2	19	15	.....
Yanktonai Sioux.....	201	221	91.0	203	222	91.4	132	163	81.0	61	78	.....	36	27	.....	4	3	.....
TANOAN STOCK.	629	685	91.8	722	598	120.7	212	156	135.9	34	31	.....	15	15	.....	3	3	.....
Isleta.....	172	174	98.9	234	197	118.8	58	59	.....	9	9	.....	4	5	.....	1	.....	.....
Jemez.....	108	103	104.9	136	89	.....	37	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
San Juan.....	89	86	.....	89	76	.....	25	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santa Clara.....	48	82	.....	67	46	.....	14	11	.....	3	4	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Taos.....	125	129	96.9	100	87	.....	43	24	.....	3	4	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MALES TO 100 FEMALES IN EACH AGE GROUP AMONG INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD AND OF MIXED BLOOD, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK AND TRIBE: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Ratio not shown where number of females is less than 100.]

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS OF FULL BLOOD: 1910.									INDIANS OF MIXED BLOOD: 1910.								
	Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.			Under 20 years of age.			20 to 50 years of age.			51 years of age and over.		
	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.	Male.	Fe-male.	Males to 100 fe-males.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																		
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	56	55	.....	45	49	.....	24	39	.....	22	17	.....	9	8	.....	2	1	.....
Cayuse.....	56	54	.....	39	46	.....	22	37	.....	13	16	.....	5	6	.....	2	.....	.....
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	76	83	.....	63	52	.....	42	42	.....	8	9	.....	4	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
Makah.....	75	82	.....	59	45	.....	41	37	.....	6	6	.....	2	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
WASHOAN STOCK.....	114	92	.....	157	161	97.5	64	52	.....	42	63	.....	32	32	.....	.....	1	.....
Washo.....	114	92	.....	157	161	97.5	64	52	.....	42	63	.....	32	32	.....	.....	1	.....
WINTUN STOCK.....	40	30	.....	53	52	.....	63	43	.....	114	99	.....	76	70	.....	9	5	.....
Wintun.....	12	8	.....	21	23	.....	33	23	.....	83	78	.....	55	51	.....	7	4	.....
YOKUTS STOCK.....	83	80	.....	85	90	.....	37	25	.....	31	28	.....	31	11	.....	2	1	.....
Yokuts.....	62	44	.....	57	52	.....	26	14	.....	9	8	.....	11	5	.....	1	1	.....
YUMAN STOCK.....	896	802	111.7	816	715	114.1	399	322	123.9	87	78	.....	31	19	.....	5	1	.....
Cocopa.....	55	48	.....	52	52	.....	17	12	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diegueno.....	130	123	105.7	122	98	.....	59	50	.....	63	61	.....	28	13	.....	5	1	.....
Maricopa.....	89	89	.....	67	63	.....	33	25	.....	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mohave.....	240	188	127.7	210	178	118.0	96	93	.....	2	4	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Walapai.....	130	110	118.2	75	82	.....	56	31	.....	9	5	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yavapai.....	63	54	.....	36	41	.....	35	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yuma.....	148	154	96.1	195	166	117.5	82	70	.....	8	7	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
YUOK STOCK.....	94	104	90.4	89	125	71.2	62	52	.....	56	43	.....	24	15	.....	1	1	.....
Weitspee.....	94	104	90.4	89	125	71.2	62	52	.....	56	43	.....	24	15	.....	1	1	.....
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	359	374	96.0	368	314	117.2	127	101	125.7	9	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Zuni.....	359	374	96.0	368	314	117.2	127	101	125.7	9	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
ALASKA.																		
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	797	777	102.6	921	861	107.0	157	129	121.7	105	116	90.5	27	23	.....	2	1	.....
Athens.....	64	58	.....	74	66	.....	20	11	.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Knialakhotana.....	165	151	109.3	166	136	122.1	33	21	.....	13	7	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kutchin.....	80	74	.....	85	78	.....	19	13	.....	3	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tenankutehin.....	87	83	.....	96	96	.....	21	13	.....	10	6	.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	3,007	2,691	111.7	3,049	2,890	105.5	543	540	100.6	498	444	112.2	127	129	98.4	14	7	.....
Aleut.....	249	207	120.3	221	225	98.2	52	44	.....	155	146	106.2	67	62	.....	9	6	.....
Chnagmiut.....	85	57	.....	66	65	.....	14	12	.....	15	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ikogmiut.....	165	180	91.7	172	194	88.7	29	28	.....	7	6	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kaviagmiut.....	55	37	.....	48	51	.....	6	12	.....	11	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kinugumiut.....	148	108	137.0	148	120	123.3	26	26	.....	8	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kowagmiut.....	133	107	124.3	141	125	112.8	19	21	.....	8	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kuskovakmiut.....	130	79	.....	66	67	.....	10	9	.....	5	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kuskwogmiut.....	326	322	101.2	342	348	98.3	55	54	.....	18	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Magemiut.....	85	103	82.5	79	80	.....	12	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malemuiut.....	139	129	107.8	118	110	107.3	21	19	.....	10	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nunatogmiut.....	52	47	.....	82	60	.....	16	11	.....	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nunivagmiut.....	68	53	.....	80	75	.....	12	11	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Selawigmiut.....	54	43	.....	79	65	.....	7	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tikeramiut.....	54	53	.....	83	70	.....	15	23	.....	6	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unaligmiut.....	121	91	.....	74	102	72.5	16	17	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yuit.....	60	54	.....	71	63	.....	17	25	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Southern Eskimo.....	678	708	95.8	809	636	117.9	150	134	111.9	197	149	132.2	52	59	.....	5	1	.....
HAIDAN STOCK.....	88	81	.....	83	72	.....	29	22	.....	55	49	.....	23	23	.....	.....	1	.....
Haïda.....	88	81	.....	83	72	.....	29	22	.....	55	49	.....	23	23	.....	.....	1	.....
TLINGIT STOCK.....	791	792	99.9	879	896	98.1	274	255	107.5	204	212	96.2	70	38	.....	4	8	.....
Auk.....	37	43	.....	81	60	.....	14	7	.....	10	12	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....
Chilkat.....	112	119	94.1	163	148	110.1	43	44	.....	28	25	.....	4	3	.....	.....	1	.....
Henya.....	41	44	.....	45	38	.....	15	9	.....	9	8	.....	4	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Huna.....	127	120	105.8	122	141	86.5	36	43	.....	14	16	.....	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hutsnuwu.....	111	107	103.7	100	108	92.6	36	36	.....	20	16	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kake.....	63	54	.....	47	61	.....	31	20	.....	17	19	.....	5	4	.....	.....	1	.....
Sitka.....	97	118	82.2	104	109	95.4	47	51	.....	34	26	.....	11	8	.....	2	.....	.....
Yakutat.....	59	59	.....	64	77	.....	8	9	.....	11	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TSMISHIAN STOCK.....	151	138	109.4	131	96	.....	51	48	.....	36	40	.....	12	23	.....	3	.....	.....
Tsimshian.....	151	138	109.4	131	96	.....	51	48	.....	36	40	.....	12	23	.....	3	.....	.....

STOCKS AND TRIBES, BY SEX, AGE, AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.

INTRODUCTION.

In the census of 1910 the attempt was made to enumerate Indians by tribes, and to secure data as well in regard to the tribal affiliations of both parents. The rapid changes taking place in the conditions of Indian life are breaking down the tribal organization, and it was felt that this was perhaps the last opportunity to secure information which should be reasonably reliable upon these points. Unfortunately, the data desired were not secured for those Indians who were living widely scattered among the general population, and who to the number of 18,546 were enumerated only on the general population schedule, no special schedules being obtained for them. The numbers enumerated of the different tribes are, therefore, too small in varying degree, as some persons who should have been counted as members of particular tribes were instead enumerated simply as "Indians" on the general population schedule. The extent of this understatement varies considerably in different states, but the actual error is believed to be comparatively small in most cases.

The determination of tribal affiliation in the case of Indians of mixed-tribal blood presented something of a dilemma, inasmuch as affiliation might be counted either by inheritance or by blood. In the former case the tribe to which an individual belonged would depend on the particular system of inheritance (that is, maternal or paternal) which was followed. If the tribe among which he lived followed the former system, he would be affiliated with the mother's tribe; if the latter, with that of the father. As different tribes employ different methods this threatened to involve serious confusion. To take an extreme example: If the father and mother of an Indian were each reported as of mixed-tribal blood, to which of the four tribes represented in the individual should he be attributed? On the other hand, as the primary basis of classification of Indians was purity of blood, it would be logical to make tribal affiliation also dependent on actual descent, although this might, in some cases, lead to the counting of an individual as a member of a tribe other than that to which he claimed to belong. After careful consideration and trial it was determined that the latter method presented fewer difficulties and chances of error, and consequently an arbitrary rule was adopted of counting Indians of mixed-tribal blood as members always of the father's tribe. The only exceptions to this rule were in cases where, owing to complexity of blood in both parents, the rule would lead to obviously incorrect results. In such cases tribal affiliation was held to follow the dominant blood, if any; otherwise, that of the father's father. In short, actual blood relationship was fol-

lowed as far as possible in determining the tribe to which an individual belonged. The differences between the numbers obtained for individual tribes by the use of this method as opposed to that of customary inheritance are not believed to be considerable. Close observation of several cases showed little change, and the certainty of this mode of treatment as opposed to the uncertainty and confusion which were found to arise in following the other method is believed to justify it.

Table 50 (p. 116) gives in summarized form, for each stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska, a statement of the number of Indians reported in 1910, classified according to purity of blood and sex. A detailed distribution according to purity of blood, tribal mixture, sex, and age is given for each stock and tribe in the United States in Table 51 (p. 123), while a similar distribution according to purity of blood, sex, and age is given for each stock and tribe in Alaska in Table 52 (p. 154). In these tables, as well as in the following textual statement as to the habitat of each stock and tribe, the various tribes are, for convenience, grouped alphabetically by linguistic stocks, the location of which may be seen by reference to the map opposite page 9.¹ Any particular tribe may be readily found by reference to the alphabetical list of tribes as given in Table 9 (p. 17).

A separate presentation is given for each stock in the United States, both in the textual statement and in Table 51 (p. 123), as follows:

Algonquian.	Kutenaian.	Tsimshian.
Athapaskan.	Lutuanian.	Tunican.
Caddoan.	Maidu.	Wailatpuan.
Chimakuan.	Miwok.	Wakashan.
Chimarian.	Muskogean.	Washoan.
Chinookan.	Piman.	Wintun.
Chitimachan.	Pomo.	Wiyat.
Chumashan.	Salinan.	Yakonan.
Costanoan.	Salishan.	Yanan.
Croatan.	Shahaptian.	Yokuts.
Eskimauan.	Shastan.	Yuchean.
Haidan.	Shoshonean.	Yukian.
Iroquoian.	Siouan.	Yuman.
Kalapooian.	Takelman.	Yurok.
Karok.	Tanoan.	Zapotecan.
Keresan.	Tarascan.	Zunian.
Kiowan.	Tlingit.	
Kusan.	Tonkawan.	

A separate presentation is also made, both in the textual statement and in Table 52 (p. 154), for each stock in Alaska, namely, Algonquian, Athapaskan, Eskimauan, Haidan, Tlingit, and Tsimshian.

¹ This map was prepared by the Bureau of American Ethnology and was originally published in 1907 in the Handbook of American Indians north of Mexico. It has been brought up to date and reproduced in this report through the courtesy of that bureau.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

ALGONQUIAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—This, the largest numerically of the stocks in the United States, is also one of the largest in point of area covered. With the exception of western New York, parts of western New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and the northern Alleghenies, the entire area of the United States east of the Mississippi and north of a line drawn from the mouth of the Ohio to the entrance to Chesapeake Bay was at the beginning of the seventeenth century occupied by Indians of this stock. Farther west, also, there were several tribes—the Arapaho, Cheyenne, Gros Ventres, and Piegan—who wandered over a considerable area on the plains. The stock also extends over a large area in Canada. From a large portion of this area the Indians have long practically disappeared, but in parts of Michigan, Wisconsin, and Minnesota, and to some extent in Maine, they still form a considerable element in the population.

The Indians of the Algonquian stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 40,975. To this figure should be added probably about 1,200 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in Michigan, Minnesota, and Wisconsin, making a probable total of about 42,000 in all. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Abnaki.	Mattaponi.	Peoria.
Arapaho.	Menominee.	Pequot.
Blackfeet.	Miami.	Piankashaw.
Brotherton.	Micmac.	Piegan.
Cheyenne.	Mohegan.	Poosepatuck.
Chickahominy.	Montauk.	Potawatomi.
Chippewa.	Munsee.	Powhatan.
Cree.	Narraganset.	Sauk and Fox.
Delaware.	Niantic.	Shawnee.
Gros Ventres.	Ottawa.	Shinnecock.
Kickapoo.	Pamunkey.	Stockbridges.
Malecite.	Passamaquoddy.	Wampanoag.
Mashpee.	Penobscot.	Wea.

In addition to the above, four members of the Oswego tribe were enumerated, but as the tribal affiliation of these Indians is uncertain they are included among the 1,644 Indians (see Table 8, p. 15) for whom the stock or tribe was not reported.

Abnaki.—A name somewhat uncertain in its application, but now usually applied to a portion of the Maine tribes who removed to Canada in the eighteenth century. It is also sometimes used for the Stockbridges, Munsee, etc., in Wisconsin. As a "tribe" they are much mixed in origin and those in the United States are only scattered immigrants, this being primarily a Canadian tribe. The number enumerated in 1910 was 37 in four states: New York, 24; Maine, 7; Pennsylvania, 4; and Wisconsin, 2.

Arapaho.—One of the most important of the Algonquian tribes of the plains. Their earliest habitat was

in Minnesota, whence probably as early as the seventeenth century they moved west to Nebraska, Kansas, and Oklahoma. They have for a long period been closely associated with the Cheyenne. For the last 30 or 40 years they have been located on two reservations—the Wind River Reservation in Wyoming and, together with the Southern Cheyenne, on the Cheyenne and Arapaho Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,419, of which 703 were in Wyoming and 685 in Oklahoma. The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs furnish figures for this tribe back to 1875, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,753	1890.....	1,925
1905.....	1,768	1885.....	2,298
1900.....	1,782	1880.....	3,045
1895.....	1,869	1875.....	3,229

The considerable difference between the figure returned by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs (1,753) and that obtained by the census (1,419) in 1910 is probably due largely to differences in the method of determining tribal affiliation.

It is evident from the above table that there has been a very large decrease in this tribe in the last 30 or 40 years. If the northern and southern sections of the tribe are considered separately the contrast is striking, the decrease in the Southern Arapaho in Oklahoma being certainly double that of the northern section in Wyoming in the last 20 years. The Cheyenne offer another example of this same sort.

Blackfeet (syn. Siksika).—A name applied both to a single tribe (the Siksika) and to a confederacy made up of these, together with the Bloods and Piegans. In the eighteenth century the Blackfeet proper were in Alberta and the adjacent area in Canada. Later they moved southward and for a time occupied portions of Montana. The majority of the tribe proper are now in Canada with the Bloods, the Piegan remaining largely in the United States. Those enumerated here as Blackfeet are probably in considerable part Piegan, but there being no means of determining this, they are given just as returned. The number enumerated in 1910 was 99, distributed as follows: North Dakota, 35; Montana, 33; Nebraska and Oklahoma, 12 each; and 7 scattering.

Brotherton.—The name applied to an extremely mixed group of fragments of numerous Algonquian tribes of New England, New York, and New Jersey, which, about the end of the eighteenth century, united to form a community in Oneida County, N. Y. Later the majority moved to the vicinity of Green Bay, Wis., where they still remain. The number reported for Wisconsin was 162, out of a total of 172 enumerated in 1910.

Cheyenne.—One of the most important of the Algonquian tribes of the plains. Their earliest known habitat was in western Minnesota. From there they moved west to the Black Hills in South Dakota in the eighteenth century or earlier, and thence gradually farther west and south. About 1835 the tribe divided into two portions, the one remaining in Wyoming and vicinity, the other moving south to southern Colorado and the adjacent portions of Kansas and Oklahoma. Since the early eighties the Northern Cheyenne have been on the Tongue River Reservation in Montana. The Southern Cheyenne have for 40 years or more been located on the Arapaho and Cheyenne Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 3,055, of which 1,522 were in Oklahoma and 1,346 in Montana. The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs furnish comparative figures back to 1880. In 1875 the whole tribe was estimated at over 4,000.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	3,255	1890.....	3,654
1905.....	3,299	1886.....	3,281
1900.....	3,446	1880.....	3,767
1895.....	3,379		

Taking the tribe as a whole there has clearly been a considerable decrease since 1880. If we consider the two groups separately, however, it appears that since 1896 the decrease in the Southern Cheyenne in Oklahoma is three times that of the Northern Cheyenne in Montana. Similar conditions exist among the Arapaho.

As the Cheyenne offer one of the best examples of the differences sometimes existing between two divisions of the same tribe located in different environments, figures for the northern and southern sections are given separately in Table 51 (p. 123)

Chickahominy.—A tribe once important, whose early habitat was on the Chickahominy River in Virginia. A remnant of the tribe still resides in the same region, the number reported in 1910 being 115.

Chippewa (syn. Ojibway).—The largest tribe of the Algonquian stock. Essentially a woodland tribe, their habitat in the middle of the seventeenth century, at which time they first came in contact with Europeans, included both shores of the eastern half of Lake Superior and the northern part of the Lower Peninsula of Michigan, and perhaps part of the northern shore of Lake Huron.

During the next century and a half a large proportion of the tribe moved westward, extending across Wisconsin and Minnesota into North Dakota, where their westernmost representatives are found to-day. A considerable proportion of the Chippewas, however, continue to occupy portions of their original territory. They are at present located mainly on 19 reservations, as follows: Isabella, L'Anse, and Ontonagon in Michigan; Bois Fort, Deer Creek, Fond du Lac, Grand Portage, Leech Lake, Mille Lac, Red Lake, Vermillion

Lake, White Earth, White Oak Point, and Chippewa in Minnesota; Turtle Mountain in North Dakota; Lac Court Oreille, Lac du Flambeau, La Pointe (Bad River), and Red Cliff in Wisconsin. They are thus apparently among the most widely distributed of all the tribes in the United States.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 20,214, of which 8,234 were in Minnesota, 4,299 in Wisconsin, 3,725 in Michigan, and 2,966 in North Dakota. No satisfactory statistics for the Chippewa in previous years can be secured for comparison with the figures of the present census, but from the following figures given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for certain states it is apparent that they are pretty surely increasing:

YEAR.	Minnesota.	North Dakota.	Wisconsin.
1910.....	9,529	2,684	4,190
1905.....	10,245	2,207	3,625
1900.....	10,207	2,549	2,889
1895.....	8,747	2,184	2,782
1885.....	7,281	1,314	2,254

As this is one of the largest tribes in the United States and shows notable variations in different parts of the area occupied, separate figures are given for the four main groups in Table 51 (p. 124).

Cree.—A tribe whose early habitat comprised a large area in Canada lying south and southwest of Hudson and James Bays and extending west into the plains. They are closely affiliated with the Chippewa. As trappers and voyagers of the Hudson Bay Co. they became widely distributed during the early part of the nineteenth century, some of those now in the United States being descendants of these early immigrants and others having come in more recently. The number enumerated in 1910 was 459, of which 309 were in Montana. Thirty-four Indians reported as "Creek" in Montana probably belong to this tribe, the enumerator probably erroneously returning Creek for Cree.

Delaware.—A group or confederacy of tribes occupying in the seventeenth century a large area in Delaware, New Jersey, eastern Pennsylvania, and southern New York. In the eighteenth century they moved westward successively to Ohio, Indiana, and Missouri. In the early part of the nineteenth century they were in Texas and Kansas, whence they removed to Oklahoma in 1867 and were incorporated with the Cherokee. Other small fragments, such as the Munsee, are now in Wisconsin and Kansas. The number enumerated in 1910 was 914, of which 874 were in Oklahoma.

Gros Ventres (syn. Atsina).—A tribe which probably was formerly a part of the Arapaho. Their habitat at the end of the eighteenth century was in northern Montana. For about 40 years they have been located at the Fort Belknap Reservation, Mont. The name Gros Ventres has been applied to two wholly distinct tribes—the Atsina (Gros Ventres of the Prairie) and the Hidatsa (Gros Ventres of the Missouri)—and thus led to much confusion.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 510, of which 503 were in Montana. Comparative figures which are available for this tribe in Montana show that there has been a great decrease among the Gros Ventres in the last 25 years. Estimated at about 1,500 in 1866, they lost by smallpox in 1870, and by 1885 has dwindled to 852, since which time the figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	501	1895.....	624
1905.....	551	1890.....	770
1900.....	603	1885.....	852

Kickapoo.—A well-known tribe belonging to the central division of this stock. Their habitat in the early seventeenth century was in central Wisconsin. By the eighteenth century they had moved farther south into Illinois and Indiana, and in the nineteenth century went west of the Mississippi to Missouri and Kansas. A portion of the tribe later emigrated to Chihuahua, in Mexico, whence part returned in 1873 to a reservation in Oklahoma which was set apart for them and on which they still remain. The other portion of the Kickapoo have been located for many years on the Kickapoo Reservation in Kansas.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 348, of which 211 were in Kansas and 135 in Oklahoma. The decrease in the Kickapoo has been great so far as those in the United States are concerned. The number of those still in Mexico is not known accurately, but is presumed to be about 400, which would bring the total number of the tribe at present up to about 750. Comparative figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are of value as far back as 1875 and are as follows for this tribe in Kansas and Oklahoma:

YEAR.	Kansas.	Oklahoma.	YEAR.	Kansas.	Oklahoma.
1910.....	209	243	1890.....	237	195
1905.....	185	247	1885.....	235	346
1900.....	255	260	1880.....	234	380
1895.....	231	271	1875.....	380	426

Malecite.—A tribe occupying in the early seventeenth century the region in the vicinity of the St. John's River, New Brunswick. They are closely allied to the Passamaquoddy. Of the 142 enumerated in 1910, 138 were found in Maine.

Mashpee.—A name applied to the survivors, now very largely mixed with white or Negro blood, of several small tribes of southeastern Massachusetts and vicinity. The number enumerated in 1910 was 206, of which 201 were in Massachusetts and 5 in Pennsylvania.

Mattaponi.—A small tribe formerly living on the Mattaponi River, Va. They are now much mixed with white and Negro blood. But 1 Indian was enumerated in 1910 as belonging to this tribe, a woman of mixed Mattaponi and Pamunkey blood, in Vir-

ginia. It is probable that a few other survivors are scattered among the general population.

Menominee.—A tribe whose habitat in the seventeenth century was in the vicinity of the Menominee River, in northern Michigan and Wisconsin. Since the middle of the nineteenth century they have been located on the Menominee Reservation, Wis., in which state 1,350 were enumerated out of a total in 1910 of 1,422.

Comparative figures for this tribe in Wisconsin since 1860 can be given from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, from which the present population of the Menominee would seem to be about equal to that 30 years ago, although the figures are very variable, rising and falling often 100 to 200 from year to year. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,509	1885.....	1,308
1905.....	1,370	1880.....	1,450
1900.....	1,396	1875.....	1,522
1895.....	1,286	1860.....	1,376
1890.....	1,311		

Miami.—A tribe whose habitat early in the seventeenth century seems to have been in Wisconsin and northern Illinois and Indiana. In the early nineteenth century the majority moved west to Kansas and later to Oklahoma, where they are now located on the Quapaw Reservation. A portion much mixed with white blood still remains in Indiana.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 226, of which 123 were in Oklahoma and 90 in Indiana. Comparison with earlier years is difficult, as the Miami have been much mixed with the Peoria and other tribes. The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs give for this tribe in Oklahoma 167 in 1861 and 117 in 1869, and since 1880 the following figures:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	127	1890.....	69
1905.....	124	1885.....	57
1900.....	101	1880.....	64
1895.....	86		

Micmac.—A tribe occupying, at least since the sixteenth century, Nova Scotia, Cape Breton, Prince Edward Island, and parts of northern New Brunswick, together with most of the Gaspé Peninsula in eastern Canada. The number of this tribe enumerated in the United States in 1910 was 45, distributed as follows: Maine, 23; Massachusetts, 21; and Minnesota, 1.

Mohegan.—A tribe formerly occupying a small area in southern Connecticut, chiefly along the Thames River. A small number of persons, mainly of white and Negro blood, still claim the name. The number reported in 1910 was 22, all in Connecticut.

Montauk.—A name somewhat variably used but usually including most of the tribes of central and eastern Long Island, N. Y. A few survive in Long Island, but the majority of the survivors are in Wis-

consin, whither they seem to have gone with the Brotherton. The number enumerated in 1910 was 29, of which 21 were in Wisconsin.

Munsee.—The name of a portion of the Delaware tribe occupying in the seventeenth century a considerable area in southern New York and adjacent parts of Pennsylvania and New Jersey. By the end of the eighteenth century they had been almost completely dispersed or absorbed by other tribes, and at present the survivors are scattered among several tribes in Oklahoma and in Kansas. The total reported in 1910 was 71, of which Kansas and Oklahoma had 41 and 21, respectively.

Narraganset.—Formerly one of the most important tribes of southern New England, occupying western Rhode Island and adjacent parts of Connecticut. The few survivors are now largely mixed with white and Negro blood. The number enumerated in 1910 was 16, of which one-half were in Wisconsin. It is probable that there were others of this tribe enumerated among the general population.

Niantic.—A small tribe formerly occupying the coast of Connecticut near Niantic Bay. One survivor of this tribe was enumerated in Connecticut in 1910, a woman reported to be of full-tribal blood.

Ottawa.—Originally a Canadian tribe, the habitat of the Ottawa when first met by Europeans, in the early part of the seventeenth century, was in the present Province of Ontario, on Manitoulin Island, the northern shore of Georgian Bay, and parts of the southern shore adjacent to the Hurons. After the destruction of the Hurons in 1648-49, the Ottawa fled at first to the western shore of Lake Michigan and later farther west, even to the Mississippi River. By the end of the century the greater part, however, had returned and settled mainly in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan where they became much mixed with the Chippewa. A small number of Ottawa moved west beyond the Mississippi in the early part of the nineteenth century and since 1870 have been living with the Quapaw on their reservation in Oklahoma.

The total number enumerated in 1910 was 2,717, of which 2,454 were in Michigan and 170 in Oklahoma. Figures for the total Ottawa population in previous years are impossible to secure, as only the small portion residing in Oklahoma has been shown separately in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Pamunkey.—Once one of the most important tribes of Virginia, belonging to the Powhatan Confederacy, and occupying the region about the Pamunkey and Mattaponi Rivers in that state. Since the end of the eighteenth century the remnant, largely of mixed blood, have occupied a small reservation in King William County. The number enumerated in 1910 was 83, all in Virginia.

Passamaquoddy.—A tribe very closely allied to the Malecite and occupying since the seventeenth century the region in the vicinity of the eastern boundary of

Maine. The number enumerated in 1910 was 386, of which 381 were in Maine.

Penobscot.—A tribe once quite numerous and formerly occupying the region along the Penobscot River, Me. They are now for the most part located in the vicinity of Old Town, Me., 253 out of a total of 266 being reported in that state in 1910.

Peoria.—A tribe belonging to the loose group known as the Illinois Confederacy and living, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, on the west side of the Mississippi River in Iowa. Later they moved to Illinois and in 1832 removed to Kansas, where they were joined by various other small tribes and ultimately settled in Oklahoma on the Peoria Reservation. The Peoria to-day are much mixed with Piankashaw, Wea, etc. The number enumerated in 1910 was 128, of which 114 were reported in Oklahoma.

Pequot.—A tribe once practically identical with the Mohegan and occupying in the seventeenth century the extreme eastern edge of Connecticut. The remnant is still living in this region, 66 being enumerated in 1910, 49 in Connecticut and 17 in Massachusetts.

Piankashaw.—A subdivision originally of the Miami, formerly occupying a small area in northern Indiana and Illinois. Early in the nineteenth century the remnant had moved west across the Mississippi, and later, uniting with the Peoria, Kaskaskia, and Wea, removed to the Peoria Reservation, Okla. There were but 2 Indians reported in 1910 as Piankashaw, from Oklahoma, a female of full-tribal blood and a half-breed male.

Piegan.—The largest of the three tribes of the Blackfoot Confederacy. Their early habitat extended over a large area in Montana, Alberta, and Saskatchewan, east of the Rocky Mountains. For 40 years or more the portion of the tribe in the United States has been located on the Blackfeet Reservation in Montana. They are sometimes referred to simply as Blackfeet.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 2,268, of which 2,221 were in Montana. Comparative figures for earlier years are almost useless as they are, with very few exceptions, only estimates. Before 1885 the number returned varied very widely from year to year, the most conservative estimate being about 2,500 in 1861. In 1864 and in 1869 they suffered by an epidemic of measles and smallpox, and in 1883 nearly 600 died of starvation. Since 1885 there has apparently been little change in numbers, as shown by the following figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Montana:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	2,269	1895.....	1,837
1905.....	2,063	1890.....	2,173
1900.....	2,085	1885.....	2,000

Poosepatuck.—One of the tribes of Long Island, New York, of which a remnant, all of mixed blood

probably still survives. A single Indian was enumerated in 1910, in New York, as belonging to this tribe, a woman of half Negro blood. It is probable that some additional members of this tribe were scattered among the general population.

Potawatomi.—The earliest assignable location for this tribe is in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan. From here, early in the seventeenth century, they moved to the vicinity of Sault Ste. Marie and thence, at a later date, southward to the lower end of Lake Michigan and adjacent portions of Wisconsin, Illinois, Indiana, and Michigan. By the middle of the nineteenth century the larger portion had moved west across the Mississippi where, after several changes of location, they were finally located on the Great Nemaha Reservation in Kansas, and the Sauk and Fox Reservation in Oklahoma. A portion, however, remains in Wisconsin and Michigan. The total number enumerated in 1910 was 2,440, of which 866 were in Oklahoma, 819 in Kansas, 461 in Michigan, and 245 in Wisconsin.

Powhatan.—A group or confederacy of several tribes living in the seventeenth century along the Virginia coast, and including among others the Chickahominy, Mattaponi, and Pamunkey. The remnants are now much mixed and widely scattered. The number reported in 1910 (distinct from the Chickahominy, Mattaponi, and Pamunkey) was 131, all in Virginia.

Sauk and Fox.—Two tribes which have been so closely associated for over a century that they have been enumerated as a unit. The earliest assignable habitat for both the Sauk and Fox was in the Lower Peninsula of Michigan where they were living at the very beginning of the seventeenth century. Moving from there by the end of the century to Wisconsin, they remained in the region of Green Bay for some time and toward the end of the eighteenth century moved farther west beyond the Mississippi. They are now divided into three groups, located respectively at Tama, Iowa; the Great Nemaha Reservation, Kans.; and the Sauk and Fox Reservation, Okla.

The total number enumerated in 1910 was 724, of which 347 were in Oklahoma, 257 in Iowa, and 69 in Kansas. Figures for earlier years are in the case of the Sauk and Fox unusually complete in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for the number represented in Iowa, Oklahoma, Kansas, and Nebraska, as follows:

YEAR.	Iowa.	Oklahoma.	Kansas and Nebraska.
1910.....	365	541	87
1905.....	342	503	79
1900.....	385	467	74
1896.....	393	522	80
1891.....	390	525	75
1885.....	380	457	87
1881.....	355	440	153
1875.....	341	430	298

Shawnee.—The southernmost tribe of this stock. Considerable uncertainty still remains in regard to the earlier home of this tribe. When first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century they were living in two divisions, the larger in central and western Tennessee and the smaller on the Savannah River in South Carolina. Their later history is much confused, they having been for a time in Kentucky and Ohio, and some isolated bands being in many other parts of the Middle West. In the eighteenth century many had moved west of the Mississippi and become widely scattered. Since the beginning of the nineteenth century they have been located mainly in Kansas, Texas, Missouri, and Oklahoma. At present they are located in Oklahoma, part on the Quapaw Reservation, part on the Sauk and Fox Reservation (Shawnee School), while the larger proportion are incorporated with the Cherokee.

The number of this tribe enumerated in 1910 was 1,338, of which 1,300 were in Oklahoma. Comparative figures are not available for the Shawnee tribe as a whole. In 1861 they were reported as numbering 810.

Shinnecock.—A tribe formerly occupying the western portion of Long Island, N. Y. The survivors wholly mixed with Negro blood, are located mainly on a small reservation near Southampton, Long Island. The number enumerated in 1910 was 167, all in New York.

Stockbridges.—A name applied to a tribe formerly living in western Massachusetts, but removing toward the end of the eighteenth century to the Oneidas in New York, and thence in the first half of the nineteenth century to a reservation in Wisconsin. They have now become much mixed with the Munsee and with whites. In 1910 there were 502 out of a total of 533 reported in Wisconsin.

Wampanoag.—Formerly an important tribe in eastern Rhode Island and the adjacent parts of Massachusetts. The remnant is now very largely mixed with white and Negro blood. The total number enumerated in 1910 was 162, of which 152 were in Massachusetts and 10 in Pennsylvania.

Wea.—A tribe very closely allied to the Miami. Their earliest known habitat was in eastern Wisconsin and western Illinois and Indiana. In 1832 they moved to Kansas, and in 1868 to Oklahoma, where, united with the Peoria and Piankashaw, they still remain. The great majority were enumerated as Peoria. In 1910 only 4 were enumerated as Wea—2 in Oklahoma and 2 in Indiana.

Tribe not reported.—There were enumerated in 1910 as of this stock 36 Indians (12 males and 24 females) for whom the tribe was not reported. They were all reported as born in Massachusetts, and are probably either Mashpee or Wampanoag. They are of mixed blood, mainly Negro, white, and Indian.

ATHAPASKAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—Of all the stocks in North America the Athapaskan covers the largest area, and, with the exception of the Eskimauan, has the greatest range of distribution. The larger portion of the area, formerly and at present, occupied by this stock lies in Alaska and the Canadian northwest. In continental United States its main territory lay in Arizona, New Mexico, and northwestern Texas, with an isolated area of very irregular shape on the Pacific coast in northern California and southwestern Oregon. One small tribe belonging to this stock, the Tlatskanai, was in southern Washington, and one, the so-called Kiowa Apache, in the southern plains.

The Indians of the Athapaskan stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 30,406. To this figure should be added perhaps 500 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in New Mexico and Arizona, making a probable total of nearly 31,000 in all. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Ahtena.	Kiowa Apache.	Tenankutchin.
Apache.	Lipan Apache.	Tlatskanai.
Chastacosta.	Mattole.	Tolowa.
Chetco.	Mescalero Apache.	Umpqua.
Cow Creek.	Navajo.	Upper Coquille.
Hupa.	Redwood.	Wailaki.
Jicarilla Apache.	Rogue River.	
Kai-Pomo.	Saiaz.	

Ahtena.—Two Indians belonging to this Alaskan tribe (see p. 111) were reported from Oregon in 1910, both white half-breed males.

Apache.—A group of tribes whose subdivisions and names have been so uncertain, and most of whom have become so much intermixed in the last century as to render separate statistical consideration difficult. In the sixteenth century the Apache were apparently confined mainly to New Mexico and western Texas, but later extended over much of Arizona and into northern Mexico. Of the various subdivisions the Jicarilla, Lipan, and Mescalero have kept rather to themselves and so are considered separately in this report. The returns for those Indians enumerated simply as Apache, and for the Chiricahua, Coyotero, San Carlos, Tonto, and White Mountain Apache, with their various subdivisions, are combined under the general term of Apache.

The Apache, thus defined, as enumerated in 1910 numbered 4,973, of which 4,652 were in Arizona and 271 in Oklahoma. Comparative figures are of little value prior to 1890. Since then the total number of Apache in Arizona and Oklahoma, including the divisions above mentioned, have been given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as shown in the following statement.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	4,889	1895.....	4,342
1905.....	4,238	1890.....	4,022
1900.....	4,470		

These figures should be used with caution, but it would appear that there has been clearly an increase in this group. The different bands as enumerated by the census are as follows:

Apache (without designation of band).....	2,421
Chiricahua Apache.....	261
Coyotero Apache.....	490
San Carlos Apache.....	1,089
Tonto Apache.....	655
White Mountain Apache.....	57

Chastacosta.—A subdivision of the Rogue River Indians, formerly occupying the northern bank from Illinois River to Applegate Creek in southwestern Oregon. The remnant of this tribe is now located at Siletz Reservation, Oreg. The number enumerated in 1910 was 7, all in Oregon. It is probable that a few others still survive, but were enumerated as Rogue River.

Chetco.—A small group of Indians closely allied to the Tolowa. In the early part of the nineteenth century they were living on the lower Chetco River in southern Curry County, Oreg. In 1854 they were removed to Siletz Reservation where a small remnant still survives.

In 1910 only 9 were enumerated—7 in Oregon, 1 in California, and 1 in Pennsylvania. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the Chetco numbered 241 in 1854; 262 in 1861; 211 in 1867, and 10 years later had decreased to 63.

Cow Creek.—A subdivision of the Umpqua formerly living on Cow Creek in southwestern Douglas County, Oreg. They were removed in the middle of the nineteenth century to the Grande Ronde Reservation, where the remnant still resides. The number enumerated in 1910 was 9, all in Oregon.

Hupa.—A small tribe belonging to the Pacific coast division of this stock. Although immigrants into this area at some early period in the past, their habitat since earliest traditional times has been in Humboldt County, Cal., along the Trinity River from the South Fork to the mouth. The larger part of this area was set aside as a reservation for them in 1864. The number enumerated in 1910 was 639, of which 617 were in California.

Jicarilla Apache.—One of the many tribes known by the name of Apache. They were probably originally closely allied to the Mescalero, and their earliest known habitat was in southeastern Colorado and northern New Mexico, whence they ranged east into Kansas, Oklahoma, and Texas. They are now located on the Jicarilla Reservation in New Mexico.

The total reported in 1910 was 694, all in New Mexico. Figures for this tribe are given with considerable regularity in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as far back as 1869.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	743	1885.....	721
1905.....	795	1880.....	752
1900.....	815	1875.....	950
1895.....	845	1869.....	788
1890.....	808		

Kai-Pomo (syn. Kato, Cahto).—A small group or tribe belonging to the Kuneste section of the Pacific coast division of this stock. They have occupied since earliest traditional times a small area in northwestern Mendocino County, Cal. They are closely affiliated with the Wailaki, Mattole, and other small Athapaskan groups of this region. The number enumerated in 1910 was 51, all in California.

Kiowa Apache.—A small tribe amalgamated since the earliest traditional times with the Kiowa, a tribe of a wholly different stock. Their early home was in Montana and northern Wyoming, but since known to Europeans in the seventeenth century they have been farther south on the western plains. Since the middle of the nineteenth century they have been located with the Kiowa on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation in Oklahoma.

The name Apache is given to this tribe erroneously, as they have nothing in common with the Apache except that both are members of the same stock.

The Kiowa Apache as enumerated in 1910 numbered 139, all in Oklahoma. Compared with the figures for previous years, as given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, this tribe shows a rapid decrease, that between 1890 and 1895 being due to a severe epidemic. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	165	1890.....	326
1905.....	155	1885.....	319
1900.....	173	1880.....	334
1895.....	226	1875.....	344

Lipan Apache.—A tribe whose habitat in the eighteenth century extended over a large area in eastern New Mexico and western Texas. About the middle of the nineteenth century most of the remnant removed to northern Mexico, but are now located on the Mescalero Reservation, N. Mex. A few others are found on the Oakland Reservation, Okla. The number enumerated in 1910 was 28, of which 20 were in New Mexico, 7 in Oklahoma, and 1 in Pennsylvania.

Mattole.—A small group or tribe belonging to the Kuneste section of the Pacific coast division of this stock. They have occupied since earliest traditional times the southern coast of Humboldt County, Cal. Gathered on a reservation near Cape Mendocino about the middle of the nineteenth century, a few were taken,

when this reservation was discontinued, to the Hupa Reservation, where they are now incorporated with the Hupa. The other remaining survivors are scattered over their original territory. The number enumerated in 1910 was 34, all in California.

Mescalero Apache.—Originally closely affiliated with the Jicarilla. Their earliest known habitat was in eastern New Mexico, whence they ranged east into Texas and south into northern New Mexico. Since 1873 they have been located on the Mescalero Reservation in southern New Mexico, in which state 416 were enumerated in 1910 out of a total of 424.

Comparative figures indicate a rather stable population for this tribe in New Mexico, there having been little variation in numbers in 25 years. These figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are available only as far back as 1885, and are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	453	1895.....	453
1905.....	460	1890.....	513
1900.....	482	1885.....	462

Navajo (syn. Navaho).—One of the largest and best known of the Athapaskan tribes of the United States. When first known to Europeans in the early seventeenth century they were located in northern New Mexico and Arizona and southeastern Utah. In the sixties a large proportion of the tribe were held as prisoners at Bosque Redondo in eastern New Mexico, but later were returned to their original home. Since 1867 they have remained on the reservation set apart for them in northeastern Arizona, northwestern New Mexico, and southeastern Utah, the numbers enumerated in 1910 in these states being 11,001, 10,354, and 1,039, respectively. The total number enumerated was 22,455.

The enumeration of the Navajo is of necessity somewhat uncertain, owing to the local conditions. The tribe is a nomadic one, roaming over a very large extent of country, so that an absolutely accurate enumeration would be an extremely difficult, if not impossible task. Comparison, therefore, with returns of even greater uncertainty (since founded almost wholly on estimates) made in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are of little real value. In a few instances the numbers given, however, are evidently based upon partial counts of a large proportion at least of the tribe. In 1876 the total was given as 11,868 and in 1886 as 17,358. Beginning in 1894 a sudden rise is noticeable to over 20,000, and again in 1905 a still greater rise—in one year from 21,379 to 28,544. The discrepancy between this figure of about 28,000, which has been returned in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs with little variation since 1905, and that of 22,455, obtained by the present census, is large. That 28,000 is a figure somewhat too large and that the

enumeration of the census is too small seems probable. An exact enumeration, however, is, as already stated, practically impossible.

Redwood (syn. Whilkut).—A small group or tribe closely related to the Hupa. Their habitat was on Upper Redwood Creek, directly west of the Hupa in Humboldt County, Cal. Located for several years previous to 1870 at Hupa Reservation, most have since removed to their original homes. The local name for these Indians is Redwood, a term also applied to the Huchnom, a branch of the Yukian stock in Mendocino County. The total number reported in 1910 was 76, of which 74 were in California and 2 in Washington.

Rogue River (syn. Tututni).—A group of small tribes who in the early nineteenth century were living on the lower Rogue River and adjacent area in Curry County, Oreg. In 1856 they were removed to Siletz Reservation and some time later were transferred to the Grande Ronde Reservation. The remnants are at present divided between these two reservations. There is much confusion in the use of the term Tututni and Rogue River, and among those returned as such, and here tabulated, there are probably some Chetco, Chastacosta and other Athapaskan tribes of this region.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 383, of which 368 were in Oregon. Strictly comparable figures for this tribe can not be obtained, but an approximation can be made as follows: In 1854, at the time of their transportation as prisoners of war to Siletz, the Rogue River were given as numbering 1,311. In 1867 they seem still to have numbered over 1,300, but 10 years later, in 1877, were reduced to less than 700 and in 1881 to less than 500. Since that date no separate report has been made.

Saias.—A term of somewhat uncertain application, applied to a portion of the Kuneste section of the Pacific coast division of this stock. Their habitat since earliest traditional times was in Humboldt and Trinity Counties, Cal. They are practically one with the Wailaki. Between 1862 and 1878 they were gathered first at the Smith River Reservation and also at the Hupa Reservation, but since the latter date the few survivors have been scattered over their original territory. The number enumerated in 1910 was 6, all in California.

Tenankutchin.—One white half-breed male of this Alaskan tribe (see p. 112) was reported from Oregon in 1910.

Tlatskanai.—A small tribe formerly living on the Chehalis River, Wash., and later in Columbia County, Oreg. They were supposed to be extinct several years ago. Three were reported from Washington in 1910.

Tolowa (syn. Creseent City, Smith River Indians).—A small tribe or group belonging to the Kuneste section of the Pacific coast division of this stock. Their habitat since earliest traditional times has been in the extreme northwestern corner of California, comprising

practically all of Del Norte County. Between 1862 and 1868 they were gathered on a small reservation on Smith River which was later abandoned, and since the latter date the Tolowa have not been located on a reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 121, of which 118 were in California and 3 in Oregon.

Umpqua.—A tribal name of somewhat vague application, generally applied, however, to the Indians of the upper Umpqua River, in Douglas County, Oreg. They were removed to the Alsea Reservation in the middle of the nineteenth century, and later divided between Siletz and Grande Ronde Reservation, Oreg., where they still remain.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 109, of which 90 were in Oregon and 17 in Washington. Comparative figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are available since 1860, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1905.....	78	1885.....	121
1900.....	88	1880.....	136
1895.....	88	1875.....	202
1890.....	80	1860.....	184

Upper Coquille.—A small tribe or group of villages previously located on the upper Coquille River, in Coos and Douglas Counties, Oreg. They were removed to Siletz Reservation in the middle of the nineteenth century and most of the few survivors are located there to-day. In 1910 the number enumerated was 15, all in Oregon.

Wailaki.—A small group or tribe belonging to the Kuneste section of the Pacific Coast division of this stock. Their habitat since earliest traditional times has been in southeastern Humboldt and southwestern Trinity Counties, Cal. About the middle of the nineteenth century they were removed to Round Valley Reservation, where the majority still remain. The number enumerated in 1910 was 227, of which 217 were in California.

Tribe not reported.—One Indian female of this stock was enumerated in Oregon in 1910 for whom the tribe was not reported.

CADDOAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—This is preeminently a stock of the plains. In the seventeenth century tribes belonging to this stock occupied large areas in Texas, Arkansas, and Oklahoma, with others (the Pawnee and Arikara) farther north in Nebraska and North Dakota. Many of the tribes formerly in existence are now extinct.

The Indians of the Caddoan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 1,863. The tribes of this stock for which members were reported are as follows:

Arikara.	Tawakoni.
Caddo.	Waco.
Kichai.	Wichita.
Pawnee.	

Arikara.—The northernmost tribe of this stock. Although now isolated, they were formerly part of the Pawnee. Their early traditional home was in Kansas, or farther south and southwest. From here they moved up the Missouri River, and were found by Europeans in the early part of the eighteenth century in South Dakota. By the middle of the nineteenth century they had moved farther up the river into North Dakota, and for about 50 years they have been at Fort Berthold Reservation, together with the Hidatsa and Mandan.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 444, of which 425 were in North Dakota. Comparative figures are of value as far back as 1875. Previous to that date the Arikara were estimated at from 1,000 to 1,600. The figures given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in North Dakota since 1875 show a great decrease, and are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	411	1890.....	435
1905.....	379	1885.....	529
1900.....	395	1880.....	724
1895.....	420	1875.....	900

Caddo.—Formerly an important tribe and that from which the stock takes its name. Their earliest known habitat was in northwestern Louisiana, southwestern Arkansas, and northeastern Texas. In the eighteenth century the larger part of the tribe moved to Texas, and in the nineteenth century, after various vicissitudes, they were finally permanently settled on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation in Oklahoma, where they are now located.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 452, of which 436 were reported from Oklahoma. Comparative figures furnished by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs include the remnants of the Ionies, another small tribe of this stock. The figures given for those in Oklahoma show a decrease in the last 35 years, and are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	497	1885.....	570
1895.....	498	1880.....	538
1890.....	538	1875.....	552

Kichai.—One of the smaller tribes of this stock whose earliest known habitat was in northwestern Louisiana and northeastern Texas. They shared with the Caddo in their vicissitudes during the eighteenth and early part of the nineteenth century, and in the sixties were permanently located at the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation in Oklahoma, where they joined the Wichita, with whom they have ever since been closely affiliated. The number enumerated in 1910 was 10, all in Oklahoma.

Pawnee.—Probably the best known tribe of this stock. Their traditional home was in northern Texas and southern Oklahoma, but when first known to

Europeans, in the seventeenth century, they were living in Nebraska and northern Kansas. About the middle of the nineteenth century a reservation was set apart for them in Nebraska, on which they remained until 1876, when they were removed to the Pawnee Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 633, of which 573 were reported in Oklahoma. The following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shows comparative figures for that portion in Oklahoma as far back as 1870:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	633	1890.....	804
1909.....	647	1885.....	1,045
1905.....	639	1880.....	1,307
1900.....	650	1875.....	2,200
1895.....	710	1870.....	2,325

It is clear from the above that there has been a decided decrease in the Pawnee in the last 40 years. For the last 10 years, however, their number has remained practically stationary.

Tawakoni.—A small tribe closely affiliated with the Waco and Wichita. Their earliest known home was in central Oklahoma, whence they moved in the eighteenth century to northern Texas. From there they moved, in the middle of the nineteenth century, north again into Oklahoma, where, with the Wichita, they have since been located on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation.

Only a single Tawakoni, in Oklahoma, was enumerated as such in 1910, a woman of full-tribal blood. It is probable that some other remaining Tawakoni were enumerated without tribal distinction among the general population.

Waco.—One of the subdivisions of the Tawakoni, formerly living in southern Oklahoma and northern Texas. Since the middle of the nineteenth century they, with the Tawakoni, have been associated with the Wichita on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation, Okla. The number enumerated in 1910 was only 5, all in Oklahoma.

Wichita.—A well-known tribe closely affiliated with the Tawakoni and Waco. The name is also applied to a loose confederacy including the Wichita, Tawakoni, Waco, and others. Their earliest known habitat (about the middle of the sixteenth century) was in southern Kansas and Oklahoma. Later they were forced west and south into Texas, and from there moved back in 1859 to Oklahoma, where since 1867 they have been on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 318, of which 279 were in Oklahoma. The number reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs in 1893, the last year in which this tribe was distinguished separately, was 153 in Oklahoma. This would indicate a large increase, but is due, probably, in large part to a different method of determining tribal affiliation and to a more complete enumeration.

CHIMAKUAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the small stocks of the Pacific coast, which occupied, at the time when first known to Europeans, two small areas in western Washington, one on the coast south of Cape Flattery and the other on the northwestern shore of Puget Sound.

The Indians of the Chimakuan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 306. The surviving tribes of this stock, for which members were reported are as follows:

Chimakum. Hoh. Quileute.

Chimakum.—A small tribe occupying, when first known to Europeans, the peninsula between Hoods Canal and Port Townsend, Wash. The tribe has been supposed to be extinct. Three males, however, were enumerated in Washington in 1910, one of full-tribal blood, one of mixed-tribal blood, and one white and Indian half-breed.

Hoh.—A subdivision of the Quileute. Their habitat since the beginning of the nineteenth century has been on the river of the same name, in the northwestern part of Jefferson County, Wash.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 44, all in Washington. The following figures for this tribe are given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	54	1885.....	61
1905.....	62	1880.....	83
1900.....	67	1875.....	94
1895.....	78	1870.....	73
1890.....	75		

Quileute.—With the Hoh, the chief surviving representatives of the stock. Their habitat since the beginning of the nineteenth century has been on the Pacific coast in the southwestern part of Clallam and northwestern part of Jefferson Counties, Wash. Since 1855 they have been located on a reservation set apart for them and under the supervision of the Neah Bay Agency.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 259, all in Washington. Figures for this tribe are given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	226	1885.....	253
1905.....	231	1880.....	310
1900.....	229	1875.....	253
1895.....	250	1870.....	231
1890.....	242		

CHIMARIKAN STOCK.

A very small group now practically extinct. Their habitat was in northwestern California on the Trinity River in the vicinity of New River. Recent evidence indicates that they probably are not distinct, but are

divergent members of the Shastan stock. They have never been located on a reservation. The Chimariko, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 31, all in California.

CHINOOKAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A stock occupying a narrow continuous belt of country, extending along both banks of the Columbia River from its mouth to The Dalles, in Oregon and Washington. The Chinookan is one of the stocks showing cases of intermixture with Polynesian blood, chiefly Hawaiian.

The Indians of the Chinookan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 897. The surviving tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Chinook. Wasco.
Clackamas. Wishram.
Clatsop.

Chinook.—The tribe from which the stock takes its name. They occupied in the beginning of the nineteenth century the southwestern corner of Washington on the north side of the Columbia River, and the seacoast adjoining as far north as Shoalwater Bay. The Chinook proper are probably almost, if not quite, extinct. The name came to be loosely applied to various other tribes of the same stock on both sides of the Columbia for about 100 miles above its mouth, and it is the remnants of these various tribes that are probably included in those who were enumerated as "Chinook." Thus defined, the number enumerated in 1910 was 315, of which 177 were in Washington and 125 in Oregon.

Clackamas.—A small tribe formerly living on the Clackamas River, Clackamas County, Ore. About 50 years ago they were removed to Grande Ronde Reservation, Ore., where a remnant still survives.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 40, of which 39 were in Oregon and 1 in Washington. The following figures for this tribe in Oregon are taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1905.....	59	1885.....	33
1900.....	66	1880.....	62
1895.....	65	1875.....	66
1890.....	59		

The rise and fall of the number of the Clackamas is due probably to the different methods of enumeration in successive years.

Clatsop.—A small tribe formerly occupying the region about the mouth of the Columbia River, in northwestern Clatsop County, Ore. A few of the survivors were moved to the Grande Ronde Reservation in 1875, but the larger number of the tribe are now living in Washington, 18 out of 26 having been enumerated in that state in 1910.

Wasco.—One of the two easternmost tribes of this stock. Their habitat in the early part of the nineteenth century was on the south side of the Columbia

River near The Dalles, Wasco County, Oreg. For 40 or 50 years they have been located on the Warm Springs Reservation in that state.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 242, of which 184 were in Oregon and 54 in Washington. Comparative figures for this tribe in Oregon are available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs from 1870 to 1890, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1890.....	277	1875.....	320
1885.....	235	1870.....	244
1880.....	218		

Wishram (syn. *Tumwater*).—One of the easternmost of the tribes of this stock, formerly occupying the north shore of the Columbia River at and below The Dalles, in Klickitat County, Wash. They are now living partly on the Yakima Reservation and partly along the Columbia River in their former territory. The name *Tumwater*, by which these Indians are locally known, probably includes fragments of other tribes formerly located at the Cascades. The name *Tumwater* has also been applied to a small group of Indians also called *Oregon City* and now located on Grande Ronde Reservation, Oreg. The *Wishram* as enumerated in 1910 numbered 274, all in Washington.

The *Wishram* have the largest population of Polynesian mixed-bloods of any tribe in the United States.

CHITIMACHAN STOCK.

A small tribe, forming by itself an independent linguistic stock. They occupied, at the time when first known to Europeans, the region about Grand Lake and Grand River, La. They have not been on any reservation. The *Chitimacha*, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 69, of which 50 were in Louisiana and 19 in Pennsylvania.

CHUMASHAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A Californian stock, now nearly extinct, formerly occupying Santa Barbara and Ventura Counties and the region immediately adjoining.

The Indians of the *Chumashan* stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 38. The surviving tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

San Luis Obispo. Santa Barbareno. Santa Ynez.

San Luis Obispo.—The name by which the survivors of the tribes of this stock in the southern part of San Luis Obispo County, Cal., have been commonly known. Only a single survivor of these Indians was enumerated in 1910, in California, a male of full-tribal blood.

Santa Barbareno.—A tribe or group of tribes occupying since the sixteenth century a portion of Santa Barbara County, Cal. The few survivors of these several tribes are to-day generally known as *Santa Barbareno* Indians. Two only were enumerated in 1910, both in California.

Santa Ynez.—The name by which the survivors of the several tribes in the vicinity of the Mission of Santa Ynez in Santa Barbara County, Cal., are known. The number enumerated in 1910 was 35, all in California.

COSTANOAN STOCK.

A stock now almost extinct, the few survivors not being returned by tribal names, but locally known as *Santa Cruz* Indians. The area formerly occupied by these Indians included that portion of California lying south of San Francisco and Suisan Bays, west of the San Joaquin River, and extending south to a little beyond Monterey. The Indians claiming to belong to this group, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 17, all in California.

CROATAN GROUP.

The name given to a large group of persons living in North Carolina, chiefly in Robeson County. The Indian element in the *Croatan* is of uncertain and probably rather complex origin, so they can not be regarded as belonging to any single stock. The *Croatan*, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 5,865, all in North Carolina.

ESKIMAUAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—An Alaskan stock (see p. 112), of which 56 members were enumerated in continental United States in 1910, represented by two tribes, as follows:

Aleut. Malemiut.

Aleut.—An Alaskan tribe of which 40 members, all in Oregon, were enumerated in continental United States in 1910.

Malemiut.—Only 2 Indians, both in Oregon, were reported in continental United States in 1910 as belonging to this Alaskan tribe, both females under 20 years of age, of white and Eskimo parentage.

Tribe not reported.—There were 14 Indians (7 males and 7 females) without tribal name reported as belonging to this stock in 1910, distributed among the states as follows: Oklahoma, 10; Oregon, 3; California, 1.

HAIDAN STOCK (syn. Skittagetan).

An Alaskan stock (see p. 115), of which 31 members were enumerated in 1910 in continental United States. They were located in Oregon (25) and Washington (6), and were generally fishermen or pupils in Government schools.

IROQUOLAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—This, the second largest stock in point of numbers in the United States, occupied at the beginning of the seventeenth century two areas separated by only a short distance. One of these comprised all of western New York, western New Jersey, and parts of Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and northern Ohio; the other extended over the whole of the southern Alleghenies in North and South Carolina, northern Georgia, and eastern Tennessee. In addi-

tion to these areas in the United States, tribes of this stock occupied most of the peninsula region of Ontario and the shores of the St. Lawrence as far down as Quebec or below.

The Indians of the Iroquoian stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 39,679. To this figure should be added probably about 1,500 to 2,000 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe, among the general population in New York, North Carolina, Tennessee, South Carolina, and Oklahoma, making a probable total of over 41,000 in all. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Cayuga.	Oneida.	Seneca.
Cherokee.	Onondaga.	Tuscarora.
Mohawk.	St. Regis.	Wyandot.

Cayuga.—One of the five tribes of the well-known Iroquois Confederacy. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, was in the vicinity of Cayuga Lake, N. Y. At the close of the eighteenth century the majority emigrated to Canada, where they are now living on a reservation in Ontario. Of the remainder, part moved to Oklahoma and part to Wisconsin, where they are living with the Oneida, but were not returned as Cayuga in the present census. Those remaining in New York are located mainly on the Cattaraugus and Tonawanda Reservations.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 81, of which 53 were in New York and 17 in Oklahoma. The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reported 182 for this tribe in New York in 1910, and a practically stationary population for the past 35 years. The great difference between this figure and the census report is due probably to the enumeration by the census of many Indians without distinction of tribe among the general population. The figures for this tribe in New York since 1875, as given in the Indian reports, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	182	1890.....	181
1905.....	174	1885.....	173
1900.....	167	1880.....	192
1895.....	168	1875.....	156

Cherokee.—One of the largest and best known of the tribes of this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the sixteenth century, comprised the region of the southern Alleghenies in northern Georgia and Alabama, eastern Tennessee, western South and North Carolina, and Virginia. Early in the nineteenth century a portion of the tribe had moved west of the Mississippi to Arkansas, and the larger part of those remaining were forced to remove to Indian Territory in 1838. The larger portion of the tribe has since been located on the Cherokee Reservation in Oklahoma, the smaller eastern band being located mainly on the Qualla Reservation in North Carolina. Scattered individuals, however, are to be found throughout the whole of their early habitat.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 31,489, of which 29,610 were in Oklahoma and 1,406 were in North Carolina. Comparison with previous years is difficult and uncertain, as all figures prior to 1900 are merely estimates and include an unknown number of intermarried whites and freedmen. In 1838, when forced to remove to Indian Territory, the total number removed amounted to over 16,500, which, with an estimate of 6,000 already there, makes a total of 22,500. Included in this number, however, is an unknown number of freedmen and other persons. The estimated figures since 1875, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Total.	Oklahoma.	North Carolina.	Other states and territories.
1910.....	38,300	36,301	1,999	.....
1905.....	34,059	32,604	1,455	.....
1900.....	32,376	31,000	1,376	.....
1895.....	27,893	25,000	1,479	1,414
1890.....	28,000	25,000	3,000	.....
1885.....	26,000	23,000	3,000	.....
1880.....	21,920	19,720	2,200	.....
1875.....	19,717	17,217	2,500	.....

Taking this total population, there has evidently been a steady increase in the 35 years, mainly, however, among the Oklahoma branch. The increase is due to the mixed-bloods who now form nearly 80 per cent of the total population. The difference between the figures for Oklahoma reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs and those secured by the census is believed to be due to the fact that the former are based upon the enrollment under the Dawes Commission, which contained many errors.

As the Cherokee constitutes numerically one of the most important examples of a tribe divided into two sections living under different conditions, figures for the Oklahoma and North Carolina Indians are given separately in Table 51 (p. 132).

Mohawk.—A well-known tribe belonging to the Iroquois Confederacy. They were the most easterly of the five nations occupying the Mohawk Valley and the region north and south of it in New York. In the eighteenth century the majority of the tribe removed to Canada, those now in the United States being mainly mixed-bloods. The number enumerated in 1910 was 368, of which 320 were in New York.

Oneida.—One of the five tribes of the well-known Iroquois Confederacy. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, was in the vicinity of Oneida Lake, in New York. At the end of the eighteenth century a portion emigrated to Ontario, Canada, where they still remain, and in 1846 the majority of those living in New York moved to Wisconsin where they are now located on the Oneida Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 2,436, of which 2,107 were in Wisconsin and 211 in New York. Comparable figures for this tribe in Wisconsin and

New York are given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs since 1875, as follows:

YEAR.	Wisconsin.	New York.	YEAR.	Wisconsin.	New York.
1910.....	2,301	276	1890.....	1,716	244
1905.....	2,087	261	1885.....	1,595	243
1900.....	2,029	275	1880.....	1,492	270
1895.....	1,841	266	1875.....	1,332	251

These figures show that the Wisconsin band has steadily increased, while the New York band has decreased or remained nearly stationary. A portion of the increase in Wisconsin may be due to immigration of members of the tribe from Canada.

As the Oneida illustrate well the difference often existing between two sections of a tribe living under diverse conditions, figures are given for the Wisconsin and New York sections separately in Table 51 (p. 133).

Onondaga.—One of the five tribes of the well-known Iroquois Confederacy. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, was in the vicinity of Onondaga Lake, in western New York. During the eighteenth century a large number of the Onondaga emigrated to Ontario, Canada, those remaining in New York being located on the Onondaga, Seneca, and Tuscarora Reservations.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 365, of which 327 were in New York. The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs show the following figures for this tribe in New York:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	547	1890.....	521
1904.....	556	1885.....	334
1900.....	552	1880.....	538
1895.....	534	1875.....	453

St. Regis.—A group of Indians of mixed Iroquoian origin not forming a real tribe, but named from the village in which they have lived for a century and a half. The settlement lies on the international boundary line in St. Lawrence County, N. Y., and Ontario, Canada.

The number enumerated in New York in 1910 was 1,140 out of a total of 1,219. Comparative figures furnished by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in New York are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,368	1890.....	1,051
1905.....	1,208	1885.....	944
1900.....	1,154	1880.....	785
1895.....	1,105	1875.....	736

It is evident from this that the St. Regis Iroquois have increased steadily since 1875, this increase being due almost entirely to the mixed-bloods.

Seneca.—One of the five tribes of the well-known Iroquois Confederacy. Their habitat, when first

known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, comprised a considerable area in western New York, lying west of Seneca Lake. Although a considerable number emigrated to Canada in the eighteenth century and later, the majority are now located on the Allegany and Cattaraugus and Tonawanda Reservations in New York. A number are located at the Seneca School in Oklahoma and others in Pennsylvania.

Of the 2,907 enumerated in 1910, 2,485 were in New York and 215 in Oklahoma. Comparison with the figures for previous years may be made as follows from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Total.	New York.	Oklahoma.
1910.....	3,115	2,735	380
1905.....	3,106	2,746	360
1900.....	3,153	2,816	337
1895.....	2,981	2,693	288
1890.....	2,972	2,717	255
1885.....	2,950	2,711	239
1880.....	3,120	2,896	224
1875.....	3,197	2,957	240

With allowance for the difference in methods of determining tribal affiliation, it would appear that on the whole the Seneca had remained about stationary in the last 35 years. On the basis of the figures reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the New York Senecas have decreased, whereas those in Oklahoma have increased.

As the Seneca illustrate the difference often existing between two widely separated sections of a single tribe, figures are given for the New York and Oklahoma bands separately in Table 51 (p. 133).

Tuscarora.—Formerly a large and important confederacy or group of Iroquoian tribes, usually referred to, however, as a single tribe. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, was in northeastern North Carolina, but early in the eighteenth century they moved to New York and were incorporated as a sixth nation with the Iroquois Confederacy. Since the beginning of the nineteenth century they have been located mainly on the Tuscarora Reservation, Niagara County, N. Y., with a portion in Ontario, Canada.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 400, of which 382 were in New York. Comparative figures for this tribe in New York, as shown by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	368	1885.....	414
1905.....	364	1880.....	423
1900.....	373	1875.....	402
1895.....	378	1870.....	423
1890.....	398		

Allowing for the differences due to methods of determining tribal affiliation, it would seem that the

Tuscarora had changed but little in numbers in the last 40 years.

Wyandot (syn. Huron).—A tribe better known perhaps as the Huron. When first known to Europeans early in the seventeenth century, they occupied a small area south and east of Georgian Bay in Ontario, Canada. Their history during the next 200 years is full of vicissitudes and wandering. In the early nineteenth century a portion of the tribe was located in Ohio, but in 1842 moved west to Kansas and later to a reservation in northeastern Oklahoma, where they now reside. The remainder of the tribe is located near Quebec, Canada.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 353, of which 320 were in Oklahoma. Comparison with previous years for that portion of the tribe in Oklahoma may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	372	1890.....	288
1905.....	378	1885.....	251
1900.....	339	1880.....	251
1895.....	297	1875.....	247

These figures indicate a slow but steady increase in numbers since 1875, due, in all probability, mainly to mixed-bloods who already in 1886 formed nearly 40 per cent of the total.

Tribe not reported.—For 61 Indians (23 males and 38 females) the only name given was "Iroquois," so that it was impossible to determine their tribal affiliation. They were distributed among the states as follows: New York, 30; Oklahoma, 15; Ohio, 5; Minnesota, 4; Montana, 4; Kansas, 2; Pennsylvania, 1.

KALAPOOIAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the smaller stocks of the Pacific coast. The area occupied comprised the greater part of the Willamette Valley in Oregon.

The Indians of the Kalapooian stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 106. The surviving tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Kalapooia.	Santiam.	Yamel.
Lakmiut.	Wapato.	Yonkalla.
Mary's River.		

Kalapooia.—A small tribe which has given its name to the stock. Their habitat at the beginning of the nineteenth century was the region of the divide between the Willamette and Umpqua Rivers in southern Linn and northern Douglas Counties, Oreg. Since 1860, or before, the remnant has been living on the Grande Ronde Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 5, all in Oregon.

Lakmiut.—A small tribe living at the beginning of the nineteenth century on the river of the same name in Polk County, Oreg. Since about 1855 the remnant has been living on the Grande Ronde Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 8, all in Oregon.

Mary's River (syn. Chepenafa).—A small tribe living at the beginning of the nineteenth century on Mary's River in eastern Benton and western Linn Counties, Oreg. Since about 1855 the remnant has been located on the Grande Ronde Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 24, all in Oregon.

Santiam.—A small tribe living at the beginning of the nineteenth century on the river of the same name in northern Linn and southern Marion Counties, Oreg. Since about 1855 the remnant has been located on the Grande Ronde Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 9, all in Oregon.

Wapato (syn. Atfalati).—A name of rather vague meaning applied to the remnants of several small tribes living at the beginning of the nineteenth century at or about the mouth of the Willamette River, Oreg. About 1855 the majority were placed on the Grande Ronde Reservation, where a remnant still survives. Of the 44 enumerated in 1910, 27 were in Washington and 17 in Oregon.

Yamel.—A small tribe living at the beginning of the nineteenth century in Yamhill County, Oreg. Since 1855 the remnant has been living on the Grande Ronde Reservation. Of the 5 enumerated in 1910, 4 were in Oregon and 1 in Washington.

Yonkalla.—A small tribe formerly living on Elk and Calapooya Creeks, Douglas County, Oreg. The tribe was removed about the middle of the nineteenth century to the Grande Ronde Reservation, where the survivors still remain. The number enumerated in 1910 was 11, all in Oregon.

KAROK STOCK (syn. Quoratean).

A tribe also known as Orleans and constituting by itself a distinct linguistic stock. Their habitat, since known to Europeans, has been in northern California, in the valley of the Klamath River, above the Yurok or Weitchpec and below the Shasta. The Karok, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 775, all in California.

KERESAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the three "pueblo" stocks of the Southwest. The area occupied by Indians of this stock was on and in the vicinity of the Rio Grande River in northern New Mexico.

The Indians of the Keresan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 4,027. The pueblos occupied by them, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Acoma.	San Felipe.	Santo Domingo.
Cochiti.	Santa Ana.	Sia.
Laguna.		

Acoma.—A pueblo and tribe of this stock located, at least since the beginning of the sixteenth century, in Valencia County, N. Mex., and numbering 691 in 1910.

It appears from figures taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs (given only at irregular intervals) that this tribe has increased con-

siderably in the last 50 years. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1904.....	737	1881.....	582
1900.....	492	1871.....	436
1890.....	597	1860.....	523

Cochiti.—A tribe and pueblo located since the sixteenth century on the Rio Grande River, in Sandoval County, N. Mex., and numbering 237 in 1910.

Since 1860 the figures available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	198	1871.....	243
1890.....	285	1864.....	229
1881.....	271	1860.....	172
1874.....	400		

Laguna.—A tribe and pueblo of this stock located in Valencia County, N. Mex. The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,472, of which 1,441 were in New Mexico. Since 1860 the figures given for this tribe in New Mexico in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	1,077	1871.....	927
1890.....	986	1860.....	927
1881.....	968		

San Felipe.—A pueblo located on the Rio Grande River in Sandoval County, N. Mex. The number enumerated in 1910 was 490, all in New Mexico. Comparative figures since 1860 are shown in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	514	1871.....	482
1890.....	499	1860.....	360
1881.....	667		

Santa Ana.—A pueblo located on the Jemez River in Sandoval County, N. Mex. The Santa Ana, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 211, all in New Mexico. Comparative figures since 1860 are shown in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	228	1871.....	373
1890.....	271	1860.....	316
1881.....	489		

Santo Domingo.—A pueblo located on the Rio Grande River in Sandoval County, N. Mex. The Santo Domingo, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 817, all in New Mexico. Comparative figures since 1860 are shown in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	771	1871.....	735
1890.....	969	1860.....	261
1881.....	1,129		

Sia.—A pueblo and tribe located since the sixteenth century on the Jemez River, in Sandoval County, N. Mex. The Sia, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 109, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show comparisons back to 1860:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	114	1871.....	121
1890.....	110	1860.....	117
1881.....	58		

KIOWAN STOCK.

A tribe which of itself apparently constitutes an independent linguistic stock. Their habitat in the early eighteenth century was in southern Montana and northwestern Wyoming, but, since known to Europeans, they have been living farther south in Nebraska and eastern Colorado. Since 1868 they have been located with the Comanche, the Kiowa Apache, and the southern Caddoan tribes on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservation in Oklahoma. The Kiowa have, ever since living in Montana, been very closely affiliated with the small Athapaskan tribe, commonly known as Kiowa Apache.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,126, of which 1,107 were in Oklahoma. Comparing these figures with those given by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Oklahoma, it is apparent that there has been an increase since 1875. The drop between 1890 and 1895 was due to a serious epidemic in 1892. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,366	1885.....	1,169
1905.....	1,195	1880.....	1,139
1900.....	1,136	1875.....	1,070
1895.....	1,037	1870.....	1,896
1890.....	1,140		

KUSAN STOCK (syn. Coos Bay Indians).

A single tribe forming a stock by itself. The habitat of this tribe, when first known to Europeans in the beginning of the nineteenth century, was in the vicinity of Coos Bay, Coos County, Oreg. The Kusa at first were gathered at the Alsea Reservation and later transferred to Siletz, where a small remnant still survives.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 93, all in Oregon. In the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs the Kusa have not been shown separately since 1881. In 1868 there were 176 at Alsea, which had decreased to 135 in 1870 and to 120 in 1875. In 1881 only 73 were returned at Siletz.

KUTENAIAN STOCK (Kutenay, Kootenai).

A tribe which by itself apparently constitutes an entire linguistic stock. Their traditional home was in northern Montana and southern Alberta, east of the Rocky Mountains. From here they moved west across the mountains, and since the beginning of the nineteenth century, when first known to Europeans, they have occupied a portion of southeastern British Columbia and the adjacent parts of northwestern Idaho and Montana. Most of the Kutenai in the United States are located on the Flathead Reservation in Montana.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 538, of which 424 were in Montana and 107 in Idaho. Comparisons with previous years are of little value, owing to the irregular character of the returns for this tribe in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. So far as can be judged from the figures, however, the number of the Kutenai in the United States has stood almost stationary since 1875.

LUTUAMIAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the smaller of the Pacific Coast stocks. It occupied a compact area in southern Oregon and extreme northern California just east of the Cascades.

The Indians of the Lutuamian stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 978. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Klamath. Modoc.

Klamath.—The most northerly of the two tribes composing this stock. Their habitat, since known to Europeans in the early part of the nineteenth century, has been in Klamath County, Oreg., mainly about and to the east of Klamath Lake. Since 1864 they have been located on the Klamath Reservation in that state.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 696, of which 646 were in Oregon. Comparable figures for that portion of the tribe in Oregon, as shown by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.
1909.....	658
1905.....	755
1900.....	721

Modoc.—The southernmost of the two tribes constituting this stock. Their earliest known habitat was in northwestern Siskiyou and northwestern Modoc Counties, Cal., and southern Klamath and Lake Counties, Oreg. In 1864 they were placed on the Klamath Reservation, Oreg., but after the Modoc War of 1872-73 a portion of the tribe was carried to the Quapaw Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 282, of which 212 were in Oregon, 33 in Oklahoma, 20 in California, and the remainder scattering. The following table,

compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives comparable figures for the portions of the tribe in Oregon and Oklahoma:

YEAR.	Oregon.	Oklahoma.
1909.....	216	62
1905.....	223	56
1900.....	228	49

MAIDU STOCK (syn. Pujunan).

A group of Indians without definite tribal divisions and no distinctive popular name. They have occupied since earliest traditional times a considerable area in northeastern California, which may be roughly defined as extending east and west from the crest of the Sierra Nevada to the Sacramento River, and from north to south from Lassen Butte to the Cosumnes River. In the early fifties a small portion of these Indians was taken to Round Valley Reservation where, under the name of Concow, a remnant still survives. The great bulk of the stock, however, is scattered widely over the original territory and is not located on any reservation.

The general term "Digger" is used locally for these Indians as a rule, Concow and Nishinam being other local names, the latter generally restricted to the southern portion of the stock south of the Yuba River.

The Maidu, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 1,100, of which 1,098 were in California.

MIWOK STOCK (syn. Moquelumnan).

Stock as a whole.—The tribes of the Miwok stock occupy three small separate areas in California. The largest extends from east to west from the crest of the Sierra Nevada to the San Joaquin River, and from north to south from the Cosumnes to the Fresno River; the second occupies part of Marin, Sonoma, and Napa Counties, and the third a small area in Lake County.

The Indians of the Miwok stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 699. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Marin. Middle Town. Miwok.

Marin.—The westernmost of the two smaller subdivisions of this stock. Their habitat, since known to Europeans in the sixteenth century, has been in Marin and southern Sonoma Counties, Cal. They came under the influence of the San Rafael, San Francisco, Solano, and Dolores Missions at the end of the eighteenth and the beginning of the nineteenth centuries. The few survivors are scattered throughout this area, the number enumerated in 1910 being 22, all in California.

Middle Town.—A small fragment of this stock located, since known to Europeans, in the extreme southern part of Lake County, Cal., and numbering 7 persons in 1910.

Miwok.—The main and largest subdivision of this stock. They have no distinctive popular name, being usually known only by the meaningless term of "Digger Indians." Their habitat, since known to Europeans in the eighteenth century, has been in central California, and may be roughly described as extending north and south from the Cosumnes River to Fresno Creek, and east and west from the crest of the Sierras to the San Joaquin River. The Miwok, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 670, of which 669 were in California and 1 in Nevada.

MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the five largest stocks in the United States. At the time first known to Europeans, in the sixteenth century, it occupied a compact single area comprising the largest part of Mississippi, Alabama, and western and southern Georgia, together with the northern half of Florida.

The Indians of the Muskogean stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 29,191. To this figure should be added perhaps 1,500 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in Alabama, Mississippi, Georgia, Florida, and Oklahoma, making a probable total of between 30,000 and 31,000. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Alibamu.	Choctaw.	Koasati.
Chickasaw.	Creek.	Seminole.

Alibamu.—A tribe closely related to the Koasati and formerly belonging to the Creek Confederacy. Their earliest known habitat was on the lower Alabama River in Alabama. At the end of the eighteenth century and in the early portion of the nineteenth century part of the tribe removed to Louisiana, part to Polk County, Tex., and part followed the Creeks to Indian Territory. The remnants are now found in all three of these localities, only those in Oklahoma being located on any reservation. These latter were not enumerated as Alibamu by the census. The number reported in 1910 was 298, of which 187 were in Texas and 111 in Louisiana.

Chickasaw.—One of the larger tribes of this stock whose early habitat was in northern Mississippi. By the beginning of the nineteenth century they began to move westward to what is now Oklahoma, and in 1855 were given a separate reservation there.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 4,204, of which 4,191 were in Oklahoma. Comparison with earlier years is made difficult by the fact that until 1898 the Chickasaw were not returned in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs separate from freedmen (Negroes) and intermarried whites. Since 1898 the figures for this tribe in Oklahoma are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	5,688	1905.....	5,474
1909.....	5,735	1903.....	4,659
1907.....	5,684	1898.....	4,230

The large difference between the figures reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs and those secured by the census in 1910, is due probably to the fact that the former are founded largely on the enrollment under the Dawes Commission, which contained many errors.

Choctaw.—A large tribe whose early habitat included the larger part of central and southern Mississippi and part of Alabama. By the end of the eighteenth century they had begun to move west, and by the middle of the nineteenth century the majority of the tribe was located on the Choctaw Reservation in Oklahoma. A portion remained behind, however, and are living to-day in northern Mississippi and Louisiana.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 15,917, of which 14,551 were in Oklahoma. Comparison with previous years is not possible for this tribe as a whole, as the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs contain figures for only that portion of the tribe in Oklahoma. The figures for Oklahoma are questionable, however (the number in 1910 being 17,489 as against 14,551 reported by the census), as they are based to a large extent on the enrollment of the tribe under the Dawes Commission, which, as before stated, contained many errors.

Creek.—A group or loose confederacy of tribes formerly occupying a large part of Alabama and Georgia and portions of northern Florida. Between 1836 and 1840 the majority of the tribe was removed to Oklahoma, where a reservation was set apart for them on which they still live.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 6,945, of which 6,654 were in Oklahoma. The 34 members of this tribe who were returned in Montana probably belong to the Cree instead of the Creek, the similarity in names causing the error.

This is another tribe in which there is a wide discrepancy between the figures of the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs and the census, the figures for Oklahoma in 1910 being 11,911 in the former as against 6,654 reported by the latter. The census may have been somewhat defective, but the figures of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, based upon the enrollment under the Dawes Commission, are certainly too high.

Koasati.—A tribe very closely allied to the Alibamu and living in the eighteenth century on the upper Alabama River, Ala. Before the beginning of the nineteenth century they had begun to move west of the Mississippi into Louisiana and Texas, where their remnants still remain. The Koasati, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 98, distributed as follows: Louisiana, 85; Texas, 11; and Nebraska, 2.

Seminole.—A name applied to Indians of this stock, mainly members of the Creeks, who emigrated to Florida early in the eighteenth century. In the middle of the nineteenth century the majority of the tribe was removed to Oklahoma, where a reservation was set apart for them. A portion still remains in southern

Florida and a small band, mainly of Negro blood, are located in southwestern Texas.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,729, distributed as follows: Oklahoma, 1,503; Texas, 200; Florida, 16; and scattering, 10. The number in Florida is much too small. The majority of the tribe are located in inaccessible portions of the Everglades and are very hostile still toward the whites, allowing no persons in their territory. The number of Seminoles thus unenumerated is estimated by a competent observer, who has been one of the few whites to be allowed to pass through the region, at about 200 to 250. This would bring the tribal number in the United States to nearly 2,000.

This is the only one of the Five Civilized Tribes which, according to the figures in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shows a decrease in population. These figures, like those of the other Five Civilized Tribes, are based upon the enrollment under the Dawes Commission, and are much larger than those reported by the census, the figures for the tribe in Oklahoma in 1910 being 2,137 from the Indian reports and 1,503 from the census.

PIMAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—The area occupied by this stock in the United States lies wholly in southwestern Arizona. The number enumerated in 1910 was 8,607. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Mayo.	Papago.	Yaqui.
Opata.	Pima.	

Mayo.—A tribe whose habitat is on the Mayo River, in Sinaloa, Mexico. A small number have in recent years emigrated to Arizona where they are now living, mainly with the Pima and Papago. The Mayo in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 40, all in Arizona.

Opata.—A tribe whose habitat comprises the region of the upper Yaqui and Sonora Rivers, in Sonora and western Chihuahua, Mexico. A small number have emigrated to the United States, where the number enumerated in 1910 was 5, all in Arizona.

Papago.—A tribe which has long been closely associated with the Pima. Their habitat, since the sixteenth century, has been the region south of Tucson, Ariz., extending southward into Mexico. For many years they have been in part gathered on the Gila Bend and Papago Reservations.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 3,798, of which 3,785 were in Arizona. Figures for comparison are uncertain back of 1900. Between 1870 and 1890 the Papago were estimated variously at from 5,000 to 7,000. In 1900 there were 1,789 actually enumerated on the reservation, and an estimated 2,100 others who were nomadic. In 1909 there were 1,755 on the reserve and 2,225 returned as nomadic. In the last 10 years, therefore, the Papago have apparently remained nearly

stationary in number, but have probably decreased somewhat since 1870.

Pima.—One of the largest tribes of this stock in the United States. Their habitat, since they first became known to Europeans in the sixteenth century, has been in the valleys of the Salt and Gila Rivers in southern Arizona. For many years they have been located on the Gila and Salt River Reservations.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 4,236, of which 4,167 were in Arizona. The following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, gives comparative figures for this tribe in Arizona back to 1890, all figures prior to that year being merely estimates:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	4,305	1895.....	4,266
1905.....	3,900	1890.....	4,421
1900.....	4,350		

Yaqui.—A large tribe whose habitat is now mainly in southern Sonora, Mexico. A considerable number have in consequence of oppression in Mexico emigrated to Arizona within the last few years, in which state 489 were enumerated in 1910 out of a total of 528. The remainder were in California (38) and Oklahoma (1).

POMO STOCK (syn. Kulanapan).

Stock as a whole.—A Californian stock living in the Coast Ranges north of San Francisco, in parts of Mendocino, Lake, Colusa, Glenn, and Sonoma Counties.

The Indians of the Pomo stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 1,193. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Clear Lake.	Little Lake.	Pomo.
Gynomehro.	Lower Lake.	

Clear Lake.—A name applied somewhat vaguely to those Pomo living about Clear Lake, in Lake County, Cal., of which the number enumerated in 1910 was 193.

Gynomehro (syn. Gallinometro).—A subdivision of this stock formerly occupying part of the lower Russian River Valley in Sonoma County, Cal. In the early part of the nineteenth century they came under the influence of the Mission of San Rafael, but have not been located on any reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 33, all in California.

Little Lake.—A group of the Pomo, formerly living in Little Lake Valley, Mendocino County, Cal. For many years the majority have been located on the Round Valley Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 94, of which 84 were in California.

Lower Lake.—A term applied loosely to that portion of the stock living in the vicinity of Little Lake, Lake County, Cal., and numbering 96 in 1910.

Pomo.—A name applied to several small tribes belonging to this stock and also used as the stock name for the entire stock. The area occupied by the Pomo tribes proper comprises a considerable portion of

southern Mendocino, western Lake, and northern Sonoma Counties, Cal. In the present census the subdivisions of the stock were enumerated under their respective names as Clear Lake, Little Lake, etc., but it is probable that a small proportion of these were enumerated simply as Pomo and, if so, the totals for the subdivisions are incomplete to that extent. The number enumerated in 1910 as Pomo were 777, of which 776 were in California and 1 in Arizona.

SALINAN STOCK.

A name applied for convenience to the remnants of the Indians of this stock formerly connected with the Mission of San Antonio, Monterey County, Cal., and known as San Antonio. The number enumerated in 1910 was only 16, all in California.

SALISHAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—The tribes of this stock extended over a large area covering most of northern and western Washington, northern Idaho, and the northwestern corner of Oregon, and extending a considerable distance north of the international boundary in British Columbia.

The Indians of the Salishan stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 7,833. To this figure should be added probably nearly 1,000 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in Washington and Idaho. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Bellacoola.	Lummi.	Skagit.
Chehalis.	Methow.	Skokomish.
Clallam.	Muckleshoot.	Snohomish.
Coeur d'Alene.	Nespehim.	Snoqualmu.
Columbia.	Nisqualli.	Songish.
Colville.	Nooksak.	Spokan.
Comox.	Okinagan.	Squaxon.
Cowichan.	Pisquow.	Suquamish.
Cowlitz.	Puyallup.	Swinomish.
Dwamish.	Quinaielt.	Tillamook.
Flathead.	Sanpoil.	Twana.
Kalispel.	Shuswap.	

Bellacoola.—A British Columbian tribe of this stock, living on Dean Inlet and Bellacoola River. Two females, one of full-tribal blood and one white half-breed, were enumerated in Washington in 1910.

Chehalis (syn. Humptulip, Satsop, Georgetown).—A name of rather variable meaning applied to a series of small tribes formerly occupying most of the area tributary to the streams flowing into Grays and Willapa Harbors in western Washington. These various tribes were known as Chehalis (Upper and Lower), Georgetown, Humptulip, and Satsop. The majority have for many years been located on the Chehalis Reservation, but many are scattered throughout their whole former territory.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 282, of which 279 were in Washington and 3 in Oregon. Comparison with earlier years may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Washington, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	272	1890.....	252
1905.....	270	1885.....	287
1900.....	219	1880.....	1 185
1895.....	212	1875.....	300

¹ Chehalis proper.

It would appear from the above table that the Chehalis have about held their own for the last 35 years.

Clallam.—A tribe belonging to the Lummi group of this stock and occupying, since first known to Europeans, the south side of the Strait of Juan de Fuca, Wash., except the region around Cape Flattery which was occupied by the Makah. They have never been located on a reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 398, of which 383 were in Washington. Comparison with earlier years may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Washington back to 1870, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	316	1885.....	380
1905.....	367	1880.....	525
1900.....	331	1875.....	575
1895.....	317	1870.....	630
1890.....	345		

From the above table it appears that the Clallam decreased nearly 50 per cent in the 25 years between 1870 and 1895, but that since then have increased slightly again.

Coeur d'Alene.—A small tribe which occupied the area about the lake and river of the same name in northern Idaho. Since 1875 they have been located on the Coeur d'Alene Reservation in that state.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 293, of which 284 were in Idaho. Comparative figures for this tribe in Idaho are available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as far back as 1880, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	537	1890.....	422
1905.....	494	1885.....	412
1900.....	450	1880.....	450
1895.....	492		

The difference between the figures given by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs and those secured by the census is due probably in large part to differences in method of determining tribal affiliation, but also due probably to some omissions.

Columbia (syn. Sinkiuse).—A name of somewhat uncertain application, generally used, however, to apply to the Indians of this stock occupying, at the time when first known to Europeans, the area in Washington east of the Columbia River from the mouth of the Okanogan to below Priests Rapids and comprising the greater part of Douglas County and portions of Lincoln and Adams Counties. For many years they have been located mainly on the Colville Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 385, of which 333 were in Washington and 52 in Oregon. Comparison with earlier years is of little value prior to 1890. The figures given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Washington are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	521	1895.....	313
1905.....	279	1891.....	406
1900.....	292		

The difference between the figures of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs and those obtained by the census is due probably to the inclusion in the former of several other tribes, such as the Pisuquw, etc.

Colville (syn. Senijextee).—Formerly a large tribe whose habitat, when first known to Europeans, comprised an area in eastern Washington which may be described as including the valley of the Columbia River and its tributaries from a little above the mouth of Spokane River to the Canadian line. For about 40 years they have been located on the Colville Reservation. In the present census the Senijexti, or Lakes, were unfortunately nearly all enumerated as Colville and the following figures therefore include both tribes.

The Colville and Senijexti together, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 785, of which 717 were in Washington.

The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs give the following figures for the Colville and Lakes combined in the state of Washington:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	712	1895.....	551
1905.....	635	1890.....	550
1900.....	609		

Comox.—A British Columbian tribe of this stock, living in the central portion of the eastern coast of Vancouver Island. A single member of this tribe was enumerated in 1910 in Washington, a female of full-tribal blood.

Cowichan.—A group of tribes occupying the southeastern coast of Vancouver Island and the delta and lower valley of the Fraser River, British Columbia. They are closely related to the Nooksak and Lummi,

and those in the United States are living mainly among these tribes. The Cowichan in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 62, all in Washington.

Cowlitz.—A small tribe belonging to the Chehalis group of this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans, was on the Cowlitz River in Cowlitz and Lewis Counties, Wash. For many years they have been located mainly on the Puyallup Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 105, all in Washington.

Dwamish.—A small tribe belonging to the Nisqualli group of this stock, formerly occupying the region near the outlet of Lake Washington in the vicinity of Seattle, Wash. Since 1860 or before they have been located on the Tulalip Reservation. The name has been improperly applied to several other bands or tribes of this area. The number enumerated in 1910 was 20, of which 19 were in Washington and 1 in Oregon.

Flathead (syn. Salish).—The easternmost tribe of this stock. Their earliest habitat was apparently the southwestern corner of Montana. Since about 1860 they have been located at the Flathead Reservation in Montana. The name Flathead has been applied to many different tribes in various parts of the United States and is therefore by itself, without definite meaning. For many years, however, it has been most commonly used in connection with this group of the Salishan stock.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 486, of which 400 were in Montana. Comparison with previous years is of little value, owing to the irregularities of the returns for the Flathead Reservation. As given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the only comparable figures for this tribe in Montana since 1875 are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.
1905.....	557
1885.....	450
1875.....	681

Kalispel (syn. Pend d'Oreilles).—With the Flathead, the easternmost tribes of this stock. Their early habitat included the region about the Flathead and Pend d'Oreilles Lakes in northwestern Montana and northern Idaho. They also probably occupied a small area adjacent in northeastern Washington. Since 1865 or earlier they have been located mainly at the Flathead Reservation in Montana, a portion more recently on the Colville Reservation in Washington. The use of the two names, Kalispel and Pend d'Oreilles, has been somewhat variable.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 564, of which 386 were in Montana and 157 in Washington. Comparisons with earlier years are difficult, owing to the uncertainty in the use of names for this tribe. Since

1875 the numbers as given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Montana and Washington are as follows:

YEAR.	Montana.	Washington.	YEAR.	Montana.	Washington.
1905.....	640	295	1880.....	895	400
1885.....	886	434	1875.....	850	395

Lummi.—The tribe from which the Lummi group of this stock takes its name. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans, comprised the San Juan Islands and the vicinity of Bellingham Bay in San Juan and Whatcom Counties, Wash. In 1855 a reservation was set apart for them on the west side of Bellingham Bay.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 353, of which 348 were in Washington. The following table shows figures taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Washington as far back as 1885:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	453	1895.....	338
1905.....	412	1890.....	295
1900.....	322	1885.....	248

It appears probable that there has been a slight increase in this tribe in the last 25 years.

Methow.—A small tribe closely affiliated with the Columbia. Their habitat included the valley of the Methow River and vicinity of Lake Chelan in Okanogan and Chelan Counties, Wash. For many years they have been located mainly on the Colville Reservation. The Methow, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 14, all in Washington.

Muckleshoot.—A name applied to a somewhat indefinite group of Indians (probably a part of the Dwamish) belonging to the Nisqualli group of this stock. They have been located for 40 or 50 years on the Muckleshoot Reservation, King County, Wash.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 194, of which 191 were in Washington and 3 in Oregon. Comparable figures for this tribe in Washington are furnished by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as far back as 1870, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	163	1890.....	103
1905.....	155	1885.....	85
1900.....	145	1870.....	144
1895.....	159		

The above table indicates a gradual increase in this "tribe" since 1890, but it is uncertain whether it is due to a gradual growth or to the gradual coming into the reservation of Indians formerly scattered.

Nespelem.—A small tribe or subdivision of the Sanpoil living on the Nespelem River in Okanogan County, Wash. For many years they have been with the San-

poil on the Colville Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 46, all in Washington.

This tribe was not enumerated by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs prior to 1891. At that date they were returned as 59, in 1905 as 41, and in 1910 as 45.

Nisqualli.—A small tribe from which the Nisqualli group of this stock takes its name. Their habitat in the early part of the nineteenth century was in the vicinity of the Nisqualli River in Thurston and Pierce Counties, Wash. For 50 years or more they have been located largely on the Nisqualli Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 137, of which 129 were in Washington and 8 in Oregon. Figures taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs show that there has been a considerable decrease in this tribe in the last 40 years. The figures for the tribe in Washington are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	146	1885.....	180
1905.....	146	1880.....	164
1900.....	107	1875.....	150
1895.....	118	1870.....	208
1890.....	94		

Nooksak.—A small interior tribe (perhaps a subdivision of the Suquamish) belonging to the Cowichan group of this stock. Their habitat, since first known, has been upon the Nooksak River in Whatcom County, Wash. They have never been located on any reservation. The Nooksak, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 85, all in Washington.

Okinagan.—A large tribe occupying in the early nineteenth century the region about the upper portion of Okanogan River and Lake in eastern Washington and British Columbia. For many years the Okinagan in the United States have been located on the Colville Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 272, of which 256 were in Washington. The following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shows comparative figures for this tribe in Washington back to 1885:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	538	1895.....	562
1905.....	692	1890.....	374
1900.....	575	1885.....	300

The variation in the figures in the above table is so great as to make any conclusions of little worth. The larger figures are due, without much doubt, to the inclusion of Indians really belonging to other tribes.

Pisquow.—A small tribe closely affiliated with the Columbia. Their habitat included the basins of the Wenatchee and Pisquow Rivers in Chelan County, Wash. The name has been used also to include the Methow. For many years the Pisquow have been

located on the Yakima Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 52, all in Washington.

Puyallup.—A tribe belonging to the Nisqualli group of this stock. Their habitat in the early part of the nineteenth century was in the vicinity of the present city of Tacoma, Wash. For about 50 years they have been mainly located on the Puyallup Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 303, of which 278 were in Washington. The following table shows figures for this tribe in Washington, as given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as far back as 1870:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	461	1885.....	569
1905.....	498	1880.....	520
1900.....	556	1875.....	579
1895.....	635	1870.....	478
1890.....	611		

The table indicates an increase in numbers up to 1895, since which year there has been a steady decrease.

Quinaielt.—A small tribe belonging to the Chehalis group of this stock and located, since known to Europeans, on the Quinaielt River and adjacent coast in western Chehalis County, Wash. In 1855 the Quinaielt Reservation was set apart for them on which they have continued to reside. The Quaitso, a portion of this tribe living just north of the Quinaielt on Queets River in Jefferson County, were enumerated with them in 1910.

The Quinaielt with the Quaitso, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 288, of which 287 were in Washington and 1 in Oregon. The following table shows comparative figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, back to 1860:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	286	1885.....	187
1905.....	203	1880.....	249
1900.....	184	1875.....	225
1895.....	153	1870.....	231
1890.....	238	1860.....	350

The table shows that the Quinaielt and Quaitso decreased down to 1895, since which time there has been a rapid increase.

Sanpoil.—A small tribe of this stock affiliated with the Spokane and Okinagan. Their habitat in the early part of the nineteenth century was in the region between the Sanpoil and lower Okanogan Rivers and in the vicinity of the Columbia River between these points, chiefly in Okanogan and Ferry Counties, Wash. For many years they have been located on the Colville Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 240, of which 238 were in Washington. The following table shows

the only figures available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	189	1897.....	239
1905.....	324	1890.....	300

Shuswap.—A large and important British Columbian tribe of this stock, occupying a considerable area in southern British Columbia on the Thomson River, Shuswap Lake, and northward. The number enumerated in the United States in 1910 was 9, all in Washington.

Skagit.—A tribe closely allied to the Snohomish and belonging to the Nisqualli group of this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans, was on the lower portion of the Skagit River and on a portion of Whidbey Island, Wash. For many years they have been on the Snohomish Reservation. The Skagit, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 56, all in Washington.

Skokomish.—A tribe of the Twana group of this stock formerly living at the mouth of the Skokomish River, Mason County, Wash. Since 1860 or before they have been located mainly on the Skokomish Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 195, of which 193 were in Washington and 2 in Oregon. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the population of this tribe has decreased since 1870, although with some fluctuations:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	185	1885.....	261
1905.....	204	1880.....	250
1900.....	171	1875.....	275
1895.....	232	1870.....	291
1890.....	208		

Snohomish.—A small tribe from which the Snohomish group of this stock takes its name. They were living, when first known to Europeans, at the mouth of the Snohomish River and the adjacent part of Whidbey Island, Snohomish County, Wash. For many years they have been located on the Tulalip Reservation, Wash. The number enumerated in 1910 was 664, of which 661 were in Washington and 3 in Oregon.

Snoqualmu.—A tribe belonging to the Nisqualli group of the stock, and occupying, when first known to Europeans, the region in the vicinity of the river of the same name in King County, Wash. For many years they have been located on the Tulalip Reservation. The Snoqualmu, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 93, all in Washington.

Songish.—A tribe formerly living mainly about Victoria on the southern shore of Vancouver Island, British Columbia. They are closely affiliated with the

Clallam and Lummi of Washington. The number enumerated in 1910 was 23, all in Washington.

Spokan.—A small tribe occupying, when first known to Europeans in the beginning of the nineteenth century, a portion of eastern Washington in the vicinity of the present city of Spokane. For the last 30 or 40 years they have been located in small bands at several different reservations, namely, the Flathead Reservation in Montana, the Coeur d'Alene Reservation in Idaho, and the Colville and Spokan Reservations in Washington.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 643, of which 379 were in Washington, 134 in Montana, and 96 in Idaho. The number in these three states, as reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, is shown in the following table:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1905.....	680	1885.....	792
1900.....	745	1880.....	685
1895.....	765	1875.....	685
1890.....	587		

Squaxon.—A small tribe belonging to the Nisqualli group of this stock, formerly living in eastern Mason County, Wash. For about 50 years they have been located mainly on the Squaxon Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 44, all in Washington. A considerable portion of this tribe has always lived off the reservation, and in the present census many were probably thus enumerated on the general population schedule, and so returned without tribal designation. The Commissioner of Indian Affairs reported 142 in 1870, with somewhat irregular decreases down to 93 in 1910.

Suquamish.—This tribe previously occupied a portion of the western shore of Puget Sound, Wash. For 50 years or more they have been located largely on the Tulalip Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 307, of which 306 were in Washington and 1 in Oregon. Comparable figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	181	1900.....	156
1905.....	165	1890.....	144

The large difference in the number shown by the census for 1910 and the figures in the above table is due probably to the fact that many Indians of this tribe were reported as belonging to other tribes, or were not under the control of the Indian Office.

Swinomish.—It is somewhat uncertain whether these are a subdivision of the Skagit or a tribe closely affiliated with them. They belong to the Snohomish group of the stock. Their habitat in the early part of the nineteenth century was mainly on Whidbey Island and the adjacent portion of Skagit County,

Wash. For the last 50 years they have been located on the Swinomish Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 333, all in Washington. Comparative figures are furnished by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs back to 1885, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	267	1895.....	278
1905.....	281	1890.....	227
1900.....	313	1885.....	222

The difference between the census figure for 1910 and that shown in the above table is due in part probably to the difference in method of reckoning tribal affiliations in the case of mixed-tribal blood, and in part to the enumeration of Indians not under the control of the Indian Office.

Tillamook.—The most southerly and westerly tribe of this stock. Their habitat at the beginning of the nineteenth century was on the coast of northwestern Oregon in Tillamook County. At an early date they were gathered partly on the Grande Ronde and partly on the Siletz Reservation where their remnants exist to-day. The southern section of the Tillamook were often spoken of as the Nestucca and a small proportion of the Tillamook at present still belong to this southern branch. The Tillamook, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 25, distributed as follows: Oregon, 18; Washington, 6; Kansas, 1.

Twana.—The tribe from which the Twana group of this stock takes its name. They are very closely related to the Skokomish and have often been confused with them. They occupied, at the time when first known to Europeans, the shores of Hoods Canal, Wash. For 40 or 50 years they have been located chiefly on the Skokomish Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 61, of which 60 were in Washington and 1 in Wisconsin.

Tribe not reported.—Thirteen Indians (6 full-bloods and 7 mixed-bloods) were enumerated in Washington as belonging to this stock, concerning whom no information as to particular tribe was given.

SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—This stock occupies a compact area of considerable extent lying mainly in northeastern Oregon, southeastern Washington, and the adjacent portion of Idaho.

The Indians of the Shahaptian stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 4,391. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Klikitat.	Topinish.	Warm Springs.
Nez Perces.	Umatilla.	Yakima.
Paloos.	Wallawalla.	

Klikitat.—A tribe occupying in the early nineteenth century the region of the upper Klickitat and Cowlitz Rivers, Wash. They are now located mainly on the Yakima Reservation. The number enumerated

in 1910 was 405, of which 370 were in Washington and 35 in Oregon.

Nez Perces.—The most important tribe of the Shapthian stock. Their habitat at the beginning of the nineteenth century, when first met by Europeans, included a large area in southeastern Washington, northeastern Oregon, and the adjacent portion of Idaho. With the increased settlement of the region their territory was gradually reduced, and the major part of the tribe are now living on the Nez Perces Reservation, Idaho. In consequence of the Nez Perces War of 1877 some hundreds, known as Chief Joseph's Band, were sent to the Indian Territory, and later (in 1885) the remnant of this band was removed to the Colville Reservation in Washington, where they now are.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,259, distributed as follows: Idaho, 1,035; Washington, 79; Oregon, 58; Montana, 54; scattering, 33. Fairly accurate comparative figures are available for this tribe in Idaho as far back as 1890. These figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,433	1900.....	1,761
1909.....	1,567	1895.....	1,880
1905.....	1,651	1890.....	1,863

Paloos.—A small tribe formerly occupying the valley of the Palouse River and the adjacent portion of Snake River, in Washington. They have refused to occupy a reservation and are now living mainly in the Snake River Valley. The number enumerated in 1910 was 82, of which 75 were in Washington and 7 in Oregon.

Topinish.—A small tribe closely affiliated with the Klikitat and formerly living on the Topinish River, Yakima County, Wash. They are now located on the Yakima Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 47, all in Washington.

Umatilla.—One of the smaller tribes belonging to this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans in the beginning of the nineteenth century, was in northeastern Oregon in the vicinity of the Umatilla River. For about 50 years they have been located on the Umatilla Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 272, of which 152 were in Oregon and 85 in Washington. Comparative figures for this tribe in Oregon are shown in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as far back as 1870. These figures fluctuate very widely, as shown by the following table:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	151	1885.....	150
1905.....	203	1880.....	225
1900.....	183	1875.....	169
1895.....	226	1870.....	456
1890.....	179		

Wallawalla.—A tribe formerly living in Wallowa County, Oreg., and the adjacent parts of southeastern Washington. About 1860 they were removed to the Umatilla Reservation, Oreg., where they have since remained.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 397, of which 390 were in Oregon. Comparative figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are given for this tribe in Oregon in the table below back to 1890. The figures fluctuate widely from year to year, the difference between the figures for 1910 as obtained by the census and as reported by the Commissioner being no greater than the difference in the numbers reported for the years 1907 (579) and 1908 (490).

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	461	1895.....	465
1905.....	587	1890.....	405
1900.....	528		

Warm Springs (syn. John Day, Tenino, Tyigh, Des Chutes).—A name applied to a mixture of several small tribes of this stock, which have for 50 years been located on the Warm Springs Reservation, Oreg. The remnants of the tribes which are included under this name are the Des Chutes, John Day, Tenino, and Tyigh, these together formerly occupying a large part of the area in southern Oregon east of the Cascades, included in the drainage basins of the Des Chutes and John Day Rivers.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 550, of which 502 were in Oregon. Owing to variations in what was included under the name of Warm Springs in different years, comparable figures are difficult to obtain. In 1870 about 800 appear to have been recognized; in 1882 the number had shrunk to 549, and by 1895 to 505; in 1900, the last year in which separate report was made, the number returned was 516.

Yakima.—One of the larger tribes of this stock, formerly living in the vicinity of the Yakima River and adjacent portion of the Columbia River in Washington. For about 50 years the majority of the tribe has been located on the Yakima Reservation. The name Yakima has often been used loosely to include all the tribes on the reservation. It is uncertain how far the present census returns in this respect are correct, but it is probable that the Indians reported as Yakima are only to a limited extent real Yakima, being mainly a complex of many small tribes, almost wholly of the same stock.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,362, of which 1,279 were in Washington. No comparison can be made with earlier years, as this tribe has not been returned separately in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

Tribe not reported.—Seventeen Indians (5 males and 12 females) belonging to this stock were enumerated

in Washington, but no information was given as to particular tribes.

SHASTAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—The area occupied by this stock comprises portions of Siskiyou, Shasta, Lassen, and Modoc Counties in northern California.

The Indians of the Shastan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 1,578. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Hat Creek. Pit River. Shasta.

Hat Creek.—One of the three main subdivisions of this stock and as a tribe closely affiliated with the Pit River. Since earliest traditional times they have occupied a small area in northeastern California, comprising Dixie Valley and the region along Hat Creek in eastern Shasta and western Lassen Counties. The Hat Creek Indians have never had any reservation and are living scattered over their original territory. The number enumerated in 1910 was 240, all in California.

Pit River.—One of the three main subdivisions of this stock, and as a tribe most closely affiliated with the Hat Creek. Since earliest traditional times they have occupied a small area in northeastern California, comprising in general the greater part of the drainage basin of Pit River excepting, however, Dixie Valley and the valley of Hat Creek. The majority of the tribe now remaining are scattered over their original territory and are not located on any reservation. A small number were taken to Round Valley Reservation soon after its establishment, some of whom still remain there, and a few are on the Klamath Reservation, Oreg. The number enumerated in 1910 was 985, of which 888 were in California.

Shasta.—One of the three main subdivisions of this stock and that from which the stock has taken its name. Since earliest traditional times they have occupied an area in northern California and southern Oregon, comprising the central portion of Siskiyou County, Cal., and part of the southern portion of Jackson County, Oreg. The majority of the tribe now remaining are scattered over their original territory and are not on reservations. A few, however, remain at Grande Ronde and Siletz Reservations, in Oregon, where a considerable portion of the tribe was kept for several years as the result of the Rogue River War. A portion of the Shasta is sometimes known as Scott Valley Indians and the remainder has at times been called Klamaths. The Shasta, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 353, distributed as follows: California, 255; Oregon, 96; Washington, 2.

SHOSHONEAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the largest stocks in the United States. The main area occupied by this stock lies in the interior plateau and includes practically the whole of Nevada and Utah and part of eastern Ore-

gon, southern Idaho, southwestern Wyoming, western Colorado, and southern California. In addition, the Comanche occupied at times a portion of the plains in Texas and eastern New Mexico. Small areas in northern Arizona were also occupied by tribes belonging to this stock.

The Indians of the Shoshonean stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 16,842. To this figure should be added probably about 1,000 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in Nevada, Utah, Colorado, Idaho, and California, making a probable total of about 18,000 in all. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Bannock.	Kawia.	San Luiseno.
Chemehuevi.	Kern River.	Serrano.
Comanche.	Mono.	Shoshoni.
Gabrieleno.	Pahvant.	Tehachapi.
Hopi.	Paute.	Ute.
Juaneno.	Panamint.	
Kawaiisu.	Paviotso.	

Bannock.—The tribal name is of somewhat uncertain extension and has been applied in the past with considerable laxity. The early habitat of this tribe seems to have been in southeastern Idaho and the adjacent portions of northwestern Wyoming and southwestern Montana, with a probable extension westward into southwestern Idaho nearly to the Oregon line. For at least 50 years they have been closely associated with the Shoshoni. Since 1869 they have been located principally on the Fort Hall Reservation in Idaho, with a smaller band at Lemhi in the same state.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 413, of which 363 were in Idaho. Early estimates of the population of the Bannock would seem almost certain to have been exaggerated and to have included under this name portions of other tribes. In 1829, for example, the Bannock were said to number approximately 8,000, a figure which had decreased to less than 1,000 in 1870. Between 1875 and 1899 the Bannock were returned separately in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the figures for this tribe in Idaho being as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1899.....	513	1880.....	530
1890.....	1514	1875.....	810
1885.....	1472		

¹ Exclusive of that portion at Lemhi.

Chemehuevi.—A small tribe living, when first known to Europeans in the eighteenth century, along the Colorado River, mainly on the Arizona side from Needles to Bill Williams Fork. For many years they have been located chiefly in the Chemehuevi Valley and at Fort Mohave.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 355, distributed as follows: California, 260; Nevada, 60; Arizona, 28; and Wyoming, 7. Comparisons with fig-

ures for earlier years are very limited. In 1866 they were estimated at 750. Since then no estimate or count has been made until the present census except for those in Arizona, whose numbers have decreased, according to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, from 350 in 1875 to 153 in 1909.

Comanche.—In recent times the most southern and eastern of the tribes of this stock and the only one living entirely on the plains. Their earliest traditional home was in Wyoming with the Shoshoni. At an early period, however, they were forced south and in the early eighteenth century were living in Kansas and southward. During the first half of the nineteenth century they roamed over a very large area extending southward into Mexico. For about 50 years they have been located with the Kiowa on the Kiowa and Comanche Reservations in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,171, of which 1,160 were in Oklahoma. Comparison with figures for previous years shows a great decrease in numbers, according to the following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, for the tribe in Oklahoma:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,476	1885.....	1,544
1905.....	1,401	1880.....	1,568
1900.....	1,499	1875.....	1,721
1895.....	1,507	1870.....	2,742
1890.....	1,598		

Gabrieleno (syn. San Gabriel).—A subdivision of the Shoshoneans of California occupying, in the eighteenth century, an area which may be roughly described as including Los Angeles County south of the San Bernardino Mountains, the extreme southwestern corner of San Bernardino and the northern half of Orange Counties. The number enumerated in 1910 was 11, all in California.

Hopi (syn. Moqui, Koso).—One of the best known of the pueblo tribes of the Southwest. Known to Europeans since the middle of the sixteenth century, the Hopi have occupied their present villages in north-eastern Arizona, or others in the immediate vicinity, for at least 300 or 400 years. At the present time seven villages are occupied.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 2,009, of which 1,941 were in Arizona. Comparison with early years is of little value, as the figures given are largely estimates. From 1880 to 1904 the more trustworthy estimates, as given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, have ranged from 1,800 to 2,100. Still earlier estimates, especially those of the Spanish in the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries, were often enormously exaggerated. It is probable, however, that the number in the seventeenth century was considerably larger than at present. At various times, the most recent in 1855, the Hopi have been ravaged by smallpox, which greatly reduced their numbers.

Juaneno (syn. San Juan Capistrano).—A subdivision of the California Shoshoneans, occupying in the eighteenth century the region about the Mission of San Juan Capistrano, in Orange County. The number enumerated in 1910 was 16, all in California.

Kawaiisu.—A small group of Indians of this stock living on the western side of the Tehachapi Mountains, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 23, all in California.

Kawia (syn. Cahuilla).—A tribe occupying in the eighteenth century a considerable area in southern and eastern San Bernardino and northern Riverside Counties, Cal. At present the tribe is located on several small reservations in Riverside and San Diego Counties.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 755, of which 754 were in California and 1 in Arizona. Comparison with earlier years is difficult, owing to the uncertainty as to whether the total population of the various reservations belonged to this tribe. For a rough comparison, however, the totals of the reservations are here given since 1893, when they are first available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. The only conclusion which it would be safe to draw from these figures is that the Kawia have apparently held their own during the last 17 years.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1903.....	686	1895.....	862
1901.....	897	1893.....	697
1899.....	826		

Kern River.—A small group of Indians occupying a portion of the valley of Kern River, in Kern County, Cal. For many years a portion has been located on the Tule River Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 105, all in California.

Mono.—A group of tribes occupying since the early nineteenth century a considerable area mainly in Mono and Inyo Counties, Cal., and the adjacent part of Esmeralda County, Nev. They have never been located on a reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,448, of which 1,388 were in California and 60 in Nevada.

Pahvant.—A subdivision of the Ute formerly living south and east of Great Salt Lake, Utah. The larger portion has been located for many years with the Uinta Utes on the Uinta Reservation, Utah, and has not been reported separately.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 37, all in Utah. Comparison with the population in earlier years is difficult, as they have not been reported separately since 1873 by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. At that date there was said to be 134 not under any agent, while in 1870, prior to their removal to the Uinta Reservation, they were estimated at about 800. It is probable that they have so intermarried with other Utes that they have lost their tribal identity.

Paiute (see also *Paviotso*).—A tribal name which has been very loosely applied and in consequence is of uncertain application. Used at different times for several of the Shoshonean tribes of the interior plateau, it is properly restricted to the Indians of southwestern Utah and the adjacent portions of southern Nevada, California, and northwestern Arizona. The *Paiute*, as so defined, have occupied this same area since known to Europeans.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 780, of which 247 were in Nevada, 238 in Utah, and 210 in California. No comparison can well be made with earlier years, as the use of the name *Paiute* has been so variable. In 1873 what are above defined as *Paiute* were estimated at 2,027. The report of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs gives the total in 1910 as 819, of whom only 449 were under the control of the Indian Office.

Panamint.—A group or band occupying, since known to Europeans, the region of Panamint Valley, Inyo County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 10, of which 9 were in California and 1 in Nevada.

Paviotso (syn. *Snake*).—Probably the most convenient term under which to group the Snakes and so-called *Paiutes* of southeastern Oregon, western Nevada and the eastern edge of California as far south as Lake Tahoe. They are very closely allied to the *Mono* and can be separated from them in the present enumeration only somewhat arbitrarily, as the latter are also sometimes locally known as *Paiutes*. As enumerators failed to distinguish between the true *Paiute* and the *Paviotso*, an arbitrary but approximately correct division was made by tabulating as *Paiute* only those enumerated within the area known to have been occupied by them and classing as *Paviotso* all *Paiute* enumerated in the area above defined as the *Paviotso* habitat. Owing to the impossibility of separating the *Paviotso* with certainty from the *Paiute* and the *Mono*, the figures must be regarded as approximate only.

So far as known, the *Paviotso* have always occupied the area above outlined. At present they are to be found widely scattered throughout this area, a minority being located on the following reservations: Pyramid Lake, Walker River, and Duck Valley (Western Shoshoni) Reservations, Nev.; Fort Bidwell School, Cal.; Klamath Reservation, Oreg. (known here as *Wal-papi* and *Yahuskin Snakes*); and Warm Springs Reservation, Oreg.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 3,038, distributed as follows: Nevada, 2,414; Oregon, 341; Idaho, 152; California, 101; and scattering, 30. No comparison which is of value can be made with earlier years.

San Luiseno (syn. *Luiseno*).—A subdivision of the California Shoshonean, occupying in the eighteenth century an area in western Riverside and northwestern San Diego Counties, tributary to the Mission of San Luis Rey. They are now located mainly on several small reservations in this area.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 467, all in California. Comparison with earlier years is difficult, as the use of the term has not always been uniform, and the figures given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs probably include persons belonging to other tribes. The figures back to 1870, however, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1903.....	884	1885.....	1,142
1895.....	939	1870.....	1,299

Serrano.—A subdivision of the California Shoshonean occupying in the eighteenth century the San Bernardino Mountains and the region east and north, for a considerable distance, in San Bernardino County, Cal. They are now located for the most part on several small reservations in this area.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 118, of which 115 were in California. Comparison with earlier years is difficult as these Indians have not been reported separately by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs. In 1885 there was said to be 390, and in 1901 the population of the villages in *Serrano* territory was 470, but this probably includes many persons belonging to other groups.

Shoshoni.—The most northerly tribe of this stock and the one from which the stock name has been derived. Their earliest known habitat (at the beginning of the nineteenth century) included the southwestern corner of Montana, portions of western Wyoming, much of central and southern Idaho, the northeast corner of Nevada, and a narrow strip of northwestern Utah west of Great Salt Lake. The *Shoshoni* are at present located on the following reservations: Fort Hall, Idaho; Duck Valley, Nev.; and Wind River, Wyo.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 3,840, distributed as follows: Nevada, 1,555; Idaho, 1,259; Wyoming, 700; Utah, 248; and scattering, 78. No satisfactory comparison can be made with previous years, as the various portions of the tribe have nearly all been reported separately.

Tehachapi.—Probably identical with the *Kawaiisu*. Their habitat was in the *Tehachapi* Mountains, Kern County, Cal. As enumerated in 1910 they numbered only 2, both in California.

Ute.—One of the important tribes of this stock. The habitat of the tribe since the beginning of the nineteenth century, when first known to Europeans, has been the central and western part of Colorado, eastern Utah, and the northern edge of New Mexico. The tribe has always been divided into numerous bands, known, for example, as *Capote*, *Moache*, *Wiminuchi*, *Uncompahgre* (syn. *Tabeguache*), and *Uinta Ute*, etc. These bands have been located at different times at various reservations in Colorado, New Mexico,

and Utah. At present the Ute are located as follows: The Capote, Moache, and Wiminuchi at the Southern Ute Reservation in Colorado; the Uncompahgre, Uinta, and White River (made up of remnants of several bands), at the Uinta and Uncompahgre Reservations in Utah.

The number enumerated in 1910, combining all the separate bands and Indians enumerated simply as Ute, was 2,244, of which 1,472 were in Utah and 725 in Colorado. Comparative figures are of value only as far back as 1895, earlier figures being rather uncertain. About 1870 the Ute were estimated at 4,000; in 1883, at about 3,000. From 1895 on, the figures for the tribe in Utah and Colorado, as given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Utah.	Colorado.	YEAR.	Utah.	Colorado.
1910.....	1,202	815	1900.....	1,699	995
1905.....	1,320	887	1895.....	1,770	1,142

The above figures show a strong decrease.

The enumeration of the separate bands of the Ute was unfortunately defective, in that a large number of Indians were reported merely as Ute or Southern Ute without more precise statement of their affiliation. The following table gives the numbers returned under each heading. It is probable that the Uncompahgre, White River, and Uinta bands are given with fair completeness.

Ute.....	440
Capote Ute.....	64
Grand River Ute.....	1
Moache Ute.....	156
Southern Ute.....	237
Uinta Ute.....	373
Uncompahgre Ute.....	412
White River Ute.....	320
Wiminuchi Ute.....	241

SIQUAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the five largest stocks in the United States. The main area occupied by this stock in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries was in the northern and central plains, and the region of the upper Mississippi River in Minnesota. At an earlier period tribes of this stock were located in the Allegheny Mountains in western Virginia and North Carolina, and stray fragments on the Gulf coast.

The Indians of the Siouan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 32,941. To this figure should probably be added about 700 to 800 for Indians of this stock reported without distinction of tribe among the general population in North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Montana, making a probable total

between 33,000 and 34,000. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Assiniboin.	Oto.	Teton Sioux—Contd.
Catawba.	Ponca.	Oglala Sioux.
Crow.	Quapaw.	Sans Arc Sioux.
Hidatsa.	Santee Sioux.	Sihasapa.
Iowa.	Sioux.	Two Kettle Sioux.
Kansa.	Sisseton Sioux.	Winnebago.
Mandan.	Teton Sioux.	Yankton Sioux.
Missouri.	Brule Sioux.	Yanktonai Sioux.
Omaha.	Hunkpapa Sioux.	
Osage.	Minniconjou Sioux.	

Assiniboin.—One of the larger tribes of this stock, once probably forming part of the Yanktonai. When first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, they were located north and northwest of the western portion of Lake Superior. From here they moved gradually westward to Montana, Saskatchewan, and the adjacent portions of North Dakota and eastern Montana. For the last 30 or 40 years those in the United States have been located at Fort Belknap and Fort Peck Reservations, Mont.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,253, of which 1,229 were in Montana. Thus practically the entire tribe is located in Montana, the 24 scattering individuals being, in part, pupils in Indian schools. Figures for comparison are little more than rough estimates previous to 1880. Before the smallpox epidemic of 1836 the whole tribe was estimated at from 8,000 to 10,000 and in 1843 at 7,000. The following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, shows comparative figures for this tribe in Montana back to 1880:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,350	1890.....	1,675
1905.....	1,257	1885.....	1,772
1900.....	1,313	1880.....	2,365
1895.....	1,479		

Catawba.—A tribe forming the only surviving remnant of the eastern Siouan tribes, formerly occupying a considerable area in western North and South Carolina. Their habitat in the eighteenth century was mainly in the vicinity of the upper and middle Catawba and Wateree Rivers in North and South Carolina. Since the end of the eighteenth century the majority of the tribe has been located on a small reservation in York and Lancaster Counties, S. C., while a few are to be found among the Cherokee in North Carolina. A few were also reported from Colorado. The number enumerated in 1910 was 124, of which 99 were in South Carolina, 14 in Colorado, and 11 scattering.

Crow (syn. Absaraka).—One of the larger of the Siouan tribes. Originally allied to the Hidatsa (Gros

Ventres), their earliest known habitat was in eastern Montana and the Dakotas. From here they moved westward to the base of the Rocky Mountains, previous to the beginning of the nineteenth century. They have been located for many years on the Crow Reservation in Montana.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,799, of which 1,698 were in Montana. Comparative figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the Crow have suffered a great decrease in the last 30 years. In 1867 they were estimated at about 4,000. The figures for this tribe in Montana are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,740	1890.....	2,456
1905.....	1,794	1885.....	3,870
1900.....	1,941	1880.....	3,470
1895.....	2,133		

Hidatsa (syn. Gros Ventres, Minitari).—One of the smaller tribes of this stock, originally perhaps one with the Crow. Their traditional home lay in north-eastern and eastern North Dakota. Sometime probably in the early eighteenth century or before they removed southwest to the Missouri River and allied themselves with the Mandan with whom they have since always been associated. Since 1845 they have lived in the vicinity of Fort Berthold, N. Dak.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 547, of which 520 were in North Dakota. Comparative figures from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs are of value as far back as 1890, and may be used with reservation as early as 1875, when they numbered about 600. Shortly after this a portion of the Hidatsa left the reservation and did not return until 1894. The figures since 1890 for the tribe in North Dakota are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	466	1895.....	481
1905.....	471	1890.....	504
1900.....	453		

Iowa.—One of the smaller tribes belonging, with the Oto and Missouri, to the so-called Chiwere group of this stock. Their traditional home was in southern Wisconsin, but when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, they had already moved west into Iowa. Later they were located in various parts of this state, northern Missouri, and eastern Nebraska, but in 1836 they were placed on the Great Nemaha Reservation in Kansas. A portion removed later to the Sauk and Fox Reservation in Oklahoma. The tribe is now divided between these two places, the larger portion remaining in Kansas.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 244, of which 124 were in Kansas and 79 in Oklahoma. Comparison with the figures for the tribe in these two states

may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as follows:

YEAR.	Kansas.	Oklahoma.	YEAR.	Kansas.	Oklahoma.
1910.....	273	80	1885.....	138	89
1905.....	225	89	1880.....	176	46
1900.....	212	90	1875.....	219	
1895.....	167	95	1870.....	214	
1890.....	165	67			

Kansa.—One of the five tribes forming the so-called Dhegiha group. Their earliest traditional habitat was in southern Illinois and Indiana, but, when first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, they were living in Kansas. They continued to remain there until 1873, when they removed to the Kansa Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 238, of which 232 were in Oklahoma and 6 in Kansas. Comparison with earlier years may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	231	1880.....	397
1905.....	209	1875.....	516
1900.....	217	1870.....	574
1895.....	208	1866.....	670
1890.....	198	1861.....	866
1885.....	225		

The decrease among the Kansa has clearly been very large, the numbers at present being little over a quarter of what they were 50 years ago. The decrease was apparently regular and rapid until 1890, since when there has been a slight increase which, however, is among the mixed-bloods only.

Mandan.—A well-known but numerically unimportant tribe. Their probable early habitat was east of the Mississippi, perhaps in northern Wisconsin, but, when first known to Europeans in the first half of the eighteenth century, they were living on the Missouri River in central North Dakota. They have continued to reside in this same area and are now located on the Fort Berthold Reservation in that state.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 209, of which 197 were in North Dakota. Estimated at the beginning of the nineteenth century at about 1,250, the tribe was almost completely destroyed by smallpox in 1837, there being only a hundred or more survivors. In 1871 they were estimated at 450, however, and since 1885 the figures for this tribe in North Dakota, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	255	1895.....	265
1905.....	249	1890.....	244
1900.....	250	1885.....	340

Missouri.—One of the three tribes of the so-called Chiwere group of this stock. Their earliest tradi-

tional habitat was apparently in Wisconsin or, at least, east of the Mississippi. In the eighteenth century, however, they were in Missouri, but had dwindled by the beginning of the nineteenth century to a mere handful. They allied themselves later with the Oto, and in 1882 moved with them to Oklahoma where the few survivors are located on the Oto Reservation. The Missouri, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 13, of which 12 were in Oklahoma and 1 in Washington.

Omaha.—One of the five tribes forming the Dhegiha group of this stock. Their earliest traditional home was in southern Illinois, whence they moved west up the Missouri, and, when first known to Europeans, were located in eastern Nebraska and southern South Dakota. For about 50 years they have been located on the Omaha Reservation, Nebr.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,105, of which 1,075 were in Nebraska. The reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs show comparative figures for this tribe in Nebraska, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,276	1885.....	1,188
1905.....	1,221	1880.....	1,120
1900.....	1,182	1875.....	1,005
1895.....	1,182	1870.....	984
1890.....	1,173		

Osage.—One of the tribes of the so-called Dhegiha group of this stock. Their earliest traditional home was in southern Illinois and Indiana, but in the seventeenth century, when first known to Europeans, they were living in Missouri. Since 1870 they have been located on the Osage Reservation, Okla.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,373, of which 1,345 were in Oklahoma. Comparison with earlier years may be made from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for this tribe in Oklahoma, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	2,100	1885.....	1,552
1905.....	1,937	1880.....	2,008
1900.....	1,783	1875.....	3,001
1895.....	1,657	1870.....	4,481
1890.....	1,509		

This tribe is a good example of the process which is taking place among the Indian population as a whole, namely, the decrease of the full-bloods and increase of the mixed-bloods. The population continued to decrease until 1890 when the mixed-bloods had reached about 33 per cent of the total; thereafter the increase in the mixed-bloods more than offset the decrease in the full-bloods, with the result of an increase in the total.

Oto.—The largest of the three tribes of the Chiwere group of this stock. Their earliest traditional habitat was in Wisconsin, whence they moved westward to Iowa and Nebraska, where they were located when first known to Europeans. Since 1882 they have been

located, together with a remnant of the Missouri, in Oklahoma, at first on the Sauk and Fox Reservation and later on the Oto Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 332, of which 314 were in Oklahoma. The following figures for this tribe in Oklahoma, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, contain, besides the Oto, the few survivors of the Missouri.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	411	1886.....	459
1905.....	368	1880.....	438
1900.....	372	1875.....	457
1895.....	348	1870.....	434
1890.....	358		

Ponca.—A tribe belonging to the Dhegiha group of this stock. For many years they were closely associated with the Omaha, and like them went from an earlier location in southern Indiana and Illinois to the region of the Missouri in Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota. In 1877 part of the tribe was removed to Indian Territory. The Ponca are now located part at the Santee Reservation in Nebraska and part at the Ponca Reservation, Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 875, of which 619 were in Oklahoma and 193 in Nebraska. Comparative figures for the tribe in these two states are shown in the following table, compiled from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Ne-braska.	Oklahoma.	YEAR.	Ne-braska.	Oklahoma.
1910.....	290	583	1885.....	178	574
1905.....	249	564	1880.....	103	530
1900.....	231	566	1875.....	734	
1895.....	211	586	1860.....	973	
1890.....	217	605			

It appears from this table that the numbers of the Ponca have decreased slightly in the last 50 years.

Quapaw.—One of the tribes of the so-called Dhegiha group of this stock. Their early traditional habitat was in southern Illinois and Indiana, but, when first known to Europeans in the sixteenth century, they were living in northeastern Arkansas and southeastern Missouri. Until the early nineteenth century they continued to occupy this general area, but since 1860, or before, they have been located on the Quapaw Reservation in Oklahoma.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 231, of which 221 were in Oklahoma. Comparison may be made with earlier years for this tribe in Oklahoma, from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	307	1885.....	172
1905.....	284	1880.....	235
1900.....	251	1875.....	235
1895.....	232	1869.....	274
1890.....	224		

Santee Sioux (syn. Wahpekute Sioux, Mdewakanton Sioux).—A tribal name of somewhat uncertain extension. It has been used generally as applying to the Sioux (mainly mixed Wahpekute and Mdewakanton Sioux), now at the Santee Reservation in Nebraska and at Flandreau, S. Dak., together with the scattered Mdewakanton in Minnesota. The earliest assignable habitat of these two subdivisions of the Dakota or Sioux was in the Lake district of northern Minnesota. After the Indian outbreak of 1862 the majority were removed to Crow Creek, S. Dak., and later (1866) to the Santee Reservation in Nebraska, whence a portion again removed to Flandreau, S. Dak., in 1876.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,539, distributed as follows: Nebraska, 708; South Dakota, 378; Minnesota, 232; Montana, 107; North Dakota, 100; scattering, 14. Figures for the portions of this tribe in Nebraska, South Dakota, and Minnesota are available back to 1875, from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as follows:

YEAR.	Ne-braska.	South Dakota.	Minne-sota.	YEAR.	Ne-braska.	South Dakota.	Minne-sota.
1910.....	1,155	275	929	1890.....	869	292	.....
1905.....	1,095	278	929	1885.....	843	243	.....
1900.....	1,019	288	917	1880.....	764	304	.....
1895.....	980	303	.....	1875.....	800	359	.....

Sioux.—A considerable number of Indians were enumerated simply as "Sioux" without distinction of band or division.

The total number thus enumerated in 1910 as Sioux was 996, distributed among the states as follows: South Dakota, 277; Minnesota, 161; North Dakota, 99; Pennsylvania, 96; Montana, 86; Nebraska, 62; New Jersey (with Wild West Show), 62; Oklahoma, 53; Kansas, 40; scattering, 60.

Sisseton Sioux (syn. Sisseton-Wahpeton Sioux, Wahpeton Sioux).—One of the seven divisions of the Dakota or Sioux group. Their traditional early habitat was in the region north and northwest of the western end of Lake Superior, but at the time they were first known to Europeans in the seventeenth century, they were living in central Minnesota. In the nineteenth century they had extended westward into South Dakota. Since 1868 they have been located partly on the Sisseton Reservation in South Dakota and partly on the Devils Lake Reservation in North Dakota.

The Sisseton have for the last 40 years or more been so closely associated with the Wahpeton that the two tribes can not be separated and are therefore here treated together. The Sisseton-Wahpeton, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 2,514, of which 1,553 were in South Dakota, 621 in North Dakota, and 255 in Montana.

Comparative figures for the Sisseton and Wahpeton are difficult to secure since 1883, owing to the failure to separate them from other tribes on the Devils Lake Reservation. In 1861 the Sisseton-Wahpeton were

given as 2,811; in 1871 the combined Sisseton and Wahpeton at the Sisseton Reservation, together with those at Devils Lake, numbered 2,158; in 1876, 2,613; in 1880, 2,339; in 1883, 2,192. From this time on no figures can be secured except for those at the Sisseton Reservation in South Dakota. The population on that reservation from 1875 to the present, as shown by the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, was as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,994	1890.....	1,509
1905.....	1,932	1885.....	1,484
1900.....	1,890	1880.....	1,500
1895.....	1,863	1875.....	1,807

These figures show a decrease in population from 1875 to 1885, from which time those on the Sisseton Reservation at least have increased steadily. The portion at Devils Lake have not, as already stated, been returned separately since that date, but apparently have held their own, as the combined population of the Devils Lake Reservation has shown a slight increase since 1885.

Teton Sioux.—The largest of the groups of the Sioux, comprising seven subdivisions—that is, Brule, Hunkpapa, Minniconjou, Oglala (Loafer Sioux), Sans Arc, Sicasapa (Blackfoot Sioux), and Two Kettle. Their habitat in the seventeenth century was in the region of the upper Mississippi, in Minnesota, and westward. They are now located on various reservations in North and South Dakota and Montana.

The various subdivisions of the Teton Sioux have become very much mixed in the last 20 years. For about two-thirds of the total number, the name of the subdivision to which the individual belonged was given, but for the remainder the only statement is "Teton Sioux." Obviously the numbers thus given for the separate subdivisions are incomplete, but they are shown separately in Table 51 (p. 146), as well as the group combined.

The total number of Teton Sioux enumerated in 1910 was 14,284, of which 13,795 were in South Dakota and 370 in North Dakota, the remainder being scattered over different states. From the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs comparison may be made as far back as 1875, although the earlier figures are largely estimates.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1905.....	18,113	1885.....	20,826
1900.....	18,410	1880.....	21,830
1895.....	17,971	1875.....	31,130

The following seven tribes are subdivisions of the Teton Sioux group.

Brule Sioux.—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. In the early part of the nineteenth century they were located mainly in southwestern South Dakota and adjacent parts of Nebraska.

At present the tribe is located mainly on the Rosebud, Crow Creek, and Lower Brule Reservations, S. Dak. The number enumerated in 1910 was 806, of which 795 were in South Dakota.

Hunkpapa Sioux.—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. In the early part of the nineteenth century, they occupied a considerable area in North Dakota, chiefly west of the Missouri. They are now located mainly on the Standing Rock Reservation in North and South Dakota. The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,072, of which 930 were in South Dakota and 142 in North Dakota. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the number of this tribe in previous years was as follows: 1875, 2,100; 1885, 1,805; 1890, 1,734.

Minniconjou Sioux.—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. In the beginning of the nineteenth century they occupied a considerable area along and west of the Missouri River, in South Dakota. They are now located on the Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak. The number enumerated in 1910 was 397, of which 387 were in South Dakota and 10 in North Dakota. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, this tribe was estimated at about 4,000 in 1875, had decreased to 1,221 in 1885, and risen to 1,268 in 1888, since which date no separate figures are available.

Oglala Sioux (syn. *Loafer Sioux*).—The largest tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. When first known to Europeans they were living along the Missouri River in South Dakota. The majority of the Oglala are now located on the Pine Ridge Reservation, S. Dak. The number enumerated in 1910 was 6,045, of which 5,998 were in South Dakota. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the number of this tribe in earlier years was as follows: 1881, 10,286; 1886, 7,417; 1891, 6,356.

Sans Arc Sioux.—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. They are not mentioned much before the middle of the nineteenth century, and were then living mostly west of the Missouri River, in North and South Dakota. For many years they have been mainly located on the Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak., in which state 213 were enumerated in 1910 out of a total of 222.

Sihasapa (syn. *Blackfoot Sioux*).—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. About the middle of the nineteenth century, when first known to Europeans, they were living west of the Missouri in North and South Dakota. They are now located on the Cheyenne River and Standing Rock Reservations, N. and S. Dak. The number enumerated in 1910 was 485, of which 346 were in South Dakota and 137 in North Dakota.

Two Kettle Sioux.—A tribe or subdivision of the Teton group of the Sioux. They are not mentioned much before the middle of the nineteenth century, when they occupied the region along the Missouri

River and its western tributaries in South Dakota. For 40 years or more they have been located mainly on the Cheyenne River Reservation, S. Dak. The number enumerated in 1910 was 293, of which 288 were in South Dakota and 5 in North Dakota.

Winnebago.—In the early part of the seventeenth century, when first known to Europeans, this tribe was located in the vicinity of Green Bay, Wis. Moving west in the first part of the nineteenth century, a portion of the tribe was located successively in Iowa, Minnesota, and South Dakota, until in 1864 they were finally assigned to a reservation in Nebraska, where they have since remained. More than half their number, however, are still found in Wisconsin.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,820, of which 1,007 were in Nebraska and 735 in Wisconsin. Comparative figures are available for the tribe in these two states, from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, as far back as 1865, but, prior to 1900, they include estimates only for that portion in Wisconsin. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Nebraska.	Wisconsin.	YEAR.	Nebraska.	Wisconsin.
1910.....	1,063	1,270	1885.....	1,214	930
1905.....	1,074	1,312	1880.....	1,429	930
1900.....	1,134	1,447	1875.....	1,667	656
1895.....	1,208	930	1870.....	1,340	995
1890.....	1,212	930	1865.....	1,750	700

The decrease in the Nebraska branch has been very heavy, but the Wisconsin branch has probably increased, owing to the large proportion of mixed-bloods. A portion of the Wisconsin Winnebago was presumably enumerated, without distinction of tribe, among the general population.

Yankton Sioux.—One of the seven main divisions of the Dakota or Sioux. Originally closely associated with and probably one with the Yanktonai and Assiniboin, their habitat, when first found by Europeans in the seventeenth century, was in northern and central Minnesota. At the beginning of the nineteenth century they had moved southward to southeastern South Dakota and the adjacent parts of Minnesota and Iowa. Since 1860, or before, they have been located at the Yankton Reservation in South Dakota.

A considerable number of Sioux were enumerated without designation of band or subdivision, simply as "Sioux" (see p. 102), and thus the totals given for the various subdivisions are necessarily incomplete.

The Yankton, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 2,088, distributed as follows: South Dakota, 1,534; Montana, 372; North Dakota, 159; scattering, 23. The number reported from Montana includes some who are in reality Yanktonai Sioux, but who have been known as Yankton Sioux for many years. Comparative figures for this tribe in South Dakota are of value as far back as 1876, and, compiled from the

reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	1,753	1890.....	1,725
1905.....	1,698	1885.....	1,726
1900.....	1,700	1880.....	2,019
1895.....	1,735	1876.....	1,992

Yanktonai Sioux (syn. Pabaksa Sioux).—Formerly one of the largest of the many tribes of the Sioux. Originally one with the Yankton and apparently also with the Assiniboin, their habitat in the seventeenth century, when first known to Europeans, was in northern Minnesota. From there they moved westward to the Dakotas, probably about the beginning of the eighteenth century, and became divided into two sections, known as the Upper and Lower Yanktonai. The Pabaksa Sioux are a division of the former. The Upper Yanktonai are now located at Standing Rock Reservation, S. Dak., and some at Devils Lake, N. Dak. Of the Lower Yanktonai some are located at Crow Creek Reservation, S. Dak., some at Standing Rock, and some at Fort Peck, Mont., where they are wrongly known as Yankton.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,357, of which 803 were in South Dakota, 551 in North Dakota, and 3 were scattering. A large proportion of the 372 Yankton Sioux reported from Montana are in reality Yanktonai, but it was impossible to separate them. It is also probable that many of this group were returned without designation of band or subdivision, and are therefore included among the "Sioux" (see p. 102).

Comparative figures for the whole tribe are impossible to secure in regular series, as those members of the tribe at Standing Rock Reservation have not been reported separately since 1893, those at Devils Lake since 1890, and all the bands are much mixed. In 1842 the whole tribe was estimated at 6,000. In 1875 the number returned was 8,129, which in 1880 had decreased to 7,052, in 1884 to 6,618, and in 1893 to 4,062. These figures are, however, very uncertain and can be considered only as approximations. Figures are available for those at Crow Creek and Fort Peck since 1893. In 1894 these numbered altogether 2,340; in 1900, 2,181; in 1905, 2,125. It is clear, therefore, that the Yanktonai have, in the last 17 years, slowly and steadily declined in numbers.

TAKELMAN STOCK.

A small tribe forming by itself an independent linguistic stock. Their habitat at the end of the nineteenth century was on the middle Rogue River and its northern tributaries in Oregon. The tribe is now nearly extinct, the few survivors being on the Siletz Reservation. But a single individual in Washington was enumerated in 1910 as of this tribe, a male half-breed. It is probable that a few other remaining survivors were enumerated as Rogue River.

TANOAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the three stocks of so-called "pueblo" Indians in New Mexico. Since the sixteenth century they have been located along or near the Rio Grande River at various points from near the northern edge to the central portion of the state. One isolated group of people belonging to the stock has been located at Hano pueblo, among the Hopi in Arizona since the eighteenth century, and since the seventeenth century some few have been located farther south along the Rio Grande River in Chihuahua.

The Indians of the Tanoan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 3,140. At the present time the most important of the pueblos occupied by this stock are as follows:

Isleta.	Picuris.	Sandia.
Jemez.	Pojoaque.	Santa Clara.
Nambe.	San Ildefonso.	Taos.
Pecos.	San Juan.	Tesuque.

These various pueblos have generally been grouped into three divisions, roughly corresponding with tribes, as follows:

1. Tewa, comprising Nambe, Pojoaque, San Ildefonso, San Juan, Santa Clara, and Tesuque.
2. Tigua, comprising Isleta, Picuris, Sandia, and Taos.
3. Jemez (including the survivors of Pecos).

Isleta.—The name of two pueblos occupied by people of this stock, one of which is located on the Rio Grande River, in Bernalillo County, N. Mex., and the other (an offshoot of the first in the seventeenth century) also on the Rio Grande, but just over the international boundary in Mexico. Those here enumerated are with few exceptions all from the northern pueblo.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 956, of which 910 were in New Mexico. Since 1860 the figures given in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs for that portion in New Mexico are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	1,021	1871.....	768
1890.....	1,007	1864.....	786
1881.....	1,081	1860.....	440

Jemez.—A tribe located since the latter part of the eighteenth century at the present pueblo of Jemez, in Sandoval County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 499, all in New Mexico. The following figures, reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the Jemez have increased in numbers since 1871:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	449	1871.....	344
1890.....	483	1860.....	650
1881.....	401		

Nambe.—A pueblo occupied by Indians belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock and located since the seventeenth century on the river of the same name in Sante Fe County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 88, all in New Mexico. The following figures, contained in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that, compared with 50 years ago, the population of this pueblo has decreased:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	80	1871.....	78
1890.....	86	1860.....	103
1881.....	66		

Pecos.—A large pueblo formerly occupied by Indians of this stock located on the Pecos River in San Miguel County, N. Mex. In 1838 the pueblo was abandoned, the few survivors being located mainly at Jemez. The number enumerated in 1910 was 10, of which 9 were in New Mexico and 1 in Pennsylvania.

Picuris.—A pueblo belonging to the Tigua subdivision of this stock and located just east of the Rio Grande River, in Taos County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 104, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the Picuris have decreased, as compared with 50 years ago:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	96	1871.....	127
1890.....	91	1860.....	143
1881.....	115		

Pojoaque.—A small pueblo belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock and located east of the Rio Grande River, in Sante Fe County, N. Mex. The pueblo is now abandoned and the few survivors scattered.

The Pojoaque, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 16, all in New Mexico. Their number has decreased since 1860, when the number reported by the Commissioner of Indian Affairs was 37.

San Ildefonso.—A pueblo belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock and located on the Rio Grande River, in Sante Fe County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 123, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show this pueblo to be slowly decreasing:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	138	1871.....	156
1890.....	151	1860.....	154
1881.....	139		

San Juan.—A pueblo belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock, and located on the Rio Grande River in Rio Arriba County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 387, of which 384 were in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the population of this pueblo has varied but little for the last 50 years:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	379	1871.....	426
1890.....	374	1860.....	341
1881.....	408		

Sandia.—A pueblo belonging to the Tigua subdivision of this stock and located on the Rio Grande River, in Sandoval County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 73, all in New Mexico. Since 1860 the numbers given for this pueblo in the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs show that they are decreasing rapidly. The figures are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	76	1871.....	186
1890.....	145	1860.....	217
1881.....	350		

Santa Clara.—A pueblo belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock and located on the Rio Grande River in Rio Arriba County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 277, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the population of this pueblo has increased in the last 50 years:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	221	1871.....	189
1890.....	204	1860.....	179
1881.....	212		

Taos.—A pueblo belonging to the Tigua subdivision of this stock and located on the river of the same name in Taos County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 517, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the population of this pueblo has increased in the last 50 years:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	414	1871.....	397
1890.....	382	1860.....	363
1881.....	391		

Tesuque.—A pueblo belonging to the Tewa subdivision of this stock and located east of the Rio Grande River in Sante Fe County, N. Mex.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 77, all in New Mexico. The following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, show that the population of this pueblo has declined somewhat in the last 50 years:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1900.....	80	1871.....	98
1890.....	102	1860.....	97
1881.....	99		

Tribe not reported.—Thirteen Indians (6 males and 7 females) were enumerated in 1910 as belonging to the Tewa group of this stock, but without statement as to the precise pueblo to which they belonged. All were in New Mexico, and were reported as being of full-tribal blood.

TARASCAN STOCK.

A Mexican stock whose habitat lies mainly in the state of Oaxaca. One white half-breed male of this stock was enumerated in California in 1910, his tribal affiliation not being reported.

TLINGIT STOCK (syn. Koluschan).

Stock as a whole.—A coastal stock of southern Alaska, occupying the coast and adjacent islands from Portland Canal to Controller Bay (see p. 115). The number enumerated in continental United States in 1910 was 32.

The tribes of this stock for which members were reported are as follows:

Auk. Chilkat. Kake.

Auk.—A southern Alaska tribe of which 2 members were enumerated in Oregon in 1910, 1 male and 1 female of white and Indian parentage.

Chilkat.—A southern Alaska tribe of which 4 members were enumerated in Oregon in 1910, all mixed-blood males of white and Indian parentage.

Kake.—A southern Alaska tribe of which 3 members were enumerated in Oregon in 1910, 1 male and 2 females, all white half-breeds.

Tribe not reported.—Twenty-three members of this Alaskan stock, without statement as to tribe, were enumerated in the United States in 1910, 15 males and 8 females, distributed among the states as follows: Oregon, 19; California, 3; Washington, 1.

TONKAWAN STOCK.

A tribe forming by itself a separate linguistic stock. Their habitat in the eighteenth century was in central Texas. After being located on various reservations since the middle of the nineteenth century, the remnant was, in 1884, finally located on the Oakland Reservation, Okla.

The Tonkawa, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 42, all in Oklahoma. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs this tribe has been decreasing since 1855, when 171 were reported.

TSIMSHIAN STOCK.

An Alaskan stock (see p. 115) whose name has been derived from that of a single tribe, the Tsimshian. The number enumerated in continental United States in 1910 was 51, of which 37 were in Washington and 14 in Oregon.

TUNICAN STOCK.

A tribe forming by itself a distinct linguistic stock, occupying in the seventeenth century the region along the lower Yazoo River, Miss. The few survivors are now living in northern Louisiana. The number enumerated in 1910 was 43, all in Louisiana.

WAILATPUAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A stock occupying a small area east and west of the Cascades, just south of the Columbia River in Oregon.

The Indians of the Wailatpuan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 329. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Cayuse. Molala.

Cayuse.—The easternmost of the two tribes composing this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans, comprised a considerable area in north-eastern Oregon and a portion of southern Walla Walla County, Wash. Since 1885 they have been located at the Umatilla Reservation in Oregon. The Cayuse have always been very closely affiliated with the Nez Percés.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 298, of which 277 were in Oregon. From the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs comparative figures are available since 1870, but are of rather uncertain value, the sudden fluctuations in numbers not being easily accounted for. The figures for this tribe in Oregon are as follows:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	298	1885.....	340
1905.....	403	1880.....	385
1900.....	365	1875.....	385
1895.....	422	1870.....	334
1890.....	415		

Molala.—The westernmost of the two tribes composing this stock. Although traditionally their early home was east of the Cascades, adjoining the Cayuse, when first known to Europeans in the beginning of the nineteenth century, they were living on the west slope of the Cascades, in Clackamas and Marion Counties, Oreg. By 1867 the majority of the Molala had been placed on the Grande Ronde Reservation, Oreg., but some were scattered in northeastern Jackson and eastern Douglas Counties, and on the Klamath Reservation. At present a remnant remains at Grande Ronde, with a few scattered throughout the Cascades. The number enumerated in 1910 was 31, of which 25 were in Oregon.

WAKASHAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A stock whose main area of distribution lies outside the United States, in British Columbia, mainly in Vancouver Island and the adjacent mainland coast as far north as 54 degrees north latitude.

The Indians of the Wakashan stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 388. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Kitamat.	Makah.
Kwakiutl.	Nootka.

Kitamat.—A tribe closely related to the Kwakiutl, living on Douglas Channel, British Columbia. One white half-breed woman, belonging to this tribe, was enumerated in Washington in 1910.

Kwakiutl.—A tribe occupying the northeastern portion of Vancouver Island. One male, a mixed Kwakiutl-Lummi, was reported from Washington in 1910.

Makah.—The only tribe of this stock living within the United States, the other members occupying parts of Vancouver Island and the adjacent coast of British Columbia.

The Makah have lived, since known to Europeans at the end of the eighteenth century, in the vicinity of Cape Flattery, Wash., where a reservation was established for them in 1855.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 360, of which 354 were in Washington and 6 in Oregon. From the following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, it is seen that the general course of the population of this tribe in Washington was slightly downward from 1870 to 1900, after which there was an increase. The high figures for 1865 and 1880 must have been due to errors of some sort.

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	432	1880.....	728
1905.....	435	1875.....	553
1900.....	407	1870.....	558
1895.....	426	1865.....	700
1890.....	454	1860.....	500
1885.....	523		

Nootka.—A tribe occupying the western coast of Vancouver Island, British Columbia, and very closely allied to the Makah, with whom those in the United States are intermarried. The Nootka in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 15, all in Washington.

Tribe not reported.—Eleven Indians (4 males and 7 females) from British Columbia were enumerated in Washington in 1910, for whom only the fact that they belonged to this stock could be determined.

WASHOAN STOCK.

A small tribe constituting by itself a distinct linguistic stock. The Washo have lived since the beginning of the nineteenth century in the region about Lake Tahoe and eastward in California and Nevada. They have never been upon any reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 819, of which 536 were in Nevada and 273 in California. The Washo were roughly estimated at about 900 in 1860 and about 500 in 1870. Comparisons with later years are not available from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs.

WINTUN STOCK (syn. Copehan).

Stock as a whole.—A Californian stock occupying the western half of the Sacramento Valley and part of Trinity County.

The Indians of the Wintun stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 710. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Nomelaki.	Patwin.	Wintun.
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Nomelaki.—A somewhat vague subgroup of the Wintun, including mainly those members of the Wintun, which have been located for many years on the Round Valley Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 125, of which 122 were in California and 3 in Pennsylvania.

Patwin.—The southern division of this stock, occupying, since known to Europeans, an area which may be roughly described as the western half of the Sacramento Valley from the northern line of Colusa County to San Pablo and Suisun Bays. The Patwin have never been reservation Indians and are now widely scattered in small numbers over their original territory. The Patwin, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 186, all in California.

Wintun (syn. Trinity Indians).—The northern division of this stock occupying, since known to Europeans at the beginning of the nineteenth century, a considerable area in northern California, which may be roughly described as including the whole of Glenn County, the western parts of Tehama and Shasta Counties, and the northeastern half of Trinity County. The Wintun have never been reservation Indians. A small portion known locally as Nomelaki have been located at the Round Valley Reservation for many years, but the majority of the tribe are scattered over their original territory. As the Nomelaki have formed a more or less separate group for many years, the Wintun proper and the Nomelaki are here given separately. The number enumerated in 1910 was 399, of which 395 were in California and 4 in Nevada.

WIYAT STOCK (syn. Wishoskan).

A small group constituting by itself a distinct linguistic stock and destitute of any real tribal subdivisions or popular name other than Humboldt Bay. Their habitat since earliest traditional times has been on the northern California coast in the vicinity of Humboldt Bay, Humboldt County. They have not been located on any reservation and are to-day scattered throughout their original territory. The number enumerated in 1910 was 152, all in California.

YAKONAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A small Oregon stock, formerly occupying an area along the coast in Lincoln, Lane, and Douglas Counties.

The Indians of the Yakonan stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 55. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Alsea.	Siuslaw.	Yaquina.
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Alsea.—The habitat of the Alsea, when first known to Europeans in the beginning of the nineteenth century, was on Alsea Bay and River in southern Lincoln and Benton Counties, Oreg. A reservation was established for them in this vicinity at first, but about 1870 they were moved to the Siletz Reservation, and a few were later placed at Grande Ronde. The remnant are now mainly located at Siletz. The number enumerated in 1910 was 29, of which 27 were in Oregon.

Siuslaw.—The southernmost of the tribes composing this stock. Their habitat, when first known to Europeans at the beginning of the nineteenth century, was on the Siuslaw River and the adjacent coast in western Lane County, Oreg. They were gathered at an early date on the Alsea Reservation and transferred later to the Siletz Reservation where the remnant still resides. The Siuslaw, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 7, all in Oregon.

Yaquina.—A small tribe living in the early nineteenth century about Yaquina Bay, Lincoln County, Oreg. The remnant is now mainly located on the Siletz Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 19, of which 13 were in Oregon and 6 in Washington.

YANAN STOCK (syn. Nozi).

The only surviving subdivision of this small stock, which occupied a small area in northern California, in northeastern Tehama, and the adjacent parts of Shasta County as far north as Round Mountain. In 1864 nearly the entire tribe, then numbering about 3,000, was massacred by miners. The whole stock is to-day practically extinct, only 39 having been enumerated in 1910, all in California.

YOKUTS STOCK (syn. Mariposan).

Stock as a whole.—This is a Californian stock, occupying an area in the southeastern part of the Sacramento Valley and the adjacent foothills of the Sierra Nevada.

The Indians of the Yokuts stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 533. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Choinimni.	Kashowoo.	Wikchamni.
Chookiminah.	Tachi.	Yokuts.
Chukchansi.	Wechikhit.	Yowdanchi.

Choinimni.—A small group of Indians whose habitat was formerly on Kings River, near the mouth of Mill Creek, in Fresno County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 18, all in California.

Chookiminah.—A small group of Indians living in Fresno County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 4, all in California.

Chukchansi.—One of the northern tribes of this stock occupying the foothills in the southern part of Madera County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 144, of which 142 were in California and 2 in Arizona.

Kashowoo.—A small group belonging to this stock and living in Fresno County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 4, all in California.

Tachi.—A tribe formerly living in the southern end of the San Joaquin Valley, Cal. The survivors are now mainly located in Kings County. The number enumerated in 1910 was 27, all in California.

Wechikhit.—A small tribe living formerly on lower Kings River, Fresno County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 6, all in California.

Wikchamni.—A small tribe living on the Kaweah River in Tulare County, Cal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 25, of which 24 were in California and 1 in Washington.

Yokuts.—A tribe formerly comprising a number of separate subdivisions and occupying a considerable area in the southern San Joaquin Valley (chiefly in Madera, Fresno, and Tulare Counties), Cal. A portion of the survivors are now located on the Tule River Reservation, the remainder being scattered throughout the area of their former habitat. Of the many subdivisions formerly existing, representatives of the Choinimni, Chookiminah, Chukchansi, Kashowoo, Tachi, Wechikhit, Wikchamni, and Yowdanchi were enumerated by the present census. The fragments of the many other tribes, together perhaps with a few other individuals of the above tribes, are here grouped simply as Yokuts—a portion now being located on the Tule River Reservation and the others scattering. The Yokuts so defined, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 302, all in California.

Yowdanchi.—A tribe living formerly on the Tule River in Tulare County, Cal. The remnant is now located on the Tule River Reservation. The number enumerated in 1910 was 3, all in California.

YUCHEAN STOCK.

A tribe forming by itself an independent linguistic stock. Their habitat in the eighteenth century was on the middle Savannah River, Ga. In 1836 they removed to Oklahoma where the majority live among the Creeks, a portion being settled among the Shawnee. The Yuchi, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 78, of which 74 were in Oklahoma and 4 in the District of Columbia.

YUKIAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—A Californian stock occupying three small separate areas in Mendocino, Sonoma, Lake, and Napa Counties.

The Indians of the Yukian stock, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 198. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Coast Yuki.	Wappo.
Redwood.	Yuki.

Coast Yuki.—The northernmost of the three smaller subdivisions of this stock. They occupied originally the northern portion of the coast of Mendocino County, Cal., and the few survivors are mainly to be found in the same region still. They are not reservation Indians. The number enumerated in 1910 was 15, all in California.

Redwood (syn. Huchnom).—A small subdivision of the Yuki in Mendocino County, Cal., now located on the Round Valley Reservation. They are commonly known by the name of Redwood. The number enumerated in 1910 was 15, all in California.

Wappo.—The southernmost of the three smaller subdivisions of this stock. Their habitat was in northern California in the vicinity of the point where Lake, Sonoma, and Napa Counties join. The number enumerated in 1910 was 73, all in California.

Yuki.—The largest group or tribe of this stock. Their habitat, since earliest traditional times, has been in northern Mendocino County, Cal., chiefly in and about Round Valley. Since the establishment of the Round Valley Reservation in 1856, the majority of the Yuki have been located there, although some few are scattered over the remainder of their former habitat. The number enumerated in 1910 was 95, of which 91 were in California.

YUMAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—The area occupied by this stock in the United States lies wholly in southeastern Arizona and southern California. It also extends over the larger portion of Lower California.

The Indians of the Yuman stock in the United States, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 4,279. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Cocopa.	Maricopa.	Yavapai.
Diegueno.	Mohave.	Yuma.
Havasupai.	Walapai.	Yuma Apache.

Cocopa.—A tribe occupying, since the early seventeenth century at least, the region about the mouth of the Colorado River in Arizona and Lower California. The number enumerated in 1910 was 245, of which 229 were in Arizona and 16 in California.

Diegueno.—A collective name belonging to several small tribes originally distinct. The area occupied by this group comprised the western portion of San Diego County, Cal. For many years they have been located on a number of small reservations in this same area. The name is, however, of rather uncertain extension.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 756, all in California. Comparative figures are difficult to secure, as the name Diegueno has at different times included Indians of other tribal affiliations. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, the Indians known as the Diegueno were estimated in 1870 at 1,257; in 1881 they had apparently decreased to 731, in 1891 to 685, and in 1901 to 643.

Havasupai.—A small tribe perhaps originally derived from the Walapai. In 1850 and probably much earlier they were living in central Arizona, but later moved northward to Cataract Canyon where a reservation was set apart for them in 1882.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 174, all in Arizona. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, this tribe numbered 214 in 1882, the first year for which figures are available; 250 in 1900, the increase being due probably to the gradual coming into the reservation of straggling members of the tribe; and since 1900 they have decreased steadily until in 1910 they were reported at 177.

Maricopa.—The home of this tribe has been, since the eighteenth century at least, along the lower portion of the Gila River in Arizona. They have for many years been very closely associated with the Pima. For 50 years they have been located mainly on the Gila River Reservation.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 386, of which 382 were in Arizona and 4 in California. Comparative figures for previous years are probably of little value. According to the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs, they fluctuated from 1880 to 1900 between 200 and 514; for the last 10 years the number reported has been about stationary at 350.

Mohave (Mojave).—One of the largest of the tribes of this stock. Since first known to Europeans they have occupied the region along the Colorado River, chiefly on the eastern side above Needles. For many years

they have been mainly located on the Colorado River Reservation and in the vicinity of Fort Mohave in Arizona. The Mohave, or Mohave-Apache so called, who for some years have been located at Camp McDowell and on the San Carlos Reservation in Arizona, are not true Mohave but Yavapai.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,058, of which 667 were in Arizona and 389 in California. Comparative figures for the whole tribe are mainly estimates previous to 1904, although for those on the Colorado River Reservation the figures may be used with care as far back as 1880. Estimated at the end of the eighteenth century at about 3,000, they probably numbered nearly 2,000 in 1880. By 1890 they had decreased to 1,717, and 15 years later to 1,364. It is clear, therefore, that the Mohave have been decreasing steadily in numbers, and in the last 30 years have been reduced nearly one-half.

Walapai (syn. Hualapai).—This tribe formerly occupied a large area in northwestern Arizona, extending from the great bend of the Colorado River eastward. The Walapai Reservation was set apart for them in 1880, but comparatively few of the tribe live upon it.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 501, of which 496 were in Arizona. Figures for comparison are of little value back of 1890, at which time the tribe in Arizona was estimated at 700. Since then there has been a marked decrease, as shown by the following figures, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	498	1895.....	619
1905.....	520	1890.....	700
1900.....	584		

Yavapai (syn. Mohave-Apache).—The early home of this tribe was in southwestern Arizona, just east of the Colorado River. In 1873 they were placed on the Rio Verde Reservation and two years later transferred to the San Carlos Reservation with the Apache. About 1900 most of the tribe returned to the Rio Verde. The names Mohave-Apache and Apache-Mohave are misnomers, the tribe being wholly distinct from the Apache.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 289, all in Arizona. Comparisons with figures for early years are of little real value. In 1870 the Yavapai were estimated at about 1,000, and seem thus to have decreased largely in the last 40 years.

Yuma.—The tribe from which the stock takes its name. Its earliest known habitat was along the Colorado River, below the junction of the Gila, an area in which they were found by the Spanish at the beginning of the seventeenth century. In 1884 a reservation was set apart for them in the extreme southeastern corner of California, along the Colorado River.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 834, of which 642 were in California, 191 in Arizona, and 1 in Pennsylvania. Comparative figures are of little value previ-

ous to 1895. They were estimated about 1853 at 3,000 (probably an overestimate) and in 1890 at 1,000, since which year they have decreased steadily, as shown by the following figures for the tribe in California, taken from the reports of the Commissioner of Indian Affairs:

YEAR.	Number.	YEAR.	Number.
1910.....	655	1900.....	634
1905.....	675	1895.....	707

Yuma Apache.—A group of Indians, probably of mixed Yuma, Mohave, and Yavapai origin, living in western Arizona. Most of them are now located on the San Carlos Reservation. The Yuma Apache, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 24, all in Arizona.

Tribe not reported.—The Indians of Lower California belong to various tribes of this stock. The 12 (6 males and 6 females) enumerated in 1910 were given without tribal name, but as born in Lower California.

YUOK STOCK (syn. Weitspekan).

A body of Indians without tribal subdivisions or any distinctive popular name, and forming by themselves a separate linguistic stock. Their habitat, as far back as tradition extends, has been in the northwestern part of California in northern Humboldt and southern Del Norte Counties, along the Klamath River from a little above the mouth of the Trinity to the sea, and southward along the coast nearly to Mad River. The name Weitspec is sometimes locally applied to a portion of this stock. They are perhaps most commonly known as Klamath Indians, a term applied also to Indians of several other stocks along this river. The number enumerated in 1910 was 668, all in California.

ZAPOTECAN STOCK.

A Mexican stock whose habitat lies mainly in the state of Oaxaca. One Zapotec woman of this stock, of full-tribal blood, was enumerated in Oklahoma in 1910.

ZUNIAN STOCK.

One of the best known and largest groups of the pueblo peoples of New Mexico. First seen by Europeans in the early part of the sixteenth century, the Zuni had then already long been occupying the region where they still live, Valencia County, N. Mex. Formerly in several villages, they now occupy mainly the one pueblo of Zuni, in summer also using the smaller villages of Pescado, Nutria, and Ojo Caliente.

The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,667, of which 1,664 were in New Mexico. Figures for comparison are available in complete series only to 1890. Earlier than this, occasional figures are given as far back as the seventeenth century. At the earliest period the population was estimated at about 2,500, and in 1808 at 1,557. At or about this figure the population remained stationary for nearly a century, recently recovering from a considerable loss by epidemic in 1898-99.

MISCELLANEOUS.

There were 1,644 persons returned on the special Indian schedule for whom the stock or tribe was not reported, or for whom the return was too indefinite to admit of classification. These returns were as follows:

Sixteen were reported as having come from Alaska, and were distributed among the states, as follows: Oregon, 7; Pennsylvania, 6; Washington, 2; North Dakota, 1.

One hundred and twenty-two were reported as having come from California.

Two hundred and twenty-eight were returned as "Cupeno," a name given to the former occupants of the village of Cupa or Gupa, now located mainly at Pala, San Diego County, Cal. They were in all probability Shoshonean (Luiseno), but owing to the inclusion of some Diegueno they are not here included under any stock.

Fifteen were reported as "Digger," a name long used popularly for a large number of different Indian tribes of California, Oregon, Nevada, and the whole of the interior plateau region. The name has no value and is very confusing. Special instructions were given to enumerators not to use the name, nevertheless 12 were reported from Pennsylvania, 2 from Nevada, and 1 from Utah. It was not possible to assign them to any definite tribe or stock.

Twenty-seven were returned simply as "Mission Indians," a general term applied to all the coastal Indians of southern California and which gives no indication of tribal or stock affiliation. They were

probably Shoshonean or Yuman. They were mostly Indian children at school and were distributed among the states, as follows: Arizona, 10; Pennsylvania, 7; Kansas, 5; California, 3; Oregon, 2.

Four Indians were returned as "Oswego." It is uncertain what was meant by this name, but it is probable that these were Oswingo or Chenango, the name by which a portion of the Nanticoke of Maryland were known from their settling at Chenango, N. Y., in the middle of the eighteenth century. They later joined the Delaware and probably moved West with them.

One hundred and eighteen Indians were returned as "Pueblo" without distinction as to the particular pueblo to which they belonged, and it was therefore impossible to affiliate them with their proper stock. The majority were either Tanoan or Keresan, and a few probably Hopi. Most of them were pupils at Indian schools and were distributed among the states, as follows: 36 in Kansas, 29 in Pennsylvania, 20 in Arizona, 17 in California, 7 in Oklahoma, 5 in New Mexico, and 1 each in Colorado, North Carolina, Oregon, and South Dakota.

Twelve Indians were returned as "Redwood," a name used locally in California for two different tribes—the Huchnom, a Yukian tribe, and the Whilkut, an Athapaskan tribe. They could not, therefore, be counted with either. Of them, 11 were in California and 1 in Kansas.

In addition to the above, 1,102 Indians were reported on the schedule with the stock and tribe simply as "unknown."

INDIANS IN ALASKA.

ALGONQUIAN STOCK.

Three members of this stock (see p. 72) belonging to the Delaware tribe were enumerated in Alaska in 1910—2 males, 1 of full blood and 1 of mixed blood, and 1 mixed-blood female.

ATHAPASKAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—One of the largest of the stocks in North America, tribes belonging to it being found from near the Arctic coast to the Mexican boundary (see also p. 77). The area occupied by the northern and territorially largest portion of the stock may be described in general as including the whole interior of Alaska and northern British Columbia, and the whole of the Canadian territories of Yukon, Mackenzie, and Athabasca. The tribal divisions are somewhat uncertain. The Indians of the Athapaskan stock in Alaska, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 3,916. The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported in Alaska, are as follows:

Ahtena.	Kutchin.	Tukkuthkutchin.
Hankutchin.	Nahane.	Unakhotana.
Kaiyuhkhotana.	Natsitkutchin.	Vuntakutchin.
Knaiahkhotana.	Tenankutchin.	

Comparison with census figures for previous years is of doubtful value, as these were, owing to the unexplored character of the country, to a considerable extent estimates. The number reported at the census of 1890 was 3,520 and that of 1880 was 4,057.

Ahtena.—A tribe occupying the basin of the Copper River. The number enumerated in 1910 was 297. The census of 1890 gave the number of this tribe as 150, but at the census of 1880 it was reported as 250.

Hankutchin.—A tribe belonging to the Kutchin division of this stock, and occupying the region along the Yukon River for 50 or 75 miles above and below the international boundary. The number enumerated in 1910 was 127. The census of 1880 reported 106, but it is probable that the returns were incomplete.

Kaiyuhkhotana.—A tribe occupying the region along the Yukon River between the Anvik and Koyukuk Rivers, and for some distance east and south toward the Kuskokwim River. The number enumerated in 1910 was 160. Owing to some uncertainty in the application of the name, comparison with the census figures of earlier years is of little value. In 1890 the number reported was 1,140. In 1880 the census figure was 1,222 and that of the Bureau of American Ethnology 953.

Knaiakhotana.—A tribe occupying the whole of the Kenai Peninsula and the region around Cook Inlet from the head of the Knik and Shushitna Rivers southwest as far as Iliamna Lake. The number enumerated in 1910 was 697. In the early part of the nineteenth century this tribe was estimated at 1,300 to 1,500. In 1880 the census showed 614 and in 1890, 839. For the latter year the Bureau of Ethnology reported 724.

Kutchin.—A group of tribes occupying a large part of the interior of Alaska and extending far into northwestern Canada to the Mackenzie River. Their subdivisions in Alaska comprise the Hankutchin, Natsitkutchin, Tenankutchin, Tukuthkutchin, and Vuntakutchin.

Under the heading of Kutchin a considerable number of persons were enumerated without further distinction of tribe, and these are here grouped together. The number enumerated as Kutchin in 1910 was 359. Similar figures for earlier censuses were 580 in 1890 and 107 in 1880.

Nahane.—A group composed of several distinct tribes living in northern British Columbia and the Yukon Territory, Canada. Only 8 were enumerated in 1910.

Natsitkutchin.—A tribe belonging to the Kutchin subdivision of this stock, and living north of the Porcupine River, in northern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 177. Comparison with the census figures of earlier years is of somewhat doubtful value, owing to uncertainty as to what was included under the term. As nearly as can be determined they numbered 312 in 1880.

Tenankutchin.—A tribe whose habitat comprised the whole of the basin of the Tanana River. The number enumerated in 1910 was 415. According to the census of 1890, they numbered 309, and in 1880, 738. In 1890 the Bureau of Ethnology reported 373.

Tukuthkutchin.—A Canadian tribe of this stock whose habitat lies between the upper Porcupine and Mackenzie Rivers, Yukon Territory. Only 6 were enumerated in 1910.

Unakhotana.—A tribe living on the Yukon River between the mouths of the Tanana and Koyukuk Rivers, and also on the latter stream. The number enumerated in 1910 was 193. Census figures for 1890 and 1880 were 502 and 596, respectively.

Vuntakutchin.—A tribe belonging to the Kutchin subdivision of this stock, and occupying the region north from the Porcupine River toward the Arctic coast. Only 5 persons were enumerated in 1910 as members of this tribe, 2 males and 3 females.

Tribe not reported.—Under this heading are included all those Indians who were enumerated merely as "Athapaskan" without further detail as to tribe, together with a small number of others, for whom no information whatever was given except "Indian," but who from other evidence, almost certainly belonged to this stock.

The Athapaskans in Alaska of uncertain or unknown tribal affiliation numbered 1,472 in 1910. On account of the large number thus returned, they are shown by sex and age in Table 52 (p. 154).

ESKIMAUAN STOCK.

Stock as a whole.—This stock is more widely distributed than any other in North America, its members extending from near Mount St. Elias, in southern Alaska, along the entire northern littoral of the continent to the east coast of Greenland, and formerly south as far as the Gulf of St. Lawrence. A small group is also found in the vicinity of East Cape, Siberia. They nowhere extend far into the interior. The total population of the Eskimauan stock in Alaska, as enumerated in 1910, is 14,087. The number reported by the census for this stock in 1890 was 15,550, and in 1880, 20,245.

Real tribal groups in the more exact sense of the term are not found among the Eskimo, the subdivisions being generally more geographical than tribal, the names given relating often to a single village only. The tribes or groups of the Eskimauan stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Aleut.	Kunmiut.	Pitukmiut.
Chnagmiut.	Kusetrinmiut.	Polazramiut.
Ikogmiut.	Kuskovakmiut.	Selawigmiut.
Imaklimiut.	Kuskowik.	Sidarumiut.
Iprackmiut.	Kuskwogmiut.	Tikeramiut.
Kaialigmiut.	Magemiut.	Togiagmiut.
Kakuakamiut.	Malemiut.	Ukivokmiut.
Kangmaligmiut.	Naparktoo.	Unaligmiut.
Kaviagmiut.	Neechuktamiut.	Utkiaviniut.
Kekchabukmiut.	Nunatogmiut.	Utukamiut.
Kinugumiut.	Nunivagmiut.	Yuit.
Kopagmiut.	Nunochogmiut.	Southern Eskimo.
Kowagmiut.	Nushagagmiut.	
Kukpaurungmiut.	Nuwukmiut.	

Aleut.—A tribe occupying the whole chain of the Aleutian Islands, the Pribilof Islands, and the western portion of the Alaska Peninsula. By an unfortunate error on the part of the enumerators the majority of the Eskimo of southern Alaska, from the Shumagin Islands to their eastern limits (including the Kaniagmiut, Chugachigmiut, and Ugalakmiut), were enumerated as Aleut. It has not been possible to separate these other tribes accurately from the real Aleut, and the total population here given for the Aleut is therefore only approximately correct, the population as given being probably somewhat too small.

The Aleut, as thus incompletely enumerated, numbered 1,451 in 1910, as compared with 1,679 in 1890 and 2,628 in 1880. About the middle of the nineteenth century, after a serious epidemic of smallpox, they were estimated at less than 1,000, and in 1874, including the mixed-bloods, at about 2,000.

Chnagmiut.—A tribe living on Pastol Bay and in the Yukon delta, and extending up both banks of the

river as far as Razboinski. The number enumerated in 1910 was 326. This tribe showed a population of 621 at the census of 1890, prior to which year they do not appear to have been enumerated separately.

Ikogmiut.—The territory occupied by the Ikogmiut is generally understood to include the region along both banks of the Yukon River from its mouth nearly as far up as Anvik. As thus used, it comprises several smaller tribes or subdivisions including part of the Chnagmiut. It is sometimes used in a more narrow sense to apply only to the inhabitants of the village of Ikogmiut. The term has been used here in its wider application. The number enumerated in 1910 was 782. The census of 1880 showed a population of 2,696, while that of 1890 showed 172 for the village of Ikogmiut only.

Imaklimiut.—A tribe living on Big Diomed Island in Bering Strait. Two full-bloods were enumerated under this name—1 male and 1 female.

Iprackmiut.—The village to which this name refers has not been located exactly. It lies, however, within Malemiut territory probably, and is situated, so far as can be ascertained, on the north shore of Seward Peninsula, eastward of Shishmaref Inlet. Four full-bloods were enumerated under this name—3 males and 1 female.

Kaialigmiut.—A tribe occupying a large portion of the Yukon delta, their territory extending from a little north of Kuskokwim Bay to Cape Romanzof. The Kaialigmiut, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 192.

Kakuakamiut.—A tribe or perhaps a subdivision of the Nushagagmiut, living on the Nushagak River. The number enumerated in 1910 was 22. Previous census figures were 45 in 1890 and 104 in 1880.

Kangmaligmiut.—A name of somewhat uncertain application used for the groups of Eskimo living on the Arctic coast between Point Hope and the mouth of the Mackenzie River. One full-blood woman was enumerated under this name in 1910.

Kaviagmiut.—A tribe whose proper habitat is given as the northern shore of Norton Sound, from about the middle of the western shore of Norton Bay to about Cape Douglas, and extending inland to the watershed dividing the streams flowing into Norton Sound from those flowing into Kotzebue Sound. During the last decade they have been considerably scattered. The number enumerated in 1910 was 238, as compared with 427 in 1890 and 858 in 1880.

Kekchabukmiut.—A small group of Eskimo, of whose village, Kekchabuk, the precise location is uncertain. It is probably in the Kuskokwim delta region or on the western side of the lower river. If this location is correct they would form a part of the Kuskwogmiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 32.

Kinugumiut.—A tribe whose proper habitat seems to have been in the western part of Seward Peninsula, from Shishmaref Inlet to Port Clarence. The num-

ber enumerated in 1910 was 594, as compared with 652 in 1890 and 500 in 1880. In 1880 the Bureau of Ethnology reported 400.

Kopagmiut.—A tribe whose habitat lies on the Arctic coast at the mouth and along the lower course of the Mackenzie River, Canada. The number enumerated in 1910 was 9.

Kowagmiut.—A tribe living on the Kobuk River, a stream flowing into Kotzebue Sound. The number enumerated in 1910 was 561. The census of 1890 gave a population of only 81 for this tribe. The fact that it is frequently confused with the Selawigmiut and Nunatogmiut probably accounts in part for the large difference in numbers.

Kukpaurungmiut.—A tribe living on the Arctic coast near Point Lay. The number enumerated in 1910 was 6. Previous census figures were 52 in 1890 and 30 in 1880.

Kunmiut.—A tribe living on the Kok River, near Wainwright Inlet, on the Arctic coast, of which the number enumerated in 1910 was 77.

Kusetrinmiut.—A tribe occupying the basin of the Kuzitrin River, Seward Peninsula. They probably form a portion of the Kaviagmiut, but may be a subdivision of the Kinugumiut. Because of this uncertainty, they are here treated separately. The number enumerated in 1910 was 133.

Kuskovakmiut.—A tribe (or village) on the right bank of the Kuskokwim River, near its mouth, forming a subdivision of the Kuskwogmiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 370.

Kuskowik.—A village whose precise position is uncertain. It is probably on the lower Kuskokwim River, and if so, the inhabitants would belong to the Kuskwogmiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 37.

Kuskwogmiut.—A tribe occupying the banks of the Kuskokwim River, from Kolmakof to the south and the shores of Kuskokwim Bay. The Kuskovakmiut and probably the Kuskowik are subdivisions of the tribe. The number enumerated in 1910 was 1,480. Including the Kuskovakmiut and the Kuskowik the number in 1910 was 1,887, as compared with 3,294 at the census of 1890 and 3,522 in 1880.

Magemiut.—A tribe occupying the coast from Cape Romanzof nearly to the western mouth of the Yukon, and extending inland for a considerable distance. The Nunochogmiut are a subdivision of the Magemiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 376. In 1890 they were reported by the census as 2,147, but were not enumerated separately in 1880.

Malemiut.—A tribe occupying the eastern portion of Seward Peninsula between Kotzebue Sound and Norton Bay. On the former they extend as far west as Shishmaref Inlet; on the latter as far as Cape Denbigh. The number enumerated in 1910 was 563, as compared with 630 in 1890 and 1,101 in 1880.

Naparktoo.—Under this name a few persons were enumerated in the vicinity of Point Barrow. The name is probably that of a village, but it has not been possible to locate it. The people are almost certainly Eskimo. The Naparktoo, as enumerated in 1910, numbered 9.

Neechuktamiut.—A tribe or village located apparently on Miniatulik River, flowing into Norton Bay. It is uncertain whether these Eskimo should be considered as a subdivision of the Kaviagmiut or the Malemiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 25.

Nunatogmiut.—A tribe occupying the region about the Noatak River, and extending inland a considerable distance. The application of the name has been somewhat variable. The number enumerated in 1910 was 285. Owing to the uncertainty in the application of the name, comparison with earlier censuses is of doubtful value, only 42 being reported in 1890 and 650 in 1880.

Nunivagmiut.—A tribe living on Nunivak Island and a small area about Cape Vancouver in the Yukon-Kuskokwim delta region. The number enumerated in 1910 was 301, as against 702 in 1890 and 408 in 1880.

Nunochogmiut.—A village or tribe in the Yukon delta, inland from Baird Inlet. They form a subdivision of the Magemiut. The number enumerated in 1910 was 158, as compared with 135 in 1890 and 40 in 1880.

Nushagagmiut.—A tribe living in the vicinity of Nushagak Bay, of which the number enumerated in 1910 was 31. Owing to uncertainty as to what is included under the name, comparison with earlier censuses is of little value, 193 being reported in 1890 and 817 in 1880.

Nuwukmiut.—A tribe living in the vicinity of Point Barrow, on the Arctic coast. The number enumerated in 1910 was 81, as against 143 in 1890. They were not reported separately at the census of 1880.

Pitukmiut.—A small group of Eskimo enumerated on Kotzebue Sound, whose precise habitat and affiliations are unknown. Four full-blood Pitukmiut were enumerated in 1910—3 males and 1 female.

Polazramiut.—A small tribe, probably a subdivision of the Kinugumiut, enumerated near Cape Prince of Wales, Seward Peninsula. The number enumerated in 1910 was 14.

Selawigmiut.—A tribe living on and near Selawik Lake, near Kotzebue Sound, of which the number enumerated in 1910 was 258.

Sidarumiut.—A tribe or village located on the Arctic coast in the vicinity of Point Belcher. Five Sidarumiut were enumerated in 1910—2 full-blood males, 2 full-blood females, and 1 mixed white and Indian male.

Tikeramiut.—A tribe living on the northwestern coast in the vicinity of Point Hope. The number enumerated in 1910 was 320, as compared with 295 in 1890. In 1880 they were not enumerated separately.

Togiagmiut.—A tribe living in the vicinity of Togiak Lake and Bay (Bristol Bay). The number enumerated in 1910 was 93, as against 190 in 1890. They were not enumerated separately in 1880.

Ukivokmiut.—A subdivision of the Kaviagmiut, living on King Island, Bering Strait. The number enumerated in 1910 was 140, as compared with 200 at the census of 1890.

Unaligmiut.—A tribe occupying the shores of Norton Sound from a little south of Cape Denbigh nearly to the mouth of the Yukon. The number enumerated in 1910 was 441. Earlier census figures were 119 in 1890 and 418 in 1880.

Utkiavinmiut.—A tribe living on the Arctic coast at and to the west of Cape Smith. The number enumerated in 1910 was 123, as against 193 reported in 1890.

Utukamiut (syn. Otookogmiut).—A tribe living on the Arctic coast between Point Hope and Wainwright Inlet. The number enumerated in 1910 was 127. Comparison with earlier years is limited to 1890, at which census 48 were reported. The large increase thus shown is probably due partly to uncertainty as to tribal limits, and partly to the fact that, being more nomadic than many of the tribes in the vicinity, a considerable number were not enumerated in 1890.

Yuit.—A group of Eskimo occupying St. Lawrence Island and the region about East Cape, Siberia. The number enumerated in 1910 was 292, as compared with 267 in 1890 and 500 (as estimated) in 1880.

Southern Eskimo.—By an unfortunate error on the part of the enumerators, the majority of the Eskimo of southern Alaska, from the Shumagin Islands to Controller Bay, together with some on the shores of Bristol Bay, were enumerated wrongly as Aleut. The tribal groups so confused were mainly the Kaniagmiut, Chugachigmiut, and Ugalakmiut, and to a lesser degree the Aglemiut and perhaps a few of the Nushagagmiut. A portion of the Aglemiut and Kaniagmiut were, however, correctly enumerated under their proper names. As it has been impossible to separate this mixed body of Eskimo into its constituent tribal or geographic divisions, they have been treated as a general group under the above heading, which thus includes all Eskimo south and east of the head of Bristol Bay. The number enumerated in 1910 was 3,650. No very satisfactory comparison with the census figures for earlier years can be made. The combined population of the Aglemiut, Chugachigmiut, Kaniagmiut, and Ugalakmiut was 3,142 in 1890 and 3,489 in 1880.

Tribe not reported.—Under this general heading are included all persons enumerated merely as "Eskimo" without further distinction of tribe. The Eskimo of unknown affiliation enumerated in Alaska in 1910 were 474, and on account of this comparatively large number, they are shown separately by sex and age in Table 52 (p. 156).

HAIDAN STOCK (syn. Skittagetan).

A tribe occupying the Queen Charlotte Islands and the southern portion of Prince of Wales Island in British Columbia and Alaska, and forming an independent linguistic stock. The tribe formerly lived wholly in what is now Canadian territory, those at present occupying part of Prince of Wales Island having taken possession of this region some time probably in the early part of the eighteenth century. A few immigrant members of this tribe are also found in continental United States (see p. 82).

The Haida in Alaska, as enumerated in 1910, were 530, as compared with 415 in 1890 and 795 in 1880. About 1870 they were estimated at 600.

TLINGIT STOCK (syn. Koluschan).

Stock as a whole.—A coastal stock of southern Alaska, occupying the coast and adjacent islands from Portland Canal to Controller Bay. A few immigrant members of this stock are also found in continental United States (see p. 106).

The Indians of the Tlingit stock, as enumerated in 1910 in Alaska, numbered 4,426. The number reported for this stock in 1890 was 4,583 and in 1880, 6,763.

The tribes of this stock, for which members were reported, are as follows:

Auk.	Hutsnuwu.	Stikine.
Chilkat.	Kake.	Taku.
Henya.	Kuyu.	Tongas.
Huna.	Sitka.	Yakutat.

Auk.—A southern Alaska tribe, living near Juneau on Douglas and Admiralty Islands and along Stephens Passage. The number enumerated in 1910 was 267, as compared with 279 in 1890 and 640 in 1880. In 1870 the Auk were estimated at about 750 or 800.

Chilkat.—A southern Alaska tribe living about the head of Lynn Canal. The number enumerated in 1910 was 690, as compared with 812 in 1890 and 1,158 in 1880. About 1870 the tribe was estimated at from 2,000 to 2,500, but this was probably an overestimate.

Henya.—A tribe living on the western shores of Prince of Wales Island, southern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 214, as compared with 262 in 1890. In 1869 they were estimated at 300.

Huna.—A tribe living on Cross Sound (between Chichagof Island and the mainland), southern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 625, as compared with 594 in 1890 and 908 in 1880. About 1870 they were estimated at 1,000.

Hutsnuwu.—A tribe living on the western and southern shores of Admiralty Island, southern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 536, as compared with 420 in 1890 and 666 in 1880. About 1870 they were estimated at 1,000.

Kake.—A tribe living on Kupreanof Island in southern Alaska, for which 322 persons were enumerated in 1910, as against 237 in 1890. The number reported in 1880 was 568, which perhaps included the Kuyu.

Kuyu.—A tribe living on Kuiu Island on the southern Alaskan coast, for which the number of persons enumerated in 1910 was 29. The number reported for this tribe in 1880 was 60.

Sitka.—A tribe living on Baranof Island and the southern portion of Chichagof Island in southern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 608, as compared with 832 in 1890 and 721 in 1880.

Stikine.—A tribe living on or near the mouth of the Stikine River, southern Alaska, for which the number enumerated in 1910 was 189, as compared with 255 in 1890 and 317 in 1880.

Taku.—A tribe living on Taku Inlet and River, and Stephens and Gastineau Channels, southern Alaska. The number enumerated in 1910 was 142, as compared with 223 in 1890 and 269 in 1880.

Tongas.—A tribe living at the mouth of Portland Canal, southern Alaska, for which 184 persons were enumerated in 1910, as against 255 in 1890 and 273 in 1880.

Yakutat.—A tribe living primarily on Yakutat Bay, but whose range extends westward nearly to Copper River, and eastward to Dry Bay. The number enumerated in 1910 was 307, as compared with 437 in 1890 and 650 in 1880.

Tribe not reported.—A considerable number of persons were enumerated as "Tlingit" without any further specification of tribe. As the number of such persons reported in 1910 amounted to 313, they are shown by sex and age in Table 52 (p. 156).

TSMISHIAN STOCK.

A stock whose name has been derived from that of a single tribe, the Tsimshian. Their proper habitat lies wholly in British Columbia between the Nass and Skeena Rivers. A large number have in recent years, however, removed to Alaskan territory, settling chiefly at New Metlakatla. A few immigrant members of the tribe are also found in continental United States (see p. 106).

The Tsimshian in Alaska, as enumerated in 1910, were 729, as compared with 465 in 1890 and 952 in 1880.

MISCELLANEOUS.

In the enumeration of the native population of Alaska in 1910, 1,640 persons were reported without definite indication as to stock or tribe. Of these, 2 were enumerated as "Indians," 12 as "Siberia," and for 1,626 no information of any sort was given.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910.

Table 50

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.									
					Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.			
							Total.	White and Indian.						
								Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.		
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.					
UNITED STATES.														
TOTAL	247,137	150,053	93,423	3,661	125,654	121,483	75,667	74,386	48,157	45,266	45,348	42,682	1,830	1,831
ALGONQUIAN STOCK....	40,975	18,396	22,319	260	21,004	19,971	9,257	9,139	11,608	10,711	11,089	10,229	139	121
Abnaki.....	37	9	27	1	18	19	5	4	12	15	12	15	1	.....
Arapaho.....	1,419	1,311	108	.....	727	692	670	641	57	51	54	47	.....	.....
Blackfeet.....	99	32	67	.....	54	45	15	17	39	28	39	27	.....	.....
Brotherton.....	172	40	132	.....	90	82	18	22	72	60	59	54	.....	.....
Cheyenne.....	3,055	2,662	319	74	1,510	1,545	1,310	1,352	164	155	164	155	36	38
Chickahominy.....	115	1	114	.....	58	57	.....	1	58	56	31	37	.....	.....
Chippewa.....	20,214	6,970	13,138	106	10,325	9,889	3,482	3,488	6,781	6,357	6,732	6,299	62	44
Cree.....	459	40	418	1	224	235	18	22	205	213	203	210	1	.....
Delaware.....	914	279	633	2	456	458	128	151	326	307	325	306	2	.....
Gros Ventres.....	510	390	119	1	257	253	198	192	59	60	58	60	.....	1
Kickapoo.....	348	240	107	1	194	154	127	113	67	40	65	38	.....	1
Malecite.....	142	37	105	.....	73	69	20	17	53	52	53	52	.....	.....
Mashpee.....	206	1	205	.....	111	95	1	.....	110	95	20	18	.....	.....
Mattapony.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Menominee.....	1,422	704	716	2	766	656	373	331	391	325	389	324	2	.....
Miami.....	226	59	166	1	122	104	32	27	89	77	88	76	1	.....
Micmac.....	45	17	28	.....	21	24	10	7	11	17	11	17	.....	.....
Mohegan.....	22	.....	22	.....	13	9	.....	.....	13	9	8	6	.....	.....
Montauk.....	29	9	20	.....	16	13	8	1	8	12	7	6	.....	.....
Munsee.....	71	14	57	.....	33	38	7	7	26	31	26	31	.....	.....
Narraganset.....	16	6	10	.....	8	8	3	3	5	5	3	3	.....	.....
Niantic.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ottawa.....	2,717	1,720	997	.....	1,429	1,288	904	816	525	472	508	458	.....	.....
Pamunkey.....	83	7	73	3	48	35	5	2	41	32	41	32	2	1
Passamaquoddy.....	386	295	91	.....	197	189	150	145	47	44	47	44	.....	.....
Penobscot.....	266	85	181	.....	140	126	49	36	91	90	91	90	.....	.....
Peoria.....	128	7	119	2	61	67	2	5	59	60	59	60	.....	2
Pequot.....	66	3	63	.....	35	31	2	1	33	30	15	10	.....	.....
Piankashaw.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	1	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Piegan.....	2,268	1,214	1,053	1	1,122	1,146	573	641	548	505	532	493	1	.....
Poosepatuck.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Potawatomi.....	2,440	960	1,478	2	1,368	1,072	533	427	833	645	828	633	2	.....
Powhatan.....	131	9	77	45	66	65	5	4	39	38	39	38	22	23
Sauk and Fox.....	724	547	171	6	377	347	288	259	86	85	77	77	3	3
Shawnee.....	1,338	535	800	3	626	712	246	289	378	422	371	405	2	1
Shinnecock.....	167	.....	167	.....	80	87	.....	.....	80	87	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stockbridges.....	533	184	340	9	270	263	72	112	196	144	120	96	2	7
Wampanoag.....	162	4	158	.....	93	69	1	3	92	66	12	9	.....	.....
Wea.....	4	2	2	.....	3	1	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Not reported.....	36	.....	36	.....	12	24	.....	.....	12	24	.....	2	.....	.....
ATHAPASKAN STOCK....	30,406	28,264	1,045	1,097	15,324	15,082	14,211	14,053	568	477	553	462	545	552
Ahtena.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Apache ¹	4,973	3,801	127	1,045	2,514	2,459	1,919	1,882	75	52	72	50	520	525
Chastacosta.....	7	.....	7	.....	2	5	.....	.....	2	5	2	5	.....	.....
Chetco.....	9	2	7	.....	4	5	1	1	3	4	3	4	.....	.....
Cow Creek.....	9	2	7	.....	6	3	1	1	5	2	5	2	.....	.....
Hupa.....	639	345	294	.....	312	327	159	186	153	141	152	140	.....	.....
Jicarilla Apache.....	694	694	.....	.....	355	339	355	339	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kai-Pomo.....	51	36	15	.....	26	25	16	20	10	5	10	5	.....	.....
Kiowa Apache.....	139	117	22	.....	56	83	48	69	8	14	8	14	.....	.....
Lipan Apache.....	28	26	2	.....	11	17	9	17	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Mattole.....	34	10	24	.....	15	19	5	5	10	14	10	11	.....	.....
Mescalero Apache.....	424	411	13	.....	190	234	185	226	5	8	5	8	.....	.....
Navajo.....	22,455	22,304	99	52	11,346	11,109	11,257	11,047	64	35	59	32	25	27
Redwood.....	76	53	23	.....	44	32	32	21	12	11	6	9	.....	.....
Rogue River.....	383	223	160	.....	206	177	113	110	93	67	93	66	.....	.....
Saiatz.....	6	5	1	.....	3	3	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Tenankutchin.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Tlatkanai.....	3	.....	3	.....	1	2	.....	.....	1	2	1	2	.....	.....
Tolowa.....	121	78	43	.....	64	57	37	41	27	16	27	15	.....	.....
Umpqua.....	109	60	49	.....	55	54	33	27	22	27	22	27	.....	.....
Upper Coquille.....	15	14	1	.....	6	9	5	9	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Wailaki.....	227	82	145	.....	105	122	34	48	71	74	71	72	.....	.....
Not reported.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CADDOAN STOCK.....	1,863	1,574	277	12	906	957	758	816	143	134	132	129	5	7
Arikara.....	444	372	72	.....	209	235	171	201	38	34	34	32	.....	.....
Caddo.....	452	336	116	.....	231	221	172	164	59	57	54	57	.....	.....
Kichai.....	10	8	2	.....	6	4	5	3	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Pawnee.....	633	544	77	12	307	326	261	283	41	36	41	36	5	7
Tawakoni.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Waco.....	5	5	.....	.....	3	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wichita.....	318	308	10	.....	150	168	146	162	4	6	2	3	.....	.....

¹ Includes Chiricahua Apache, Coyotero Apache, San Carlos Apache, Tonto Apache, and White Mountain Apache.

STOCKS AND TRIBES, BY SEX, AGE, AND BLOOD.

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NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.													
	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.									
					Total number.		Full blood.		Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.	
									Total.		White and Indian.			
				Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	306	286	20	.....	154	152	142	144	12	8	12	8	.....	.....
Chimakum.....	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Hoh.....	44	44	.....	.....	22	22	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Quileute.....	259	240	19	.....	129	130	118	122	11	8	11	8	.....	.....
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	31	3	28	.....	16	15	1	2	15	13	15	13	.....	.....
Chimariko.....	31	3	28	.....	16	15	1	2	15	13	15	13	.....	.....
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	897	459	436	2	459	438	222	237	237	199	225	191	.....	2
Chinook.....	315	53	261	1	160	155	25	28	135	126	135	126	.....	1
Clackamas.....	40	23	17	.....	17	23	10	13	7	10	7	10	.....	.....
Clatsop.....	26	8	18	.....	17	9	4	4	13	5	13	5	.....	.....
Wasco.....	242	159	83	.....	127	115	75	84	52	31	51	31	.....	.....
Wishram.....	274	216	57	1	138	136	108	108	30	27	19	19	.....	1
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	69	10	59	.....	37	32	4	6	33	26	31	21	.....	.....
Chitimacha.....	69	10	59	.....	37	32	4	6	33	26	31	21	.....	.....
CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	38	7	31	.....	20	18	3	4	17	14	17	14	.....	.....
San Luis Obispo.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Santa Barbareno.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Santa Ynez.....	35	5	30	.....	18	17	1	4	17	13	17	13	.....	.....
COSTANOAN STOCK.....	17	4	5	8	8	9	1	3	3	2	3	1	4	4
Santa Cruz.....	17	4	5	8	8	9	1	3	3	2	3	1	4	4
CROATAN GROUP.....	5,865	458	5,372	35	2,913	2,952	222	236	2,674	2,698	2,306	2,362	17	18
Croatan.....	5,865	458	5,372	35	2,913	2,952	222	236	2,674	2,698	2,306	2,362	17	18
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	56	8	48	.....	28	28	7	1	21	27	21	27	.....	.....
Aleut.....	40	3	37	.....	21	19	3	.....	18	19	18	19	.....	.....
Malemiut.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Not reported.....	14	5	9	.....	7	7	4	1	3	6	3	6	.....	.....
HAIDAN STOCK.....	31	11	20	.....	22	9	7	4	15	5	15	5	.....	.....
Haida.....	31	11	20	.....	22	9	7	4	15	5	15	5	.....	.....
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	39,679	11,936	27,143	600	20,339	19,340	6,143	5,793	13,917	13,226	13,382	12,720	279	321
Cayuga.....	81	56	19	6	41	40	31	25	7	12	6	11	3	3
Cherokee.....	31,489	6,900	24,329	260	16,105	15,384	3,555	3,345	12,426	11,903	12,005	11,505	124	136
Mohawk.....	368	63	304	1	178	190	31	32	146	158	138	155	1	.....
Oneida.....	2,436	2,098	333	5	1,276	1,160	1,102	996	172	161	162	150	2	3
Onondaga.....	365	299	64	2	183	182	141	158	41	23	41	21	1	1
St. Regis.....	1,219	133	1,086	.....	643	576	48	85	595	491	552	453	.....	.....
Seneca.....	2,907	2,022	572	313	1,478	1,429	1,043	979	291	281	241	238	144	169
Tuscarora.....	400	305	83	12	214	186	164	141	47	36	45	32	3	9
Wyandot.....	353	34	318	1	198	155	18	16	179	139	179	138	1	.....
Not reported.....	61	26	35	.....	23	38	10	16	13	22	13	17	.....	.....
KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	106	81	25	.....	47	59	38	43	9	16	9	15	.....	.....
Kalapooia.....	5	5	.....	.....	3	2	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lakmiut.....	8	6	2	.....	2	6	2	4	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Mary's River.....	24	8	16	.....	12	12	5	3	7	9	7	9	.....	.....
Santiam.....	9	7	2	.....	5	4	5	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....
Wapato.....	44	40	4	.....	17	27	15	25	2	2	2	2	.....	.....
Yamel.....	5	4	1	.....	3	2	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Yonkalla.....	11	11	.....	.....	5	6	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
KAROK STOCK.....	775	364	411	.....	388	387	166	198	222	189	218	183	.....	.....
Orleans.....	775	364	411	.....	388	387	166	198	222	189	218	183	.....	.....

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.	INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.													
STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.									
					Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.			
							Total.		White and Indian.					
							Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
KERESAN STOCK.....	4,027	3,976	33	18	2,126	1,901	2,105	1,871	15	18	11	16	6	12
Acoma.....	691	686	5		347	344	345	341	2	3	2	3		
Cochiti.....	237	237			131	106	131	106						
Laguna.....	1,472	1,427	27	18	756	716	738	689	12	15	8	13	6	12
San Felipe.....	490	489	1		272	218	271	218	1		1			
Santa Ana.....	211	211			125	86	125	86						
Santo Domingo.....	817	817			434	383	434	383						
Sia.....	109	109			61	48	61	48						
KIOWAN STOCK.....	1,126	818	296	12	536	590	373	445	159	137	159	137	4	8
Kiowa.....	1,126	818	296	12	536	590	373	445	159	137	159	137	4	8
KUSAN STOCK.....	93	35	58		51	42	16	19	35	23	35	23		
Kusa.....	93	35	58		51	42	16	19	35	23	35	23		
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	538	255	283		286	252	130	125	156	127	156	127		
Kutenai.....	538	255	283		286	252	130	125	156	127	156	127		
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	978	657	320	1	468	510	297	360	170	150	155	139	1	
Klamath.....	696	459	236	1	334	362	209	250	124	112	109	101	1	
Modoc.....	282	198	84		134	148	88	110	46	38	46	38		
MAIDU STOCK.....	1,100	544	541	15	568	532	269	275	290	251	280	245	9	6
Maidu.....	1,100	544	541	15	568	532	269	275	290	251	280	245	9	6
MIWOK STOCK.....	699	343	355	1	340	359	163	180	177	178	176	178		1
Marin.....	22	4	18		14	8	3	1	11	7	11	7		
Middle Town.....	7	4	3		3	4	1	3	2	1	2	1		
Miwok.....	670	335	334	1	323	347	159	176	164	170	163	170		1
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	29,191	13,625	15,321	245	14,727	14,464	6,853	6,772	7,743	7,578	6,898	6,825	131	114
Alibamu.....	298	288	6	4	144	154	138	150	3	3			3	1
Chickasaw.....	4,204	1,128	3,075	1	2,061	2,143	514	614	1,546	1,529	1,450	1,431		
Choctaw.....	15,917	7,094	8,715	108	8,118	7,799	3,698	3,396	4,363	4,352	4,069	4,080	57	51
Creek.....	6,945	3,730	3,131	84	3,468	3,477	1,817	1,913	1,609	1,522	1,287	1,240	42	42
Koasati.....	98	96	2		45	53	45	51		2		2		
Seminole.....	1,729	1,289	392	48	891	838	641	648	222	170	92	72	28	20
PIMAN STOCK.....	8,607	8,344	167	96	4,467	4,140	4,316	4,028	101	66	100	66	50	46
Mayo.....	40	35	5		18	22	13	22	5		5			
Opata.....	5	5			3	2	3	2						
Papago.....	3,798	3,703	55	40	1,947	1,851	1,900	1,803	27	28	26	28	20	20
Pima.....	4,236	4,175	19	42	2,198	2,038	2,163	2,012	14	5	14	5	21	21
Yaqui.....	528	426	88	14	301	227	237	189	55	33	55	33	9	5
POMO STOCK.....	1,193	907	220	66	603	590	458	449	112	108	106	103	33	33
Clear Lake.....	193	127	54	12	99	94	67	60	28	26	28	26	4	8
Gynomehro.....	33	19	13	1	12	21	8	11	3	10	3	7	1	
Little Lake.....	94	59	35		45	49	30	29	15	20	15	20		
Lower Lake.....	96	95	1		50	46	49	46	1		1			
Pomo.....	777	607	117	53	397	380	304	303	65	52	59	50	28	25
SALINAN STOCK.....	16	14	2		9	7	7	7	2		2			
San Antonio.....	16	14	2		9	7	7	7	2		2			
SALISHIAN STOCK.....	7,833	5,006	2,746	81	4,017	3,816	2,491	2,515	1,485	1,261	1,454	1,233	41	40
Bella Coola.....	2	1	1			2		1				1		
Chehalis.....	282	201	81		149	133	114	87	35	46	35	46		
Clallam.....	398	252	146		213	185	126	126	87	59	81	51		
Coeur d'Alene.....	293	236	34	23	159	134	123	113	22	12	21	12	14	9
Columbia.....	385	292	88	5	199	186	153	139	44	44	43	44	2	3
Colville.....	785	345	437	3	418	367	170	175	247	190	242	186	1	2
Comox.....	1	1				1		1						
Cowichan.....	62	30	32		29	33		11	19	18	14	18	13	
Cowlitz.....	105	47	58		58	47		22	25	36	22	31	22	

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.							
					Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.	
							Total.	White and Indian.				
								Male.	Female.	Male.		Female.
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			

UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.													
Dwamish.....	20	18	2	.....	13	7	11	7	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Flathead.....	486	206	280	.....	236	250	101	105	135	145	135	145	.....
Kalispel.....	564	361	202	1	291	273	184	177	106	96	105	95	1
Lummi.....	353	200	153	.....	184	169	94	106	90	63	83	58	.....
Methow.....	14	14	.....	.....	7	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Muckleshoot.....	194	153	39	2	104	90	84	69	19	20	18	19	1
Nespelem.....	46	43	3	.....	22	24	21	22	1	2	1	2	.....
Nisqualli.....	137	110	26	1	69	68	54	56	14	12	14	12	1
Nooksak.....	85	72	13	.....	51	34	43	29	8	5	8	5	.....
Okinagan.....	272	121	135	16	136	136	56	65	73	62	71	61	7
Pisquow.....	52	52	.....	.....	21	31	21	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Puyallup.....	303	178	119	6	151	152	87	91	62	57	62	57	2
Quinalt.....	288	219	69	.....	153	135	111	108	42	27	42	27	.....
Sanpoil.....	240	180	41	19	114	126	87	93	18	23	17	20	9
Shuswap.....	9	1	8	.....	5	4	.....	1	5	3	5	3	.....
Skagit.....	56	28	28	.....	31	25	18	10	13	15	13	15	.....
Skokomish.....	195	130	65	.....	86	109	52	78	34	31	34	31	.....
Snohomish.....	664	472	190	2	343	321	233	239	108	82	108	82	2
Snoqualmu.....	93	70	23	.....	48	45	33	37	15	8	15	8	.....
Songish.....	23	15	8	.....	15	8	7	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Spokane.....	643	409	233	1	301	342	185	224	115	118	115	118	1
Squaxon.....	44	34	10	.....	22	22	17	17	5	5	5	5	.....
Squamish.....	307	177	130	.....	163	144	92	85	71	59	70	57	.....
Swinomish.....	333	279	54	.....	178	155	142	137	36	18	36	16	.....
Tillamook.....	25	22	1	2	13	12	12	10	1	.....	1	.....	2
Twana.....	61	31	30	.....	29	32	19	12	10	20	10	20	.....
Not reported.....	13	6	7	.....	6	7	1	5	5	2	5	2	.....
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....													
Klikitat.....	405	335	64	6	190	215	155	180	31	33	28	30	4
Nez Perces.....	1,259	970	276	13	626	633	470	500	147	129	147	129	9
Paloos.....	82	77	5	.....	38	44	35	42	3	2	.....	.....	4
Topinish.....	47	47	.....	.....	21	26	21	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Umatilla.....	272	219	53	.....	114	158	87	132	27	26	27	26	.....
Wallawalla.....	397	126	271	.....	204	193	66	60	138	133	136	130	.....
Warm Springs.....	550	538	12	.....	255	295	250	288	5	7	5	7	.....
Yakima.....	1,362	1,043	317	2	632	730	474	569	158	159	155	157	2
Not reported.....	17	17	.....	.....	5	12	5	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SHASTAN STOCK.....													
Hat Creek.....	240	220	20	.....	129	111	120	100	9	11	9	11	.....
Pit River.....	985	841	144	.....	469	516	400	441	69	75	69	73	.....
Shasta.....	353	101	249	3	159	194	37	64	120	129	108	123	2
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....													
Bannock.....	413	323	90	.....	214	199	169	154	45	45	45	45	.....
Chemehuevi.....	355	315	40	.....	177	178	156	159	21	19	21	18	.....
Comanche.....	1,171	736	407	28	590	581	362	374	214	193	211	188	14
Gabrieleno.....	11	.....	11	.....	5	6	.....	.....	5	6	5	6	.....
Hopi.....	2,009	2,006	3	.....	1,061	948	1,059	947	2	1	2	1	.....
Juaneno.....	16	8	8	.....	8	12	5	3	3	5	3	5	.....
Kawaisu.....	23	23	.....	.....	11	11	11	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kawia.....	755	702	52	1	419	336	398	304	21	31	19	30	1
Kern River.....	105	77	28	.....	50	55	33	44	17	11	17	11	.....
Mono.....	1,448	1,215	223	10	688	760	564	651	118	105	118	105	6
Pahvant.....	37	37	.....	.....	18	19	18	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Paiute.....	780	674	78	28	413	367	357	317	40	38	40	37	16
Panamint.....	10	9	1	.....	2	8	2	7	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Paviotso.....	3,038	2,664	227	147	1,433	1,555	1,296	1,368	112	115	106	109	75
San Luiseno.....	467	351	115	1	239	228	178	173	60	55	60	55	1
Serrano.....	118	89	28	1	62	56	47	42	14	14	14	14	1
Shoshoni.....	3,840	3,329	505	6	1,967	1,873	1,699	1,630	264	241	263	241	4
Tehachapi.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Ute ¹	2,244	2,112	112	20	1,211	1,033	1,144	968	56	56	46	48	11
SIOUAN STOCK.....													
Assiniboin.....	1,253	793	447	13	643	610	393	400	244	203	243	198	6
Catawba.....	124	11	113	.....	68	56	6	5	62	51	62	51	.....
Crow.....	1,799	1,242	396	161	903	896	616	626	202	194	188	184	85
Hidatsa.....	547	418	129	.....	288	259	228	190	60	69	60	69	.....
Iowa.....	244	59	185	.....	127	117	31	28	96	89	94	89	.....
Kansa.....	238	71	167	.....	133	105	46	25	87	80	87	80	.....
Mandan.....	209	165	44	.....	107	102	80	85	27	17	27	17	.....
Missouri.....	13	8	5	.....	8	5	5	3	3	2	3	2	.....
Omaha.....	1,105	885	144	76	566	539	449	436	80	64	80	64	37
Osage.....	1,373	591	779	3	713	660	307	284	406	373	394	365	3
Oto.....	332	211	121	.....	181	151	112	99	69	52	65	49	.....
Ponca.....	875	461	408	6	432	443	224	237	205	203	185	184	3
Quapaw.....	231	63	118	50	115	116	26	37	63	55	62	54	26
Santee Sioux.....	1,539	799	740	.....	782	757	385	414	397	343	381	333	.....
Sioux.....	996	494	477	25	552	444	271	223	269	208	266	208	12

¹ Includes Capote Ute, Grand River Ute, Moache Ute, Southern Ute, Uinta Ute, Uncompahgre Ute, White River Ute, and Wiminuchi Ute.

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.									
					Total number.		Full blood.		Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.	
									Total.		White and Indian.			
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.														
Sisseton Sioux.....	2,514	1,631	876	7	1,278	1,236	801	830	474	402	469	394	3	4
Teton Sioux.....	14,284	10,598	3,551	135	7,100	7,184	5,235	5,363	1,796	1,755	1,768	1,740	69	66
Brule Sioux.....	806	593	212	1	415	391	300	293	115	97	108	92	1	1
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	1,072	954	109	9	525	547	471	483	50	59	50	59	4	5
Minniconjou Sioux.....	397	353	33	11	186	211	166	187	15	18	15	18	5	6
Oglala Sioux.....	6,045	4,168	1,794	83	3,018	3,027	2,094	2,074	879	915	867	909	45	38
Sans Arc Sioux.....	222	64	152	6	110	112	27	37	81	71	81	71	2	4
Sihasapa.....	485	333	143	9	243	242	165	168	74	69	73	67	4	5
Two Kettle Sioux.....	293	143	146	4	169	124	79	64	88	58	87	58	2	2
Other Teton Sioux.....	4,964	3,990	962	12	2,434	2,530	1,933	2,057	494	468	487	466	7	5
Winnebago.....	1,820	1,543	277		918	902	769	774	149	128	149	127		
Yankton Sioux.....	2,088	1,348	718	22	988	1,100	636	712	343	375	327	356	9	13
Yanktonai Sioux.....	1,357	1,144	210	3	639	718	537	607	101	109	94	104	1	2
TAKELMAN STOCK.....														
Takelma.....	1		1		1				1		1			
TANOAN STOCK.....														
Isleta.....	956	894	28	34	497	459	464	430	14	14	14	14	19	15
Jemez.....	499	499			281	218	281	218						
Nambe.....	88	75	13		45	43	38	37	7	6	7	6		
Pecos.....	10	10			6	4	6	4						
Picuris.....	104	92	12		50	54	42	50	8	4	8	4		
Pojoaque.....	16	10	6		7	9	4	6	3	3	3	3		
San Ildefonso.....	123	118	5		57	66	55	63	2	3	2	3		
San Juan.....	387	382	5		205	182	204	178	1	4	1	4		
Sandia.....	73	73			39	34	39	34						
Santa Clara.....	277	268	9		134	143	129	139	5	4	5	4		
Taos.....	517	509	8		272	245	268	241	4	4	4	4		
Tesuque.....	77	62	15		37	40	29	33	8	7	8	7		
Not reported.....	13	13			6	7	6	7						
TARASCAN STOCK.....														
Tarascan.....	1		1		1				1		1			
TLINGIT STOCK.....														
Tlingit.....	32	7	25		21	11	6	1	15	10	15	10		
Auk.....	2		2		1	1			1	1	1	1		
Chilkat.....	4		4		4				4		4			
Kake.....	3		3		1	2			1	2	1	2		
Not reported.....	23	7	16		15	8	6	1	9	7	9	7		
TONKAWAN STOCK.....														
Tonkawa.....	42	41	1		25	17	24	17	1		1			
TSMISHIAN STOCK.....														
Tsimshian.....	51	11	40		31	20	9	2	22	18	22	18		
TUNICAN STOCK.....														
Tunica.....	43	18	25		25	18	9	9	16	9	9	5		
WAHLATPUAN STOCK.....														
Wahlatpuan.....	329	268	60	1	160	169	125	143	34	26	34	26	1	
Cayuse.....	298	254	43	1	139	159	117	137	21	22	21	22	1	
Molala.....	31	14	17		21	10	8	6	13	4	13	4		
WAKASHAN STOCK.....														
Wakashan.....	388	361	27		195	193	183	178	12	15	11	15		
KITAMAT STOCK.....														
Kitamat.....	1		1			1				1		1		
Kwakwaka.....	1	1			1		1							
Makah.....	360	342	18		185	175	177	165	8	10	7	10		
Nootka.....	15	13	2		5	10	4	9	1	1	1	1		
Not reported.....	11	5	6		4	7	1	4	3	3	3	3		
WASHOAN STOCK.....														
Washo.....	819	643	170	6	414	405	335	308	74	96	73	95	5	1
WINTUN STOCK.....														
Wintun.....	710	282	373	55	382	328	156	126	199	174	196	166	27	28
Nomelaki.....	125	51	74		66	59	22	29	44	30	43	29		
Patwin.....	186	110	21	55	105	81	68	42	10	11	10	11	27	28
Wintun.....	399	121	278		211	188	66	55	145	133	143	126		

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.

STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.									
					Total number.		Full blood.		Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.	
									Total.		White and Indian.			
					Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.		
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
Wiyat stock.....	152	71	81	.....	92	60	38	33	54	27	54	27	.....	.....
Humboldt Bay.....	152	71	81	.....	92	60	38	33	54	27	54	27	.....	.....
YAKONAN STOCK.....	55	30	25	.....	26	29	11	19	15	10	15	10	.....	.....
Alsea.....	29	18	11	.....	15	14	10	8	5	6	5	6	.....	.....
Siuslaw.....	7	7	.....	.....	1	6	1	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yaquina.....	19	5	14	.....	10	9	.....	5	10	4	10	4	.....	.....
YANAN STOCK.....	39	26	13	.....	22	17	14	12	8	5	8	5	.....	.....
Yana.....	39	26	13	.....	22	17	14	12	8	5	8	5	.....	.....
YOKUTS STOCK.....	533	401	104	28	280	253	206	195	64	40	64	39	10	18
Choinimni.....	18	7	1	10	6	12	4	3	1	.....	1	.....	1	9
Chookimnah.....	4	3	1	.....	2	2	1	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Chukchansi.....	144	85	56	3	70	74	33	52	36	20	36	20	1	2
Kashowoo.....	4	2	2	.....	1	3	.....	2	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Tachi.....	27	23	4	.....	13	14	11	12	2	2	2	2	.....	.....
Wechikhit.....	6	6	.....	.....	3	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wikchamni.....	25	17	5	3	13	12	9	8	2	3	2	3	2	1
Yokuts.....	302	255	35	12	172	130	145	110	21	14	21	13	6	6
Yowdanchi.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
YUCHEAN STOCK.....	78	61	17	.....	52	26	39	22	13	4	9	1	.....	.....
Yuchi.....	78	61	17	.....	52	26	39	22	13	4	9	1	.....	.....
YUKIAN STOCK.....	198	138	59	1	88	110	54	84	33	26	33	25	1	.....
Coast Yuki.....	15	14	1	.....	5	10	4	10	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Redwood.....	15	7	8	.....	11	4	5	2	6	2	6	2	.....	.....
Wappo.....	73	45	27	1	32	41	18	27	13	14	13	14	1	.....
Yuki.....	95	72	23	.....	40	55	27	45	13	10	13	9	.....	.....
YUMAN STOCK.....	4,279	4,000	221	58	2,301	1,978	2,149	1,851	123	98	120	96	29	29
Cocopa.....	245	243	2	.....	130	115	130	113	.....	2	.....	2	.....	.....
Diegueno.....	756	585	171	.....	408	348	312	273	96	75	96	75	.....	.....
Havasupai.....	174	174	.....	.....	100	74	100	74	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Maricopa.....	386	367	2	17	195	191	189	178	2	.....	2	.....	4	13
Mohave.....	1,058	1,038	9	11	585	473	572	466	3	6	3	6	10	1
Walapai.....	501	485	16	.....	271	230	262	223	9	7	8	6	.....	.....
Yavapai.....	289	256	5	28	156	133	137	119	4	1	3	.....	15	13
Yuma.....	834	816	16	2	435	399	426	390	9	7	8	7	.....	2
Yuma Apache.....	24	24	.....	.....	15	9	15	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not reported.....	12	12	.....	.....	6	6	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
YUROK STOCK.....	668	528	140	.....	327	341	246	282	81	59	78	56	.....	.....
Weitspec.....	668	528	140	.....	327	341	246	282	81	59	78	56	.....	.....
ZAPOTECAN STOCK.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	1,667	1,652	15	.....	870	797	859	793	11	4	11	4	.....	.....
Zuni.....	1,667	1,652	15	.....	870	797	859	793	11	4	11	4	.....	.....
Stock or tribe not reported....	1,644	383	1,099	162	839	805	202	181	557	542	323	295	80	82

NUMBER OF INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL INDIAN SCHEDULE, CLASSIFIED BY LINGUISTIC STOCKS AND TRIBES AND BY SEX AND PURITY OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.

Table 50—Continued.				INDIANS REPORTED ON SPECIAL SCHEDULE: 1910.												
STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total number.	Full blood.	Mixed blood.	Blood not reported.	Distribution by sex.											
					Total number.		Full blood.		Mixed blood.				Blood not reported.			
									Total.		White and Indian.					
									Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.			Male.	Female.
ALASKA.																
TOTAL	25,331	21,444	3,887	.....	12,995	12,336	11,049	10,395	1,946	1,941	1,927	1,916	.....	.....
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	3	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Delaware.....	3	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	3,916	3,642	274	.....	2,009	1,907	1,875	1,767	134	140	134	139	.....	.....
Ahtena.....	297	293	4	.....	161	136	158	135	3	1	3	1	.....	.....
Hankutchin.....	127	127	.....	.....	79	48	79	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kaiyuhkhotana.....	160	155	5	.....	78	82	75	80	3	2	3	2	.....	.....
Knaiakhotana.....	697	672	25	.....	380	317	364	308	16	9	16	9	.....	.....
Kutchin.....	359	349	10	.....	188	171	184	165	4	6	4	6	.....	.....
Nahane.....	8	2	6	.....	5	3	1	1	4	2	4	2	.....	.....
Natsitkutchin.....	177	176	1	.....	96	81	96	80	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tenankutchin.....	415	396	19	.....	216	199	204	192	12	7	12	7	.....	.....
Tukuthkutchin.....	6	3	3	.....	1	5	.....	3	1	2	1	2	.....	.....
Unakhotana.....	193	170	23	.....	98	95	89	81	9	14	9	14	.....	.....
Vuntakutchin.....	5	5	.....	.....	2	3	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Not reported.....	1,472	1,294	178	.....	705	767	623	671	82	96	82	96	.....	.....
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	14,087	12,859	1,228	.....	7,310	6,777	6,666	6,193	644	584	637	572	.....	.....
Aleut.....	1,451	999	452	.....	758	693	523	476	235	217	234	215	.....	.....
Chnagmiut.....	326	299	27	.....	180	146	165	134	15	12	15	12	.....	.....
Ikgomiut.....	782	768	14	.....	374	408	366	402	8	6	8	6	.....	.....
Imaklimiut.....	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Iprakmiut.....	4	4	.....	.....	3	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kaialigmiut.....	192	191	1	.....	98	94	98	93	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....
Kakuakamiut.....	22	22	.....	.....	10	12	10	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kangmaligmiut.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kaviagmiut.....	238	209	29	.....	120	118	109	100	11	18	11	18	.....	.....
Kekchabukmiut.....	32	32	.....	.....	16	16	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kinugumiut.....	594	576	18	.....	330	264	322	254	8	10	8	10	.....	.....
Kopagmiut.....	9	9	.....	.....	3	6	3	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kowagmiut.....	561	546	15	.....	301	260	293	253	8	7	8	7	.....	.....
Kukpaungmiut.....	6	6	.....	.....	4	2	4	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kunmiut.....	77	77	.....	.....	43	34	43	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kusetrimmiut.....	133	125	8	.....	82	51	77	48	5	3	5	3	.....	.....
Kuskovakmiut.....	370	361	9	.....	212	158	206	155	6	3	6	3	.....	.....
Kuskowik.....	37	36	1	.....	18	19	17	19	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Kuskwoagmiut.....	1,480	1,447	33	.....	741	739	723	724	18	15	18	15	.....	.....
Magemiut.....	376	376	.....	.....	176	200	176	200	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Malemiut.....	563	546	17	.....	292	271	282	264	10	7	8	6	.....	.....
Naparktoo.....	9	9	.....	.....	8	1	8	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Neechuktamiut.....	25	25	.....	.....	12	13	12	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nunatogmiut.....	285	277	8	.....	158	127	153	124	5	3	5	3	.....	.....
Nunivagmiut.....	301	299	2	.....	161	140	160	139	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Nunochogmiut.....	158	158	.....	.....	73	85	73	85	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nushagagmiut.....	31	24	7	.....	20	11	16	8	4	3	4	3	.....	.....
Nuwukmiut.....	81	71	10	.....	40	41	34	37	6	4	6	4	.....	.....
Pitukmiut.....	4	4	.....	.....	3	1	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Polazramiut.....	14	14	.....	.....	8	6	8	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Selawigmiut.....	258	258	.....	.....	140	118	140	118	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sidarumiut.....	5	4	1	.....	3	2	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Tikeramiut.....	320	300	20	.....	159	161	153	147	6	14	6	14	.....	.....
Togiagmiut.....	93	89	4	.....	52	41	48	41	4	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Ukiyokmiut.....	140	140	.....	.....	77	63	77	63	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unaligmiut.....	441	421	20	.....	221	220	211	210	10	10	10	10	.....	.....
Utkiavimmiut.....	123	119	4	.....	63	60	62	57	1	3	1	3	.....	.....
Utukamiut.....	127	116	11	.....	65	62	57	59	8	3	8	3	.....	.....
Yuit.....	292	290	2	.....	149	143	148	142	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Southern Eskimo.....	3,650	3,186	464	.....	1,899	1,751	1,645	1,541	254	210	250	204	.....	.....
Not reported.....	474	423	51	.....	237	237	219	204	18	33	18	30	.....	.....
HAIDAN STOCK.....	530	377	153	.....	281	249	201	176	80	73	80	73	.....	.....
Haida.....	530	377	153	.....	281	249	201	176	80	73	80	73	.....	.....
TLINGIT STOCK.....	4,426	3,890	536	.....	2,223	2,203	1,945	1,945	278	258	271	251	.....	.....
Auk.....	267	242	25	.....	143	124	132	110	11	14	11	14	.....	.....
Chilkat.....	690	629	61	.....	350	340	318	311	32	29	32	29	.....	.....
Henrya.....	214	192	22	.....	114	100	101	91	13	9	13	9	.....	.....
Huna.....	625	590	35	.....	303	322	286	304	17	18	17	18	.....	.....
Hutsnuwu.....	536	498	38	.....	268	268	247	251	21	17	18	13	.....	.....
Kake.....	322	276	46	.....	163	159	141	135	22	24	22	23	.....	.....
Kuyu.....	29	29	.....	.....	17	12	17	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Sitka.....	608	527	81	.....	295	313	248	279	47	34	46	34	.....	.....
Stikine.....	189	150	39	.....	96	93	72	78	24	15	24	15	.....	.....
Taku.....	142	128	14	.....	70	72	62	66	8	6	7	6	.....	.....
Tongas.....	184	156	28	.....	88	96	76	80	12	16	12	16	.....	.....
Yakutat.....	307	276	31	.....	143	164	131	145	12	19	12	18	.....	.....
Not reported.....	313	197	116	.....	173	140	114	83	59	57	57	56	.....	.....
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	729	615	114	.....	384	345	333	282	51	63	51	63	.....	.....
Tsimshian.....	729	615	114	.....	384	345	333	282	51	63	51	63	.....	.....
Stock or tribe not reported...	1,640	60	1,580	.....	786	854	28	32	758	822	753	817	.....	.....

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910.

Table 51

Table 51																					
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.																					
Total.....	40,975	21,004	10,416	7,831	2,722	19,971	10,141	7,082	2,713												
Full blood.....	18,396	9,257	3,796	3,749	1,689	9,139	3,590	3,635	1,889												
Pure stock.....	17,925	9,021	3,650	3,673	1,675	8,904	3,467	3,557	1,855												
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	352	170	92	66	12	182	86	64	32												
Stock in part unknown.....	119	66	54	10	2	53	37	14	2												
Mixed blood.....	22,319	11,608	6,551	4,030	1,016	10,711	6,496	3,400	805												
White and Indian.....	21,318	11,089	6,314	3,814	954	10,229	6,233	3,237	750												
Less than one-half white.....	5,565	2,976	1,806	909	260	2,539	1,632	764	191												
Half white, half Indian.....	7,780	3,982	1,856	1,645	479	3,798	2,000	1,431	362												
More than one-half white.....	7,804	4,046	2,606	1,228	208	3,758	2,543	1,020	193												
Unknown proportions, and "Mexi- can" mixture.....	169	85	46	32	7	84	58	22	4												
Negro and Indian.....	409	224	82	110	32	185	86	76	23												
Less than one-half Negro.....	180	109	40	52	17	71	37	28	6												
Half Negro, half Indian.....	205	108	34	54	15	102	42	43	17												
More than one-half Negro.....	24	12	8	4	.....	12	7	5	.....											
Negro, white, and Indian.....	515	255	127	96	28	260	149	80	30												
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	6	4	1	2	1	2	2	.....	.....										
Mixture unknown.....	71	36	27	8	1	35	26	7	2												
Blood not reported.....	260	139	69	52	17	121	55	47	19												
ABNAKI.....	37	18	4	8	6	19	8	6	5												
Full blood (full tribal).....	9	5	.....	2	3	4	1	1	2											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	27	12	4	5	3	15	7	5	3												
Less than one-half white.....	14	6	3	3	.....	8	3	3	2											
Half white, half Indian.....	9	5	1	1	3	4	4	.....	.....										
More than one-half white.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	.....	2	1									
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
ARAPAHO.....	1,419	727	307	312	98	692	303	290	97												
Full blood.....	1,311	670	271	291	98	641	266	276	97												
Full tribal.....	1,269	641	257	282	92	628	258	274	94												
Mixed tribal.....	42	29	14	9	6	13	8	2	3												
Two tribes.....	40	27	12	9	6	13	8	2	3												
Three or more tribes.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Mixed blood.....	108	57	36	21	.....	51	37	14	.....											
White and Indian.....	101	54	36	18	.....	47	35	12	.....											
Less than one-half white.....	53	25	22	3	.....	28	22	6	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....	30	17	7	10	.....	13	9	4	.....											
More than one-half white.....	10	6	4	2	.....	4	2	2	.....											
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mix- ture).....	8	6	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....										
Negro and Indian.....	7	3	.....	3	.....	4	2	2	.....											
Less than one-half Negro.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....										
Half Negro, half Indian.....	5	3	.....	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....											
BLACKFEET.....	99	54	29	21	4	45	25	10	9												
Full blood.....	32	15	5	8	2	17	3	7	7												
Full tribal.....	5	1	.....	1	4	4	2	2	.....											
Mixed tribal.....	27	14	5	8	1	13	1	5	7												
Two tribes.....	20	9	1	8	.....	11	.....	4	7										
Three or more tribes.....	7	5	4	.....	1	2	1	1	.....											
Mixed blood.....	67	39	24	13	2	28	22	3	2												
White and Indian.....	66	39	24	13	2	27	22	3	1												
Less than one-half white.....	25	17	13	4	.....	8	7	.....	.....										
Half white, half Indian.....	33	19	9	8	2	14	12	1	1												
More than one-half white.....	8	3	2	1	.....	5	3	2	.....											
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1								
BROTHERTON.....	172	90	40	41	9	82	41	27	14												
Full blood.....	40	18	5	8	5	22	4	11	7												
Full tribal.....	26	10	.....	6	4	16	1	8	7											
Mixed tribal.....	14	8	5	2	1	6	3	3	.....											
Two tribes.....	13	8	5	2	1	5	2	3	.....											
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....										
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.																					
BROTHERTON—Contd.																					
Mixed blood.....	132	72	35	33	4	60	37	16	7												
White and Indian.....	113	59	30	26	3	54	34	13	7												
Less than one-half white.....	13	8	3	4	1	5	3	1	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....	49	24	8	14	2	25	11	9	5												
More than one-half white.....	51	27	19	8	.....	24	20	3	1											
Negro and Indian.....	14	10	3	6	1	4	1	3	.....											
Less than one-half Negro.....	12	8	3	4	1	4	1	3	.....											
Half Negro, half Indian.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Negro, white, and In- dian.....	5	3	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....										
CHEYENNE.....	3,055	1,510	637	619	252	1,545	595	627	319												
Full blood.....	2,662	1,310	519	548	241	1,352	492	554	302												
Full tribal.....	2,507	1,220	462	521	235	1,287	454	534	295												
Mixed tribal.....	139	80	51	23	6	59	34	18	7												
Two tribes.....	132	76	47	23	6	56	31	18	7												
Three or more tribes.....	7	4	4	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....										
Tribal blood of one par- ent unknown.....	16	10	6	4	.....	6	4	2	.....											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	319	164	101	56	7	155	86	63	6												
Less than one-half white.....	122	68	54	14	.....	54	32	20	2											
Half white, half Indian.....	106	50	13	31	6	56	20	32	4												
More than one-half white.....	77	39	31	8	.....	38	30	8	.....											
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mix- ture.....	14	7	3	3	1	7	4	3	.....											
Blood not reported.....	74	36	17	15	4	33	17	10	11												
NORTHERN CHEY- ENNE.....	1,346	640	285	261	94	706	308	257	141												
Full blood.....	1,181	550	230	230	90	631	269	234	128												
Full tribal.....	1,103	507	199	220	88	596	250	221	125												
Mixed tribal.....	64	35	26	7	2	29	15	11	3												
Two tribes.....	62	34	25	7	2	28	14	11	3												
Three or more tribes.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....										
Tribal blood of one par- ent unknown.....	14	8	5	3	.....	6	4	2	.....											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	97	56	38	17	1	41	24	13	4												
Less than one-half white.....	32	21	17	4	.....	11	7	3	1											
Half white, half Indian.....	25	13	5	7	1	12	3	6	3												
More than one-half white.....	32	17	14	3	.....	15	11	4	.....											
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mix- ture.....	8	5	2	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....										
Blood not reported.....	68	34	17	14	3	34	15	10	9												
SOUTHERN CHEY- ENNE.....	1,522	771	301	319	149	751	246	336	165												
Full blood.....	1,379	702	263	293	144	677	204	306	163												
Full tribal.....	1,346	679	248	287	142	667	196	305	162												
Mixed tribal.....	33	23	15	6	2	10	8	1	1												
Two tribes.....	31	21	13	6	2	10	8	1	1												
Three or more tribes.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	139	67	38	25	4	72	40	30	2												
Less than one-half white.....	78	39	30	9	.....	39	24	14	1											
Half white, half Indian.....	38	18	2	13	3	20	7	12	1												
More than one-half white.....	17	8	5	3	.....	9	8	1	.....											
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	6	2	1	.....	1	4	1	3	.....											
Blood not reported.....	4	2	.....	1	1	2	2	.....	.....										
CHICKAHOMINY.....	115	58	21	30	7	57	29	21	7												
Full blood (full tribal).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....											
Mixed blood.....	114	58	21	30	7	56	29	20	7												
White and Indian.....	68	31	11	16	4	37	20	12	5												
Less than one-half white.....	3	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	1	1									
Half white, half Indian.....	52	23	8	12	3	29	16	9	4												
More than one-half white.....	13	7	3	4	.....	6	4	2	.....											
Negro and Indian (less than one-half Negro) ..	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....										
Negro, white, and Indian.....	45	27	10	14	3	18	8	8	2												

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

Table 51—Continued.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

Table 51—Continued.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.				Both sexes.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.										ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.									
NARRAGANSET.....	16	8	3	4	1	8	2	1	5	PEORIA—Continued.									
Full blood.....	6	3	1	2	—	3	1	—	2	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	119	59	35	20	4	60	41	17	2
Full tribal.....	3	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	Less than one-half white.....	20	11	7	3	1	9	6	2	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	3	2	1	1	—	1	1	—	—	Half white, half Indian.....	22	14	5	7	2	8	4	4	—
Mixed blood.....	10	5	2	2	1	5	1	1	3	More than one-half white.....	74	32	21	10	1	42	30	11	1
White and Indian.....	6	3	2	—	1	3	1	1	1	Unknown proportions.....	3	2	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Less than one-half white.....	3	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	Blood not reported.....	2	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	1
Half white, half Indian.....	2	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	PEQUOT.....	66	35	18	11	6	31	18	9	4
More than one-half white.....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Full blood (full tribal).....	3	2	—	1	1	1	—	1	—
Negro and Indian, (less than one-half Negro).....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	Mixed blood.....	63	33	18	10	5	30	18	8	4
Negro, white, and Indian.....	3	1	—	1	—	2	—	—	2	White and Indian.....	25	15	9	4	2	10	4	4	2
NIANTIC.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	Less than one-half white.....	3	2	—	1	1	1	—	—	1
Full blood (full tribal).....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1	Half white, half Indian.....	11	6	3	3	—	5	1	4	—
OTTAWA.....	2,717	1,429	665	524	237	1,288	600	489	196	More than one-half white.....	11	7	—	—	1	4	3	—	1
Full blood.....	1,730	904	369	353	180	816	325	328	161	Negro and Indian.....	10	6	1	3	2	4	2	1	1
Full tribal.....	1,535	803	315	315	171	732	276	302	152	Less than one-half Negro.....	8	4	1	2	1	4	2	1	1
Mixed tribal.....	150	97	50	38	9	83	49	25	9	Half Negro, half Indian.....	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
Two tribes.....	166	93	47	37	9	73	40	24	9	Negro, white, and Indian.....	28	12	8	3	1	16	12	3	1
Three or more tribes.....	14	4	3	1	—	10	9	1	—	PIANKASHAW.....	2	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	1
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	4	4	—	—	1	—	1	—	Full blood (full tribal).....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	1
Mixed blood.....	997	525	296	171	57	472	275	161	35	Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
White and Indian.....	966	508	288	166	54	458	265	158	34	PIEGAN.....	2,268	1,122	590	430	102	1,146	595	418	132
Less than one-half white.....	523	279	153	94	32	244	151	77	15	Full blood.....	1,214	573	257	229	87	641	279	246	115
Half white, half Indian.....	213	111	56	40	15	102	40	48	14	Full tribal.....	1,206	569	255	227	87	637	276	245	115
More than one-half white.....	221	112	74	31	7	109	72	32	5	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	8	4	2	2	—	4	3	1	—
Unknown proportions.....	9	6	5	1	—	3	2	1	—	Mixed blood.....	1,053	548	333	200	15	505	316	172	17
Negro and Indian.....	15	10	2	5	3	5	1	3	1	White and Indian.....	1,025	532	322	195	15	493	307	169	17
Less than one-half Negro.....	14	9	2	5	2	5	1	3	1	Less than one-half white.....	200	110	88	22	—	90	74	15	1
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	Half white, half Indian.....	377	191	85	96	10	186	80	92	14
Negro, white, and Indian.....	12	5	4	—	—	7	—	—	—	More than one-half white.....	422	220	142	74	4	202	143	58	1
Mixture unknown.....	4	2	2	—	—	2	2	—	—	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	26	11	7	3	1	15	10	4	1
PAMUNKEY.....	83	48	21	23	4	35	14	14	7	Negro and Indian.....	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Full blood.....	7	5	1	4	—	2	—	—	2	Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Full tribal.....	6	4	—	4	—	2	—	—	2	Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	Mixture unknown.....	26	14	10	4	—	12	9	3	—
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	73	41	19	19	3	32	14	14	4	Blood not reported.....	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Less than one-half white.....	18	9	5	3	1	9	5	3	1	POOSEPATUCK.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Half white, half Indian.....	53	32	14	16	2	21	8	10	3	Mixed blood (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
More than one-half white.....	2	—	—	—	—	2	1	1	—	POTAWATOMI.....	2,440	1,368	725	491	150	1,072	609	341	118
Blood not reported.....	3	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	1	Full blood.....	960	533	228	207	97	427	200	150	73
PASSAMAQUODDY.....	386	197	69	95	33	189	83	78	28	Full tribal.....	795	441	166	183	91	354	152	132	68
Full blood.....	295	150	55	70	25	145	63	58	24	Mixed tribal.....	164	92	62	24	6	72	48	17	5
Full tribal.....	289	149	55	70	24	140	60	57	23	Two tribes.....	158	89	59	24	6	69	45	17	5
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	6	1	—	—	1	5	3	1	1	Three or more tribes.....	6	3	3	—	—	3	3	—	—
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	91	47	14	25	8	44	20	20	4	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Less than one-half white.....	32	20	6	13	1	12	7	5	—	Mixed blood.....	1,478	833	497	283	52	645	409	191	45
Half white, half Indian.....	53	24	7	10	7	29	11	14	4	White and Indian.....	1,461	828	495	280	52	633	402	186	45
More than one-half white.....	5	3	1	2	—	2	1	1	—	Less than one-half white.....	418	257	164	71	22	161	99	51	11
Unknown proportions.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	Half white, half Indian.....	212	112	40	61	11	100	48	35	17
PENOBSCOT.....	266	140	51	58	31	126	52	48	25	More than one-half white.....	828	457	293	147	19	371	255	99	17
Full blood.....	85	49	3	29	17	36	9	12	15	Unknown proportions.....	3	2	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
Full tribal.....	60	35	1	19	15	25	5	10	10	Negro and Indian.....	9	2	—	2	—	7	4	3	—
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	25	14	2	10	2	11	4	2	5	Less than one-half Negro.....	8	2	—	2	—	6	3	3	—
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	181	91	48	29	14	90	43	36	10	Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
Less than one-half white.....	115	56	32	16	8	59	33	21	5	Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	3	2	1	—	4	2	2	—
Half white, half Indian.....	59	33	15	12	6	26	9	11	5	Mixture unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
More than one-half white.....	7	2	1	1	—	5	1	4	—	Blood not reported.....	2	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—
PEORIA.....	128	61	35	22	4	67	41	22	4										
Full blood.....	7	2	—	2	—	5	—	4	1										
Full tribal.....	2	1	—	1	—	1	—	—	1										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	1	—	1	—	3	—	3	—										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—										

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

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Table 51—Continued.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.

ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.									
APACHE.....	4,973	2,514	1,286	917	305	2,459	1,151	937	366
Full blood.....	3,801	1,919	975	690	249	1,882	892	693	295
Full tribal.....	3,749	1,892	956	686	245	1,857	874	688	293
Mixed tribal.....	50	27	19	4	4	23	18	3	2
Two tribes.....	48	26	18	4	4	22	17	3	2
Three or more tribes.....	2	1	1			1	1		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2					2		2	
Mixed blood.....	127	75	53	19	3	52	37	14	1
White and Indian.....	122	72	51	18	3	50	35	14	1
Less than one-half white.....	34	16	16			18	15	3	
Half white, half Indian.....	52	29	13	14	2	23	13	9	1
More than one-half white.....	14	11	10	1		3	3		
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	22	16	12	3	1	6	4	2	
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	5	3	2	1		2	2		
Blood not reported.....	1,045	520	258	208	53	525	222	230	70
CHASTACOSTA.....	7	2	1	1		5	5		
Mixed blood:									
Less than one-half white.....	5	1	1			4	4		
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1		1					
More than one-half white.....	1					1	1		
CHETCO.....	9	4		4		5	2	2	1
Full blood.....	2	1		1		1			1
Full tribal.....	1					1			1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1		1					
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	7	3		3		4	2	2	
Half white, half Indian.....	6	2		2		4	2	2	
Unknown proportions, ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1		1					
COW CREEK.....	9	6	4	2		3	1		2
Full blood (full tribal).....	2	1		1		1			1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	7	5	4	1		2	1		1
Less than one-half white.....	5	4	4			1	1		
Half white, half Indian.....	2	1		1		1			1
HUPA.....	639	312	152	106	54	327	145	125	57
Full blood.....	345	159	58	52	49	186	60	74	52
Full tribal.....	325	149	51	49	49	176	54	71	51
Mixed tribal.....	20	10	7	3		10	6	3	1
Two tribes.....	15	9	6	3		6	2	3	1
Three or more tribes.....	5	1	1			4	4		
Mixed blood.....	294	153	94	54	5	141	85	51	5
White and Indian.....	292	152	93	54	5	140	84	51	5
Less than one-half white.....	22	15	14	1		7	6	1	
Half white, half Indian.....	217	113	58	50	5	104	50	49	5
More than one-half white.....	53	24	21	3		29	28	1	
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	2	1	1			1	1		
JICARILLA APACHE.....	694	355	167	132	56	339	162	129	48
Full blood:									
Full tribal.....	692	354	166	132	56	338	162	128	48
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	1	1			1		1	
KAI-POMO.....	51	26	10	10	6	25	12	8	5
Full blood.....	36	16	3	7	6	20	8	7	5
Full tribal.....	24	12	1	5	6	12	1	6	5
Mixed tribal.....	10	4	2	2		6	5	1	
Two tribes.....	7	3	1	2		4	3	1	
Three or more tribes.....	3	1	1			2	2		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2					2	2		

ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.									
KAI-POMO—Contd.									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	15	10	7	3		5	4	1	
Less than one-half white.....	7	4	4			3	3		
Half white, half Indian.....	8	6	3	3		2	1	1	
KIOWA APACHE.....	139	56	28	22	6	83	40	33	10
Full blood.....	117	48	24	18	6	69	29	30	10
Full tribal.....	92	35	14	15	6	57	21	27	9
Mixed tribal.....	25	13	10	3		12	8	3	1
Two tribes.....	17	8	5	3		9	6	2	1
Three or more tribes.....	8	5	5			3	2	1	
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	22	8	4	4		14	11	3	
Less than one-half white.....	1	1	1						
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1		1					
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	20	6	3	3		14	11	3	
LIPAN APACHE.....	28	11	6	3	2	17	7	3	7
Full blood.....	26	9	4	3	2	17	7	3	7
Full tribal.....	15	8	3	3	2	7		2	5
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	11	1	1			10	7	1	2
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	2	2	2						
MATTOLE.....	34	15	7	6	2	19	8	10	1
Full blood.....	10	5		3	2	5	1	3	1
Full tribal.....	8	5		3	2	3		2	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1					1	1		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1					1		1	
Mixed blood.....	24	10	7	3		14	7	7	
White and Indian.....	21	10	7	3		11	6	5	
Less than one-half white.....	4	2	2			2	2		
Half white, half Indian.....	15	6	4	2		9	4	5	
More than one-half white.....	2	2	1	1					
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	3					3	1	2	
MESCALERO APACHE.....	424	190	94	68	28	234	100	75	59
Full blood.....	411	185	92	66	27	226	92	75	59
Full tribal.....	392	174	84	64	26	218	89	72	57
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	19	11	8	2	1	8	3	3	2
Mixed blood (less than one-half white).....	13	5	2	2	1	8	8		
NAVAJO.....	22,455	11,346	6,683	3,712	910	11,109	6,413	3,761	898
Full blood.....	22,304	11,257	6,624	3,686	908	11,047	6,367	3,747	896
Full tribal.....	22,241	11,227	6,598	3,683	907	11,014	6,344	3,739	894
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	63	30	26	3	1	33	23	8	2
Mixed blood.....	99	64	44	19	1	35	29	6	
White and Indian.....	91	59	40	18	1	32	27	5	
Less than one-half white.....	22	14	13	1		8	7	1	
Half white, half Indian.....	41	24	11	12	1	17	14	3	
More than one-half white.....	5	5	3	2					
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	23	16	13	3		7	6	1	
Negro and Indian.....	6	4	4			2	1	1	
Half Negro, half Indian.....	5	3	3			2	1	1	
Negro.....	1	1	1						
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1					1	1		
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	1	1		1					
Blood not reported.....	52	25	15	7	1	27	17	8	2

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																				
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				
		To-tal. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To-tal. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To-tal. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.					
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.										ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.										
REDWOOD (WHIL-KUT).....	76	44	18	17	9	32	15	9	8	UPPER COQUILLE....	15	6	3	1	2	9	.....	4	5
Full blood.....	53	32	9	14	9	21	6	7	8	Full blood.....	14	5	2	1	2	9	.....	4	5
Full tribal.....	41	23	3	12	8	18	4	6	8	Full tribal.....	8	2	.....	.....	2	6	.....	1	5
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	12	9	6	2	1	3	2	1	.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	6	3	2	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....
Mixed blood.....	23	12	9	3	.....	11	9	2	.....	Mixed blood (less than one-half white).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
White and Indian.....	15	6	4	2	.....	9	7	2	.....	WAILAKI.....	227	105	50	38	17	122	60	38	24
Less than one-half white.....	8	2	2	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	Full blood.....	82	34	4	13	17	48	7	18	23
Half white, half Indian.....	5	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	Full tribal.....	74	32	3	13	16	42	5	16	21
More than one-half white.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	8	2	1	.....	1	6	2	2	2
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	8	6	5	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Mixed blood.....	145	71	46	25	.....	74	53	20	1
ROGUE RIVER.....	383	206	107	59	40	177	82	54	40	White and Indian.....	143	71	46	25	.....	72	52	19	1
Full blood.....	223	113	43	33	37	110	37	32	40	Less than one-half white.....	18	9	9	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....
Full tribal.....	167	84	29	23	32	83	20	27	35	Half white, half Indian.....	106	51	28	23	.....	55	36	18	1
Mixed tribal.....	48	26	14	8	4	22	16	5	1	More than one-half white.....	19	11	9	2	.....	8	7	1	.....
Two tribes.....	32	20	9	7	4	12	9	2	1	Negro, white, and Indian.....	2	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....
Three or more tribes.....	16	6	5	1	10	7	3	CADDOAN STOCK.										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	8	3	.....	2	1	5	1	.....	4	Total.....	1,863	906	451	311	108	957	504	347	105
Mixed blood.....	160	93	64	26	3	67	45	22	.....	Full blood.....	1,574	758	355	299	100	816	411	311	93
White and Indian.....	159	93	64	26	3	66	45	21	.....	Pure stock.....	1,449	702	319	287	93	747	369	288	89
Less than one-half white.....	40	16	16	.....	.....	24	20	4	.....	Mixed stock (two stocks).....	107	45	26	11	7	62	37	21	4
Half white, half Indian.....	72	47	24	20	3	25	15	10	.....	Stock in part unknown.....	18	11	10	1	.....	7	5	2	.....
More than one-half white.....	37	24	18	6	.....	13	8	5	.....	Mixed blood.....	277	143	94	40	7	134	91	33	10
Unknown proportions.....	10	6	6	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....	White and Indian.....	261	132	85	40	6	129	87	32	10
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Less than one-half white.....	94	49	34	13	1	45	35	7	3
SAIAZ.....	6	3	.....	2	1	3	1	.....	2	Half white, half Indian.....	84	45	24	17	4	39	17	16	6
Full blood.....	5	2	.....	1	1	3	1	.....	2	More than one-half white.....	77	36	25	10	1	41	33	7	1
Full tribal.....	3	1	.....	.....	1	2	.....	.....	.....	Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	6	2	2	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Negro and Indian.....	16	11	9	.....	1	5	4	1	.....
Mixed blood (more than one-half white).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Less than one-half Negro.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
TENANKUTCHIN.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	2	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	More than one-half Negro.....	10	8	7	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....
TLATSKANAI.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Blood not reported.....	12	5	2	2	1	7	2	3	2
Mixed blood (less than half white).....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	ARIKARA.....	444	209	104	72	32	235	124	76	35
TOLOWA.....	121	64	30	24	10	57	25	24	6	Full blood.....	372	171	80	62	28	201	103	68	30	
Full blood.....	78	37	12	15	10	41	14	19	6	Full tribal.....	319	151	71	57	23	168	82	59	27	
Full tribal.....	67	34	10	14	10	33	9	16	6	Mixed tribal.....	50	17	7	4	5	33	21	9	3	
Mixed tribal.....	11	3	2	1	.....	8	5	3	.....	Two tribes.....	48	17	7	4	5	31	20	8	3
Two tribes.....	10	3	2	1	.....	7	4	3	.....	Three or more tribes.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	43	27	18	9	.....	16	11	5	.....	Mixed blood.....	72	38	24	10	4	34	21	8	5
White and Indian.....	42	27	18	9	.....	15	11	4	.....	White and Indian.....	66	34	21	10	3	32	19	8	5
Less than one-half white.....	20	11	11	.....	.....	9	7	2	.....	Less than one-half white.....	42	24	18	5	1	18	14	3	1
Half white, half Indian.....	21	15	7	8	.....	6	4	2	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	14	5	1	3	1	9	1	4	4
More than one-half white.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	More than one-half white.....	10	5	2	2	1	5	4	1	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Negro and Indian (more than one-half Negro).....	6	4	3	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....
UMPQUA.....	109	55	24	22	9	54	24	18	12	CADDO.....	452	231	128	82	19	221	128	79	14	
Full blood.....	60	33	10	17	6	27	9	7	11	Full blood.....	336	172	89	65	18	164	88	63	13	
Full tribal.....	32	17	3	8	6	15	2	3	10	Full tribal.....	299	150	71	61	18	149	79	57	13	
Mixed tribal.....	28	16	7	9	.....	12	7	4	1	Mixed tribal.....	37	22	18	4	.....	15	9	6	.....
Two tribes.....	26	14	5	9	.....	12	7	4	1	Two tribes.....	31	17	13	4	.....	14	8	6	.....
Three or more tribes.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Three or more tribes.....	6	5	5	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	49	22	14	5	3	27	15	11	1	Mixed blood.....	116	59	39	17	1	57	40	16	1	
Less than one-half white.....	32	15	13	2	.....	17	13	3	1	White and Indian.....	111	54	35	17	1	57	40	16	1
Half white, half Indian.....	10	6	1	2	3	4	1	3	.....	Less than one-half white.....	30	14	9	4	.....	16	13	2	1
More than one-half white.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	6	1	5	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	36	21	11	9	1	15	6	9	.....
										More than one-half white.....	40	18	14	4	.....	22	19	3	.....
										Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	5	1	1	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.									
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
CADDON STOCK—Continued.									
CADDO—Continued.									
Mixed blood—Continued.									
Negro and Indian.....	5	5	4						
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1							
More than one-half Negro.....	4	4	4						
KICHAI.....	10	6	2	4	4	2	1	1	
Full blood.....	8	5	2	3	3	1	1	1	
Full tribal.....	1				1			1	
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	7	5	2	3	2	1	1		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1		1	1	1			
Less than one-half white.....	1				1	1			
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1		1					
PAWNEE.....	633	307	142	127	35	326	153	136	36
Full blood.....	544	261	113	113	32	283	127	125	30
Full tribal.....	530	256	111	111	31	274	122	121	30
Mixed tribal.....	14	5	2	2	1	9	5	4	
Two tribes.....	11	4	1	2	1	7	3	4	
Three or more tribes.....	3	1	1			2	2		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	77	41	27	12	2	36	24	8	4
Less than one-half white.....	21	11	7	4		10	7	2	1
Half white, half Indian.....	29	16	10	4	2	13	8	3	2
More than one-half white.....	26	13	9	4		13	9	3	1
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	1						
Blood not reported.....	12	5	2	2	1	7	2	3	2
TAWAKONI.....	1					1		1	
Full blood (full tribal).....	1					1		1	
WACO.....	5	3	1	1	1	2		1	1
Full blood:									
Full tribal.....	3	2		1	1	1			1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	1	1			1		1	
WICHITA.....	318	150	74	55	21	168	97	53	18
Full blood.....	308	146	70	55	21	162	92	52	18
Full tribal.....	274	131	61	50	20	143	81	46	16
Mixed tribal.....	34	15	9	5	1	19	11	6	2
Two tribes.....	30	13	7	5	1	17	10	5	2
Three or more tribes.....	4	2	2			2	1	1	
Mixed blood.....	10	4	4			6	5	1	
White and Indian.....	5	2	2			3	3		
Half white, half Indian.....	4	2	2			2	2		
More than one-half white.....	1					1	1		
Negro and Indian.....	5	2	2			3	2	1	
Less than one-half Negro.....	4	2	2			2	2		
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1					1		1	
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.									
Total.....	306	154	76	52	25	152	56	62	33
Full blood.....	286	142	65	51	25	144	51	61	31
Pure stock.....	272	133	59	48	25	139	48	60	30
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	8	5	2	3		3	2	1	
Stock in part unknown.....	6	4	4			2	1		1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	20	12	11	1		8	5	1	2
Less than one-half white.....	4	3	3			1	1		
Half white, half Indian.....	12	7	6	1		5	3		2
More than one-half white.....	4	2	2			2	1		
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.									
Total.....	31	16	7	7	2	15	9	5	1
Full blood.....	3	1			1	2		2	
Full tribal.....	2	1			1	1		1	
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1					1		1	
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	28	15	7	7	1	13	9	3	1
Half white, half Indian.....	22	12	6	5	1	10	6	3	1
More than one-half white.....	6	3	1	2		3	3		
CHINOOKAN STOCK.									
Total.....	897	459	217	170	70	438	195	164	75
Full blood.....	459	222	90	84	47	237	73	102	59
Pure stock.....	310	148	46	61	40	162	30	77	52
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	116	55	27	21	7	61	31	23	7
Stock in part unknown.....	33	19	17	2		14	12	2	
Mixed blood.....	436	237	127	86	23	199	122	61	15
White and Indian.....	416	225	122	82	20	191	116	59	15
Less than one-half white.....	63	25	15	10		38	23	13	2
Half white, half Indian.....	183	109	47	44	18	74	37	26	10
More than one-half white.....	170	91	60	28	2	79	56	20	3
Negro and Indian.....	3	3	1	2					
Less than one-half Negro.....	2	2	1	1					
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1							
Negro, white, and Indian.....	2	2		1	1				
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	15	7	4	1	2	8	6	2	
Blood not reported.....	2					2		1	1
CHINOOK.....	315	160	76	62	20	155	90	47	18
Full blood.....	53	25	9	10	5	28	7	11	10
Full tribal.....	31	18	8	6	3	13	2	7	4
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	20	6	1	3	2	14	4	4	6
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	1		1		1	1		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	261	135	67	52	15	126	83	36	7
Less than one-half white.....	18	6	1	5		12	7	5	
Half white, half Indian.....	122	74	33	28	13	48	28	16	4
More than one-half white.....	121	55	33	19	2	66	48	15	3
Blood not reported.....	1					1			

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
Both sexes.		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	
CHINOOKAN STOCK—Continued.																			
CLACKAMAS.....	40	17	11	4	2	23	11	7	5										
Full blood.....	23	10	6	2	2	13	4	5	4										
Full tribal.....	11	4	1	2	1	7		3	4										
Mixed tribal.....	12	6	5		1	6	4	2											
Two tribes.....	3	1			1	2		2											
Three or more tribes.....	9	5	5			4	4												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	17	7	5	2		10	7	2	1										
Less than one-half white.....	11	5	5			6	6												
Half white, half Indian.....	5	1		1		4	1	2	1										
More than one-half white.....	1	1		1															
CLATSOP.....	26	17	12	4	1	9	2	5	2										
Full blood.....	8	4		3	1	4		2	2										
Full tribal.....	2	2		1	1														
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	2		2		3		1	2										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1					1		1											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	18	13	12	1		5	2	3											
Less than one-half white.....	3	2	2			1	1												
Half white, half Indian.....	4	1	1			3	1	2											
More than one-half white.....	11	10	9	1		1		1											
WASCO.....	242	127	60	45	22	115	47	39	28										
Full blood.....	159	75	29	29	17	84	32	29	23										
Full tribal.....	95	40	11	16	13	55	12	23	20										
Mixed tribal.....	64	35	18	13	4	29	20	6	3										
Two tribes.....	54	29	12	13	4	25	16	6	3										
Three or more tribes.....	10	6	6			4	4												
Mixed blood.....	83	52	31	16	5	31	15	10	5										
White and Indian.....	82	51	31	16	4	31	15	10	5										
Less than one-half white.....	27	11	7	4		16	9	5	2										
Half white, half Indian.....	30	22	11	7	4	8	2	2	3										
More than one-half white.....	25	18	13	5		7	4	3											
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1			1														
WISHRAM.....	274	138	58	55	25	136	45	66	22										
Full blood.....	216	108	46	40	22	108	30	55	20										
Full tribal.....	154	76	23	33	20	78	12	43	20										
Mixed tribal.....	56	29	21	6	2	27	15	12											
Two tribes.....	51	25	17	6	2	26	15	11											
Three or more tribes.....	5	4	4			1		1											
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	6	3	2	1		3	3												
Mixed blood.....	57	30	12	15	3	27	15	10	2										
White and Indian.....	38	19	7	11	1	19	9	8	2										
Less than one-half white.....	4	1		1		3		3											
Half white, half Indian.....	22	11	2	8	1	11	5	4	2										
More than one-half white.....	12	7	5	2		5	4	1											
Negro and Indian.....	3	3	1	2															
Less than one-half Negro.....	2	2	1	1															
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1		1															
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1		1															
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	15	7	4	1	2	8	6	2											
Blood not reported.....	1					1		1											
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	69	37	29	6	2	32	14	15	3										
Full blood (full tribal).....	10	4	1	1	2	6		6											
Mixed blood.....	59	33	28	5		26	14	9	3										
White and Indian.....	52	31	26	5		21	9	9	3										
Less than one-half white.....	7	4	4			3		3											
Half white, half Indian.....	15	9	8	1		6	2	2	2										
More than one-half white.....	30	18	14	4		12	7	4	1										
Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	2	2			5	5												
CHUMASHAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	38	20	8	9	3	18	9	5	4										
Full blood (pure stock).....	7	3		1	2	4													
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	31	17	8	8	1	14	9	5											
Less than one-half white.....	2					2	2												
Half white, half Indian.....	23	13	4	8	1	10	5	5											
More than one-half white.....	5	3	3			2	2												
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	1																
SAN LUIS OBISPO.....	1	1		1															
Full blood (full tribal).....	1	1		1															
SANTA BARBARENO.....	2	1			1	1	1												
Full blood (full tribal).....	1	1			1														
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1					1	1												
SANTA YNEZ.....	35	18	8	8	2	17	8	5	4										
Full blood (full tribal).....	5	1			1	4													
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	30	17	8	8	1	13	8	5											
Less than one-half white.....	2					2	2												
Half white, half Indian.....	22	13	4	8	1	9	4	5											
More than one-half white.....	5	3	3			2	2												
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	1																
COSTANOAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	17	8	4	2	2	9	6	1	2										
Full blood (full tribal).....	4	1			1	3	2		1										
Mixed blood.....	5	3	1	1	1	2	2												
White and Indian (less than one-half white).....	4	3	1	1	1	1	1												
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1					1	1												
Blood not reported.....	8	4	3	1		4	2	1	1										
CROATAN GROUP.																			
Total.....	5,865	2,913	1,643	968	298	2,952	1,650	1,054	246										
Full blood.....	458	222	127	72	20	236	130	88	17										
Full tribal.....	457	221	126	72	20	236	130	88	17										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	1																
Mixed blood.....	5,372	2,674	1,505	892	276	2,698	1,511	960	226										
White and Indian.....	4,668	2,366	1,298	776	232	2,362	1,314	847	200										
Less than one-half white.....	2,540	1,276	737	413	126	1,264	713	443	107										
Half white, half Indian.....	1,856	898	488	317	93	958	517	360	81										
More than one-half white.....	272	132	73	46	13	140	84	44	12										
Negro and Indian.....	190	103	51	40	12	87	43	33	11										
Less than one-half Negro.....	162	89	47	33	9	73	36	27	10										
Half Negro, half Indian.....	6	3		1	2	3	2	1											
More than one-half Negro.....	19	9	4	4	1	10	5	4	1										
Unknown proportions.....	3	2		2		1													
Negro, white, and Indian.....	494	253	149	72	31	241	149	78	14										
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	4	2	2			2	2												
Mixture unknown.....	16	10	5	4	1	6	3	2	1										
Blood not reported.....	35	17	11	4	2	18	9	6	3										

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																																			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.																			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.																
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.																		IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.																	
Total.....	56	28	22	5	1	28	24	4	CHEROKEE.....	31,488	16,105	9,727	5,131	1,229	15,384	9,301	4,937	1,138																
Full blood (pure stock)....	8	7	3	3	1	1	1	.....	Full blood.....	6,900	3,555	1,607	1,475	472	3,345	1,468	1,414	470																
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	48	21	19	2	27	23	4	Full tribal.....	6,785	3,487	1,567	1,448	471	3,298	1,449	1,388	457																
Less than one-half white.....	4	1	1	3	1	2	Mixed tribal.....	95	58	33	24	1	37	16	19	2																
Half white, half Indian.....	25	9	8	1	16	14	2	Two tribes.....	94	57	32	24	1	37	16	19	2																
More than one-half white.....	19	11	10	1	.....	8	8	.....	Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	20	10	7	3	.....	10	3	6	1																
.....	Mixed blood.....	24,329	12,426	8,048	3,617	746	11,903	7,762	3,469	667																	
.....	White and Indian.....	23,510	12,005	7,834	3,453	704	11,505	7,553	3,322	625																	
.....	Less than one-half white.....	1,702	867	462	325	78	835	476	295	64																	
.....	Half white, half Indian.....	2,294	1,193	573	458	158	1,101	512	439	149																	
.....	More than one-half white.....	19,384	9,871	6,746	2,652	465	9,513	6,523	2,578	498																	
.....	Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	130	74	53	18	3	56	42	10	4																	
.....	Negro and Indian.....	299	161	86	57	17	138	78	52	8																	
.....	Less than one-half Negro.....	51	25	13	10	1	26	14	9	3																	
.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	58	32	10	14	8	26	12	12	2																	
.....	More than one-half Negro.....	190	104	63	33	8	86	52	31	3																	
.....	Negro, white, and Indian.....	165	74	44	23	7	91	58	25	8																	
.....	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	285	149	63	73	13	136	50	61	25																	
.....	Mixture unknown.....	70	37	21	11	5	33	23	9	1																	
.....	Blood not reported.....	260	124	72	39	11	136	71	54	11																	
.....	CHEROKEE (Okla- homa).....	29,610	15,083	9,226	4,746	1,063	14,527	8,866	4,629	1,025																	
.....	Full blood.....	5,919	3,024	1,387	1,255	381	2,895	1,297	1,222	374																	
.....	Full tribal.....	5,827	2,970	1,357	1,232	380	2,857	1,284	1,200	371																	
.....	Mixed tribal.....	72	44	23	20	1	28	10	16	2																	
.....	Two tribes.....	71	43	22	20	1	28	10	16	2																	
.....	Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	20	10	7	3	.....	10	3	6	1																
.....	Mixed blood.....	23,440	11,939	7,769	3,474	701	11,501	7,499	3,357	640																	
.....	White and Indian.....	22,722	11,566	7,580	3,309	663	11,156	7,322	3,227	602																	
.....	Less than one-half white.....	1,429	718	382	298	66	711	393	266	52																	
.....	Half white, half Indian.....	2,172	1,114	540	426	144	1,058	495	419	143																	
.....	More than one-half white.....	18,997	9,664	6,608	2,598	450	9,333	6,394	2,532	403																	
.....	Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	124	70	50	17	3	54	40	10	4																	
.....	Negro and Indian.....	278	147	81	48	17	131	76	47	8																	
.....	Less than one-half Negro.....	49	23	13	8	1	26	14	9	3																	
.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	53	30	10	12	8	23	12	9	2																	
.....	More than one-half Negro.....	176	94	58	28	8	82	50	29	3																	
.....	Negro, white, and Indian.....	86	40	24	13	3	46	28	13	5																	
.....	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	284	149	63	73	13	135	50	61	24																	
.....	Mixture unknown.....	70	37	21	11	5	33	23	9	1																	
.....	Blood not reported.....	251	120	70	37	11	131	70	50	11																	
.....	CHEROKEE (North Carolina).....	1,406	761	365	284	112	645	315	232	97																	
.....	Full blood.....	934	496	209	197	90	438	169	182	86																	
.....	Full tribal.....	920	489	202	197	90	431	164	180	86																	
.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	14	7	7	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....																
.....	Mixed blood.....	469	264	155	87	22	205	145	49	11																	
.....	White and Indian.....	429	246	145	80	21	183	130	43	10																	
.....	Less than one-half white.....	192	106	59	37	10	86	62	17	7																	
.....	Half white, half Indian.....	39	25	9	12	4	14	6	6	2																	
.....	More than one-half white.....	198	115	77	31	7	83	62	20	1																	
.....	Negro and Indian.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....												
.....	Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....												
.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....												
.....	Negro, white, and Indian.....	38	19	10	5	1	22	15	6	1																	
.....	Blood not reported.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....																
.....	MOHAWK.....	368	178	84	68	26	190	71	97	21																	
.....	Full blood.....	63	31	14	13	4	32	11	19	2																	
.....	Full tribal.....	38	17	7	7	3	21	6	15	.....																
.....	Mixed tribal.....	19	11	5	5	1	8	2	4	2																	
.....	Two tribes.....	18	11	5	5	1	7	1	4	2																	
.....	Three or more tribes.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....															
.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	6	3	2	1	3	3																	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

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INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.										Table 51—Continued.									
Tribe and mixture of blood.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				Tribe and mixture of blood.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		Total.	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total.	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			Total.	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.										IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.									
MOHAWK—Contd.										ST. REGIS.....									
Mixed blood.....	304	146	69	55	22	158	60	78	19	Full blood.....	1,219	643	324	242	77	576	340	185	50
White and Indian.....	293	138	64	52	22	155	58	77	19	Full tribal.....	133	48	25	19	4	85	58	20	7
Less than one-half white.....	14	9	2	2	5	5	3	2	.....	94	37	17	16	4	57	37	15	5	
Half white, half Indian.....	252	107	52	43	12	145	54	72	18	Mixed tribal.....	39	11	8	3	.....	28	21	5	2
More than one-half white.....	27	22	10	7	5	5	1	3	1	Two tribes.....	27	9	6	3	.....	18	13	3	2
Negro, white, and Indian.....	8	5	4	1	.....	3	2	1	.....	Three or more tribes.....	12	2	2	.....	10	8	2	.....
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mixed blood.....	1,086	595	299	223	73	491	282	165	43
Mixture unknown.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	White and Indian.....	1,005	552	280	207	65	453	250	161	41
Blood not reported.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Less than one-half white.....	44	26	13	11	2	18	5	11	2
ONEIDA.....	2,436	1,276	590	501	183	1,160	578	439	143	Half white, half Indian.....	848	470	229	183	58	378	204	136	37
Full blood.....	2,008	1,102	482	448	170	996	488	381	127	More than one-half white.....	107	55	37	13	5	52	36	14	2
Full tribal.....	1,904	985	416	413	155	918	446	354	118	Unknown proportions.....	6	1	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Mixed tribal.....	184	108	58	35	15	76	41	26	9	Negro and Indian (less than one-half Negro).....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	174	101	53	33	15	73	39	25	9	Negro, white, and Indian.....	79	41	19	14	8	38	32	4	2
Three or more tribes.....	10	7	5	2	.....	3	2	1	.....	SENECA.....	2,907	1,478	678	567	220	1,429	698	535	196
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	10	8	8	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	Full blood.....	2,022	1,043	465	403	166	979	449	388	142
Mixed blood.....	333	172	107	52	13	161	90	55	16	Full tribal.....	1,738	892	383	355	149	846	378	343	125
White and Indian.....	312	162	104	45	13	150	83	53	14	Mixed tribal.....	271	145	77	48	17	126	67	43	16
Less than one-half white.....	107	52	34	15	3	55	32	20	3	Two tribes.....	253	136	69	47	17	117	59	42	16
Half white, half Indian.....	103	55	34	14	7	48	24	19	5	Three or more tribes.....	18	9	8	1	.....	9	8	1	.....
More than one-half white.....	102	55	36	16	3	47	27	14	6	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	13	6	5	.....	.....	7	4	2	1
Negro and Indian (less than one-half Negro).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Mixed blood.....	572	291	157	104	29	281	159	96	26
Negro, white, and Indian.....	8	3	2	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....	White and Indian.....	479	241	136	84	20	238	143	73	23
Mixture unknown.....	12	7	1	6	.....	5	2	2	1	Less than one-half white.....	163	84	53	25	6	79	48	25	6
Blood not reported.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	208	106	53	42	10	102	63	28	11
ONEIDA (Wisconsin).....	2,107	1,109	510	438	159	998	517	366	115	More than one-half white.....	108	51	30	17	4	57	32	20	5
Full blood.....	1,854	975	428	397	148	879	444	329	106	Negro and Indian.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Full tribal.....	1,760	918	392	382	142	842	418	321	103	Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed tribal.....	85	50	29	15	6	35	25	7	3	Half Negro, half Indian.....	2	2	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	82	48	28	14	6	34	25	6	3	Negro, white, and Indian.....	89	47	20	19	8	42	15	23	4
Three or more tribes.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Mixture unknown.....	89	47	20	19	8	42	15	23	4
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	9	7	7	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	Blood not reported.....	313	144	56	60	25	169	90	51	23
Mixed blood.....	248	132	81	40	11	116	73	34	9	SENECA (New York).....	2,485	1,266	550	495	208	1,219	580	463	170
White and Indian.....	227	122	78	33	11	105	66	32	7	Full blood.....	1,858	959	412	376	162	899	409	800	136
Less than one-half white.....	78	42	27	13	2	36	27	7	2	Full tribal.....	1,582	810	330	330	145	772	340	317	113
Half white, half Indian.....	75	41	28	7	6	34	18	14	2	Mixed tribal.....	263	143	77	46	17	120	65	41	14
More than one-half white.....	74	39	23	13	3	35	21	11	3	Two tribes.....	245	134	69	45	17	111	57	40	14
Negro and Indian (less than one-half Negro).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1	Three or more tribes.....	18	9	8	1	.....	9	8	1	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	8	3	2	1	.....	5	5	.....	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	13	6	5	.....	.....	7	4	2	.....
Mixture unknown.....	12	7	1	6	.....	5	2	2	1	Mixed blood.....	314	163	82	59	21	151	81	52	19
Blood not reported.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	.....	3	.....	White and Indian.....	221	113	61	39	12	108	65	29	11
ONEIDA (New York).....	211	113	48	42	23	98	34	41	23	Less than one-half white.....	108	54	32	17	5	54	37	12	5
Full blood.....	188	100	41	38	21	88	31	36	21	Half white, half Indian.....	59	32	14	13	4	27	12	10	3
Full tribal.....	89	42	11	19	12	47	15	17	15	More than one-half white.....	54	27	15	9	3	27	16	7	4
Mixed tribal.....	98	57	29	19	9	41	16	19	6	Negro and Indian.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	91	52	25	18	9	39	14	19	6	Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Three or more tribes.....	7	5	4	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Negro, white, and Indian.....	2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	23	13	7	4	2	10	3	5	2	Mixture unknown.....	89	47	20	19	8	42	15	23	4
Less than one-half white.....	5	3	2	.....	1	2	.....	1	1	Blood not reported.....	313	144	56	60	25	169	90	51	23
Half white, half Indian.....	14	7	3	3	1	7	3	3	1	SENECA (Oklahoma).....	215	99	61	33	5	116	59	43	14
More than one-half white.....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Full blood.....	70	28	13	12	3	42	15	17	10
ONONDAGA.....	365	183	83	80	19	182	96	67	18	Full tribal.....	63	26	13	10	3	37	13	15	9
Full blood.....	299	141	56	69	16	158	82	61	14	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	7	2	.....	2	.....	5	2	.....	.....
Full tribal.....	135	70	19	41	10	65	18	36	10	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	145	71	48	21	2	74	44	26	4
Mixed tribal.....	164	71	37	28	6	93	64	25	4	Less than one-half white.....	45	24	16	7	1	21	10	10	4
Two tribes.....	134	63	31	26	6	71	43	24	4	Half white, half Indian.....	60	30	21	8	1	30	23	5	2
Three or more tribes.....	30	8	6	2	.....	22	21	1	.....	More than one-half white.....	40	17	11	6	.....	23	11	11	1
Mixed blood.....	64	41	26	11	3	23	14	5	4	TUSCARORA.....	400	214	92	88	34	186	96	60	28
White and Indian.....	62	41	26	11	3	21	13	4	4	Full blood.....	305	164	69	67	28	141	63	54	24
Less than one-half white.....	23	19	14	4	1	4	4	.....	.....	Full tribal.....	218	110	32	55	23	108	43	45	20
Half white, half Indian.....	34	18	12	4	1	16	8	4	4	Mixed tribal.....	86	53	37	11	5	33	20	9	4
More than one-half white.....	5	4	.....	3	1	1	1	.....	.....	Two tribes.....	83	51	35	11	5	32	19	9	4
Mixture unknown.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To-tal. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To-tal. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.

IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.									
TUSCARORA—Contd.									
Mixed blood.....	83	47	21	21	5	36	27	5	4
White and Indian.....	77	45	21	19	5	32	23	5	4
Less than one-half white.....	40	21	10	7	4	19	12	4	3
Half white, half Indian.....	28	18	8	9	1	10	8	1	1
More than one-half white.....	9	6	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Mixture unknown.....	6	2	.....	2	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	12	3	2	.....	1	9	6	1	.....
WYANDOT.....	353	198	118	52	28	155	90	55	10
Full blood.....	34	18	9	4	5	16	8	7	1
Full tribal.....	12	7	.....	2	5	5	.....	4	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	22	11	9	2	.....	11	8	3	.....
Mixed blood.....	318	179	109	47	23	139	82	48	9
White and Indian.....	317	179	109	47	23	138	82	47	9
Less than one-half white.....	31	16	7	3	6	15	6	6	3
Half white, half Indian.....	44	25	13	9	3	19	10	7	2
More than one-half white.....	242	138	89	35	14	104	66	34	4
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

KALAPOOIAN STOCK.									
Total.....	106	47	18	20	9	59	28	16	15
Full blood.....	81	38	12	17	9	43	18	12	13
Pure stock.....	58	26	5	13	8	32	10	10	12
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	18	9	6	3	.....	9	6	2	1
Stock in part unknown.....	5	3	1	1	1	2	2	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	25	9	6	3	.....	16	10	4	2
White and Indian.....	24	9	6	3	.....	15	9	4	2
Less than one-half white.....	9	2	2	.....	.....	7	4	2	1
Half white, half Indian.....	7	4	2	2	.....	3	1	1	1
More than one-half white.....	5	1	.....	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....
Unknown proportions.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
KALAPOOIA.....	5	3	.....	1	2	2	.....	1	1
Full blood.....	4	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	1	1
Full tribal.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
LAKMIUT.....	8	2	1	1	.....	6	3	2	1
Full blood.....	6	2	1	1	.....	4	3	.....	1
Full tribal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed tribal.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Three or more tribes.....	4	2	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Mixed blood (less than one-half white).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
MARY'S RIVER.....	24	12	7	4	1	12	9	1	2
Full blood.....	8	5	2	2	1	3	1	1	1
Full tribal.....	3	2	.....	1	1	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	3	2	1	.....	2	.....	1	1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	16	7	5	2	.....	9	8	.....	1
Less than one-half white.....	7	2	2	.....	.....	5	4	.....	1
Half white, half Indian.....	5	4	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
SANTIAM.....	9	5	2	3	.....	4	2	1	1
Full blood.....	7	5	2	3	.....	2	1	.....	1
Full tribal.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....
White and Indian (half white, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
WAPATO.....	44	17	6	7	4	27	10	10	7
Full blood.....	40	15	5	6	4	25	9	9	7
Full tribal.....	39	15	5	6	4	24	9	8	7
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	2	1	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
More than one-half white.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Unknown proportions.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....

KALAPOOIAN STOCK—Continued.									
YAMEL.....	5	3	.....	1	2	2	.....	.....	2
Full blood.....	4	3	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	1
Full tribal.....	3	2	.....	.....	2	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
YONKALLA.....	11	5	2	3	.....	6	4	1	1
Full blood.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Full tribal.....	7	3	2	1	.....	4	4	.....	.....

KAROK STOCK.									
Total.....	775	388	194	149	44	387	185	142	60
Full blood.....	364	166	61	65	39	198	60	82	56
Full tribal.....	334	152	52	61	38	182	49	77	56
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	30	14	9	4	1	16	11	5	.....
Mixed blood.....	411	222	133	84	5	189	125	60	4
White and Indian.....	401	218	130	83	5	183	120	59	4
Less than one-half white.....	84	50	41	9	.....	34	30	4	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	252	137	61	71	5	115	58	53	4
More than one-half white.....	65	31	28	3	.....	34	32	2	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	8	3	3	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....

KERESAN STOCK.									
Total.....	4,027	2,126	991	869	266	1,901	945	747	208
Full blood.....	3,976	2,105	979	862	264	1,871	923	741	206
Pure stock.....	3,932	2,077	960	858	259	1,855	914	735	205
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	43	27	18	4	5	16	9	6	1
Stock in part unknown.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	33	15	12	2	1	18	14	3	1
White and Indian.....	27	11	9	1	1	16	13	2	1
Less than one-half white.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	14	8	7	.....	1	6	5	.....	1
More than one-half white.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	6	1	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	6	4	3	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	18	6	.....	5	1	12	8	3	1
ACOMA.....	691	347	167	132	48	344	155	141	48
Full blood.....	686	345	165	132	48	341	152	141	48
Full tribal.....	685	345	165	132	48	340	151	141	48
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	5	2	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
COCHITI.....	237	131	54	63	14	106	49	46	11
Full blood.....	235	129	54	63	12	106	49	46	11
Full tribal.....	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1,472	756	372	289	95	716	374	252	90
LAGUNA.....	1,427	738	362	282	94	689	355	246	88
Full blood.....	1,396	722	350	279	93	674	346	241	87
Full tribal.....	31	16	12	3	1	15	9	5	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	27	12	10	2	.....	15	11	3	1
White and Indian.....	21	8	7	1	.....	13	10	2	1
Less than one-half white.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	2	.....	1
More than one-half white.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	6	1	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	6	4	3	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	18	6	.....	5	1	12	8	3	1

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
KERESAN STOCK—Continued.																			
SAN FELIPE.....	490	272	104	131	37	218	109	75	33										
Full blood.....	489	271	104	131	36	218	109	75	33										
Full tribal.....	487	269	102	131	36	218	109	75	33										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	2	2																
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1			1														
SANTA ANA.....	211	125	45	58	22	86	41	42	3										
Full blood:																			
Full tribal.....	206	123	44	58	21	83	39	41	3										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	2	1		1	3	2	1											
SANTO DOMINGO.....	817	434	217	176	41	383	198	168	17										
Full blood:																			
Full tribal.....	811	431	214	176	41	380	195	168	17										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	6	3	3			3	3												
SIA.....	109	61	32	20	9	48	19	23	6										
Full blood:																			
Full tribal.....	98	52	28	17	7	46	18	22	6										
Mixed tribal.....	11	9	4	3	2	2	1	1											
Two tribes.....	10	8	3	3	2	2	1	1											
Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1																
KIOWAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	1,126	536	305	168	61	590	329	193	66										
Full blood.....	818	373	189	128	54	445	215	170	60										
Full tribal.....	766	353	175	124	53	413	193	163	57										
Mixed tribal.....	48	20	14	4	1	28	19	6	3										
Two tribes.....	39	17	12	3	1	22	13	6	3										
Three or more tribes.....	9	3	2	1		6	6												
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	4					4	3	1											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	296	159	116	38	5	137	109	22	4										
Less than one-half white.....	103	59	49	10		44	37	7											
Half white, half Indian.....	39	21	11	10		18	12	6											
More than one-half white.....	1	1	1																
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	153	78	55	18	5	75	60	9	4										
Blood not reported.....	12	4		2	2	8	5	1	2										
KUSAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	93	51	21	21	9	42	19	9	13										
Full blood.....	35	16		9	7	19	4	3	11										
Full tribal.....	30	15		8	7	15	3	3	9										
Mixed tribal.....	5	1		1		4	1		2										
Two tribes.....	4	1		1		3			2										
Three or more tribes.....	1					1	1												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	58	35	21	12	2	23	15	6	2										
Less than one-half white.....	17	10	8	2		7	7												
Half white, half Indian.....	30	17	7	8	2	13	6	5	2										
More than one-half white.....	11	8	6	2		3	2	1											
KUTENAIAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	538	286	132	119	35	252	114	105	33										
Full blood.....	255	130	44	59	27	125	39	64	22										
Full tribal.....	246	122	44	54	24	124	38	64	22										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	9	8		5	3	1	1												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	283	156	88	60	8	127	75	41	11										
Less than one-half white.....	22	15	8	3	4	7	3	1	3										
Half white, half Indian.....	60	25	9	14	2	35	12	17	6										
More than one-half white.....	201	116	71	43	2	85	60	23	2										
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	978	468	218	172	76	510	225	167	117										
Full blood.....	657	297	109	114	73	360	121	122	116										
Pure stock.....	581	262	82	107	72	319	95	115	108										
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	51	23	15	7	1	28	14	6	8										
Stock in part unknown.....	25	12	12			13	12	1											
Mixed blood.....	320	170	108	58	3	150	104	45	1										
White and Indian.....	294	155	98	53	3	139	96	42	1										
Less than one-half white.....	79	45	39	6		34	32	2											
Half white, half Indian.....	148	76	32	40	3	72	36	35	1										
More than one-half white.....	67	34	27	7		33	28	5											
Negro and Indian.....	25	15	10	5		10	8	2											
Less than one-half Negro.....	21	12	9	3		9	8	1											
Half Negro, half Indian.....	4	3	1	2		1		1											
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1					1		1											
Blood not reported.....	1	1	1																
KLAMATH.....	696	334	156	119	58	362	157	120	84										
Full blood.....	459	209	78	75	55	250	78	88	83										
Full tribal.....	380	170	54	63	52	210	56	76	77										
Mixed tribal.....	79	39	24	12	3	40	22	12	6										
Two tribes.....	68	34	19	12	3	34	17	11	6										
Three or more tribes.....	11	5	5			6	5	1											
Mixed blood.....	236	124	77	44	3	112	79	32	1										
White and Indian.....	210	109	67	39	3	101	71	29	1										
Less than one-half white.....	63	37	33	4		26	26												
Half white, half Indian.....	98	50	15	32	3	48	22	25	1										
More than one-half white.....	49	22	19	3		27	23	4											
Negro and Indian.....	25	15	10	5		10	8	2											
Less than one-half Negro.....	21	12	9	3		9	8	1											
Half Negro, half Indian.....	4	3	1	2		1		1											
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1					1		1											
Blood not reported.....	1	1	1																
MODOC.....	282	134	62	53	18	148	68	47	33										
Full blood.....	198	88	31	39	18	110	43	34	33										
Full tribal.....	124	53	10	28	15	71	15	27	29										
Mixed tribal.....	74	35	21	11	3	39	28	7	4										
Two tribes.....	60	28	14	11	3	32	21	7	4										
Three or more tribes.....	14	7	7			7	7												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	84	46	31	14		38	25	13											
Less than one-half white.....	16	8	6	2		8	6	2											
Half white, half Indian.....	50	26	17	8		24	14	10											
More than one-half white.....	18	12	8	4		6	5	1											
MAIDU STOCK.																			
Total.....	1,100	568	258	224	86	532	264	184	80										
Full blood.....	544	269	87	104	78	275	94	102	75										
Full tribal.....	513	254	80	98	76	259	85	96	74										
Mixed tribal.....	31	15	7	6	2	16	9	6	1										
Two tribes.....	29	13	6	5	2	16	9	6	1										
Three or more tribes.....	2	2	1	1															
Mixed blood.....	541	290	169	115	6	251	169	78	4										
White and Indian.....	525	280	162	113	5	245	165	76	4										
Less than one-half white.....	161	87	67	19	1	74	61	13											
Half white, half Indian.....	290	151	61	86	4	139	76	59	4										
More than one-half white.....	71	42	34	8		29	26	3											
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mix- ture).....	3					3	2	1											
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1		1															
Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	6	5	1		1		1											
Other races and Indian.....	8	3	2		1	5	4	1											
Polynesian.....	2	1			1	1		1											

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
MIWOK STOCK.										MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.									
Total.....	699	340	151	142	44	359	162	127	69	Total—Continued. Mixed blood—Continued. Negro, white, and Indian.....	352	190	137	45	8	162	111	45	5
Full blood.....	343	163	51	74	37	180	48	67	65	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	59	26	15	8	3	33	18	14	1
Pure stock.....	314	146	43	66	36	168	40	64	64	Mixture unknown.....	15	8	6	1	1	7	6	.....	1
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	19	10	4	6	.....	9	5	3	1	Blood not reported.....	245	131	69	48	13	114	50	50	14
Stock in part unknown.....	10	7	4	2	1	3	3	.....	.....	ALIBAMU.....	298	144	74	56	14	154	85	56	13
Mixed blood.....	355	177	100	68	7	178	114	59	4	Full blood.....	288	138	72	55	11	150	82	56	12
White and Indian.....	354	176	100	67	7	178	114	59	4	Full tribal.....	287	137	72	54	11	150	82	56	12
Less than one-half white.....	87	45	33	11	1	42	39	3	.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	169	85	29	48	6	84	33	46	4	Mixed blood.....	6	3	2	.....	1	3	3	.....
More than one-half white.....	76	41	34	7	.....	35	28	7	.....	Negro and Indian (more than one-half Negro).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	22	5	4	1	.....	17	14	3	.....	Mixture unknown.....	5	2	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Blood not reported.....	4	3	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	1
Blood not reported.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	CHICKASAW.....	4,204	2,061	1,353	623	82	2,143	1,370	663	104
MARIN.....	22	14	4	7	3	8	6	1	1	Full blood.....	1,128	514	238	238	35	614	266	280	64
Full blood (full tribal).....	4	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	Full tribal.....	1,040	475	217	221	34	565	241	262	58
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	18	11	4	5	2	7	6	1	.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	80	39	21	17	1	41	20	16	5
Less than one-half white.....	13	8	3	4	1	5	5	.....	.....	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	5	2	1
Half white, half Indian.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Mixed blood.....	3,075	1,546	1,115	384	47	1,529	1,104	383	40
More than one-half white.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	White and Indian.....	2,881	1,450	1,052	361	37	1,431	1,045	349	35
MIDDLE TOWN.....	7	3	1	1	1	4	3	1	.....	Less than one-half white.....	182	90	50	35	5	92	56	32	4
Full blood.....	4	1	.....	.....	1	3	2	1	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	493	233	159	70	4	260	177	68	15
Full tribal.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	More than one-half white.....	2,189	1,121	838	256	27	1,068	803	247	16
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	17	6	5	.....	1	11	9	2	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Negro and Indian.....	138	70	41	20	9	68	37	26	5
Less than one-half white.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Less than one-half Negro.....	29	12	9	3	.....	17	12	5	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Half Negro, half Indian.....	22	11	2	4	5	11	3	6	2
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	More than one-half Negro.....	86	46	30	13	3	40	22	15	3
MIWOK.....	670	323	146	134	40	347	153	125	68	Unknown proportions. Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	28	20	8	.....
Full blood.....	335	159	51	72	35	176	46	66	64	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	53	25	21	3	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Full tribal.....	308	142	43	64	34	166	40	63	63	Mixture unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed tribal.....	22	13	7	6	.....	9	5	3	1	Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	17	10	4	6	.....	7	3	3	1	CHOCTAW.....	15,917	8,118	4,840	2,675	582	7,799	4,628	2,693	449
Three or more tribes.....	5	3	3	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Full blood.....	7,094	3,698	1,781	1,517	380	3,398	1,588	1,487	297
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	4	1	2	1	1	1	.....	.....	Full tribal.....	6,975	3,640	1,754	1,491	375	3,335	1,554	1,465	292
Mixed blood.....	334	164	95	62	5	170	107	58	4	Mixed tribal.....	106	54	25	25	4	52	31	17	4
White and Indian.....	333	163	95	61	5	170	107	58	4	Two tribes.....	105	54	25	25	4	51	30	17	4
Less than one-half white.....	73	37	30	7	.....	36	33	3	.....	Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	165	82	27	48	5	83	33	45	4	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	13	4	2	1	1	9	3	5	1
More than one-half white.....	74	40	34	6	.....	34	27	7	.....	Mixed blood.....	8,715	4,363	3,029	1,136	197	4,352	3,016	1,185	146
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	21	4	4	.....	.....	17	14	3	.....	White and Indian.....	8,149	4,069	2,835	1,055	178	4,080	2,836	1,099	141
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Less than one-half white.....	900	455	280	156	19	445	285	135	25
Blood not reported.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	1,296	645	345	240	59	651	343	255	51
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.										More than one-half white.....	5,865	2,926	2,176	650	100	2,939	2,176	696	65
Total.....	29,191	14,727	8,584	5,041	1,061	14,464	8,417	5,115	880	Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	88	43	34	9	.....	45	32	13	.....
Full blood.....	13,625	6,853	3,215	2,923	680	6,772	3,143	2,988	599	Negro and Indian.....	447	232	150	65	17	215	141	68	5
Pure stock.....	13,506	6,804	3,187	2,906	676	6,702	3,101	2,965	594	Less than one-half Negro.....	97	46	36	6	4	51	33	18	.....
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	85	38	21	14	3	47	30	14	3	Half Negro, half Indian.....	72	42	9	25	8	30	12	14	3
Stock in part unknown.....	34	11	7	3	1	23	12	9	2	More than one-half Negro.....	270	141	103	33	5	129	92	35	2
Mixed blood.....	15,321	7,743	5,300	2,070	368	7,578	5,224	2,077	267	Unknown proportions. Negro, white, and Indian.....	8	3	2	1	.....	5	4	1	.....
White and Indian.....	13,723	6,898	4,769	1,828	299	6,825	4,762	1,821	234	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	94	50	37	12	1	44	30	14	.....
Less than one-half white.....	1,648	851	523	289	39	797	521	238	38	Mixture unknown.....	23	11	7	4	.....	12	8	4	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	2,336	1,171	655	410	104	1,165	651	422	90	Blood not reported.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	9,586	4,805	3,538	1,113	154	4,781	3,530	1,139	106	CREEK.....	6,945	3,468	1,842	1,311	302	3,477	1,852	1,364	247
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	153	71	53	16	2	82	60	22	.....	Full blood.....	3,730	1,817	789	825	192	1,913	833	899	169
Negro and Indian.....	1,172	621	373	188	57	551	327	197	26	Full tribal.....	3,531	1,731	740	793	187	1,800	765	858	165
Less than one-half Negro.....	248	128	87	29	12	120	77	41	2	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	192	83	47	31	5	109	66	39	4
Half Negro, half Indian.....	368	202	94	77	29	166	68	82	15	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	7	3	2	1	.....	4	2	2	.....
More than one-half Negro.....	53	280	184	81	15	253	174	71	8										
Unknown proportions.....	23	11	8	1	1	12	8	3	1										

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																																			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.																			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.																
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.																		PIMAN STOCK—Continued.																	
CREEK—Continued.																		MAYO.....																	
Mixed blood.....	3,131	1,609	1,028	471	108	1,522	1,003	444	73	Full blood.....	35	13	7	5	1	22	13	8	1																
White and Indian.....	2,527	1,287	829	380	77	1,240	831	350	57	Full tribal.....	29	10	4	5	1	19	10	8	1																
Less than one-half white.....	503	272	173	87	12	231	156	66	9	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	6	3	3	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....														
Half white, half Indian.....	490	263	136	89	37	227	117	87	23	Mixed blood (white and Indian, unknown proportions, "Mexican" mixture).....	5	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
More than one-half white.....	1,497	737	510	200	27	760	543	190	25	OPATA.....	5	3	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....														
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	37	15	10	4	1	22	15	7	.....	Full blood:	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
Negro and Indian.....	422	229	135	69	24	193	114	68	11	Full tribal.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....														
Less than one-half Negro.....	105	60	36	18	6	45	27	17	1	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....														
Half Negro, half Indian.....	139	75	46	17	12	64	28	29	7	PAPAGO.....	3,798	1,947	1,034	704	206	1,851	961	712	171																
More than one-half Negro.....	164	87	47	34	6	77	55	20	2	Full blood.....	3,703	1,900	1,005	690	202	1,803	931	698	167																
Unknown proportions.....	14	7	6	.....	.....	7	4	2	1	Full tribal.....	3,638	1,873	989	684	197	1,765	903	689	166														
Negro, white, and Indian.....	143	75	54	17	4	68	49	16	3	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	62	25	14	6	5	37	28	8	1																
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	33	14	7	4	3	19	8	10	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....														
Mixture unknown.....	6	4	3	1	.....	2	1	.....	1	Mixed blood.....	55	27	20	6	1	28	20	7	1														
Blood not reported.....	84	42	25	15	2	42	16	21	5	White and Indian.....	54	26	19	6	1	28	20	7	1																
KOASATI.....	98	45	22	22	1	53	35	18	.....	Less than one-half white.....	12	3	2	1	.....	9	7	2	.....															
Full blood.....	96	45	22	22	1	51	33	18	.....	Half white, half Indian.....	8	5	3	2	.....	3	2	.....	1													
Full tribal.....	91	42	19	22	1	49	32	17	.....	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	34	18	14	3	1	16	11	5	.....															
Mixed tribal.....	5	3	3	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....	Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....										
Two tribes.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Blood not reported.....	40	20	9	8	3	20	10	7	3												
Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	PIMA.....	4,236	2,198	1,092	784	317	2,038	1,033	694	302												
Mixed blood (more than one-half white).....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....	Full blood.....	4,175	2,163	1,072	772	314	2,012	1,025	678	300										
SEMINOLE.....	1,729	891	453	354	80	838	447	321	67	Full tribal.....	4,039	2,090	1,017	758	310	1,949	967	673	300																
Full blood.....	1,289	641	313	266	61	648	341	248	57	Mixed tribal.....	136	73	55	14	4	63	58	5	.....															
Full tribal.....	1,158	567	253	253	60	591	298	234	57	Two tribes.....	127	67	50	13	4	60	55	5	.....															
Mixed tribal.....	131	74	60	13	1	57	43	14	.....	Three or more tribes.....	9	6	5	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....														
Two tribes.....	129	72	59	12	1	57	43	14	.....	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	19	14	12	2	.....	5	1	4	.....															
Three or more tribes.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Less than one-half white.....	7	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....										
Mixed blood.....	392	222	126	79	15	170	96	65	8	Half white, half Indian.....	6	2	2	.....	.....	4	1	3	.....															
White and Indian.....	164	92	53	32	7	72	48	23	1	More than one-half white.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....															
Less than one-half white.....	63	34	20	11	3	29	24	5	.....	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	4	4	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....	57	30	15	11	4	27	14	12	1	Blood not reported.....	42	21	8	10	3	21	7	12	2																
More than one-half white.....	33	21	14	7	.....	12	6	6	.....	YAQUI.....	528	301	145	131	24	227	119	92	15														
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	11	7	4	3	.....	4	4	.....	.....	Full blood.....	426	237	112	106	18	189	99	77	12													
Negro and Indian.....	164	89	47	34	6	75	35	35	5	Full tribal.....	401	222	108	96	17	179	94	72	12																
Less than one-half Negro.....	17	10	6	2	2	7	5	1	1	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	25	15	4	10	1	10	5	5	.....															
Half Negro, half Indian.....	135	74	37	31	4	61	25	33	3	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	88	55	29	21	5	33	20	11	2																
More than one-half Negro.....	12	5	4	1	.....	7	5	1	1	Less than one-half white.....	4	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....														
Negro, white, and Indian.....	62	40	25	13	2	22	12	7	2	Half white, half Indian.....	5	5	3	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....											
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	More than one-half white.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....										
Mixture unknown.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	78	46	23	18	5	32	19	11	2										
Blood not reported.....	48	28	14	9	4	20	10	8	2	Blood not reported.....	14	9	4	4	1	5	.....	4	1															
PIMAN STOCK.																		POMO STOCK.																	
Total.....	8,607	4,467	2,282	1,028	548	4,140	2,128	1,506	489	Total.....	1,193	603	240	231	131	590	250	219	120																
Full blood.....	8,344	4,316	2,198	1,574	535	4,028	2,070	1,461	480	Full blood.....	907	458	174	169	114	449	168	171	109																
Pure stock.....	8,255	4,263	2,169	1,556	529	3,992	2,043	1,453	479	Pure stock.....	853	430	157	158	114	423	146	167	109																
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	77	45	22	17	6	32	24	7	1	Mixed stock (two stocks).....	37	19	12	7	.....	18	15	3	.....															
Stock in part unknown.....	12	8	7	1	.....	4	3	1	.....	Stock in part unknown.....	17	9	5	4	.....	8	7	1	.....															
Mixed blood.....	167	101	63	32	6	66	41	22	3	Mixed blood.....	220	112	58	44	10	108	70	32	6																
White and Indian.....	166	100	62	32	6	66	41	22	3	White and Indian.....	209	106	55	42	9	103	66	31	6																
Less than one-half white.....	23	13	12	1	.....	10	8	2	.....	Less than one-half white.....	80	40	30	9	1	40	27	12	1														
Half white, half Indian.....	19	12	8	4	.....	7	3	3	1	Half white, half Indian.....	102	54	19	27	8	48	28	15	5															
More than one-half white.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	More than one-half white.....	27	12	6	6	.....	15	11	4	.....															
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	121	73	41	26	6	48	30	16	2	Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	6	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....															
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Other races and Indian.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....													
Blood not reported.....	96	50	21	22	7	46	17	23	6	Chinese.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....													
										Filipino.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....													
										Blood not reported.....	66	33	8	18	7	33	12	16	5																

1 Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																																			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.																	
			Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.																		
POMO STOCK—Continued.																		SALISHAN STOCK.																	
CLEAR LAKE.....	193	99	44	40	15	94	43	35	16	Total.....	7,833	4,017	1,917	1,423	661	3,816	1,811	1,315	666																
Full blood.....	127	67	31	24	12	60	20	26	14	Full blood.....	5,006	2,491	1,003	897	579	2,515	954	928	613																
Full tribal.....	95	53	23	20	10	42	11	21	10	Pure stock.....	4,592	2,278	884	830	552	2,314	818	885	592																
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	29	14	8	4	2	15	7	4	4	Mixed stock (two stocks).....	156	83	40	29	14	73	37	22	14																
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3					3	2	1		Stock in part unknown.....	258	130	79	38	13	128	99	21	7																
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	54	28	12	13	3	26	19	6	1	Mixed blood.....	2,746	1,485	901	511	69	1,261	847	369	41																
Less than one-half white.....	20	9	5	3	1	11	7	4		White and Indian.....	2,687	1,454	881	500	69	1,233	825	364	40																
Half white, half Indian.....	32	18	7	9	2	14	11	2	1	Less than one-half white.....	750	396	319	74	3	354	302	50	1																
More than one-half white.....	2	1		1		1	1			Half white, half Indian.....	1,133	640	247	330	59	493	223	231	36																
Blood not reported.....	12	4	1	3		8	4	3	1	More than one-half white.....	801	416	314	95	7	385	299	83	3																
										Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	3	2	1	1		1	1																		
GYNOMEHRO.....	33	12	5	4	3	21	8	9	4	Negro and Indian.....	7	4	1	3		3	2	1																	
Full blood.....	19	8	2	4	2	11	2	6	3	Less than one-half Negro.....	3	2	1	1		1	1																		
Full tribal.....	17	8	2	4	2	9	1	5	3	Half Negro, half Indian.....	4	2																							
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1					1		1		Negro, white, and Indian.....	18	10	9	1		8	6	2																	
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1					1	1			Either white or Negro and Indian.....	17	9	5	4		8	6	2																	
Mixed blood.....	13	3	3			10	6	3	1	Other races and Indian.....	17	8	5	3		9	8																		
White and Indian.....	10	3	3			7	3	3	1	Polynesian.....	12	6	4	2		6	5		1																
Less than one-half white.....	5	1	1			4	1	3		Chinese.....	5	2	1	1		3	3																		
Half white, half Indian.....	3	1	1			2	1		1	Blood not reported.....	81	41	13	15	13	40	10	18	12																
More than one-half white.....	2	1	1			1	1																												
Other races and Indian (Filipino).....	3					3	3			BELLACOOLA.....	2					2		1	1																
Blood not reported.....	1	1			1					Full blood (full tribal).....	1					1			1																
										Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1					1																			
LITTLE LAKE.....	94	45	10	21	14	49	23	16	10																										
Full blood.....	59	30	4	13	13	29	10	10	9	CHEHALIS.....	282	149	68	50	31	133	77	35	21																
Full tribal.....	48	27	2	12	13	21	4	8	9	Full blood.....	201	114	44	41	29	87	44	22	21																
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	11	3	2	1		8	6	2		Full tribal.....	109	66	17	27	22	43	14	19	10																
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	35	15	6	8	1	20	13	6	1	Mixed tribal.....	90	46	26	13	7	44	30	3	11																
Less than one-half white.....	11	5	4	1		6	5	1		Two tribes.....	55	30	15	8	7	25	13	3	9																
Half white, half Indian.....	22	10	2	7	1	12	6	5	1	Three or more tribes.....	35	16	11	5		19	17		2																
More than one-half white.....	2					2	2			Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	2	1	1																					
										Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	81	35	24	9	2	46	33	13																	
LOWER LAKE.....	96	50	23	19	8	46	18	19	9	Less than one-half white.....	36	12	10	2		24	16	8																	
Full blood.....	95	49	23	18	8	46	18	19	9	Half white, half Indian.....	27	15	7	6	2	12	8	4																	
Full tribal.....	74	37	14	15	8	37	12	16	9	More than one-half white.....	16	7	6	1		9	8	1																	
Mixed tribal.....	21	12	9	3		9	6	3		Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	2	1	1			1	1																		
Two tribes.....	18	10	7	3		8	5	3		CLALLAM.....	398	213	116	79	16	185	96	71	16																
Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2			1	1			Full blood.....	252	126	59	50	16	129	55	53	16																
Mixed blood (less than one-half white).....	1	1		1						Full tribal.....	214	110	51	44	14	104	43	46	13																
										Mixed tribal.....	35	15	8	5	2	20	11	6	3																
POMO.....	777	397	158	147	91	380	158	140	81	Two tribes.....	34	14	7	5	2	20	11	6	3																
Full blood.....	607	304	114	110	79	303	118	110	74	Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1																						
Full tribal.....	568	283	104	99	79	285	102	108	74	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	1		1		2	1	1																	
Mixed tribal.....	34	17	9	8		17	15	2		Mixed blood.....	146	87	57	29		59	41	18																	
Two tribes.....	29	14	7	7		15	13	2		White and Indian.....	132	81	53	27		51	35	16																	
Three or more tribes.....	5	3	2	1		2	2			Less than one-half white.....	43	28	23	5		15	15																		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	4	1	3		1	1			Half white, half Indian.....	54	34	11	22		20	7	13																	
Mixed blood.....	117	65	37	22	6	52	32	17	3	More than one-half white.....	35	19	19			16	13	3																	
White and Indian.....	109	59	34	20	5	50	31	16	3	Negro and Indian (less than one-half Negro).....	1	1		1																					
Less than one-half white.....	43	24	20	4		19	14	4	1	Negro, white, and Indian.....	12	5	4	1		7	5	2																	
Half white, half Indian.....	45	25	9	11	5	20	10	8	2	Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	1					1	1																		
More than one-half white.....	21	10	5	5		11	7	4		COEUR D'ALENE.....	293	159	71	54	33	134	63	46	23																
Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	6	3	2	1	1		1		Full blood.....	236	123	54	40	28	113	52	39	20																
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	1					1	1			Full tribal.....	199	100	40	32	27	99	45	34	18																
Blood not reported.....	53	28	7	15	6	25	8	13	4	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	30	20	13	7		10	5	5																	
										Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	7	3	1	1	1	4	2		2																
SALINAN STOCK.										Mixed blood.....	34	22	13	9		12	8	4																	
Total.....	16	9	4	4	1	7	1	5	1	White and Indian.....	33	21	13	8		12	8	4																	
Full blood (full tribal).....	14	7	3	4		7	1	5	1	Less than one-half white.....	8	7	7			1	1																		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	2	1		1					Half white, half Indian.....	15	9	3	6		6	2	4																	
Less than one-half white.....	1	1	1							More than one-half white.....	10	5	3	2		5	5																		
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1			1					Either white or Negro and Indian.....	1	1		1																					
										Blood not reported.....	23	14	4	5	5	9	3	3																	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

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INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.										SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.									
COLUMBIA.....	385	199	81	76	36	186	82	72	30	FLATHEAD.....	486	236	120	94	22	250	137	78	35
Full blood.....	292	153	49	64	35	139	48	59	30	Full blood.....	206	101	41	42	18	105	38	41	26
Full tribal.....	215	109	28	50	26	106	32	49	24	Full tribal.....	168	85	32	36	17	83	28	34	21
Mixed tribal.....	69	41	20	14	7	28	14	9	5	Mixed tribal.....	37	16	9	6	1	21	10	6	5
Two tribes.....	67	40	20	13	7	27	14	8	5	Two tribes.....	31	12	7	4	1	19	8	6	
Three or more tribes.....	2	1		1		1		1		Three or more tribes.....	6	4	2	2		2	2		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	8	3	1		2	5	2	1	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1					1		1	
Mixed blood.....	88	44	30	12	1	44	34	10		Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	280	135	79	52	4	145	99	37	9
White and Indian.....	87	43	30	11	1	44	34	10		Less than one-half white.....	95	48	27	21		47	39	7	1
Less than one-half white.....	20	10	8	2		10	10			Half white, half Indian.....	70	33	15	15	3	37	14	15	8
Half white, half Indian.....	36	18	8	8	1	18	9	9		More than one-half white.....	115	54	37	16	1	61	46	15	
More than one-half white.....	31	15	14	1		16	15	1											
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	1	1		1															
Blood not reported.....	5	2	2			3		3											
COLVILLE.....	785	418	209	152	57	367	172	140	54	KALISPEL.....	564	291	130	107	54	273	110	102	61
Full blood.....	345	170	67	62	41	175	57	72	45	Full blood.....	361	181	63	74	47	177	50	68	56
Full tribal.....	321	157	64	55	38	164	52	69	42	Full tribal.....	319	157	54	57	46	162	43	65	54
Mixed tribal.....	17	9	1	5	3	8	4	2	2	Mixed tribal.....	40	25	9	15	1	15	7	3	5
Two tribes.....	13	8		5	3	5	1	2	2	Two tribes.....	37	23	7	15	1	14	6	3	5
Three or more tribes.....	4	1	1			3	3			Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2			1	1		
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	7	4	2	2		3	1	1	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	2		2					
Mixed blood.....	437	247	142	90	15	190	115	67	8	Mixed blood.....	202	106	67	32	7	96	60	34	2
White and Indian.....	423	242	138	89	15	186	112	66	8	White and Indian.....	200	105	66	32	7	95	60	33	2
Less than one-half white.....	52	27	18	9		25	20	5		Less than one-half white.....	37	17	12	3	2	20	18	2	
Half white, half Indian.....	215	118	46	59	13	97	43	47	7	Half white, half Indian.....	53	27	9	13	5	26	7	17	2
More than one-half white.....	160	96	74	20	2	64	49	14	1	More than one-half white.....	110	61	45	16		49	35	14	
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1		1						white.....	2	1	1			1		1	
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	9	5	4	1		4	3	1		Negro and Indian.....	1	1	1						
Blood not reported.....	3	1			1	2		1	1	Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	1			1		1	
COMOX.....	1					1			1	Half Negro, half Indian.....	1								
Full blood (full tribal).....	1					1			1	Blood not reported.....	1	1		1					
COWICHAN.....	62	29	18	11		33	14	12	7	LUMMI.....	353	184	115	47	22	169	110	44	18
Full blood.....	30	11	6	5		19	7	6	6	Full blood.....	200	94	46	26	22	106	56	36	14
Full tribal.....	17	3	1	2		14	3	5	6	Full tribal.....	101	49	22	12	15	52	18	22	13
Mixed tribal.....	13	8	5	3		5	4	1		Mixed tribal.....	89	37	18	13	6	52	36	14	2
Two tribes.....	5	4	2	2		1		1		Two tribes.....	61	29	10	13	6	32	16	14	2
Three or more tribes.....	8	4	3	1		4	4			Three or more tribes.....	28	8	8			20	20		
Mixed blood.....	32	18	12	6		14	7	6	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	10	8	6	1	1	2	2		
White and Indian.....	31	18	12	6		13	7	6		Mixed blood.....	153	90	60	21		63	54	8	
Less than one-half white.....	7	5	5			2	2			White and Indian.....	141	83	63	20		58	50	7	
Half white, half Indian.....	24	13	7	6		11	5	6		Less than one-half white.....	73	44	43	1		29	28	1	
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	1					1			1	Half white, half Indian.....	46	30	11	19		16	10	5	
COWLITZ.....	105	58	30	18	10	47	18	18	11	More than one-half white.....	22	9	9			13	12	1	
Full blood.....	47	22	7	9	6	25	5	10	10	Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	1						
Full tribal.....	30	15	5	6	4	15	2	6	7	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	2	1	1			1		1	
Mixed tribal.....	17	7	2	3	2	10	3	4	3	Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	9	5	4	1		4	4		
Two tribes.....	11	3		1	2	8	1	4	3										
Three or more tribes.....	6	4	2	2		2	2			METHOW.....	14	7	3	2	2	7	4	1	
Mixed blood.....	58	36	23	9	4	22	13	8	1	Full blood.....	6	3		1	2	3		1	
White and Indian.....	53	31	19	8	4	22	13	8	1	Full tribal.....	8	4	3	1		4	4		
Less than one-half white.....	13	6	5	1		7	6	1		Mixed tribal (two tribes).....									
Half white, half Indian.....	26	18	8	6	4	8	3	4	1										
More than one-half white.....	14	7	6	1		7	4	3											
Negro, white, and Indian.....	4	4	4							MUCKLESHOOT.....	194	104	51	38	15	90	47	29	1
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	1	1		1						Full blood.....	153	84	41	28	15	69	31	25	1
DWAMISH.....	20	13	3	7	3	7	1	5	1	Full tribal.....	134	71	30	26	15	63	27	25	1
Full blood.....	18	11	2	6	3	7	1	5	1	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	19	13	11	2		6	4		
Full tribal.....	13	8	2	3	3	5		4	1										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	3		3		2	1	1		Mixed blood.....	39	19	10	9		20	16	3	
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	2	1	1						White and Indian.....	37	18	10	8		19	15	3	
Less than one-half white.....	1	1		1						Less than one-half white.....	11	8	7	1		3	3		
More than one-half white.....	1	1	1							Half white, half Indian.....	26	10	3	7		16	12	3	
	1	1	1							Negro and Indian.....	2	1		1		1	1		
										Less than one-half Negro.....	1					1	1		
										Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1		1					
										Blood not reported.....	2	1		1		1		1	
										NESPELIM.....	46	22	9	9	4	24	3	11	10
										Full blood.....	43	21	9	9	3	22	3	11	8
										Full tribal.....	19	9	1	6	2	10	1	7	6
										Mixed tribal.....	24	12	8	3	1	12	2	4	6
										Two tribes.....	21	10	6	3	1	11	1	4	6
										Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2			1	1		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.					FEMALE.							MALE.					FEMALE.				
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.										SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.													
NESPELIM—Contd.										QUINAIELT—Contd.													
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	3	1			1	2			2	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	69	42	25	15	2	27	18	9					
										Less than one-half white.....	22	13	8	5		9	5	4					
										Half white, half Indian.....	30	17	10	5	2	13	11	2					
										More than one-half white.....	17	12	7	5		5	2	3					
NISQUALLI.....	137	69	26	24	18	68	25	23	20	SANPOIL.....	240	114	44	47	22	126	46	46	30				
Full blood.....	110	54	20	17	17	56	19	20	17	Full blood.....	180	87	30	39	17	93	28	38	25				
Full tribal.....	60	28	7	10	11	32	5	12	15	Full tribal.....	169	81	29	34	17	88	28	34	24				
Mixed tribal.....	45	24	13	6	5	21	14	5	2	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	7	3		3		4		3	1				
Two tribes.....	26	13	6	2	5	13	9	3	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	4	3	1	2		1		1					
Three or more tribes.....	19	11	7	4		8	5	2	1														
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	2		1	1	3			3	Mixed blood.....	41	18	10	5	3	23	13	6	2				
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	26	14	6	7		12	6	3	3	White and Indian.....	37	17	10	4	3	20	10	6	2				
Less than one-half white.....	7	4	3	1		3	3			Less than one-half white.....	2	2	2										
Half white, half Indian.....	6	2		1		4			1	Half white, half Indian.....	27	10	4	4	2	17	7	6	2				
More than one-half white.....	13	8	3	5		5	3	2		More than one-half white.....	8	5	4		1	3	3						
Blood not reported.....	1	1			1					Either white or Negro and Indian.....	4	1		1		3	3						
										Blood not reported.....	19	9	4	3	2	10	5	2	3				
NOOKSACK.....	85	51	31	10	10	34	13	12	9	SHUSWAP.....	9	5	3	2		4	3		1				
Full blood.....	72	43	24	9	10	29	9	11	9	Full blood (full tribal).....	1					1			1				
Full tribal.....	66	41	22	9	10	25	7	9	9														
Mixed tribal (three or more tribes).....	2					2	2			Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	8	5	3	2		3	3						
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	4	2	2			2		2		Half white, half Indian.....	2	2		2		3							
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	13	8	7	1		5	4	1		More than one-half white.....	6	3	3			3	3						
Less than one-half white.....	11	6	6			5	4	1															
Half white, half Indian.....	2	2	1	1						SKAGIT.....	56	31	16	7	8	25	14	6	5				
										Full blood.....	28	18	7	3	8	10	3	2	5				
OKINAGAN.....	272	136	65	53	18	136	61	52	22	Full tribal.....	8	4		2	2	4		2	2				
Full blood.....	121	56	25	23	8	65	26	24	14	Mixed tribal.....	20	14	7	1	6	6	3		3				
Full tribal.....	90	38	12	19	7	52	20	18	13	Two tribes.....	15	9	2	1	6	6	3		3				
Mixed tribal.....	28	17	13	4		11	4	6	1	Three or more tribes.....	5	5	5										
Two tribes.....	27	16	12	4		11	4	6	1														
Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1							Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	28	13	9	4		15	11	4					
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	1			1	2	2			Less than one-half white.....	10	4	4			6	6						
Mixed blood.....	135	73	37	28	8	62	32	23	6	Half white, half Indian.....	8	3	1	2		5	1	4					
White and Indian.....	132	71	36	27	8	61	32	23	6	More than one-half white.....	10	6	4	2		4	4						
Less than one-half white.....	18	9	5	4		9	7	2															
Half white, half Indian.....	64	31	9	16	6	33	11	17	5	SEKOKOMISH.....	195	86	39	27	19	109	63	28	18				
More than one-half white.....	50	31	22	7	2	19	14	4	1	Full blood.....	130	52	16	16	19	78	40	20	18				
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	3	2	1	1		1	1			Full tribal.....	94	38	12	15	10	56	25	16	15				
Blood not reported.....	16	7	3	2	2	9	2	5	2	Mixed tribal.....	31	12	3		9	19	12	4	3				
PISQUOW.....	52	21	10	5	6	31	13	7	11	Two tribes.....	25	11	2		9	14	9	2	3				
Full blood.....										Three or more tribes.....	6	1	1			5	3	2					
Full tribal.....	49	20	9	5	6	29	11	7	11	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	2	1	1		3	3						
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	3	1	1			2	2			Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	65	34	23	11		31	23	8					
										Less than one-half white.....	16	10	9	1		6	6						
PUYALLUP.....	303	151	71	57	22	152	76	55	21	Half white, half Indian.....	41	21	12	9		20	12	8					
Full blood.....	178	87	35	38	14	91	38	34	19	More than one-half white.....	8	3	2	1		5	5						
Full tribal.....	143	75	30	34	11	68	24	26	18														
Mixed tribal.....	24	10	4	3	3	14	8	5	1	SNOHOMISH.....	664	343	169	123	50	321	161	100	55				
Two tribes.....	20	6	4	1	1	14	8	5	1	Full blood.....	472	233	112	72	48	239	100	81	53				
Three or more tribes.....	4	4		2	2					Full tribal.....	434	208	98	63	46	226	90	79	52				
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	11	2	1	1		9	6	3		Mixed tribal.....	38	25	14	9	2	13	10	2	1				
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	119	62	36	18	7	57	38	19		Two tribes.....	26	20	11	7	2	6	3	2	1				
Less than one-half white.....	50	23	19	3	1	27	18	9		Three or more tribes.....	12	5	3	2		7	7						
Half white, half Indian.....	45	28	7	14	6	17	9	8		Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	190	108	57	49	2	82	61	19	2				
More than one-half white.....	24	11	10	1		13	11	2		Less than one-half white.....	57	31	29	2		26	25	1					
Blood not reported.....	6	2		1	1	4		2	2	Half white, half Indian.....	96	59	16	4	2	37	21	14	2				
										More than one-half white.....	37	18	12	6		19	15	4					
QUINAIELT.....	288	153	71	52	30	135	58	53	24	Blood not reported.....	2	2		2									
Full blood.....	219	111	46	37	28	108	40	44	24	SNOQUALMU.....	93	48	16	24	8	45	22	16	7				
Full tribal.....	198	96	36	34	26	102	36	42	24	Full blood.....	70	33	12	13	8	37	16	14	7				
Mixed tribal.....	21	15	10	3	2	6	4	2		Full tribal.....	61	29	10	13	6	32	12	14	6				
Two tribes.....	17	12	7	3	2	5	3	2		Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	9	4	2		2	5	4		1				
Three or more tribes.....	4	3	3			1	1			Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	23	15	4	11		8	6	2					
										Less than one-half white.....	10	5	4	1		5	5						
										Half white, half Indian.....	12	10		10		2		2					
										More than one-half white.....	1					1	1						

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

[illegible]

TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF
BLOOD.

¹ Totals include pe

Country	1950	1955	1960	1965	1970	1975	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2025	2030	2035	2040	2045	2050
Japan	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.5	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0
Germany	10.0	10.5	11.0	11.5	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0
France	12.0	12.5	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0
Italy	13.0	13.5	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0
Spain	14.0	14.5	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0
Sweden	15.0	15.5	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0
United Kingdom	16.0	16.5	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0
United States	17.0	17.5	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0
Canada	18.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0
China	19.0	19.5	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0
India	20.0	20.5	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0
Brazil	21.0	21.5	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0
South Africa	22.0	22.5	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0
South Korea	23.0	23.5	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0
Poland	24.0	24.5	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0
Ukraine	25.0	25.5	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5	35.0
Russia	26.0	26.5	27.0	27.5	28.0	28.5	29.0	29.5	30.0	30.5	31.0	31.5	32.0	32.5	33.0	33.5	34.0	34.5			

ons of unknown age.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK—Continued.										SHASTAN STOCK—Continued.									
TOPINISH	47	21	9	8	4	26	11	14	1	Total—Continued.									
Full blood:										Mixed blood.....	413	198	120	72	6	215	146	64	3
Full tribal.....	43	20	8	8	4	23	9	13	1	White and Indian.....	393	186	115	65	6	207	142	62	3
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	1	1			3	2	1		Less than one-half white.....	103	45	29	16		58	45	13	
UMATILLA	272	114	34	54	26	158	56	56	43	Halfwhite, half Indian.....	196	97	46	45	6	99	55	41	3
Full blood.....	219	87	21	44	22	132	40	50	39	More than one-half white.....	94	44	40	4		50	42	8	
Full tribal.....	158	65	9	36	20	93	12	45	33	Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	5	3		3		2		2	
Mixed tribal.....	61	22	12	8	2	39	28	5	6	Negro, white, and Indian.....	11	7	5	2		4	4		
Two tribes.....	54	20	10	8	2	34	23	5	6	Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	2	2		2					
Three or more tribes.....	7	2	2			5	5			Mixture unknown.....	2					2			
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	53	27	13	10	4	26	16	6	4	Blood not reported.....	3	2		2		1			
Less than one-half white.....	15	7	4	3		8	7	1		HAT CREEK.....	240	129	53	46	29	111	42	41	27
Half white, half Indian.....	12	9	2	4	3	3	1		2	Full blood.....	220	120	47	43	29	100	36	36	27
More than one-half white.....	21	10	7	2	1	11	6	3	2	Full tribal.....	174	92	33	32	27	82	27	30	24
Unknown proportions.....	5	1		1		4	2	2		Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	46	28	14	11	2	18	9	6	3
WALLAWALLA	397	204	108	70	26	193	96	65	32	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	20	9	6	3		11	6	5	
Full blood.....	126	66	28	25	13	60	8	25	27	Less than one-half white.....	11	2	1	1		9	6	3	
Full tribal.....	100	49	19	20	10	51	7	22	22	Half white, half Indian.....	8	6	4	2		2		2	
Mixed tribal.....	26	17	9	5	3	9	1	3	5	More than one-half white.....	1	1	1						
Two tribes.....	23	15	7	5	3	8	1	2	5	PIT RIVER.....	985	469	204	180	74	516	258	193	52
Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2			1		1		Full blood.....	841	400	160	156	73	441	209	170	51
Mixed blood.....	271	138	80	45	13	133	88	40	5	Full tribal.....	697	334	126	131	67	363	160	145	45
White and Indian.....	266	136	78	45	13	130	85	40	5	Mixed tribal.....	137	64	32	25	6	73	46	24	2
Less than one-half white.....	20	11	5	4	2	9	7	2		Two tribes.....	129	61	30	24	6	68	41	24	2
Half white, half Indian.....	100	59	35	16	8	41	21	16	4	Three or more tribes.....	8	3	2	1		5	5		
More than one-half white.....	146	66	38	25	3	80	57	22	1	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	7	2	2			5	3	1	1
Negro, white, and Indian.....	5	2	2			3	3			Mixed blood.....	144	69	44	24	1	75	49	23	1
WARM SPRINGS.....	550	255	102	95	58	295	116	113	66	White and Indian.....	142	69	44	24	1	73	49	23	1
Full blood.....	538	250	98	94	58	288	113	109	66	Less than one-half white.....	43	21	14	7		22	17	5	
Full tribal.....	470	215	79	82	54	255	95	96	64	Half white, half Indian.....	73	33	16	16	1	40	23	16	1
Mixed tribal.....	68	35	19	12	4	33	18	13	2	More than one-half white.....	26	15	14	1		11	9	2	
Two tribes.....	60	31	17	10	4	29	15	12	2	Mixture unknown.....	2					2			
Three or more tribes.....	8	4	2	2		4	3	1		SHASTA.....	353	159	83	61	15	194	105	55	34
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	12	5	4	1		7	3	4		Full blood.....	101	37	13	14	10	64	14	19	31
Less than one-half white.....	8	3	3			5	3	2		Full tribal.....	75	26	5	13	8	49	3	17	25
Half white, half Indian.....	3	2	1	1		1				Mixed tribal.....	26	11	8	1	2	15	11	2	2
More than one-half white.....	1					1		1		Two tribes.....	21	10	7	1	2	11	7	2	2
YAKIMA	1,362	632	278	249	100	730	287	239	132	Three or more tribes.....	5	1	1			4	4		
Full blood.....	1,043	474	191	190	88	569	180	253	125	Mixed blood.....	249	120	70	45	5	129	91	36	2
Full tribal.....	916	413	150	175	83	503	144	232	117	White and Indian.....	231	108	65	38	5	123	87	34	2
Mixed tribal.....	125	61	41	15	5	64	36	21	6	Less than one-half white.....	49	22	14	8		27	22	5	
Two tribes.....	115	57	38	15	4	58	33	19	5	Half white, half Indian.....	115	58	26	27	5	57	32	23	2
Three or more tribes.....	10	4	3		1	6	3	2	1	More than one-half white.....	67	28	25	3		39	33	6	
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2					2			2	Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	5	3		3		2		2	
Mixed blood.....	317	158	87	59	12	159	107	45	6	Negro, white, and Indian.....	11	7	5	2		4	4		
White and Indian.....	312	155	86	57	12	157	107	43	6	Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	2	2		2					
Less than one-half white.....	80	42	31	11		38	26	12		Blood not reported.....	3	2		2		1			
Half white, half Indian.....	135	68	24	32	12	67	38	22	6										
More than one-half white.....	95	44	30	14		51	42	9											
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	2	1	1																
Negro and Indian.....	3	3	1	2		1	1												
Less than one-half Negro.....	2	2	1	1															
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1		1															
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	2					2		2											
Blood not reported.....	2					2		1	1										
SHASTAN STOCK.										SHOSHONEAN STOCK.									
Total.....	1,578	757	340	287	118	821	405	289	113	Total.....	16,842	8,620	3,733	3,518	1,295	8,222	3,529	3,364	1,256
Full blood.....	1,162	557	220	213	112	605	259	225	109	Full blood.....	14,672	7,500	3,097	3,136	1,236	7,172	2,872	3,043	1,219
Pure stock.....	1,039	499	186	195	107	540	215	208	105	Pure stock.....	14,451	7,383	3,017	3,106	1,229	7,068	2,804	3,018	1,209
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	103	52	29	17	5	51	32	16	3	Mixed stock (two stocks).....	150	76	48	21	7	74	48	18	8
Stock in part unknown.....	20	6	5	1		14	12	1	1	Stock in part unknown.....	71	41	32	9		30	20	7	2
										Mixed blood.....	1,928	992	609	336	40	936	632	274	25
										White and Indian.....	1,884	970	592	332	39	914	618	266	25
										Less than one-half white.....	546	275	223	44	8	271	214	50	6
										Halfwhite, half Indian.....	771	417	192	201	20	354	185	154	14
										More than one-half white.....	287	138	93	41	2	149	120	28	
										Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	280	140	84	46	9	140	99	34	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.					FEMALE.							MALE.					FEMALE.				
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.																							
Total—Continued.																							
Mixed blood—Continued.																							
Negro and Indian.....		24	12	10	1	1	12	7	5	.....												
Less than one-half																							
Negro.....		14	7	6	.....	1	7	6	1	.....												
Half Negro, half Indian.....		10	5	4	1	.....	5	1	4	.....												
Negro, white, and Indian.....		16	9	6	3	.....	7	6	1	.....												
Either white or Negro																							
and Indian.....		2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....												
Other races and Indian																							
(Chinese).....		2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....											
Blood not reported.....		242	128	27	46	19	114	25	47	12													
BANNOCK.....		413	214	79	93	42	199	70	83	46													
Full blood.....		323	169	56	73	40	154	45	66	43													
Full tribal.....		305	158	48	70	40	147	39	65	43													
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....		18	11	8	3	.....	7	6	1	.....												
Mixed blood (white and																							
Indian).....		90	45	23	20	2	45	25	17	3													
Less than one-half white.....		20	10	9	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....		47	19	7	11	1	28	9	16	3													
More than one-half white.....		21	14	6	8	.....	7	6	1	.....												
Unknown proportions																							
("Mexican" mixture).....		2	2	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....									
CHEMEHUEVI.....		355	177	64	77	36	178	75	68	35													
Full blood.....		315	156	54	67	35	159	61	63	35													
Full tribal.....		297	144	51	63	30	153	57	62	34													
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....		18	12	3	4	5	6	4	1	1													
Mixed blood.....		40	21	10	10	1	19	14	5	.....												
White and Indian.....		39	21	10	10	1	18	14	4	.....												
Less than one-half																							
white.....		14	8	7	1	.....	6	5	1	.....												
Half white, half Indian.....		17	11	1	9	1	6	3	3	.....												
More than one-half																							
white.....		6	1	1	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....											
Unknown proportions																							
("Mexican" mixture).....		2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....											
Either white or Negro																							
and Indian.....		1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....												
COMANCHE.....		1,171	590	295	217	71	581	256	228	89													
Full blood.....		736	362	153	151	52	374	128	165	75													
Full tribal.....		690	339	135	147	51	351	114	158	73													
Mixed tribal.....		24	11	9	1	1	13	10	2	1													
Two tribes.....		21	8	6	1	1	13	10	2	1													
Three or more tribes.....		3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Tribal blood of one par-																							
ent unknown.....		22	12	9	3	.....	10	4	5	1												
Mixed blood.....		407	214	134	61	18	193	122	58	11													
White and Indian.....		399	211	132	60	18	188	119	56	11													
Less than one-half																							
white.....		119	62	43	14	5	57	35	20	2													
Half white, half Indian.....		85	51	24	20	7	34	24	5	5													
More than one-half																							
white.....		48	26	23	3	.....	22	16	6	.....												
Unknown proportions																							
and "Mexican" mixture.....		147	72	42	23	6	75	44	25	4													
Negro and Indian.....		3	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....												
Less than one-half																							
Negro.....		2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....											
Half Negro, half Indian.....		1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....												
Negro, white, and Indian.....		4	2	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....											
Either white or Negro																							
and Indian.....		1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....												
Blood not reported.....		28	14	8	5	1	14	6	5	3													
GABRIELENO.....		11	5	4	.....	1	6	4	2	.....												
Mixed blood:																							
Less than one-half white.....		10	4	4	.....	.....	6	4	2	.....												
More than one-half white.....		1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....									
HOPI.....		2,009	1,061	516	449	95	948	489	377	81													
Full blood.....		2,006	1,059	514	449	95	947	489	376	81													
Full tribal.....		1,995	1,053	509	448	95	942	486	374	81													
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....		10	5	4	1	.....	5	3	2	.....												
Tribal blood of one par-																							
ent unknown.....		1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
Mixed blood (half white,																							
half Indian).....		3	2	2	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....												
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.																							
JUANENO.....		16	8	3	3	2	8	4	1	3													
Full blood.....		8	5	.....	3	2	3	.....	.....	.....										
Full tribal.....		7	4	.....	2	2	3	.....	.....	.....										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....		1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....								
Mixed blood (white and																							
Indian).....		8	3	3	.....	.....	5	4	1	.....												
Less than one-half white.....		6	3	3	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....		2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	1	.....												
KAWAHISU.....		23	11	5	5	1	12	4	7	1													
Full blood:																							
Full tribal.....		21	9	3	5	1	12	4	7	1													
Tribal blood of one par-		2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....							
ent unknown.....		.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
KAWIA.....		755	419	175	173	71	336	152	118	65													
Full blood.....		702	398	164	163	71	304	130	108	65													
Full tribal.....		652	368	140	157	71	284	113	105	65													
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....		45	29	23	6	.....	16	13	3	.....												
Tribal blood of one par-																							
ent unknown.....		5	1	1	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....											
Mixed blood.....		52	21	11	10	.....	31	22	9	.....												
White and Indian.....		49	19	10	9	.....	30	22	8	.....												
Less than one-half																							
white.....		14	6	5	1	.....	8	8	.....	.....											
Half white, half Indian.....		20	9	3	6	.....	11	5	6	.....												
More than one-half																							

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.																			
PAIUTE—Continued.																			
Mixed blood.....	78	40	19	17	3	38	28	8	2										
White and Indian.....	77	40	19	17	3	37	27	8	2										
Less than one-half white.....	21	11	7	3	1	10	7	1	2										
Half white, half Indian.....	35	22	6	13	2	13	7	6	.....									
More than one-half white.....	12	2	1	1	.....	10	10	.....	.....								
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	9	5	5	.....	.....	4	3	1	.....									
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Blood not reported.....	28	16	4	8	3	12	5	6	1										
PANAMINT.....	10	2	.....	2	.....	8	3	4	1								
Full blood (full tribal).....	9	2	.....	2	.....	7	3	3	1								
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
PAVIOTSO.....	3,038	1,483	574	614	261	1,555	575	696	254										
Full blood.....	2,664	1,296	486	562	245	1,368	485	634	244										
Full tribal.....	2,598	1,264	467	553	241	1,334	468	622	239										
Mixed tribal.....	65	31	19	8	4	34	17	12	5										
Two tribes.....	58	27	15	8	4	31	15	11	5										
Three or more tribes.....	7	4	4	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....									
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Mixed blood.....	227	112	77	33	2	115	78	35	2										
White and Indian.....	215	106	71	33	2	109	74	33	2										
Less than one-half white.....	85	39	32	6	1	46	39	6	1										
Half white, half Indian.....	110	57	32	24	1	53	26	26	1										
More than one-half white.....	18	8	6	2	.....	10	9	1	.....									
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Negro and Indian.....	10	5	5	.....	.....	5	3	2	.....									
Less than one-half Negro.....	7	4	4	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....								
Half Negro, half Indian.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....									
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Blood not reported.....	147	75	11	19	14	72	12	27	8										
SAN LUISEÑO.....	467	239	107	95	36	228	109	83	34										
Full blood.....	351	178	69	75	33	173	70	68	34										
Full tribal.....	339	171	66	72	32	168	65	68	34										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	7	3	.....	2	1	4	4	.....	.....								
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	4	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	115	60	38	19	3	55	39	15	.....									
Less than one-half white.....	44	25	23	2	.....	19	13	6	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	30	17	6	9	2	13	7	5	.....									
More than one-half white.....	6	2	2	.....	.....	4	2	2	.....									
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	35	16	7	8	1	19	17	2	.....									
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
SERRANO.....	118	62	26	25	11	56	26	21	9										
Full blood.....	89	47	17	19	11	42	16	17	9										
Full tribal.....	87	45	16	19	10	42	16	17	9										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	28	14	9	5	.....	14	10	4	.....									
Less than one-half white.....	9	4	4	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....								
Half white, half Indian.....	6	5	3	2	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
More than one-half white.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	3	2	1	.....									
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	8	3	2	1	.....	5	3	2	.....									
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.																			
SHOSHONI.....	3,840	1,967	822	827	316	1,873	764	777	326										
Full blood.....	3,329	1,699	670	718	309	1,630	599	704	321										
Full tribal.....	3,224	1,632	623	703	304	1,592	573	697	316										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	103	67	47	15	5	36	26	6	4										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1								
Mixed blood.....	505	264	151	106	7	241	165	71	5										
White and Indian.....	504	263	150	106	7	241	165	71	5										
Less than one-half white.....	132	70	56	14	.....	62	54	8	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	207	110	41	64	5	97	47	46	4										
More than one-half white.....	117	58	37	20	1	59	43	16	.....									
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	48	25	16	8	1	23	21	1	1										
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....				
Blood not reported.....	6	4	1	3	.....	2	.....	2	.....									
TEHACHAPI.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Full blood (full tribal).....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
UTE.....	2,244	1,211	534	475	187	1,033	472	410	140										
Full blood.....	2,112	1,144	499	451	185	968	426	396	140										
Full tribal.....	2,088	1,132	491	447	185	956	415	396	140										
Mixed tribal.....	20	11	8	3	.....	9	8	.....	.....								
Two tribes.....	19	11	8	3	.....	8	8	.....	.....								
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....							
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....								
Mixed blood.....	112	56	33	20	1	56	44	11	.....									
White and Indian.....	94	46	26	18	.....	48	38	9	.....									
Less than one-half white.....	10	3	3	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....								
Half white, half Indian.....	45	24	10	14	.....	21	13	8	.....									
More than one-half white.....	33	15	9	4	.....	18	16	1	.....									
Unknown proportions, ("Mexican" mixture).....	6	4	4	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
Negro and Indian.....	8	4	3	.....	1	4	3	1	.....									
Less than one-half Negro.....	5	2	1	.....	1	3	2	1	.....									
Half Negro, half Indian.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Negro, white, and Indian.....	10	6	4	2	.....	4	3	1	.....									
Blood not reported.....	20	11	2	4	1	9	2	3	.....									
SIOUAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	32,941	16,541	7,729	6,153	2,619	16,400	7,486	5,804	3,068										
Full blood.....	22,535	11,157	4,468	4,356	2,301	11,378	4,318	4,253	2,774										
Pure stock.....	21,438	10,579	4,078	4,215	2,254	10,859	3,967	4,134	2,726										
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	256	142	69	41	32	114	60	30	24										
Stock in part unknown.....	841	436	321	100	15	405	291	89	24										
Mixed blood.....	9,905	5,133	3,149	1,709	268	4,772	3,072	1,456	235										
White and Indian.....	9,672	5,004	3,080	1,660	257	4,668	3,012	1,421	226										
Less than one-half white.....	3,022	1,564	1,152	369	42	1,458	1,120	305	30										
Half white, half Indian.....	3,114	1,609	691	752	164	1,505	705	646	151										
More than one-half white.....	3,320	1,717	1,163	501	50	1,603	1,120	441	40										
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	216	114	74	38	1	102	67	29	5										
Negro and Indian.....	50	32	13	15	4	18	10	8											

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.										Table 51—Continued.											
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.										SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.											
ASSINIBOIN.....	1,253	643	300	239	104	610	245	220	145	KANSA.....	238	133	73	49	9	105	81	18	6		
Full blood.....	793	393	132	163	98	400	118	147	135	Full blood.....	71	46	19	20	5	25	12	8	5		
Full tribal.....	762	378	124	158	96	384	107	142	135	Full tribal.....	66	42	16	19	5	24	11	8	5		
Mixed tribal.....	30	14	8	4	2	16	11	5	.....	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	4	3	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	28	13	8	3	2	15	11	4	.....	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	167	87	54	29	4	80	69	10	1	
Three or more tribes.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	Less than one-half white.	15	7	3	3	1	8	8	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Half white, half Indian.	35	22	8	13	1	13	10	2	1
Mixed blood.....	447	244	167	73	4	203	124	72	7	More than one-half white.	115	57	43	12	2	58	50	8	.....	
White and Indian.....	441	243	167	72	4	198	120	71	7	Unknown proportions.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	72	40	36	4	.....	32	29	3	.....	MANDAN.....	209	107	51	35	20	102	43	32	27
Half white, half Indian.	203	116	62	51	3	87	31	49	7	Full blood.....	165	80	30	30	19	85	31	27	27		
More than one-half white.....	166	87	69	17	1	79	60	19	.....	Full tribal.....	79	35	5	13	16	44	9	14	21	
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	6	1	.....	1	.....	5	4	1	.....	Mixed tribal.....	86	45	25	17	3	41	22	13	6
Blood not reported.....	13	-6	1	3	2	7	3	1	3	Two tribes.....	81	44	25	16	3	37	19	12	6		
CATAWBA.....	124	68	43	18	7	56	33	15	7	Three or more tribes.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	4	3	1	.....	
Full blood (full tribal).....	11	6	.....	4	2	5	.....	2	2	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	44	27	21	5	1	17	12	5	.....	
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	113	62	43	14	5	51	33	13	5	Less than one-half white.	30	19	16	3	.....	11	9	2	.....	
Less than one-half white.....	64	33	23	7	3	31	23	6	2	Half white, half Indian..	10	6	3	2	1	4	3	1	.....	
Half white, half Indian..	13	7	2	3	2	6	2	2	2	More than one-half white.	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....	
More than one-half white.	33	19	15	4	.....	14	8	5	1	MISSOURI.....	13	8	2	5	1	5	1	2	2	
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Full blood.....	8	5	1	3	1	3	.....	1	2
CROW.....	1,799	903	388	349	165	896	359	327	209	Full tribal.....	3	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	1	.....	
Full blood.....	1,242	616	209	270	136	626	200	242	183	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
Full tribal.....	1,178	581	192	262	126	597	181	237	178	Mixed blood (less than one-half white).....	5	3	1	2	.....	2	1	1	.....	
Mixed tribal.....	64	35	17	8	10	29	19	5	5	OMAHA.....	1,105	566	300	195	70	539	281	192	64		
Two tribes.....	55	31	15	6	10	24	15	4	5	Full blood.....	885	449	222	162	64	436	214	162	58		
Three or more tribes.....	9	4	2	2	.....	5	4	1	.....	Full tribal.....	877	443	217	162	63	434	212	162	58
Mixed blood.....	396	202	144	54	4	194	130	57	7	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	8	6	5	.....	1	2	.....	.....	
White and Indian.....	372	188	133	51	4	184	127	53	4	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	144	80	57	21	2	64	47	15	2		
Less than one-half white.....	66	29	29	.....	.....	37	35	2	.....	Less than one-half white.	38	23	16	7	.....	15	15	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.	195	101	54	43	4	94	48	43	3	Half white, half Indian.	32	19	8	9	2	13	9	3	1		
More than one-half white.....	104	55	48	7	.....	49	41	8	.....	More than one-half white.	74	38	33	5	.....	36	23	12	1
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	7	3	2	1	.....	4	3	.....	1	Blood not reported.....	76	37	21	12	4	39	20	15	4
Negro and Indian.....	9	7	4	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	OSAGE.....	1,373	713	410	247	52	660	385	220	54
Less than one-half Negro.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Full blood.....	591	307	140	132	35	284	128	121	35
Half Negro, half Indian.	7	5	2	3	.....	2	1	1	.....	Full tribal.....	583	302	137	131	34	281	126	120	35
Negro, white, and Indian.	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Mixed tribal.....	8	5	3	1	1	3	2	1	.....	
Mixture unknown.....	14	6	6	.....	.....	8	2	3	3	Two tribes.....	7	5	3	1	1	2	1	1	.....	
Blood not reported.....	161	85	35	25	25	76	29	28	19	Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
HIDATSA.....	547	288	170	83	34	259	137	81	36	Mixed blood.....	779	406	270	115	17	373	256	97	19		
Full blood.....	418	228	128	67	32	190	88	64	35	White and Indian.....	759	394	263	110	17	365	249	97	18		
Full tribal.....	235	132	60	44	27	103	29	44	27	Less than one-half white.....	39	24	16	7	1	15	11	4	.....	
Mixed tribal.....	182	96	68	23	5	86	58	20	8	Half white, half Indian.	84	50	37	9	3	34	26	6	2		
Two tribes.....	153	80	52	23	5	73	47	18	8	More than one-half white.....	632	317	208	93	13	315	211	87	16		
Three or more tribes.....	29	16	16	.....	.....	13	11	2	.....	Unknown proportions.	4	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	10	6	2	4	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	129	60	42	16	2	69	49	17	1	Mixture unknown.....	10	6	5	1	.....	4	3	.....	1
Less than one-half white.....	65	35	30	5	.....	30	27	3	.....	Blood not reported.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....	
Half white, half Indian.	43	16	6	9	1	27	11	13	1	Oto.....	332	181	96	64	19	151	73	62	15		
More than one-half white.....	21	9	6	2	1	12	11	1	.....	Full blood.....	211	112	59	39	13	99	40	45	14	
IOWA.....	244	127	72	44	11	117	65	42	9	Full tribal.....	185	98	48	37	13	87	30	43	14		
Full blood.....	59	31	12	14	5	28	9	14	5	Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	23	12	10	1	.....	11	9	2	.....	
Full tribal.....	34	17	2	11	4	17	3	11	3	Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	25	14	10	3	1	11	6	3	2	Mixed blood.....	121	69	37	25	6	52	33	17	1		
Mixed blood.....	185	96	60	30	6	89	56	28	4	White and Indian.....	114	65	34	24	6	49	32	15	1		
White and Indian.....	183	94	60	29	5	89	56	28	4	Less than one-half white.....	76	45	24	17	3	31	20	9	1		
Less than one-half white.....	46	27	20	7	.....	19	11	8	.....	Half white, half Indian.	16	8	2	3	3	8	4	4	.....	
Half white, half Indian.	35	19	5	10	4	16	3	10	3	More than one-half white.....	22	12	8	4	.....	10	8	2	.....	
More than one-half white.....	99	47	34	12	1	52	40	10	1	Mixture unknown.....	7	4	3	1	.....	3	1	2	.....	
Unknown proportions.	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....										
Mixture unknown.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.					FEMALE.							MALE.					FEMALE.				
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.		Both sexes.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.																							
PONCA.....	875	432	220	162	50	443	242	154	47														
Full blood.....	461	224	91	93	40	237	98	96	43														
Full tribal.....	455	222	91	92	39	233	96	94	43														
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	6	2		1	1	4	2	2															
Mixed blood.....	408	205	127	68	10	203	142	57	4														
White and Indian.....	369	185	116	61	8	184	129	51	4														
Less than one-half white.....	160	72	51	20	1	88	75	13															
Half white, half Indian.....	64	34	14	16	4	30	13	16	1														
More than one-half white.....	72	42	27	13	2	30	21	8	1														
Unknown proportions.....	73	37	24	12	1	36	20	14	2														
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	39	20	11	7	2	19	13	6															
Blood not reported.....	6	3	2	1		3	2	1															
QUAPAW.....	231	115	72	32	11	116	70	35	11														
Full blood.....	63	26	17	8	1	37	20	13	4														
Full tribal.....	31	12	7	5		19	6	9	4														
Mixed tribal.....	32	14	10	3	1	18	14	4															
Two tribes.....	25	12	8	3	1	13	10	3															
Three or more tribes.....	7	2	2			5	4	1															
Mixed blood.....	118	63	44	16	3	55	44	10	1														
White and Indian.....	116	62	44	15	3	54	44	9	1														
Less than one-half white.....	4	2			2	2	2																
Half white, half Indian.....	22	9	7	2		13	11	1	1														
More than one-half white.....	81	47	33	13	1	34	27	7															
Unknown proportions.....	9	4	4			5	4	1															
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	1	1		1																			
Mixture unknown.....	1					1		1															
Blood not reported.....	50	26	11	8	7	24	6	12	6														
SANTEE SIOUX.....	1,539	782	380	274	128	757	364	244	148														
Full blood.....	799	385	158	133	94	414	145	145	123														
Full tribal.....	672	319	124	109	86	353	118	131	104														
Mixed tribal.....	125	65	33	24	8	60	27	14	19														
Two tribes.....	89	46	16	23	7	43	13	11	19														
Three or more tribes.....	36	19	17	1	1	17	14	3															
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	1	1			1																	
Mixed blood.....	740	397	222	141	34	343	219	99	25														
White and Indian.....	714	381	214	136	31	333	214	95	24														
Less than one-half white.....	286	154	102	45	7	132	95	31	6														
Half white, half Indian.....	160	82	19	46	17	78	30	34	14														
More than one-half white.....	268	145	93	45	7	123	89	30	4														
Negro and Indian.....	11	9	6	1	2	2	1	1															
Less than one-half Negro.....	3	2	1	1		1		1															
Half Negro, half Indian.....	8	7	5		2	1	1																
Negro, white, and Indian.....	9	4	1	3		5	3	2															
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	2	1		1		1			1														
Mixture unknown.....	4	2	1		1	2	1	1															
SIoux.....	996	552	253	248	51	444	215	168	60														
Full blood.....	494	271	96	140	35	223	87	91	44														
Full tribal.....	441	248	86	132	30	193	67	84	41														
Mixed tribal.....	50	21	10	8	3	29	20	7	2														
Two tribes.....	37	15	5	7	3	22	13	7	2														
Three or more tribes.....	13	6	5	1		7	7																
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	2			2	1			1														
Mixed blood.....	477	269	148	106	15	208	124	72	12														
White and Indian.....	474	266	148	103	15	208	124	72	12														
Less than one-half white.....	75	44	34	10		31	18	12	1														
Half white, half Indian.....	187	112	41	59	12	75	32	35	8														
More than one-half white.....	198	103	66	34	3	95	67	25	3														
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	14	7	7			7	7																
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	2	2		2																			
Mixture unknown.....	1	1		1																			
Blood not reported.....	25	12	9	2	1	13	4	5	4														
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.																							
SISSETON SIOUX.....	2,514	1,278	566	500	211	1,236	542	429	262														
Full blood.....	1,631	801	289	329	182	830	271	315	241														
Full tribal.....	1,394	665	221	287	156	729	219	285	222														
Mixed tribal.....	228	131	63	42	26	97	50	29	18														
Two tribes.....	184	105	44	36	25	79	37	24	18														
Three or more tribes.....	44	26	19	6	1	18	13	5															
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	9	5	5			4	2	1	1														
Mixed blood.....	876	474	276	169	29	402	269	113	20														
White and Indian.....	863	469	273	167	29	394	263	111	20														
Less than one-half white.....	354	186	130	49	7	168	127	34	7														
Half white, half Indian.....	346	191	84	90	17	155	90	55	10														
More than one-half white.....	157	90	57	28	5	67	43	21	3														
Unknown proportions, Negro, white, and Indian.....	6	2	2			4	3	1															
Mixture unknown.....	12	5	3	2		7	5	2															
Blood not reported.....	7	3	1	2		4	2	1	1														
TETON SIOUX.....	14,284	7,100	3,235	2,652	1,205	7,184	3,152	2,585	1,435														
Full blood.....	10,598	5,235	2,121	2,008	1,101	5,363	2,055	1,979	1,318														
Full tribal.....	9,747	4,790	1,862	1,873	1,050	4,957	1,823	1,868	1,255														
Mixed tribal.....	772	411	242	125	44	361	210	100	51														
Two tribes.....	379	199	81	76	42	180	73	62	45														
Three or more tribes.....	393	212	161	49	2	181	137	38	6														
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	79	34	17	10	7	45	22	11	12														
Mixed blood.....	3,551	1,796	1,086	614	94	1,755	1,075	581	98														
White and Indian.....	3,508	1,768	1,069	606	91	1,740	1,067	576	96														
Less than one-half white.....	1,142	584	451	125																			

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To-tal. ¹	Un-der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To-tal. ¹	Un-der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To-tal. ¹	Un-der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To-tal. ¹	Un-der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.																			
Minniconjou Sioux..	397	186	76	64	46	211	71	72	67										
Full blood.....	353	166	64	59	43	187	60	60	66										
Full tribal.....	142	55	9	22	24	87	13	33	41										
Mixed tribal.....	197	105	51	36	18	92	40	26	25										
Two tribes.....	154	81	34	29	18	73	27	20	25										
Three or more tribes.....	43	24	17	7	.....	19	13	6	.....									
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	14	6	4	1	1	8	7	1	.....									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	33	15	8	4	3	18	9	8	1										
Less than one-half white.....	10	3	3	.....	.....	7	6	1	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	11	5	.....	3	2	6	.....	5	1										
More than one-half white.....	12	7	5	1	1	5	3	2	.....									
Blood not reported.....	11	5	4	1	.....	6	2	4	.....									
Oglala Sioux.....	6,045	3,018	1,438	1,117	460	3,027	1,372	1,105	546										
Full blood.....	4,168	2,094	876	789	428	2,074	804	782	485										
Full tribal.....	3,744	1,849	734	723	391	1,895	693	743	456										
Mixed tribal.....	405	237	139	62	36	168	106	37	25										
Two tribes.....	302	178	91	51	36	124	72	28	24										
Three or more tribes.....	103	59	48	11	.....	44	34	9	1										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	19	8	3	4	1	11	5	2	4										
Mixed blood.....	1,794	879	541	310	27	915	555	310	49										
White and Indian.....	1,776	867	533	307	26	909	552	308	48										
Less than one-half white.....	512	260	207	51	2	252	191	59	2										
Half white, half Indian.....	638	298	135	141	22	340	159	138	42										
More than one-half white.....	534	258	162	94	2	276	176	98	2										
Unknown proportions and "Mexican" mixture.....	92	51	29	21	.....	41	26	13	2										
Negro and Indian.....	3	3	1	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Less than one-half white.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Negro, white, and Indian.....	9	6	6	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....									
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	5	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	.....									
Mixture unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1										
Blood not reported.....	83	45	21	18	5	38	13	13	12										
Sans Arc Sioux.....	222	110	64	32	14	112	58	31	23										
Full blood.....	64	27	7	11	9	37	11	11	15										
Full tribal.....	21	8	.....	6	2	13	.....	4	9										
Mixed tribal.....	43	19	7	5	7	24	11	7	6										
Two tribes.....	28	14	3	4	7	14	2	6	6										
Three or more tribes.....	15	5	4	1	.....	10	9	1	.....									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	152	81	57	20	4	71	47	19	5										
Less than one-half white.....	22	14	14	.....	.....	8	7	1	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	44	23	10	10	3	21	9	8	4										
More than one-half white.....	86	44	33	10	1	42	31	10	1										
Blood not reported.....	6	2	.....	1	1	4	.....	1	3										
Sishasapa.....	485	243	92	102	49	242	99	90	53										
Full blood.....	333	165	57	64	44	168	54	66	48										
Full tribal.....	122	55	10	25	20	67	11	32	24										
Mixed tribal.....	206	109	47	38	24	97	43	31	23										
Two tribes.....	143	71	16	31	24	72	25	24	23										
Three or more tribes.....	63	38	31	7	.....	25	18	7	.....									
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	3	1										
Mixed blood.....	143	74	33	36	5	69	43	21	5										
White and Indian.....	140	73	33	36	4	67	43	20	4										
Less than one-half white.....	45	17	11	6	.....	28	25	3	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	78	45	13	28	4	33	14	15	4										
More than one-half white.....	17	11	9	2	.....	6	4	2	.....									
Negro and Indian.....	2	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	1	.....									
Less than one-half white.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
Half Negro, half Indian.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Mixture unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1										
Blood not reported.....	9	4	2	2	.....	5	2	3	.....									
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.																			
Two Kettle Sioux....	293	169	73	57	39	124	57	48	19										
Full blood.....	143	79	24	29	26	64	22	27	15										
Full tribal.....	55	34	9	13	12	21	3	11	7										
Mixed tribal.....	87	45	15	16	14	42	19	16	7										
Two tribes.....	69	38	8	16	14	31	8	16	7										
Three or more tribes.....	18	7	7	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....								
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1										
Mixed blood.....	146	88	49	28	11	58	35	20	3										
White and Indian.....	145	87	49	28	10	58	35	20	3										
Less than one-half white.....	55	35	26	9	.....	20	16	4	.....									
Half white, half Indian.....	61	37	11	16	10	24	10	11	3										
More than one-half white.....	29	15	12	3	.....	14	9	5	.....									
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....						
Blood not reported.....	4	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1										
* WINNEBAGO.....	1,820	918	417	353	133	902	413	343	138										
Full blood.....	1,543	769	332	300	122	774	339	299	128										
Full tribal.....	1,530	761	326	298	122	769	336	297	128										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	13	8	6	2	.....	5	3	2	.....									
Mixed blood.....	277	149	85	53	11	128	74	44	10										
White and Indian.....	276	149	85	53	11	127	74	43	10										
Less than one-half white.....	197	102	58	35	9	95	55	35	5										
Half white, half Indian.....	39	22	10	11	1	17	7	5	5										
More than one-half white.....	40	25	17	7	1	15	12	3	.....									
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
YANKTON SIOUX.....	2,088	988	419	363	203	1,100	486	386	225										
Full blood.....	1,348	636	211	238	184	712	242	260	209										
Full tribal.....	1,026	466	133	181	150	560	171	212	176										
Mixed tribal.....	317	167	75	57	34	150	69	48	33										
Two tribes.....	230	117	39	43	34	113	43	38	32										
Three or more tribes.....	87	50	36	14	.....	37	26	10	1										
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	5	3	3	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
Mixed blood.....	718	343	204	120	19	375	237	121	15										
White and Indian.....	683	327	197	112	18	356	228	113	13										
Less than one-half white.....	187	88	73	13	2	99	78	19	1										
Half white, half Indian.....	295	140	56	69	15	155	81	64	10										
More than one-half white.....	200	99	68	30	1	101	69	30	2										
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....							
Negro and Indian.....	9	4	1	3	.....	5	2	3	.....									
Half Negro, half Indian.....	7	3	1	2	.....	4	2	2	.....									
More than one-half white.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
Negro, white, and Indian.....	11	5	5	.....	.....	6	3	3	.....									
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	10	5	4	1	.....	5	3	1	1										
Mixture unknown.....	5	2	1	1	.....	3	1	1	1										
Blood not reported.....	22	9	4	5	.....	13	7	5	1										

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.						MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
TAKELMAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	1	1				1													
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1				1													
TANOAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	3,140	1,636	667	745	222	1,504	722	618	163										
Full blood.....	3,005	1,565	629	722	212	1,440	685	598	156										
Pure stock.....	2,892	1,512	606	692	212	1,380	643	581	155										
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	96	46	19	27		50	35	14	1										
Stock in part unknown.....	17	7	4	3		10	7	3											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	101	52	34	15	3	49	31	15	3										
Less than one-half white.....	36	21	16	3	2	15	13	1	1										
Half white, half Indian.....	22	11	7	3	1	11	4	6	1										
More than one-half white.....	3	1		1		2	2												
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	40	19	11	8		21	12	8	1										
Blood not reported.....	34	19	4	8	7	15	6	5	4										
ISLETA.....	956	497	185	246	66	459	189	207	63										
Full blood.....	894	464	172	234	58	430	174	197	59										
Full tribal.....	851	443	161	224	58	408	158	192	58										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	43	21	11	10		22	16	5	1										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	28	14	9	4	1	14	9	5											
Less than one-half white.....	16	8	6	1	1	8	8												
Half white, half Indian.....	11	5	3	2		6	1	5											
More than one-half white.....	1	1		1															
Blood not reported.....	34	19	4	8	7	15	6	5	4										
JEMEZ.....	499	281	108	136	37	218	103	89	26										
Full blood.....	418	236	90	110	36	182	75	81	26										
Full tribal.....	81	45	18	26	1	36	28	8											
Mixed tribal.....	77	43	17	25	1	34	26	8											
Two tribes.....	4	2	1	1		2	2												
Three or more tribes.....																			
NAMBE.....	88	45	19	21	4	43	22	17	4										
Full blood.....	75	38	14	19	4	37	19	15	3										
Full tribal.....	51	28	8	15	4	23	10	10	3										
Mixed tribal.....	17	7	4	3		10	7	3											
Two tribes.....	14	6	4	2		8	6	2											
Three or more tribes.....	3	1		1		2	1	1											
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	7	3	2	1		4	2	2											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	13	7	5	2		6	3	2	1										
Less than one-half white.....	1					1													
Half white, half Indian.....	1	1	1																
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	11	6	4	2		5	3	2											
PECOS.....	10	6		2	4	4		2	2										
Full blood.....	2	2		1	1														
Full tribal.....	8	4		1	3	4		2	2										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....																			
PICURIS.....	104	50	20	20	10	54	26	21	7										
Full blood (full tribal).....	92	42	15	18	9	50	25	19	6										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	12	8	5	2	1	4	1	2	1										
Less than one-half white.....	9	7	5	2		2	1	1											
Half white, half Indian.....	3	1			1	2		1	1										
POJOAQUE.....	16	7	5	2		9	5	4											
Full blood.....	10	4	2	2		6	3	3											
Full tribal.....	6	2	1	1		4	2	2											
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	2	1	1		2	1	1											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	6	3	3			3	2	1											
Less than one-half white.....	5	3	3			2	2												
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1					1		1											
TANOAN STOCK—Continued.																			
SAN ILDEFONSO.....	123	57	26	23	8	66	29	30	7										
Full blood.....	118	55	25	22	8	63	28	29	6										
Full tribal.....	104	49	21	20	8	55	23	26	6										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	14	6	4	2		8	5	3											
Mixed blood (unknown proportions, "Mexican" mixture).....	5	2	1	1		3	1	1	1										
SAN JUAN.....	387	205	90	89	25	182	89	77	16										
Full blood.....	382	204	89	89	25	178	86	76	16										
Full tribal.....	380	202	87	89	25	178	86	76	16										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	2	2																
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	5	1	1			4	3	1											
Half white, half Indian.....	2	1	1			1	1												
More than one-half white.....	2					2	2												
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1					1		1											
SANDIA.....	73	39	15	17	7	34	16	16	2										
Full blood.....	72	38	15	17	6	34	16	16	2										
Full tribal.....	1	1			1														
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....																			
SANTA CLARA.....	277	134	51	69	14	143	86	46	11										
Full blood.....	268	129	48	67	14	139	82	46	11										
Full tribal.....	251	121	42	65	14	130	73	46	11										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	17	8	6	2		9	9												
Mixed blood (unknown proportions, "Mexican" mixture).....	9	5	3	2		4	4												
TAOS.....	517	272	128	101	43	245	133	87	24										
Full blood.....	509	268	125	100	43	241	129	87	24										
Full tribal.....	505	265	122	100	43	240	129	87	23										
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	4	3	3			1			1										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	8	4	3	1		4	4												
Less than one-half white.....	3	1	1			2	2												
Half white, half Indian.....	5	3	2	1		2	2												
TESUQUE.....	77	37	18	15	4	40	20	19	1										
Full blood.....	62	29	14	12	3	33	16	16	1										
Full tribal.....	49	24	11	10	3	25	12	13											
Mixed tribal.....	13	5	3	2		8	4	3	1										
Two tribes.....	10	4	2	2		6	2	3	1										
Three or more tribes.....	3	1	1			2	2												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	15	8	4	3	1	7	4	3											
Less than one-half white.....	2	2	1		1														
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	13	6	3	3		7	4	3											
TARASCAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	1	1		1															
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1		1															
TLINGIT STOCK.																			
Total.....	32	21	15	6		11	10	1											
Full blood.....	7	6	4	2		1		1											
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	25	15	11	4		10	10												
AUK.....	2	1	1			1	1												
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1	1			1	1												

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.									
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
TLINGIT STOCK—Continued.									
CHILKAT.....	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
KAKE.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
TONKAWAN STOCK.									
Total.....	42	25	10	9	6	17	6	6	5
Full blood.....	41	24	9	9	6	17	6	6	5
Full tribal.....	29	17	5	6	6	12	2	5	5
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	11	7	4	3	.....	4	3	1	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (unknown proportions, "Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.									
Total.....	51	31	21	10	.....	20	9	8	3
Full blood (full tribal).....	11	9	8	1	.....	2	.....	.....	2
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	40	22	13	9	.....	18	9	8	1
Less than one-half white.....	11	8	7	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	14	7	1	6	.....	7	.....	6	1
More than one-half white.....	15	7	5	2	.....	8	6	2	.....
TUNICAN STOCK.									
Total.....	43	25	16	9	.....	18	12	4	2
Full blood (full tribal).....	18	9	3	6	.....	9	4	3	2
Mixed blood.....	25	16	13	3	.....	9	8	1	.....
White and Indian.....	14	9	8	1	.....	5	5	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	5	3	3	.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	8	6	5	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	1	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....
Negro and Indian.....	11	7	5	2	.....	4	3	1	.....
Less than one-half Negro.....	8	5	4	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Half Negro, half Indian.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
WAILATPUAN STOCK.									
Total.....	329	160	78	54	27	169	72	57	40
Full blood.....	268	125	56	45	24	143	55	49	39
Pure stock.....	198	94	42	32	20	104	40	36	28
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	65	31	14	13	4	34	15	8	11
Stock in part unknown.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	5	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	60	34	22	9	2	26	17	8	1
Less than one-half white.....	21	13	10	2	1	8	6	2	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	15	10	6	3	.....	5	2	3	.....
More than one-half white.....	21	9	5	3	1	12	9	3	.....
Unknown proportions, and "Mexican" mixture.....	3	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
CAYUSE.....	298	139	69	44	25	159	70	52	37
Full blood.....	254	117	56	39	22	137	54	46	37
Full tribal.....	194	91	42	31	18	103	40	36	27
Mixed tribal.....	59	26	14	8	4	33	14	9	10
Two tribes.....	56	26	14	8	4	30	14	6	10
Three or more tribes.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....

WAILATPUAN STOCK—Continued.									
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
CAYUSE—Continued.									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	43	21	13	5	2	22	16	6	.....
Less than one-half white.....	15	8	6	1	1	7	5	2	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	7	4	1	2	.....	3	2	1	.....
More than one-half white.....	20	8	5	2	1	12	9	3	.....
Unknown proportions.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
MOLALA.....	31	21	9	10	2	10	2	5	3
Full blood.....	14	8	.....	6	2	6	1	3	2
Full tribal.....	4	3	.....	1	2	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed tribal.....	10	5	.....	5	.....	5	1	3	1
Two tribes.....	9	5	.....	5	.....	4	1	2	1
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	17	13	9	4	.....	4	1	2	1
Less than one-half white.....	6	5	4	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	8	6	5	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
More than one-half white.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	1
WAKASHAN STOCK.									
Total.....	388	195	84	67	42	193	92	58	42
Full blood.....	361	183	76	63	42	178	83	52	42
Pure stock.....	293	154	56	58	38	139	48	48	42
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	60	24	17	3	4	36	32	4	.....
Stock in part unknown.....	8	5	3	2	.....	3	3	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	27	12	8	4	.....	15	9	6	.....
White and Indian.....	26	11	7	4	.....	15	9	6	.....
Less than one-half white.....	7	3	2	1	.....	4	3	1	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	12	5	2	3	.....	7	3	4	.....
More than one-half white.....	7	3	3	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
KITAMAT.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian) ¹	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
KWAKIUTL.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Full blood (mixed tribal, two tribes).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
MAKAH.....	360	185	81	61	41	175	88	49	37
Full blood.....	342	177	75	59	41	165	82	45	37
Full tribal.....	252	136	48	50	36	116	39	39	37
Mixed tribal.....	88	39	27	7	5	49	43	6	.....
Two tribes.....	82	36	24	7	5	46	40	6	.....
Three or more tribes.....	6	3	3	.....	3	3	.....	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	18	8	6	2	.....	10	6	4	.....
White and Indian.....	17	7	5	2	.....	10	6	4	.....
Less than one-half white.....	7	3	2	1	.....	4	3	1	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	.....	2	.....
More than one-half white.....	7	3	3	.....	4	3	1	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
NOOTKA.....	15	5	2	3	.....	10	2	6	2
Full blood.....	13	4	1	3	.....	9	1	6	2
Full tribal.....	8	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	6	2	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	4	1	3	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	2	1	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		Total.	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total.	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.

WASHOAN STOCK.									
Total.....	819	414	156	189	64	405	155	193	53
Full blood.....	643	335	114	157	64	308	92	161	52
Full tribal.....	620	322	106	153	63	298	87	156	52
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	23	13	8	4	1	10	5	5	.....
Mixed blood.....	170	74	42	32	.....	96	63	32	1
White and Indian.....	168	73	42	31	.....	95	62	32	1
Less than one-half white.....	60	22	18	4	.....	38	26	11	1
Half white, half Indian.....	92	44	18	26	.....	48	28	20	.....
More than one-half white.....	15	6	6	.....	.....	9	8	1	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Other races and Indian (Polynesian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	6	5	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....

WINTUN STOCK.									
Total.....	710	382	165	140	77	328	146	132	49
Full blood.....	282	156	40	53	63	126	30	52	43
Pure stock.....	258	144	38	47	59	114	24	46	43
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	22	10	2	5	3	12	6	6	.....
Stock in part unknown.....	2	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	373	199	114	76	9	174	99	70	5
White and Indian.....	362	196	112	75	9	166	93	68	5
Less than one-half white.....	73	40	34	6	.....	33	26	6	1
Half white, half Indian.....	181	102	33	60	9	79	25	50	4
More than one-half white.....	104	51	43	8	.....	53	41	12	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	10	2	2	.....	.....	8	6	2	.....
Blood not reported.....	55	27	11	11	5	28	17	10	1
NOMELAKI.....	125	66	32	23	11	59	22	24	13
Full blood.....	51	22	6	6	10	29	7	10	12
Full tribal.....	49	20	6	6	8	29	7	10	12
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	74	44	26	17	1	30	15	14	1
White and Indian.....	72	43	26	16	1	29	14	14	1
Less than one-half white.....	17	11	9	2	.....	6	5	.....	1
Half white, half Indian.....	40	23	11	11	1	17	4	13	.....
More than one-half white.....	11	6	4	2	.....	5	4	1	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
PATWIN.....	186	105	38	41	26	81	38	34	9
Full blood.....	110	68	22	26	20	42	15	19	8
Full tribal.....	101	63	20	24	19	38	11	19	8
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	8	4	2	1	1	4	4	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	21	10	5	4	1	11	6	5	.....
Less than one-half white.....	17	8	5	3	.....	9	6	3	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	4	2	.....	1	1	2	.....	2	.....
Blood not reported.....	55	27	11	11	5	28	17	10	1
WINTUN.....	399	211	95	76	40	188	86	74	27
Full blood.....	121	66	12	21	33	55	8	23	23
Full tribal.....	108	61	12	17	32	47	6	17	23
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	13	5	.....	4	1	8	2	6	.....

WINTUN STOCK—Continued.									
WINTUN—Continued.									
Mixed blood.....	278	145	83	55	7	133	78	51	4
White and Indian.....	269	143	81	55	7	126	73	49	4
Less than one-half white.....	39	21	20	1	.....	18	15	3	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	137	77	22	48	7	60	21	35	4
More than one-half white.....	98	45	39	6	.....	48	37	11	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	9	2	2	.....	.....	7	5	2	.....

WIYAT STOCK.									
Total.....	152	92	46	29	17	60	24	19	17
Full blood.....	71	38	12	11	15	33	6	11	16
Full tribal.....	58	30	8	8	14	28	3	10	15
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	13	8	4	3	1	5	3	1	1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	81	54	34	18	2	27	18	8	1
Less than one-half white.....	19	11	9	2	.....	8	7	1	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	34	23	9	12	2	11	5	5	1
More than one-half white.....	28	20	16	4	.....	8	6	2	.....

YAKONAN STOCK.									
Total.....	55	26	14	10	2	29	14	8	7
Full blood.....	30	11	4	5	2	19	5	7	7
Pure stock.....	20	8	2	4	2	12	3	5	4
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	9	3	2	1	.....	6	2	2	2
Stock in part unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	25	15	10	5	.....	10	9	1	.....
Less than one-half white.....	12	5	5	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	5	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	8	5	4	1	.....	3	2	1	.....
ALSEA.....	29	15	6	7	2	14	10	3	1
Full blood.....	18	10	4	4	2	8	4	3	1
Full tribal.....	12	7	2	3	2	5	2	3	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	5	3	2	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	11	5	2	3	.....	6	6	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	8	2	2	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	3	3	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
SIUSLAW.....	7	1	.....	1	.....	6	.....	3	3
Full blood.....	5	1	.....	1	.....	4	.....	2	2
Full tribal.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
YAQUINA.....	19	10	8	2	.....	9	4	2	3
Full blood.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1	1	3
Full tribal.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	1	2
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	14	10	8	2	.....	4	3	1	.....
Less than one-half white.....	4	3	3	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	8	5	4	1	.....	3	2	1	.....

YANAN STOCK.									
Total.....	39	22	14	6	2	17	8	5	4
Full blood.....	26	14	8	4	2	12	5	3	4
Full tribal.....	6	2	.....	1	1	4	.....	2	2
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	20	12	8	3	1	8	5	1	2
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	13	8	6	2	.....	5	3	2	.....
Less than one-half white.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....
More than one-half white.....	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.								
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
YOKUTS STOCK.									
Total.....	533	280	118	122	39	253	115	108	30
Full blood.....	401	206	83	85	37	195	80	90	25
Pure stock.....	366	187	72	78	37	179	71	84	24
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	17	10	4	6	.....	7	1	6	.....
Stock in part unknown.....	18	9	7	1	.....	9	8	.....	1
Mixed blood.....	104	64	31	31	2	40	28	11	1
White and Indian.....	103	64	31	31	2	39	27	11	1
Less than one-half white.....	30	18	11	6	1	12	11	1	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	58	38	16	21	1	20	14	6	.....
More than one-half white.....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	12	6	2	4	.....	6	1	4	1
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	28	10	4	6	.....	18	7	7	4
CHOINIMNI.....	18	6	1	3	2	12	4	6	2
Full blood.....	7	4	1	1	2	3	.....	1	2
Full tribal.....	4	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	1	1
Mixed tribal (three or more tribes).....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Mixed blood (unknown proportions, "Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	10	1	.....	1	.....	9	4	5	.....
CHOOKIMINAH.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1
Full blood (full tribal).....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	.....	1	1
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
CHUKCHANSI.....	144	70	29	36	5	74	39	28	7
Full blood.....	85	33	11	18	4	52	23	23	6
Full tribal.....	84	33	11	18	4	51	22	23	6
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	56	36	17	18	1	20	15	5	.....
Less than one-half white.....	2	2	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	50	32	15	16	1	18	14	4	.....
More than one-half white.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	1	.....	1
KASHOWOO.....	4	1	1	.....	.....	3	1	2	.....
Full blood.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Full tribal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
More than one-half white.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
TACHI.....	27	13	3	6	4	14	7	6	1
Full blood.....	23	11	2	5	4	12	5	6	1
Full tribal.....	21	10	2	4	4	11	4	6	1
Mixed tribal.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	2	1	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.								
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
YOKUTS STOCK—Continued.									
WECHIKIIT.....	6	3	2	1	.....	3	2	1	.....
Full blood.....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Full tribal.....	4	2	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Mixed tribal.....	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....
Two tribes.....	3	1	1	1	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Three or more tribes.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
WIKCHAMNI.....	25	13	6	5	1	12	8	3	1
Full blood.....	17	9	4	3	1	8	6	2	.....
Full tribal.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	8	5	1	3	1	3	2	1	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	8	4	3	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	5	2	2	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....
Less than one-half white.....	4	2	2	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	1	.....	.....	1
YOKUTS.....	302	172	74	71	27	130	54	59	17
Full blood.....	255	145	62	57	26	110	44	52	14
Full tribal.....	241	136	56	54	26	105	44	47	14
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	12	7	4	3	.....	5	.....	5	.....
Tribal blood of one parent unknown.....	2	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	35	21	9	11	1	14	8	5	1
White and Indian.....	34	21	9	11	1	13	7	5	1
Less than one-half white.....	20	13	8	4	1	7	6	1	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	6	5	.....	5	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	8	3	1	2	.....	5	1	3	1
Negro, white, and Indian.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	12	6	3	3	.....	6	2	2	2
YOWDANCHI.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1
Full blood.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	1
Full tribal.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	2	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.								
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
YUCHEAN STOCK.									
Total.....	78	52	32	16	3	26	14	10	1
Full blood.....	61	39	24	13	1	22	12	9	.....
Full tribal.....	59	37	23	12	1	22	12	9	.....
Mixed tribal (two tribes).....	2	2	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood.....	17	13	8	3	2	4	2	1	1
White and Indian.....	10	9	4	3	2	1	1	.....	.....
Less than one-half white.....	6	5	1	3	1	1	1	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	4	4	3	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
Negro, white, and Indian.....	7	4	4	.....	.....	3	1	1	1

Table 51—Continued.		MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.								
		Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
YUKIAN STOCK.									
Total.....	198	88	30	37	21	110	41	44	25
Full blood.....	138	54	14	19	21	84	23	37	24
Pure stock.....	104	41	9	13	19	63	7	34	22
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	15	9	2	5	2	6	3	2	1
Stock in part unknown.....	19	4	3	1	.....	15	13	1	1
Mixed blood.....	59	33	16	17	.....	26	18	7	1
White and Indian.....	58	33	16	17	.....	25	18	6	1
Less than one-half white.....	17	9	8	1	.....	8	8	.....	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	38	23	8	15	.....	15	9	5	1
More than one-half white.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
Negro and Indian (half white, half Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.																			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.			To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
YUKIAN STOCK—Continued.										YUMAN STOCK—Continued.									
COAST YUKI.....	15	5	1	3	1	10	8	1	1	COCOPA.....	245	130	55	52	17	115	49	53	12
Full blood.....	14	4	1	2	1	10	8	1	1	Full blood.....	242	130	55	52	17	113	48	52	12
Full trihal.....	5	3	1	2	1	2	1	1	1	Full trihal.....	242	130	55	52	17	112	48	51	12
Mixed trihal.....	9	1	1	1	1	8	8	1	1	Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Two tribes.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
Three or more tribes.....	8	1	1	1	1	8	8	1	1	DIEGUENO.....	756	408	193	150	64	348	184	111	51
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Full blood.....	585	312	130	122	59	273	123	98	50
REDWOOD (HUCH- NOM).....	15	11	4	4	3	4	1	1	2	Full trihal.....	568	299	121	119	58	269	119	98	50
Full blood.....	7	5	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	14	12	8	3	1	2	2	2	2
Full trihal.....	3	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	Trihal blood of one parent unknown.....	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	4	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	171	96	63	28	5	75	61	13	1
Mixed blood (half white, half Indian).....	8	6	4	2	2	2	1	1	1	Less than one-half white.....	74	39	33	5	1	35	31	4	4
WAPPO.....	73	32	11	14	7	41	16	22	3	Half white, half Indian.....	51	34	14	17	3	17	11	6	6
Full blood.....	45	18	5	6	7	27	5	19	3	More than one-half white.....	3	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Full trihal.....	38	15	3	6	6	23	3	17	3	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	43	22	15	6	1	21	17	3	1
Mixed trihal.....	6	3	2	1	1	3	1	2	1	HAVASUPAI.....	174	100	34	50	16	74	32	28	14
Two tribes.....	5	2	1	1	1	3	1	2	1	Full blood.....	170	96	33	48	15	74	32	28	14
Three or more tribes.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Full trihal.....	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Trihal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	27	13	6	7	14	11	3	3	3	MARICOPA.....	386	195	91	70	34	191	98	66	26
Less than one-half white.....	11	5	4	1	6	6	1	1	1	Full blood.....	367	189	89	67	33	178	89	63	25
Half white, half Indian.....	13	7	2	5	6	4	2	2	2	Full trihal.....	339	173	82	61	30	166	80	61	24
More than one-half white.....	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	27	16	7	6	3	11	8	2	1
Blood not reported.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Trihal blood of one parent unknown.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
YUKI.....	95	40	14	16	10	55	16	20	19	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Full blood.....	72	27	8	9	10	45	10	16	19	More than one-half white.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Full trihal.....	56	20	6	5	9	36	4	15	17	Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mixed trihal.....	16	7	2	4	1	9	6	1	2	Blood not reported.....	17	4	1	2	1	13	9	3	1
Two tribes.....	7	4	3	1	1	3	2	1	1	MOHAVE.....	1,058	585	242	212	96	473	192	180	94
Three or more tribes.....	9	3	2	1	1	6	4	1	1	Full blood.....	1,038	572	240	210	96	466	188	178	93
Mixed blood.....	23	13	6	7	10	6	4	4	4	Full trihal.....	966	530	212	200	92	436	165	175	89
White and Indian.....	22	13	6	7	9	6	3	3	3	Mixed trihal.....	72	42	28	10	4	30	23	3	4
Less than one-half white.....	6	4	4	1	2	2	1	1	1	Two tribes.....	69	40	26	10	4	29	22	3	4
Half white, half Indian.....	16	9	2	7	7	4	3	3	3	Three or more tribes.....	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	9	3	2	1	1	6	4	2	2
YUMAN STOCK.										Less than one-half white.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Total.....	4,279	2,301	990	857	406	1,978	895	744	327	Half white, half Indian.....	6	2	1	1	1	4	4	2	2
Full blood.....	4,000	2,149	896	816	399	1,851	802	715	322	More than one-half white.....	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
Pure stock.....	3,900	2,092	854	807	393	1,808	764	713	319	Blood not reported.....	11	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Mixed stock (two stocks).....	90	53	38	9	6	37	32	2	3	WALAPAI.....	501	271	139	75	56	230	115	84	31
Stock in part unknown.....	10	4	4	1	1	6	6	1	1	Full blood.....	485	262	130	75	56	223	110	82	31
Mixed blood.....	221	123	87	31	5	98	78	19	1	Full trihal.....	471	257	125	75	56	214	101	82	31
White and Indian.....	216	120	84	31	5	96	77	18	1	Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	14	5	5	1	1	9	9	1	1
Less than one-half white.....	86	47	41	5	1	39	35	4	4	Mixed blood.....	16	9	9	1	1	7	5	2	2
Half white, half Indian.....	70	43	22	18	3	27	19	8	8	White and Indian.....	14	8	8	1	1	6	4	2	2
More than one-half white.....	9	2	1	1	1	7	4	3	3	Less than one-half white.....	11	7	7	1	1	4	4	1	1
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	51	28	20	7	1	23	19	3	1	Half white, half Indian.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Negro and Indian.....	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	More than one-half white.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Less than one-half Negro.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Either white or Negro and Indian.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Half Negro, half Indian.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	YAVAPAI.....	289	156	73	43	36	133	60	49	23
Either white or Negro and Indian.....	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Full blood.....	256	137	63	36	35	119	54	41	23
Blood not reported.....	58	29	7	10	2	29	15	10	4	Full trihal.....	243	131	57	36	35	112	47	41	23
										Mixed trihal (two tribes).....	13	6	6	1	1	7	7	1	1
										Mixed blood.....	5	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
										White and Indian.....	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
										Half white, half Indian.....	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
										Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 51—Continued.									
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
		To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.
YUMAN STOCK—Continued.									
YAVAPAI—Contd.									
Mixed blood—Continued.									
Negro and Indian.....	2	1	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Less than one-half Ne- gro.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Half Negro, half Indian	1	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	28	15	6	7	1	13	6	7	.....
YUMA.....	834	435	156	196	82	399	161	166	72
Full blood.....	816	426	148	195	82	390	154	166	70
Full tribal.....	784	413	140	193	79	371	141	160	70
Mixed tribal (two tribes)	29	12	7	2	3	17	11	6	.....
Tribal blood of one par- ent unknown.....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Mixed blood.....	16	9	8	1	.....	7	7	.....
White and Indian.....	15	8	7	1	.....	7	7	.....
Half white, half Indian	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	3	.....
More than one-half white.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mix- ture).....	5	3	2	1	.....	2	2	.....
Negro and Indian (half Negro, half Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Blood not reported.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	.....	.....	2
YUMA APACHE.....	24	15	5	6	4	9	.....	6	3
Full blood (mixed tribal, three or more tribes).....	24	15	5	6	4	9	.....	6	3
YUROK STOCK.									
Total.....	668	327	150	113	63	341	147	140	53
Full blood.....	528	246	94	89	62	282	104	125	52
Full tribal.....	514	240	90	87	62	274	98	125	50
Mixed tribal.....	14	6	4	2	.....	8	6	.....	2
Two tribes.....	13	6	4	2	.....	7	5	.....	2
Three or more tribes.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Mixed blood.....	140	81	56	24	1	59	43	15	1
White and Indian.....	134	78	55	22	1	56	40	15	1
Less than one-half white.....	46	21	20	1	.....	25	20	5	.....
Half white, half Indian	82	54	32	21	1	28	18	9	1
More than one-half white.....	6	3	3	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	6	3	1	2	.....	3	3	.....

ZAPOTECAN STOCK.									
Total.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Full blood (full tribal).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....
ZUNIAN STOCK.									
Total.....	1,667	870	368	370	127	797	377	315	101
Full blood.....	1,652	859	359	368	127	793	374	314	101
Full tribal.....	1,641	853	356	366	126	788	369	314	101
Mixed tribal (two tribes)	11	6	3	2	1	5	5	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	15	11	9	2	.....	4	3	1	.....
Less than one-half white	5	3	2	1	.....	2	2	.....
Half white, half Indian.....	3	3	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mixture).....	7	5	4	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
MISCELLANEOUS.									
CUPENO.....	228	114	34	52	28	114	57	34	23
Full blood.....	164	82	19	40	23	82	35	27	20
Full tribal.....	158	79	18	38	23	79	32	27	20
Mixed tribal (two tribes)	5	3	1	2	.....	2	2	.....
Tribal blood of one par- ent unknown.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Mixed blood.....	45	24	13	9	2	21	16	5	.....
White and Indian.....	42	23	13	8	2	19	15	4	.....
Less than one-half white.....	8	3	3	.....	.....	5	5	.....
Half white, half Indian	13	8	3	5	.....	5	3	2	.....
Unknown proportions ("Mexican" mix- ture).....	21	12	7	3	2	9	7	2	.....
Negro and Indian.....	3	1	.....	1	.....	2	1	1	.....
Less than one-half Negro.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....
Half Negro, half Indian	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....
Blood not reported.....	19	8	2	3	3	11	6	2	3

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910.

Table 52		Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.				Both sexes.	MALE.				FEMALE.			
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	To- tal. ¹		Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹		Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Full blood.....	1	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	3,916	2,009	902	948	159	1,907	893	884	130										
Full blood.....	3,642	1,875	797	921	157	1,767	777	861	129										
Mixed blood.....	274	134	105	27	2	140	116	23	1										
White and Indian.....	273	134	105	27	2	139	115	23	1										
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
AHTENA.....	297	161	66	75	20	136	59	66	11										
Full blood.....	293	158	64	74	20	135	58	66	11										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
HANKUTCHIN.....	127	79	37	31	11	48	24	23	1										
Full blood.....	127	79	37	31	11	48	24	23	1										
KAIYUKHOTANA.....	160	78	26	46	6	82	33	43	6										
Full blood.....	155	75	23	46	6	80	31	43	6										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	5	3	3	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
KNALAKHOTANA.....	697	380	178	169	33	317	158	138	21										
Full blood.....	672	364	165	166	33	308	151	136	21										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	25	16	13	3	.....	9	7	2	.....									
KUTCHIN.....	359	188	83	86	19	171	80	78	13										
Full blood.....	349	184	80	85	19	165	74	78	13										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	10	4	3	1	.....	6	6	.....	.....								
NAHANE.....	8	5	3	2	.....	3	2	1	.....									
Full blood.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	6	4	3	1	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
NATSITKUTCHIN.....	177	96	39	45	12	81	35	35	11										
Full blood.....	176	96	39	45	12	80	34	35	11										
Mixed blood (Japanese and Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
TENANKUTCHIN.....	415	216	97	98	21	199	89	97	13										
Full blood.....	396	204	87	96	21	192	83	96	13										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	19	12	10	2	.....	7	6	1	.....									
TUKKUTHKUTCHIN.....	6	1	1	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....									
Full blood.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	3	.....									
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
UNAKHOTANA.....	193	98	37	56	5	95	50	41	4										
Full blood.....	170	89	30	54	5	81	36	41	4										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	23	9	7	2	.....	14	14	.....	.....								
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.																			
VUNTAKUTCHIN.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	3	.....	3	.....									
Full blood.....	5	2	.....	2	.....	3	.....	3	.....									
TRIBE NOT RE-PORTED.....	1,472	705	335	338	32	767	361	356	50										
Full blood.....	1,294	623	272	321	30	671	286	336	49										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	178	82	63	17	2	96	75	20	1										
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.																			
Total.....	14,087	7,310	3,505	3,176	557	6,777	3,135	3,019	547										
Full blood.....	12,859	6,666	3,007	3,049	543	6,193	2,691	2,890	540										
Mixed blood.....	1,228	644	498	127	14	584	444	129	7										
White and Indian.....	1,209	637	491	127	14	572	433	128	7										
Other races and Indian.....	19	7	7	.....	.....	12	11	1	.....									
Chinese.....	5	2	2	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....								
Japanese.....	14	5	5	.....	.....	9	8	1	.....									
ALEUT.....	1,451	758	404	288	61	693	353	287	50										
Full blood.....	999	523	249	221	52	476	207	225	44										
Mixed blood.....	452	235	155	67	9	217	146	62	6										
White and Indian.....	449	234	154	67	9	215	144	62	6										
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	3	1	1	.....	.....	2	2	.....	.....								
CHNAGMIUT.....	326	180	100	66	14	146	69	65	12										
Full blood.....	299	165	85	66	14	134	57	65	12										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	27	15	15	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....								
IKOGMIUT.....	782	374	172	173	29	408	186	194	28										
Full blood.....	768	366	165	172	29	402	180	194	28										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	14	8	7	1	.....	6	6	.....	.....								
IMAKLIMIUT.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Full blood.....	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
IPRACKMIUT.....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
Full blood.....	4	3	2	1	.....	1	.....	1	.....									
KAIALIGMIUT.....	192	98	49	37	12	94	37	47	10										
Full blood.....	191	98	49	37	12	93	36	47	10										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
KAKUAKAMIUT.....	22	10	6	3	1	12	6	4	2										
Full blood.....	22	10	6	3	1	12	6	4	2										
KANGMALIGMIUT.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
Full blood.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....								
KAVIAGMIUT.....	238	120	66	48	6	118	55	51	12										
Full blood.....	209	109	55	48	6	100	37	51	12										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	29	11	11	.....	.....	18	18	.....	.....								
KEKCHABUKMIUT.....	32	16	6	9	1	16	5	10	1										
Full blood.....	32	16	6	9	1	16	5	10	1										
KINUGUMIUT.....	594	330	156	148	26	264	118	120	26										
Full blood.....	576	322	148	148	26	254	108	120	26										
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	18	8	8	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 52—Continued.		MALE.					FEMALE.							MALE.					FEMALE.				
TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	TRIBE AND MIXTURE OF BLOOD.	Both sexes.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	To- tal. ¹	Un- der 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.				
ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.										ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.													
KOPAGMIUT.....	9	3	2	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	NUNOCHOGMIUT.....	158	73	32	38	3	85	36	39	10	
Full blood.....	9	3	2	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	Full blood.....	158	73	32	38	3	85	36	39	10	
KOWAGMIUT.....	561	301	141	141	19	260	114	125	21	NUSHAGAGMIUT.....	31	20	7	8	5	11	6	4	1				
Full blood.....	546	293	133	141	19	253	107	125	21	Full blood.....	24	16	3	8	5	8	3	4	1				
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	15	8	8	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	7	4	4	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....		
KUKPAURUNGMIUT..	6	4	3	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	NUWUKMIUT.....	81	40	16	20	4	41	17	23	1		
Full blood.....	6	4	3	1	.....	2	.....	1	1	Full blood.....	71	34	12	18	4	37	16	20	1		
KUNMIUT.....	77	43	21	20	2	34	12	19	3	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	10	6	4	2	.....	4	1	3	.....			
Full blood.....	77	43	21	20	2	34	12	19	3	PITUKMIUT.....	4	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	
KUSETRINMIUT.....	133	82	47	32	3	51	21	25	5	Full blood.....	4	3	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	
Full blood.....	125	77	42	32	3	48	18	25	5	POLAZRAMIUT.....	14	8	6	2	.....	6	4	2	.....			
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	8	5	5	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....	Full blood.....	14	8	6	2	.....	6	4	2	.....			
KUSKOVAKMIUT.....	370	212	135	67	10	158	82	67	9	SELAWIGMIUT.....	258	140	54	79	7	118	43	65	10				
Full blood.....	361	206	130	66	10	155	79	67	9	Full blood.....	258	140	54	79	7	118	43	65	10				
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	9	6	5	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	SIDARUMIUT.....	5	3	1	2	.....	2	.....	1	1
KUSKOWIK.....	37	18	11	5	2	19	7	10	2	Full blood.....	4	2	.....	2	.....	2	.....	1	1	
Full blood.....	36	17	10	5	2	19	7	10	2	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	TIKERAMIUT.....	320	159	60	83	15	161	67	70	23
KUSKWOGLMIUT.....	1,480	741	344	342	55	739	337	348	54	Full blood.....	300	153	54	83	15	147	53	70	23				
Full blood.....	1,447	723	326	342	55	724	322	348	54	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	20	6	6	.....	.....	14	14	.....	.....		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	33	18	18	.....	.....	15	15	.....	.....	TOGLAGMIUT.....	93	52	26	18	8	41	13	23	5
MAGEMIUT.....	376	176	85	79	12	200	103	80	17	Full blood.....	89	48	22	18	8	41	13	23	5				
Full blood.....	376	176	85	79	12	200	103	80	17	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	4	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
MALEMIUT.....	563	292	149	118	21	271	136	110	19	UKIVOKMIUT.....	140	77	38	37	2	63	26	36	1				
Full blood.....	546	282	139	118	21	264	129	110	19	Full blood.....	140	77	38	37	2	63	26	36	1				
Mixed blood.....	17	10	10	.....	.....	7	7	.....	.....	UNALIGMIUT.....	441	221	131	74	16	220	101	102	17
White and Indian.....	14	8	8	.....	.....	6	6	.....	.....	Full blood.....	421	211	121	74	16	210	91	102	17
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	3	2	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	20	10	10	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....		
NAPARETOO.....	9	8	1	6	1	1	.....	1	.....	UTKIAVINMIUT.....	123	63	30	30	3	60	23	36	1		
Full blood.....	9	8	1	6	1	1	.....	1	.....	Full blood.....	119	62	30	29	3	57	21	35	1		
NEECHUKTAMIUT....	25	12	5	6	1	13	6	5	2	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	4	1	.....	1	.....	3	2	1	.....			
Full blood.....	25	12	5	6	1	13	6	5	2	UTUKAMIUT.....	127	65	26	34	5	62	22	32	8				
NUNATOGMIUT.....	285	158	56	83	16	127	50	60	11	Full blood.....	116	57	18	34	5	59	19	32	8				
Full blood.....	277	153	52	82	16	124	47	60	11	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	11	8	8	.....	.....	3	3	.....	.....		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	8	5	4	1	.....	3	3	.....	.....	YUIT.....	292	149	61	71	17	143	55	63	25	
NUNIVAGMIUT.....	301	161	69	80	12	140	54	75	11	Full blood.....	290	148	60	71	17	142	54	63	25				
Full blood.....	299	160	68	80	12	139	53	75	11	Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	2	1	1	.....	.....	1	1	.....	.....												

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

INDIANS IN EACH STOCK AND TRIBE IN ALASKA, CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO SEX AND AGE PERIODS, BY MIXTURE OF BLOOD: 1910—Continued.

Table 52—Continued.		MALE.					FEMALE.				
		Both sexes.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	Total. ¹	Under 20 yrs.	20 to 50 yrs.	51 yrs. and over.	
ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.											
SOUTHERN ESKIMO..	3,650	1,899	875	861	155	1,751	857	745	135		
Full blood.....	3,186	1,645	678	809	150	1,541	708	686	134		
Mixed blood.....	464	254	197	52	5	210	149	59	1		
White and Indian.....	454	250	193	52	5	204	144	58	1		
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	10	4	4			6	5	1			
TRIBE NOT REPORTED.....	474	237	112	63	12	237	112	67	13		
Full blood.....	423	219	97	61	12	204	83	63	13		
Mixed blood.....	51	18	15	2		33	29	4			
White and Indian.....	48	18	15	2		30	26	4			
Other races and Indian.....	3					3	3				
Chinese.....	2					2	2				
Japanese.....	1					1	1				
HAIDAN STOCK.											
Total.....	530	281	143	106	29	249	130	95	23		
Full blood.....	377	201	88	83	29	176	81	72	22		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	153	80	55	23		73	49	23	1		
TLINGIT STOCK.											
Total.....	4,426	2,223	995	949	278	2,203	1,004	934	263		
Full blood.....	3,890	1,945	791	879	274	1,945	792	896	255		
Mixed blood.....	536	278	204	70	4	258	212	38	8		
White and Indian.....	522	271	197	70	4	251	205	38	8		
Other races and Indian.....	13	6	6			7	7				
Chinese.....	2	1	1			1	1				
Japanese.....	11	5	5			6	6				
Mixture unknown.....	1	1	1								
AUK.....	267	143	47	82	14	124	55	61	8		
Full blood.....	242	132	37	81	14	110	43	60	7		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	25	11	10	1		14	12	1	1		
CHILKAT.....	690	350	140	167	43	340	144	151	45		
Full blood.....	629	318	112	163	43	311	119	148	44		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	61	32	28	4		29	25	3	1		
HENYA.....	214	114	50	49	15	100	52	39	9		
Full blood.....	192	101	41	45	15	91	44	38	9		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	22	13	9	4		9	8	1			
HUNA.....	625	303	141	125	36	322	136	143	43		
Full blood.....	590	286	127	122	36	304	120	141	43		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	35	17	14	3		18	16	2			
HUTSNWU.....	536	268	131	101	36	268	123	109	36		
Full blood.....	498	247	111	100	36	251	107	108	36		
Mixed blood.....	38	21	20	1		17	16	1			
White and Indian.....	31	18	17	1		13	12	1			
Other races and Indian.....	7	3	3			4	4				
Chinese.....	1					1	1				
Japanese.....	6	3	3			3	3				
TLINGIT STOCK—Continued.											
KAKE.....	322	163	80	52	31	159	73	65	21		
Full blood.....	276	141	63	47	31	135	54	61	20		
Mixed blood.....	46	22	17	5		24	19	4	1		
White and Indian.....	45	22	17	5		23	18	4	1		
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	1					1	1				
KUYU.....	29	17	4	10	3	12	6	4	2		
Full blood.....	29	17	4	10	3	12	6	4	2		
SITKA.....	608	295	131	115	49	313	144	117	51		
Full blood.....	527	248	97	104	47	279	118	109	51		
Mixed blood.....	81	47	34	11	2	34	26	8			
White and Indian.....	80	46	33	11	2	34	26	8			
Mixture unknown.....	1	1	1								
STIKINE.....	189	96	35	49	12	93	44	34	15		
Full blood.....	150	72	27	33	12	78	30	34	14		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	39	24	8	16		15	14		1		
TAKU.....	142	70	31	31	8	72	27	38	6		
Full blood.....	128	62	23	31	8	66	22	37	6		
Mixed blood.....	14	8	8			6	5	1			
White and Indian.....	13	7	7			6	5	1			
Other races and Indian (Chinese).....	1	1	1								
TONGAS.....	184	88	42	38	8	96	52	35	9		
Full blood.....	156	76	33	35	8	80	40	31	9		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	28	12	9	3		16	12	4			
YAKUTAT.....	307	143	70	65	8	164	78	77	9		
Full blood.....	276	131	59	64	8	145	59	77	9		
Mixed blood.....	31	12	11	1		19	19				
White and Indian.....	30	12	11	1		18	18				
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	1					1	1				
TRIBE NOT REPORTED.....	313	173	93	65	15	140	70	61	9		
Full blood.....	197	114	57	44	13	83	30	48	5		
Mixed blood.....	116	59	36	21	2	57	40	13	4		
White and Indian.....	113	57	34	21	2	56	39	13	4		
Other races and Indian (Japanese).....	3	2	2			1	1				
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.											
Total.....	729	384	187	143	54	345	178	119	48		
Full blood.....	615	333	151	131	51	282	138	96	48		
Mixed blood (white and Indian).....	114	51	36	12	3	63	40	23			

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

FECUNDITY AND VITALITY.

Information was collected by the Census Bureau in 1910 in regard to the number of children borne by every married woman. The results of the tabulation of this material for the Indian women are presented in the following discussion. Only those women were included in the tabulation who were between 15 and 44 years of age, who had been married for at least one year, and who were neither widowed nor divorced nor married a second or subsequent time. As a result of these restrictions all the women included in this tabulation answered the following description: (1) They were of child-bearing age; (2) had been married long enough to have children; and (3) were living in the married state at the time of the enumeration.

The last limitation makes possible the presentation of information about the husband and, since all second and subsequent marriages are excluded, the children are in each case the offspring of the couple as shown on the schedule. In this manner most elements of uncertainty have been excluded, so that the data lend themselves to trustworthy interpretation.

In the tables of this section the degrees of mixture are given in the order of the increasing proportion of non-Indian blood, beginning with marriages between full-blood Indians and ending with marriages between mixed-bloods and whites. The tables do not include all the possible combinations, but only those actually given on the schedules. Polygamous marriages, in which husband and wives are probably full-blood Indians, are given separately at the end of the table.

Sterility.—Table 53 presents the data on sterility.

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, MARRIED ONE YEAR OR MORE: 1910.		
	Total number tabulated.	Bearing no children.	
		Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	21,532	1,853	8.6
Marriages among full-bloods.....	10,379	1,111	10.7
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe....	9,820	1,018	10.4
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	559	93	16.6
Mixed marriages.....	10,752	717	6.7
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed-bloods.....	1,508	133	8.8
Wife full blood, husband white and Indian.....	914	77	8.4
Husband full blood, wife white and Indian.....	594	56	9.4
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	208	16	7.7
Wife full blood, husband white.....	208	16	7.7
Husband full blood, wife white.....			
Marriages among mixed-bloods.....	3,970	276	7.0
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	3,675	254	6.9
Wife Negro and Indian, husband Negro and Indian.....	101	10	9.9
Wife white, Negro, and Indian, husband white, Negro, and Indian.....	194	12	6.2
Marriages of mixed-bloods with whites.....	5,066	292	5.8
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	2,336	174	7.4
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	2,730	118	4.3
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	401	25	6.2

The most significant fact brought out by Table 53 is that, while for all classes of marriages the proportion resulting in no issue was 8.6 per cent and for marriages between full-bloods the proportion was 10.7 per cent, for mixed marriages it was only 6.7 per cent. Thus sterility is considerably less common in cases of miscegenation than in cases of marriage between full-bloods. Furthermore, the proportion of issueless marriages decreases directly as the amount of white blood in the married couple increases. For the marriages of full-bloods with mixed-bloods, where less than one-half of the blood was white, the percentage of sterility was 8.8; for the marriages of full-bloods with whites, where one-half of the blood was white, the proportion of sterility was 7.7 per cent; for the marriages between mixed-bloods, where the proportion of white blood may have varied considerably but was probably one-half or more, sterility was shown in 7 per cent of the cases; and finally, for marriages of mixed-bloods with whites, where more than one-half and often three-fourths or more of the blood was white, the percentage of sterility was only 5.8. Thus an inverse relation between the amount of white blood in the married couple and the proportion of childless unions seems to be established by the table.

In the case of polygamous marriages no separation by blood was made, but, as pointed out previously, these are almost without exception marriages between full-blood women and full-blood men, as such marriages were made, as a rule, a good many years ago. As a group, then, by blood these cases of plural wives may be compared with the full-blood groups already considered. It is apparent on comparison that women living in polygamy show a considerably smaller percentage of sterility than those in monogamous unions.

Fecundity.—Table 54 deals only with women who have been married from 10 to 20 years, inclusive, and distinguishes those who have borne no more than two children (including those who have borne no children) from those who have borne from three to five children, and six or more children, as shown by the returns for 1910.

A comparison of the figures for marriages between full-bloods with mixed marriages shows the greater fertility of the latter; a smaller proportion resulted in two children or less and in from three to five children than in the case of the pure marriages and a much higher proportion in six or more children.

A further analysis of mixed marriages shows, however, that as far as the number of children is concerned the proportion of white blood does not materially influence the offspring. In fact, the marriages between full-blood Indians and whites are more prolific

than any of the other main classes of mixed marriages. Of the subclasses under "Marriages among mixed-bloods," the marriages between Indian and Negro mixed-bloods showed the greatest fertility, more than half of such marriages resulting in six or more children.

Polygamous marriages, as compared with monogamous marriages between full-bloods, showed a smaller proportion having had only two children and three to five children, and a larger proportion having had six or more.

Table 54

Table 54	WOMEN 15 TO 44 YEARS OF AGE, MARRIED 10 TO 20 YEARS: 1910.							
	DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	Total number tabulated.	Number bearing—			Per cent bearing—		
			Not more than two children.	Three to five children.	Six or more children.	Not more than two children.	Three to five children.	Six or more children.
All classes.....	7,548	1,273	3,391	2,884	16.9	44.9	38.2	
Marriages among full-bloods.....	3,658	716	1,739	1,203	19.6	47.5	32.9	
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe.....	3,480	680	1,655	1,145	19.5	47.6	32.9	
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	178	36	84	58	20.2	47.2	32.6	
Mixed marriages.....	3,745	532	1,587	1,626	14.2	42.4	43.4	
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed-bloods.....	530	75	221	234	14.2	41.7	44.2	
Wife full blood, husband white and Indian.....	324	42	137	145	13.0	42.3	44.8	
Husband full blood, wife white and Indian.....	206	33	84	89	16.0	40.8	43.2	
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	90	7	39	44	7.8	43.3	48.9	
Wife full blood, husband white.....	90	7	39	44	7.8	43.3	48.9	
Husband full blood, wife white.....								
Marriages among mixed-bloods.....	1,385	200	539	646	14.4	38.9	46.6	
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	1,286	183	508	595	14.2	39.5	46.3	
Wife Negro and Indian, husband Negro and Indian.....	36	7	9	20	19.4	25.0	55.6	
Wife white, Negro, and Indian, husband white, Negro, and Indian.....	63	10	22	31	15.9	34.9	49.2	
Marriages of mixed-bloods with whites.....	1,740	250	788	702	14.4	45.3	40.3	
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	777	126	349	302	16.2	44.9	38.9	
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	963	124	439	400	12.9	45.6	41.5	
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	145	25	65	55	17.2	44.8	37.9	

The average number of children per marriage, by degree of mixture of blood, is shown in Table 55.

Table 55

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	Women 15 to 44 years of age, married 10 to 20 years: 1910.	CHILDREN BORNE.	
		Number.	Average per married woman tabulated.
All classes.....	7,548	36,277	4.8
Marriages among full-bloods.....	3,658	16,469	4.5
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe.....	3,480	15,678	4.5
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	178	791	4.4
Mixed marriages.....	3,745	19,127	5.1
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed-bloods.....	530	2,720	5.1
Wife full blood, husband white and Indian.....	324	1,678	5.2
Husband full blood, wife white and Indian.....	206	1,042	5.1
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	90	485	5.4
Wife full blood, husband white.....	90	485	5.4
Husband full blood, wife white.....			
Marriages among mixed-bloods.....	1,385	7,322	5.3
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	1,286	6,786	5.3
Wife Negro and Indian, husband Negro and Indian.....	36	188	5.2
Wife white, Negro, and Indian, husband white, Negro, and Indian.....	63	348	5.5
Marriages of mixed-bloods with whites.....	1,740	8,600	4.9
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	777	3,731	4.8
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	963	4,869	5.1
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	145	681	4.7

These figures likewise indicate that mixed marriages are more fertile, the average number of children resulting from such marriages being 5.1, while the average for the marriages of full-bloods was 4.5. The highest average number of children per marriage shown for any of the subdivided classes was for marriages between full-blood Indians and whites, but for marriages in which both husband and wife represented a mixture

of white, Negro, and Indian blood the average number of children was higher than for any other group.

Polygamous marriages showed a somewhat higher average number of children born than did monogamous marriages between full-bloods, but a lower average than that shown for mixed marriages.

Vitality.—In addition to the number of children borne by every married woman, the census schedule in 1910 called for the number of children living at the time of the enumeration. From the replies to this inquiry a study can be made of the proportion of children surviving. The results of such a study for the Indians are presented in Table 56.

Table 56

DEGREE OF MIXTURE.	CHILDREN BORNE.		
	Total number.	Surviving.	
		Number.	Per cent.
All classes.....	36,277	27,111	74.7
Marriages among full-bloods.....	16,469	11,476	69.7
Husband and wife belonging to same tribe.....	15,678	10,970	70.0
Husband and wife belonging to different tribes.....	791	506	64.0
Mixed marriages.....	19,127	15,119	79.0
Marriages of full-bloods with mixed-bloods.....	2,720	1,902	69.9
Wife full blood, husband white and Indian.....	1,678	1,195	71.2
Husband full blood, wife white and Indian.....	1,042	707	67.9
Marriages of full-bloods with whites.....	485	402	82.9
Wife full blood, husband white.....	485	402	82.9
Husband full blood, wife white.....			
Marriages among mixed-bloods.....	7,322	5,681	77.6
Wife white and Indian, husband white and Indian.....	6,786	5,280	77.8
Wife Negro and Indian, husband Negro and Indian.....	188	152	80.9
Wife white, Negro, and Indian, husband white, Negro, and Indian.....	348	249	71.6
Marriages of mixed-bloods with whites.....	8,600	7,134	83.0
Wife white, husband white and Indian.....	3,731	3,095	83.0
Husband white, wife white and Indian.....	4,869	4,039	83.0
Polygamous marriages (husband and wives probably full-blood Indians).....	681	516	75.8

For all classes of marriages the proportion of surviving children was 74.7 per cent; for pure marriages it was 69.7 per cent, and for mixed marriages 79 per cent. A further analysis of the mixed marriages shows that the percentages of children surviving were highest among children one of whose parents was white. Thus for marriages between full-bloods and whites the proportion of surviving children was 82.9 per cent, and for marriages between mixed-bloods and whites the proportion was 83 per cent, while for marriages among mixed-bloods it was only 77.6 per cent, and for marriages between full-bloods and mixed-bloods only 69.9 per cent, or only slightly higher than for marriages between full-bloods (69.7 per cent). In the case of polygamous marriages a larger percentage of children survive than in full-blood monogamous marriages.

The figures bring out the fact that a larger proportion of the children having one white parent survive than of children both of whose parents are full-blood or mixed-blood Indians, but do not in themselves show whether this is due to conditions in the home or to greater virility of the offspring.

Further evidence bearing on this point may be gathered by comparing the relative vitality of the children of full-blood and mixed-blood parents, according to the size of the family, observing whether the larger families which are characteristic of the mixed-bloods show a greater or less degree of vitality than the smaller families of the full-bloods, and also the relative vitality of families of the same size in the various classes by blood.

In the following table three groups by blood are alone considered, in order to secure sufficiently large numbers to be of some value: (1) both parents of full blood of the same tribe, (2) both parents of mixed blood (white and Indian), (3) one parent mixed blood (white and Indian), the other white. For each of these three groups, and for families of varying size, the percentage of cases occurring where all the children born survive, is shown. Only those cases, moreover, are tabulated where the mother has been married from 10 to 20 years.

Table 57

NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORNE.	PER CENT WHICH WOMEN, ALL OF WHOSE CHILDREN SURVIVE, FORM OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF WOMEN BEARING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN: 1910.		
	Both parents full blood, same tribe.	Both parents mixed blood (white and Indian).	One parent mixed blood (white and Indian), the other white.
1.....	88.7	84.3	91.9
2.....	72.8	79.5	79.2
3.....	62.2	62.0	71.9
4.....	48.6	51.8	64.4
5.....	35.7	42.7	51.7
6.....	21.5	33.3	38.5
7.....	10.2	23.1	30.8
8.....	9.7	20.0	33.8
9.....	10.1	11.9	11.1
10+.....	4.6	11.9	8.7

From this it may be seen that for families of from one to eight children, there is in almost every case a greater degree of vitality (as shown by the proportional number of cases where all the children born survive) the greater the amount of white blood represented. The most marked exception is that where but a single child is born, in which case the full-bloods show a larger proportion surviving than the mixed-bloods. In this case, however, the number of cases of mixed-bloods is very small, and the result, therefore, can not be considered at all definite. The difference in relative degree of vitality between the full-blood children and those who (with one parent white and the other mixed) are mainly of white blood, is striking, the relative advantage of the latter over the former increasing regularly and steadily up to and including eight children born, when the figure is nearly four times as great as that for the full-bloods. Similar results are to be obtained from a comparison of the percentage of cases in which no children survive.

The following table indicates for families of varying size, the proportion of cases in which all the children are dead:

Table 58

NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORNE.	PER CENT WHICH WOMEN, NONE OF WHOSE CHILDREN SURVIVE, FORM OF THE TOTAL NUMBER OF WOMEN BEARING SPECIFIED NUMBER OF CHILDREN.		
	Both parents full blood, same tribe.	Both parents mixed blood (white and Indian).	One parent mixed blood (white and Indian), the other white.
1.....	11.3	15.7	8.1
2.....	6.6	3.4	1.4
3.....	1.9	0.9	0.9
4.....	2.0	0.6	.....
5.....	0.7	0.4	.....
6.....	1.4	0.5	.....
7.....	1.3	0.6	.....
8.....	0.5	.....	.....
9.....	.....	.....	.....
10+.....	.....	.....	.....

It will be seen from this that, with one exception, for families of all sizes from one to eight, the full-bloods show the largest number of cases where no children survive, exceeding the mixed-bloods in this respect in one case nearly four times.

The results of the studies on sterility, on fecundity, and on vitality all point toward one conclusion, and that is that the increase of the mixed-blood Indians is much greater than that of the full-blood Indians, and that unless the tendencies now at work undergo a decided change the full-bloods are destined to form a decreasing proportion of the total Indian population and ultimately to disappear altogether.

NOTE.—Conclusions in regard to tribal or stock differences in fecundity and vitality must, of necessity, be extremely tentative, as the numbers available for tabulation are so small. The following results of a tabulation made for a few of the larger tribes or groups are, however, of interest. Only women of full blood with

husbands also of full blood of the same tribe, and mixed-blood women of white and Indian blood, with husbands also of mixed blood, are considered. It has also been necessary, in order to secure numbers of any size, to make no distinction of the number of years married, but to include women married from 1 to 10 years.

TRIBE OR GROUP.	PER CENT BEARING NO CHILDREN.		AVERAGE NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORNE.		PER CENT SURVIVING OF TOTAL CHILDREN BORNE.	
	Parents full blood, same tribe.	Parents mixed (white and Indian).	Parents full blood, same tribe.	Parents mixed (white and Indian).	Parents full blood, same tribe.	Parents mixed (white and Indian).
Cherokee (Okla.)..	7.3	6.4	3.7	3.5	71.8	82.0
Chippewa.....	10.3	6.7	3.7	4.6	64.2	72.7
Sioux (all).....	7.6	6.9	4.1	4.1	56.4	77.6
W. Washington (mainly Salish)...	3.9	(1)	4.8	(1)	56.6	82.2
Apache.....	7.9	(1)	3.7	(1)	69.4	(1)
Navajo.....	9.3	(1)	3.5	(1)	85.9	(1)
Yuman.....	17.5	(1)	2.2	(1)	81.3	(1)

¹ Number too small for computation.

The most striking points brought out by this table are: (1) That the tribes (mainly belonging to the Salishan stock) of western Washington show the smallest proportion of sterility, and the largest average number of children borne, but at the same time the next to the smallest proportion surviving, at least in the case of the full-bloods; (2) that the Yuman tribes of Arizona and southern California show the largest proportion of sterility and the smallest average number of children borne, but at the same time have next to the largest proportion surviving; (3) the general agreement between the

full-bloods of the Sioux and Cherokee (of Oklahoma only) in percentage of sterility and average number of children borne, but their difference in favor of the latter in regard to the proportion of children surviving; and (4) that in the case of the Sioux, the usual increase in the average number of children borne as shown by the mixed-bloods does not occur.

These and other differences apparent on a study of the figures for individual tribes are in many ways suggestive both of economic and possible environmental influences or of actual differences between different stocks. It is, for example, possibly significant that the smallest average number of children borne and the largest proportion of sterility occur in the arid region of the southwest, whereas the largest number of children borne and smallest proportion of sterility are in the moist coastal region of western Washington, the drier but not arid region of the plains (represented by the Sioux and Cherokees) falling between these two extremes. Somewhat similarly, the Southwest shows the largest proportion of children surviving, the region of western Washington the smallest, with the plains averaging somewhere in between. These statements are true only, of course, in a general way, but it is possible that a hot and arid region of rather deficient food supply, mainly of vegetable origin, tends to reduce the number of children borne, although it is favorable to the survival of those children who are born; whereas, an equable, moist area, of abundant food supply (including much fish, together with game and vegetable products) may tend to a greater fertility on the part of the women, but be at the same time less favorable to the survival of the larger number of children borne. Economic factors are, however, of such weight that much more abundant materials would be needed before definite conclusions could be drawn.

MARITAL CONDITION.

The statistics here given have reference to the marital status of the Indian population at the time when the census was taken, so that a person, for instance, who had been widowed or divorced, but had been remarried, would be reported as married.

All ages.—Table 59 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the marital condition of the Indian population, by sex, as reported at the census of 1910.

MARITAL CONDITION.	INDIANS OF ALL AGES: 1910.							
	United States.				Alaska.			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.
Total.....	135,133	100.0	130,550	100.0	12,995	100.0	12,336	100.0
Single.....	82,133	60.8	69,850	53.5	7,296	56.1	5,557	45.0
Married.....	46,162	34.2	49,134	37.6	5,037	38.8	5,592	45.3
Widowed.....	5,319	3.9	10,074	7.7	528	4.1	1,078	8.7
Divorced.....	679	0.5	959	0.7	57	0.4	70	0.6
Not reported.....	840	0.6	533	0.4	77	0.6	39	0.3

Of the Indian males of all ages in the United States in 1910, 60.8 per cent were single, 34.2 per cent married, and 3.9 per cent widowed, while of the Indian females of all ages, 53.5 per cent were single, 37.6 per cent married, and 7.7 per cent widowed. In Alaska, as compared with the United States, the percentage of married among the Indians was somewhat larger, 38.8 per cent for males and 45.3 per cent for females, with a substantially corresponding decrease in the proportion of single.

Fifteen years of age and over.—Only a very small number of Indians under 15 years of age in 1910 were reported as married or widowed—8 males and 42 females in the United States and 5 females in Alaska—and statistics of marital condition, therefore, are only significant with respect to those 15 years of age and over. Table 60 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the marital condition of Indians 15 years of age and over, by sex, as reported at the census of 1910, in comparison with similar statistics for 1900.

Of the total Indian males 15 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, as shown by Table 60, 27,391, or 34.1 per cent, were single, 46,154, or 57.4 per cent, married, and 5,319, or 6.6 per cent, widowed. Among the Indian females 15 years of age and over, the single in 1910 numbered 16,324, or 21.2 per cent; the married 49,095, or 63.8 per cent; and the widowed 10,071, or 13.1 per cent. As compared with 1900 the proportions for the males differed only slightly, but for the females the proportion of single and of married was somewhat larger and the proportion of widowed somewhat smaller in 1910.

Table 60

MARITAL CONDITION.	INDIANS 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.							
	1910				1900			
	Male.		Female.		Male.		Female.	
	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.	Num- ber.	Per cent dis- tribu- tion.
United States.....	80,383	100.0	76,982	100.0	72,076	100.0	71,497	100.0
Single.....	27,391	34.1	16,324	21.2	24,323	33.7	14,350	20.1
Married.....	46,154	57.4	49,095	63.8	41,067	57.0	43,906	61.4
Widowed.....	5,319	6.6	10,071	13.1	4,974	6.9	11,458	16.0
Divorced.....	679	0.8	959	1.2	418	0.6	870	1.2
Not reported.....	840	1.0	533	0.7	1,294	1.8	913	1.3
Alaska.....	8,094	100.0	7,700	100.0	10,192	100.0	10,072	100.0
Single.....	2,395	29.6	926	12.0	3,479	34.1	1,965	19.5
Married.....	5,037	62.2	5,587	72.6	5,893	57.8	6,162	61.2
Widowed.....	528	6.5	1,078	14.0	588	5.8	1,556	15.4
Divorced.....	57	0.7	70	0.9	42	0.4	140	1.4
Not reported.....	77	1.0	39	0.5	190	1.9	249	2.5

In Alaska in 1910 single males constituted 29.6 per cent of all Indian males 15 years of age and over; the married, 62.2 per cent; and the widowed, 6.5 per cent; but of the Indian females 15 years of age and over the married females constituted 72.6 per cent and the widowed 14 per cent, as against only 12 per cent single. For both males and females the proportion married in 1910 was considerably larger than in 1900—62.2 as against 57.8 per cent for males and 72.6 as against 61.2 per cent for females.

As compared with whites and Negroes in the United States, Indians marry somewhat earlier in life. This is indicated by the larger proportion of married, widowed, and divorced among Indians, and particularly Indian females, in 1910, as shown by Table 61.

Table 61

CLASS OF POPULATION AND MARITAL CONDITION.	MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.	
	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.	Number.	Per cent distribu- tion.
Indian.....	80,383	100.0	76,982	100.0
Single.....	27,391	34.1	16,324	21.2
Married.....	46,154	57.4	49,095	63.8
Widowed.....	5,319	6.6	10,071	13.1
Divorced.....	679	0.8	959	1.2
Not reported.....	840	1.0	533	0.7
Negro.....	3,059,312	100.0	3,103,344	100.0
Single.....	1,083,472	35.4	823,996	26.6
Married.....	1,749,228	57.2	1,775,949	57.2
Widowed.....	189,970	6.2	459,831	14.8
Divorced.....	20,146	0.7	33,286	1.1
Not reported.....	16,496	0.5	10,282	0.3
White.....	29,158,125	100.0	26,857,337	100.0
Single.....	11,360,282	39.0	8,091,249	30.1
Married.....	16,253,940	55.7	15,852,011	59.0
Widowed.....	1,274,388	4.4	2,705,990	10.1
Divorced.....	135,203	0.5	150,801	0.6
Not reported.....	134,312	0.5	57,286	0.2

The marital condition of the Indian population 15 years of age and over in 1910 is shown for the United States, by divisions and states, in Table 65 (p. 164) and for each stock and tribe having at least 200

members in Table 66 (p. 165). A summary of the statistics of marital condition for each principal stock in the United States and in Alaska is given in Table 62.

Table 62	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.										INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.										
	STOCK.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.		Marital condition not reported.
			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.																					
Algonquian.....	12,849	4,598	35.8	7,160	55.7	898	7.0	93	0.7	100	11,974	2,653	22.2	7,570	63.2	1,530	12.8	140	1.2	81	
Athapaskan.....	8,285	2,393	28.9	5,270	63.6	423	5.1	79	1.0	120	8,446	1,297	15.4	5,092	67.4	1,165	13.8	237	2.8	55	
Caddoan.....	564	193	34.2	333	59.0	32	5.7	1	0.2	5	556	132	23.3	353	62.4	76	13.4	4	0.7	1	
Chimakuan.....	99	29	29.3	67	67.7	.....	.....	3	3.0	.....	109	9	8.3	81	74.3	17	15.6	2	1.8	.....
Chinookan.....	289	103	35.6	161	55.7	24	8.3	.....	.....	1	275	48	17.5	176	64.0	50	18.2	.....	.....	1
Croatian.....	1,588	526	33.1	1,006	63.4	48	3.0	4	0.3	4	1,624	467	28.8	1,010	62.2	141	8.7	1	0.1	5	
Iroquoian.....	10,946	4,171	38.1	6,007	54.9	603	5.5	69	0.6	96	10,132	2,658	26.2	6,225	61.4	1,096	10.8	96	0.9	57	
Karok.....	229	100	43.7	108	47.2	20	8.7	1	0.4	.....	233	51	21.9	141	60.5	38	16.3	2	0.9	1
Keresan.....	1,340	481	35.9	718	53.6	140	10.4	1	0.1	.....	1,154	263	22.8	733	63.5	156	13.5	2	0.2	.....
Kiowan.....	293	61	20.8	225	76.8	6	2.0	.....	.....	1	314	31	9.9	251	79.9	27	8.6	1	0.3	4
Kutenaiian.....	181	45	24.9	121	66.9	11	6.1	4	2.2	.....	154	18	11.7	116	75.3	20	13.0	.....	.....	.....
Lutuanian.....	298	115	38.6	153	51.3	27	9.1	3	1.0	.....	332	66	19.9	174	52.4	88	26.5	4	1.2	.....
Maidu.....	364	130	35.7	179	49.2	45	12.4	7	1.9	3	316	62	19.6	195	61.7	56	17.7	1	0.3	2	
Miwok.....	220	72	32.7	117	53.2	24	10.9	2	0.9	5	236	51	21.6	130	55.1	50	21.2	2	0.8	3	
Muskogean.....	7,745	2,587	33.4	4,582	59.2	478	6.2	41	0.5	57	7,606	1,761	23.2	4,721	62.1	1,013	13.3	70	0.9	41	
Piman.....	2,715	843	31.0	1,622	59.7	208	7.7	8	0.3	34	2,440	515	21.1	1,633	66.9	259	10.6	6	0.2	27	
Pomo.....	412	114	27.7	242	58.7	45	10.9	8	1.9	3	395	71	18.0	237	60.0	72	18.2	11	2.8	4	
Salishan.....	2,521	800	31.7	1,480	58.7	186	7.4	21	0.8	34	2,351	387	16.5	1,545	65.7	388	16.5	16	0.7	15	
Shahaptian.....	1,392	363	26.1	861	61.9	112	8.0	33	2.4	23	1,594	248	15.6	978	61.4	318	19.9	30	1.9	20	
Shastan.....	489	151	30.9	284	58.1	51	10.4	3	0.6	.....	537	123	22.9	311	57.9	92	17.1	6	1.1	5
Shoshonean.....	5,696	1,542	27.1	3,406	59.8	541	9.5	87	1.5	120	5,440	806	14.8	3,598	66.1	852	15.7	94	1.7	90	
Siouan.....	10,517	3,107	29.5	6,692	63.6	546	5.2	91	0.9	81	10,509	2,062	19.6	6,976	66.4	1,315	12.5	99	0.9	57	
Tanoan.....	1,120	347	31.0	641	57.2	118	10.5	7	0.6	7	932	172	18.5	639	68.6	113	12.1	5	0.5	3	
Wailatpuan.....	99	23	23.2	61	61.6	12	12.1	3	3.0	.....	107	12	11.2	52	48.6	36	33.6	7	6.5	.....
Wakashan.....	130	28	21.5	94	72.3	8	6.2	.....	.....	.....	117	15	12.8	83	70.9	19	16.2	.....	.....	.....
Washoan.....	295	77	26.1	187	63.4	22	7.5	3	1.0	6	292	43	14.7	208	71.2	30	10.3	8	2.7	3	
Wintun.....	261	86	33.0	130	49.8	43	16.5	2	0.8	.....	217	34	15.7	157	72.4	24	11.1	2	0.9	.....
Yokuts.....	192	65	33.9	107	55.7	20	10.4	.....	.....	.....	164	31	18.9	108	65.9	24	14.6	1	0.6	.....
Yuman.....	1,561	455	29.1	875	56.1	160	10.2	16	1.0	55	1,272	205	16.1	850	66.8	185	14.5	17	1.3	15	
Yurok.....	213	68	31.9	115	54.0	30	14.1	.....	.....	.....	224	35	15.6	137	61.2	51	22.8	1	0.4	.....
Zunian.....	563	144	25.6	345	61.3	57	10.1	17	3.0	.....	504	61	12.1	349	69.2	63	12.5	31	6.2	.....
ALASKA.																					
Athapaskan.....	1,308	377	28.8	800	61.2	93	7.1	7	0.5	31	1,203	146	12.1	841	69.9	180	15.0	15	1.2	21	
Eskimaun.....	4,522	1,315	29.1	2,862	63.3	289	6.4	21	0.5	35	4,295	502	11.7	3,114	72.5	631	14.7	35	0.8	13	
Haidan.....	169	66	39.1	89	52.7	10	5.9	3	1.8	1	150	29	19.3	104	69.3	17	11.3	.....	.....	.....
Tlingit.....	1,428	327	22.9	970	67.9	103	7.2	19	1.3	9	1,413	132	9.3	1,085	76.8	177	12.5	15	1.1	4	
Tsimshian.....	244	96	39.3	131	53.7	13	5.3	4	1.6	.....	196	41	20.9	134	68.4	21	10.7	.....	.....	.....

Polygamy among Indians.—The practice of polygamy is believed to be quite common among the American Indians. The census enumeration of 1910 showed 494 cases in the United States, and of these, 37 were reported as having more than 2 wives. Of the 494 polygamous males reported in 1910, 327 were Navajo—196 in Arizona, 120 in New Mexico, and 11 in Utah. The numbers reported for other principal tribes were: Teton Sioux, 35; Apache, 22; Paviotso, 13; Piegan, 13; Cheyenne, 9; Kiowa, 9; Shoshone, 9;

and Ute, 8. There were 80 polygamous males reported under 35 years of age, and of this number, 73 were Navajo—49 in Arizona, 23 in New Mexico, and 1 in Utah.

In Alaska there were 19 cases of polygamy reported in 1910, but only 1 case with more than 2 wives. With one exception the polygamous males were over 35 years of age.

Age periods.—The marital condition of the Indian population according to age periods is shown, for the United States and for Alaska, in Table 63.

Table 63

Table 63	INDIAN MALES: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.									
	AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.				Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES.....	135,133	82,133	60.8	46,162	34.2	5,319	3.9	679	840	130,550	69,850	53.5	49,134	37.6	10,074	7.7	959	533	
Under 15 years.....	54,750	54,742	100.0	8	(1)	.....	.....	.....	.....	53,568	53,526	99.9	39	0.1	3	(1)	.....	.....
15 years and over.....	80,383	27,391	34.1	46,154	57.4	5,319	6.6	679	840	76,982	16,324	21.2	49,095	63.8	10,071	13.1	959	533	
15 to 19 years.....	14,612	13,922	95.3	413	2.8	13	0.1	12	252	13,874	10,789	77.8	2,723	19.6	99	0.7	65	198	
20 to 24 years.....	11,265	7,160	63.6	3,754	33.3	141	1.3	60	150	10,579	3,229	30.5	6,827	64.5	305	2.9	158	60	
25 to 29 years.....	9,237	2,712	29.4	6,102	66.1	269	2.9	96	58	8,900	1,008	11.3	7,351	82.6	365	4.1	147	29	
30 to 34 years.....	7,756	1,258	16.2	6,032	77.8	336	4.3	100	30	7,487	422	5.6	6,477	86.5	443	5.9	127	18	
35 to 44 years.....	13,847	1,210	8.7	11,572	83.6	832	6.0	184	49	12,948	358	2.8	11,286	87.2	1,094	8.4	187	23	
45 to 54 years.....	10,017	540	5.4	8,370	83.6	953	9.5	112	42	9,213	184	2.0	7,346	79.7	1,540	16.7	118	25	
55 to 64 years.....	7,088	291	4.1	5,580	79.3	1,076	15.3	61	30	6,657	125	1.9	4,303	64.6	2,113	31.7	88	28	
65 years and over.....	6,130	207	3.4	4,149	67.7	1,673	27.3	53	48	6,856	146	2.1	2,558	37.3	4,038	58.9	64	50	
Age unknown.....	481	91	18.9	182	37.8	26	5.4	1	181	468	63	13.5	224	47.9	74	15.8	5	102	
ALASKA.....	12,995	7,296	56.1	5,037	38.8	528	4.1	57	77	12,336	5,557	45.0	5,592	45.3	1,078	8.7	70	39	
Under 15 years.....	4,901	4,901	100.0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4,636	4,631	99.9	5	0.1	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 years and over.....	8,094	2,395	29.6	5,037	62.2	528	6.5	57	77	7,700	926	12.0	5,587	72.6	1,078	14.0	70	39	
15 to 19 years.....	1,285	1,192	92.8	49	3.8	1	0.1	2	41	1,212	670	55.3	507	41.8	15	1.2	5	15	
20 to 24 years.....	1,138	687	60.4	420	36.9	10	0.9	4	17	1,187	137	11.5	1,003	84.5	36	3.0	7	4	
25 to 29 years.....	1,090	275	25.2	765	70.2	32	2.9	12	6	1,014	46	4.5	907	89.4	45	4.4	15	1	
30 to 34 years.....	929	104	11.2	759	81.7	54	5.8	8	4	946	23	2.4	846	89.4	65	6.9	11	1	
35 to 44 years.....	1,614	79	4.9	1,411	87.4	108	6.7	15	1	1,467	22	1.5	1,254	85.5	167	11.4	22	2	
45 to 54 years.....	1,040	22	2.1	898	86.3	109	10.5	7	4	896	6	0.7	644	71.9	234	26.1	7	5	
55 to 64 years.....	543	8	1.5	428	78.8	104	19.2	3	.....	552	4	0.7	275	49.8	268	48.6	3	2
65 years and over.....	377	7	1.9	259	68.7	104	27.6	6	1	340	2	0.6	99	29.1	239	70.3	.....	.....
Age unknown.....	78	21	26.9	48	61.5	6	7.7	.....	3	86	16	18.6	52	60.5	9	10.5	.....	9

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The per cent distribution of Indians in each age group according to marital condition is compared with a similar distribution for whites and Negroes in the United States in 1910 in Table 64.

AGE PERIOD AND CLASS OF POPULATION.	INDIAN MALES: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.			
	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.	Single.	Mar-ried.	Wid-owed.	Di-vorced.
15 to 19 years:								
Indian.....	95.3	2.8	0.1	0.1	77.8	19.6	0.7	0.5
Negro.....	96.9	2.2	0.1	(1)	81.2	17.0	0.9	0.2
White.....	98.4	1.0	(1)	(1)	88.8	10.5	0.1	0.1
20 to 24 years:								
Indian.....	63.6	33.3	1.3	0.5	30.5	64.5	2.9	1.5
Negro.....	59.7	37.8	1.5	0.4	34.9	59.0	4.7	1.1
White.....	76.7	22.4	0.3	0.1	50.3	48.4	0.7	0.4
25 to 29 years:								
Indian.....	29.4	66.1	2.9	1.0	11.3	82.6	4.1	1.7
Negro.....	29.7	65.9	3.2	0.8	17.1	73.2	7.9	1.5
White.....	44.1	54.5	0.8	0.3	26.0	71.5	1.7	0.6
30 to 34 years:								
Indian.....	16.2	77.8	4.3	1.3	5.6	86.5	5.9	1.7
Negro.....	19.2	75.1	4.5	0.9	11.0	76.3	11.0	1.6
White.....	26.5	71.2	1.5	0.5	16.8	79.3	3.1	0.8
35 to 44 years:								
Indian.....	8.7	83.6	6.0	1.3	2.8	87.2	8.4	1.4
Negro.....	12.2	80.0	6.6	1.0	7.1	74.4	16.9	1.5
White.....	17.0	79.3	2.9	0.7	11.9	80.7	6.5	0.8
45 to 54 years:								
Indian.....	5.4	83.6	9.5	1.1	2.0	79.7	16.7	1.3
Negro.....	6.8	81.4	10.6	0.9	4.7	66.4	27.7	1.1
White.....	11.4	81.7	6.0	0.8	8.9	75.6	14.6	0.8
55 to 64 years:								
Indian.....	4.1	79.3	15.3	0.9	1.9	64.6	31.7	1.3
Negro.....	5.0	78.1	15.9	0.8	3.9	52.8	42.4	0.7
White.....	8.5	79.2	11.3	0.8	7.3	62.9	29.0	0.6
65 years and over:								
Indian.....	3.4	67.7	27.3	0.9	2.1	37.3	58.9	0.9
Negro.....	4.1	67.3	27.5	0.7	3.7	29.9	65.6	0.4
White.....	6.3	65.5	27.1	0.7	6.5	35.4	57.5	0.3
Age unknown:								
Indian.....	18.9	37.8	5.4	0.2	13.5	47.9	15.8	1.1
Negro.....	23.3	50.5	7.5	0.7	18.4	44.7	26.0	1.4
White.....	26.5	19.6	3.5	0.5	30.0	36.3	13.2	0.7

1 Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

The age of marriage is determined largely by economic and social conditions and standards. The Indian on the reservation is frequently assured of a livelihood between 15 and 19 years of age as he is later in life. It is not strange, therefore, that the proportion of married, widowed, and divorced among Indians

15 to 19 years of age should be larger than that for either the whites or Negroes; as compared with the whites, it was fully three times as large (3 as against 1 per cent) for males and nearly twice as large (20.8 as against 10.7 per cent) for females. For each of the older age periods, almost without exception, the proportion of married, widowed, and divorced among the Indians of each sex was larger than that for whites or Negroes, the only exception being for males 20 to 24 years of age, where the proportion for Negroes was considerably larger; for males 25 to 29 years and 65 years of age and over, respectively, the proportions for Negroes were very nearly as large.

The marital condition of Indians 15 years of age and over, according to age periods, is also shown in three general tables, as follows:

Table 67 (p. 168) shows, by sex and age periods, the marital condition of the Indian population 15 years of age and over in 1910 in each of 22 selected states. The smallest proportions of single for each sex are found in Wyoming, Utah, Idaho, and Nevada, in the order named. The very large proportion of single in Kansas is due to the fact that the students of Haskell Institute are included in the totals for that state.

Table 68 (p. 171) shows, by sex and age periods, the marital condition of Indians 15 years of age and over in 1910 for each stock in the United States and Alaska having at least 200 members.

Table 69 (p. 175) shows, by sex and age periods, the marital condition of Indians 15 years of age and over in 1910 for each tribe in the United States having at least 350 members. The state or states in which the tribe is principally situated is also indicated in Table 69, either by giving, in parentheses, the name of the state or by giving the statistics for the state or states in which by far the larger majority of the members are situated.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 65 DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion not reported.
UNITED STATES	80,383	27,391	46,154	5,319	679	840	76,982	16,324	49,095	10,071	959	533
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	749	282	398	60	9	.....	692	193	371	119	9	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	2,984	1,527	1,211	196	19	31	2,395	913	1,173	265	29	15
East North Central.....	6,004	2,277	3,131	502	67	27	5,317	1,270	3,282	687	68	10
West North Central.....	13,116	4,449	7,680	748	112	127	12,686	2,786	8,113	1,551	145	91
South Atlantic.....	2,588	898	1,575	102	9	4	2,501	706	1,545	238	5	7
East South Central.....	747	244	440	54	4	5	673	141	455	69	5	3
West South Central.....	20,340	7,122	11,846	1,084	104	184	20,169	4,661	12,818	2,407	169	114
Mountain.....	23,203	6,717	14,306	1,601	227	352	22,174	3,574	15,032	2,953	404	211
Pacific.....	10,652	3,875	5,567	972	128	110	10,375	2,080	6,306	1,782	125	82
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	341	116	190	32	3	.....	295	74	181	37	3	.....
New Hampshire.....	11	2	9	.....	.....	.....	12	4	7	.....	1	.....
Vermont.....	9	1	6	1	1	.....	8	1	6	1	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	248	114	117	14	3	.....	219	61	112	42	4	.....
Rhode Island.....	87	28	52	6	1	.....	101	40	38	22	1	.....
Connecticut.....	53	21	24	7	1	.....	57	13	27	17	.....	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	2,070	715	1,119	187	18	31	1,862	460	1,106	253	28	15
New Jersey.....	98	47	48	3	.....	.....	41	17	21	3	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	816	765	44	6	1	.....	492	436	46	9	1	.....
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	52	26	19	7	.....	.....	39	14	20	5	.....	.....
Indiana.....	97	55	29	11	2	.....	80	26	43	10	1	.....
Illinois.....	79	34	37	6	2	.....	73	27	32	13	1	.....
Michigan.....	2,603	1,040	1,295	240	16	12	2,272	540	1,387	318	20	7
Wisconsin.....	3,173	1,122	1,751	238	47	15	2,853	663	1,800	341	46	3
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	2,661	921	1,493	177	28	42	2,689	527	1,669	390	60	43
Iowa.....	244	155	79	9	.....	1	98	21	64	13	.....	.....
Missouri.....	94	35	50	8	1	.....	102	32	49	21	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	1,967	652	1,202	90	5	18	1,854	419	1,225	191	10	9
South Dakota.....	6,105	1,791	3,866	327	61	60	6,222	1,253	4,101	766	65	37
Nebraska.....	1,106	367	667	66	4	2	1,066	235	698	127	5	1
Kansas.....	939	528	323	71	13	4	655	299	307	43	5	1
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	2	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	15	5	7	2	1	.....	26	18	6	2	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	28	15	10	2	1	.....	23	7	13	3	.....	.....
Virginia.....	181	89	82	10	.....	.....	149	44	79	23	2	1
West Virginia.....	12	5	6	.....	1	.....	9	6	2	1	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	2,204	734	1,384	76	6	4	2,160	598	1,362	193	2	5
South Carolina.....	91	27	57	7	.....	.....	86	18	53	13	1	1
Georgia.....	26	11	13	2	.....	.....	28	10	16	2	.....	.....
Florida.....	29	10	16	3	.....	.....	19	5	13	1	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	66	19	41	3	1	2	55	12	38	3	1	1
Tennessee.....	61	26	30	5	.....	.....	67	17	42	8	.....	.....
Alabama.....	234	81	145	8	.....	.....	237	59	156	21	1	.....
Mississippi.....	386	118	224	38	3	3	314	53	219	37	3	2
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	114	38	70	4	2	.....	157	40	89	20	7	1
Louisiana.....	213	81	111	20	.....	1	197	64	114	18	.....	1
Oklahoma.....	19,753	6,887	11,542	1,043	100	181	19,615	4,513	12,495	2,337	159	111
Texas.....	260	116	123	17	2	2	200	44	120	32	3	1
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	3,354	996	2,167	151	22	18	3,390	532	2,362	451	31	14
Idaho.....	1,206	293	775	80	29	29	1,216	148	834	194	25	15
Wyoming.....	489	112	295	46	3	33	440	40	293	77	.....	30
Colorado.....	491	219	231	33	5	3	368	73	248	46	.....	.....
New Mexico.....	6,018	1,864	3,642	455	50	7	5,761	1,021	3,810	788	134	8
Arizona.....	8,752	2,496	5,389	590	98	179	8,245	1,411	5,570	1,001	188	75
Utah.....	1,065	248	675	111	14	17	917	85	683	125	13	11
Nevada.....	1,828	489	1,132	135	6	66	1,837	264	1,232	271	12	58
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	3,471	1,129	1,986	266	37	53	3,475	545	2,265	606	29	30
Oregon.....	1,627	683	787	126	26	5	1,630	344	922	331	29	4
California.....	5,554	2,063	2,794	580	65	52	5,270	1,191	3,119	845	67	48

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 66	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									
	STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
			Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.	Num-ber.	Per cent.		
ALGONQUIAN STOCK..	12,849	4,598	35.8	7,160	55.7	898	7.0	93	100	11,974	2,653	22.2	7,570	63.2	1,530	12.8	140	81	
Arapaho.....	474	95	20.0	322	67.9	25	5.3	3	29	437	33	7.6	315	72.1	65	14.9	1	23	
Cheyenne.....	1,020	262	25.7	694	68.0	56	5.5	5	3	1,107	187	16.9	758	68.5	135	12.2	24	3	
Chippewa.....	6,180	2,297	37.2	3,352	54.2	426	6.9	56	49	5,830	1,353	23.2	3,620	62.1	738	12.7	79	40	
Cree.....	132	63	47.7	64	48.5	5	3.8			126	33	26.2	79	62.7	11	8.7	1	2	
Delaware.....	249	116	46.6	118	47.4	14	5.6	1		252	64	25.4	142	56.3	42	16.7	4		
Gros Ventres.....	168	51	30.4	108	64.3	8	4.8			154	26	16.9	108	70.1	18	11.7	2		
Kickapoo.....	117	27	23.1	73	62.4	16	13.7		1	97	16	16.5	66	68.0	13	13.4		2	
Mashpee.....	81	38	46.9	34	42.0	6	7.4	3		63	17	27.0	35	55.6	10	15.9	1		
Menominee.....	454	148	32.6	259	57.0	44	9.7	3		356	81	22.8	227	63.8	45	12.6	3		
Miami.....	76	38	50.0	34	44.7	4	5.3			60	23	38.3	27	45.0	10	16.7			
Ottawa.....	928	336	36.2	489	52.7	95	10.2	4	4	821	195	23.8	504	61.4	115	14.0	6	1	
Passamaquoddy.....	151	54	35.8	81	53.6	15	9.9	1		126	29	23.0	78	61.9	19	15.1			
Penobscot.....	104	28	26.9	65	62.5	9	8.7	2		97	28	28.9	58	59.8	9	9.3	2		
Piegian.....	689	212	33.2	408	63.8	13	2.0	2	4	649	113	17.4	461	71.0	65	10.0	3	7	
Potawatomi.....	795	318	40.0	384	48.3	83	10.4	7	3	590	143	24.2	379	64.2	64	10.8	4		
Sauk and Fox.....	245	85	34.7	139	56.7	18	7.3		3	199	42	21.1	128	64.3	28	14.1		1	
Shawnee.....	347	133	38.3	193	55.6	20	5.8		1	386	98	25.4	227	58.8	56	14.5	5		
Stockbridges.....	169	71	42.0	78	46.2	18	10.7	2		156	33	21.2	96	61.5	24	15.4	2	1	
ATHAPASKAN STOCK..	8,285	2,393	28.9	5,270	63.6	423	5.1	79	120	8,446	1,297	15.4	5,692	67.4	1,165	13.8	237	55	
Apache.....	1,472	349	23.7	940	63.9	118	8.0	17	48	1,529	189	12.4	987	64.6	300	19.6	43	10	
Hupa.....	194	76	39.2	101	52.1	17	8.8			218	63	28.9	119	54.6	35	16.1		1	
Jicarilla Apache.....	215	59	27.4	130	60.5	17	7.9	9		221	49	22.2	127	57.5	34	15.4	10	1	
Mescalero Apache.....	112	28	25.0	70	62.5	13	11.6	1		157	27	17.2	75	47.8	52	33.1	3		
Navajo.....	5,918	1,762	29.8	3,814	64.4	228	3.9	43	71	5,940	897	15.1	4,148	69.8	680	11.4	174	41	
Rogue River.....	119	38	31.9	59	49.6	18	15.1	4		110	17	15.5	67	60.9	21	19.1	4	1	
Wailaki.....	68	21	30.9	43	63.2	2	2.9	2		74	17	23.0	46	62.2	11	14.9			
CADDOAN STOCK.....	564	193	34.2	333	59.0	32	5.7	1	5	566	132	23.3	353	62.4	76	13.4	4	1	
Arikara.....	136	40	29.4	81	59.6	10	7.4	1	4	140	38	27.1	90	64.3	10	7.1	1	1	
Caddo.....	131	50	38.2	70	53.4	10	7.6		1	110	21	19.1	72	65.5	16	14.5	1		
Pawnee.....	195	69	35.4	121	62.1	5	2.6			212	49	23.1	129	60.8	32	15.1	2		
Wichita.....	95	32	33.7	57	60.0	6	6.3			99	24	24.2	57	57.6	18	18.2			
CHIMAKUAN STOCK..	99	29	29.3	67	67.7			3		109	9	8.3	81	74.3	17	15.6	2		
Quileute.....	81	23	28.4	55	67.9			3		93	8	8.6	71	76.3	14	15.1			
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	289	103	35.6	161	55.7	24	8.3		1	275	48	17.5	176	64.0	50	18.2		1	
Chinook.....	100	48	48.0	39	39.0	13	13.0			75	15	20.0	50	66.7	10	13.3			
Wasco.....	78	21	26.9	55	70.5	1	1.3		1	82	16	19.5	46	56.1	20	24.4			
Wishram.....	94	27	28.7	58	61.7	9	9.6			98	15	15.3	66	67.3	16	16.3		1	
CROATAN GROUP.....	1,588	526	33.1	1,006	63.4	48	3.0	4	4	1,624	467	28.8	1,010	62.2	141	8.7	1	5	
Croatan.....	1,588	526	33.1	1,006	63.4	48	3.0	4	4	1,624	467	28.8	1,010	62.2	141	8.7	1	5	
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	10,946	4,171	38.1	6,007	54.9	603	5.5	69	96	10,132	2,658	26.2	6,225	61.4	1,096	10.8	96	57	
Cherokee.....	8,208	3,134	38.2	4,581	55.8	389	4.7	39	65	7,741	2,036	26.3	4,797	62.0	814	10.5	52	42	
Mohawk.....	115	43	37.4	56	48.7	7	6.1		9	131	25	19.1	91	69.5	12	9.2	1	2	
Oneida.....	805	299	37.1	443	55.0	47	5.8	16		682	155	22.7	444	65.1	67	9.8	15	1	
Onondaga.....	121	51	42.1	60	49.6	10	8.3			113	34	30.1	58	51.3	21	18.6			
St. Regis.....	420	173	41.2	207	49.4	28	6.7		12	319	105	32.9	181	56.7	28	8.8		5	
Seneca.....	964	334	34.6	511	53.0	97	10.1	13	9	903	219	24.3	527	58.4	126	14.0	27	4	
Tuscarora.....	155	72	46.5	72	46.5	11	7.1			114	36	31.6	62	54.4	15	13.2	1		
Wyandot.....	109	49	45.0	52	47.7	6	5.5	1	1	87	28	32.2	51	58.6	8	9.2			
KAROK STOCK.....	229	100	43.7	108	47.2	20	8.7	1		233	51	21.9	141	60.5	38	16.3	2	1	
Orleans.....	229	100	43.7	108	47.2	20	8.7	1		233	51	21.9	141	60.5	38	16.3	2	1	
KERESAN STOCK.....	1,340	481	35.9	718	53.6	140	10.4	1		1,154	263	22.8	733	63.5	156	13.5	2		
Acoma.....	210	72	34.3	125	59.5	12	5.7	1		214	45	21.0	132	61.7	35	16.4	2		
Cochiti.....	86	20	23.3	60	69.8	6	7.0			74	9	12.2	53	71.6	12	16.2			
Laguna.....	462	165	35.7	254	55.0	43	9.3			418	109	26.1	254	60.8	55	13.2			
San Felipe.....	198	86	43.4	80	40.4	32	16.2			135	29	21.5	85	63.0	21	15.6			
Santa Ana.....	85	35	41.2	35	41.2	15	17.6			47	8		34		5				
Santo Domingo.....	262	84	32.1	150	57.3	28	10.7			232	56	24.1	154	66.4	22	9.5			
KIOWAN STOCK.....	293	61	20.8	225	76.8	6	2.0		1	314	31	9.9	251	79.9	27	8.6	1	4	
Kiowa.....	293	61	20.8	225	76.8	6	2.0		1	314	31	9.9	251	79.9	27	8.6	1	4	
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	181	45	24.9	121	66.9	11	6.1	4		154	18	11.7	116	75.3	20	13.0			
Kutenai.....	181	45	24.9	121	66.9	11	6.1	4		154	18	11.7	116	75.3	20	13.0			

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 66—Contd.

Table 66—Contd.		INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.								INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.										
		STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
				Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.				Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.	Num. ber.	Per cent.		
LUTUAMIAN STOCK....		298	115	38.6	153	51.3	27	9.1	3	.....	332	66	19.9	174	52.4	88	26.5	4	.....
Klamath.....		213	86	40.4	108	50.7	17	8.0	2	.....	240	50	20.8	130	54.2	60	25.0	.....	.....
Modoc.....		85	29	34.1	45	52.9	10	11.8	1	.....	92	16	17.4	44	47.8	28	30.4	4	.....
MAIDU STOCK.....		364	130	35.7	179	49.2	45	12.4	7	3	316	62	19.6	195	61.7	56	17.7	1	2	
Maidu.....		364	130	35.7	179	49.2	45	12.4	7	3	316	62	19.6	195	61.7	56	17.7	1	2	
MIWOK STOCK.....		220	72	32.7	117	53.2	24	10.9	2	5	236	51	21.6	130	55.1	50	21.2	2	3	
Miwok.....		208	67	32.2	112	53.8	22	10.6	2	5	229	47	20.5	127	55.5	50	21.8	2	3	
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK..		7,745	2,587	33.4	4,582	59.2	478	6.2	41	57	7,606	1,761	23.2	4,721	62.1	1,013	13.3	70	41	
Alibamu.....		93	39	41.9	46	49.5	8	8.6	.....	.....	85	26	30.6	46	54.1	13	15.3	.....	.....
Chickasaw.....		955	347	36.3	545	57.1	48	5.0	6	9	1,012	252	25.9	607	60.0	128	12.6	7	8	
Choctaw.....		4,174	1,386	33.2	2,468	59.1	265	6.3	19	36	3,995	912	22.8	2,511	62.9	504	12.6	40	28	
Creek.....		1,958	629	32.1	1,192	60.9	119	6.1	10	8	1,994	445	22.3	1,229	61.6	299	15.0	17	4	
Seminole.....		535	175	32.7	313	58.5	37	6.9	6	4	494	109	22.1	310	62.8	68	13.8	6	1	
PIMAN STOCK.....		2,715	843	31.0	1,622	59.7	208	7.7	8	34	2,440	515	21.1	1,633	66.9	259	10.6	6	27	
Papago.....		1,143	351	30.7	694	60.7	62	5.4	2	34	1,087	255	23.5	720	66.2	83	7.6	2	27	
Pima.....		1,369	413	30.2	812	59.3	138	10.1	6	.....	1,212	238	19.6	802	66.2	168	13.9	4	.....
Yaqui.....		189	71	37.6	111	58.7	7	3.7	.....	.....	129	19	14.7	103	79.8	7	5.4	.....	.....
POMO STOCK.....		412	114	27.7	242	58.7	45	10.9	8	3	395	71	18.0	237	60.0	72	18.2	11	4	
Pomo.....		269	73	27.1	162	60.2	23	8.6	8	3	260	46	17.7	154	59.2	48	18.5	10	2	
SALISHAN STOCK.....		2,521	800	31.7	1,480	58.7	186	7.4	21	34	2,351	387	16.5	1,545	65.7	388	16.5	16	15	
Chehalis.....		93	30	32.3	57	61.3	6	6.5	.....	.....	69	13	18.8	45	65.2	8	11.6	3	.....
Clallam.....		121	42	34.7	74	61.2	3	2.5	2	.....	102	15	14.7	76	74.5	8	7.8	2	1
Coeur d'Alene.....		102	29	28.4	70	68.6	2	2.0	1	.....	85	11	12.9	64	75.3	10	11.8	.....	.....
Columbia.....		137	34	24.8	81	59.1	11	8.0	.....	11	118	15	12.7	73	61.9	25	21.2	1	4
Colville.....		262	105	40.1	124	47.3	23	8.8	8	2	237	48	20.3	149	62.9	37	15.6	2	1	
Flathead.....		144	54	37.5	81	56.3	8	5.6	1	.....	134	24	17.9	90	67.2	19	14.2	1	.....
Kalispel.....		191	58	30.4	119	62.3	12	6.3	2	.....	189	24	12.7	127	67.2	37	19.6	1	.....
Lummi.....		87	26	29.9	47	54.0	9	10.3	.....	5	70	15	21.4	50	71.4	4	5.7	.....	1
Okanagan.....		84	26	31.0	50	59.5	4	4.8	2	2	92	16	17.4	57	62.0	19	20.7	.....	.....
Puyallup.....		101	43	42.6	49	48.5	8	7.9	1	.....	97	30	30.9	48	49.5	18	18.6	1	.....
Quinalt.....		92	22	23.9	62	67.4	7	7.6	1	.....	86	9	10.5	65	75.6	12	14.0	.....	.....
Sanpoil.....		78	30	38.5	39	50.0	7	9.0	.....	2	87	16	18.4	51	58.6	20	23.0	.....	.....
Snohomish.....		212	66	31.1	122	57.5	17	8.0	1	6	190	29	15.3	131	68.9	24	12.6	.....	6
Spokan.....		207	52	25.1	133	64.3	21	10.1	.....	1	228	45	19.7	146	64.0	35	15.4	1	1
Suquamish.....		95	32	33.7	58	61.1	4	4.2	1	.....	83	15	18.1	54	65.1	12	14.5	2	.....
Swinomish.....		110	29	26.4	74	67.3	5	4.5	.....	2	102	12	11.8	69	67.6	21	20.6	.....	.....
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK..		1,392	363	26.1	861	61.9	112	8.0	33	23	1,594	248	15.6	978	61.4	318	19.9	30	20	
Klilkat.....		131	35	26.7	84	64.1	5	3.8	6	1	162	31	19.1	96	59.3	29	17.9	2	4	
Nez Perces.....		425	107	25.2	261	61.4	33	7.8	15	9	447	62	13.9	279	62.4	88	19.7	10	8	
Umatilla.....		89	18	20.2	57	64.0	11	12.4	2	1	114	13	11.4	55	48.2	38	33.3	6	2	
Wallawalla.....		119	45	37.8	65	54.6	8	6.7	1	.....	116	24	20.7	75	64.7	13	11.2	4	.....
Warm Springs.....		165	27	16.4	123	74.5	14	8.5	.....	1	193	22	11.4	131	67.9	40	20.7	.....	.....
Yakima.....		411	120	29.2	236	57.4	39	9.5	8	8	501	87	17.4	308	61.5	93	18.6	8	5	
SHASTAN STOCK.....		489	151	30.9	284	58.1	51	10.4	3	.....	537	123	22.9	311	57.9	92	17.1	6	5
Hat Creek.....		86	18	20.9	58	67.4	10	11.6	.....	.....	85	9	10.6	62	72.9	13	15.3	1	.....
Pit River.....		305	78	25.6	187	61.3	38	12.5	2	.....	337	75	22.3	206	61.1	47	13.9	4	5
Shasta.....		98	55	56.1	39	39.8	3	3.1	1	.....	115	39	33.9	43	37.4	32	27.8	1	.....
SHOSHONEAN STOCK..		5,696	1,542	27.1	3,406	59.8	541	9.5	87	120	5,440	806	14.8	3,598	66.1	852	15.7	94	90	
Bannock.....		160	54	33.8	91	56.9	13	8.1	2	.....	148	22	14.9	99	66.9	25	16.9	2	.....
Chemehuevi.....		122	28	23.0	79	64.8	15	12.3	.....	.....	112	8	7.1	76	67.9	26	23.2	1	1
Comanche.....		359	84	23.4	246	68.5	28	7.8	1	.....	384	55	14.3	250	65.1	74	19.3	4	1
Hopi.....		651	172	26.4	368	56.5	67	10.3	43	1	538	87	16.2	360	66.9	54	10.0	37	.....
Kawia.....		291	95	32.6	147	50.5	40	13.7	.....	9	226	49	21.7	142	62.8	29	12.8	1	5
Mono.....		422	123	29.1	245	58.1	42	10.0	9	3	505	90	17.8	299	59.2	94	18.6	14	8	
Pafute.....		274	82	29.9	161	58.8	26	9.5	2	3	238	39	16.4	157	66.0	40	16.8	2	.....
Paviotso.....		1,032	243	23.5	655	63.5	70	6.8	4	60	1,118	143	12.8	750	67.1	173	15.5	5	47	
San Luiseno.....		173	88	50.9	63	36.4	20	11.6	2	.....	155	66	42.6	65	41.9	22	14.2	2	.....
Shoshoni.....		1,320	329	24.9	837	63.4	111	8.4	15	28	1,274	161	12.6	876	68.8	202	15.9	16	19	
Ute.....		783	198	25.3	462	59.0	98	12.5	9	16	634	59	9.3	463	73.0	94	14.8	9	9	

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 66—Contd.

Table 66—Contd.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									
	STOCK AND TRIBE.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
SIYOUAN STOCK.....	10,517	3,107	29.5	6,692	63.6	546	5.2	91	81	10,509	2,062	19.6	6,976	66.4	1,315	12.5	99	57	
Assiniboin.....	397	105	26.4	277	69.8	14	3.5	.....	1	414	54	13.0	307	74.2	50	12.1	2	1
Crow.....	608	132	21.7	413	67.9	56	9.2	6	1	626	85	13.6	432	69.0	105	16.8	2	2	
Hidatsa.....	169	69	40.8	93	55.0	3	1.8	.....	4	153	42	27.5	91	59.5	18	11.8	.....	.....
Iowa.....	72	22	30.6	46	63.9	2	2.8	1	1	68	19	27.9	46	67.6	3	4.4	.....	.....
Kansa.....	77	23	29.9	50	64.9	2	2.6	2	.....	33	8	.....	23	.....	2	.....	.....	.....
Mandan.....	67	18	26.9	39	58.2	5	7.5	.....	5	73	21	28.8	35	47.9	13	17.8	.....	.....
Omaha.....	344	106	30.8	217	63.1	21	6.1	.....	.....	317	49	15.5	224	70.7	44	13.9	.....	4
Osage.....	381	114	29.9	244	64.0	15	3.9	3	5	351	81	23.1	235	67.0	31	8.8	.....	.....
Oto.....	111	32	28.8	76	68.5	2	1.8	1	.....	96	12	12.5	74	77.1	9	9.4	1	.....
Ponca.....	264	84	31.8	170	64.4	9	3.4	1	.....	268	70	26.1	176	65.7	20	7.5	1	1
Quapaw.....	58	21	36.2	33	56.9	3	5.2	.....	1	64	15	23.4	38	59.4	9	14.1	1	.....
Santee Sioux.....	470	144	30.6	298	63.4	22	4.7	5	1	471	101	21.4	303	64.3	60	12.7	5	2	
Sioux.....	396	191	48.2	186	47.0	12	3.0	2	5	295	92	31.2	169	57.3	27	9.2	2	5	
Sisseton Sioux.....	832	246	29.6	529	63.6	38	4.6	8	11	800	140	17.5	535	66.9	114	14.3	8	3	
Teton Sioux.....	4,551	1,341	29.5	2,884	63.4	249	5.5	45	32	4,673	935	20.0	3,073	65.8	591	12.6	52	22	
Brule Sioux.....	268	66	24.6	183	68.3	13	4.9	3	.....	260	39	15.0	178	68.5	31	11.9	10	2
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	354	102	28.8	236	66.7	16	4.5	.....	3	364	65	17.9	245	67.3	49	13.5	1	2
Minniconjou Sioux.....	130	38	29.2	76	58.5	15	11.5	1	.....	154	31	20.1	93	60.4	29	18.8	1	.....
Oglala Sioux.....	1,866	575	30.8	1,187	63.6	89	4.8	5	10	1,930	394	20.4	1,294	67.0	227	11.8	12	3	
Sans Arc Sioux.....	61	22	36.1	37	60.7	1	1.6	1	.....	58	11	19.0	37	63.8	10	17.2	.....	.....
Sihassapa.....	173	53	30.6	109	63.0	9	5.2	2	.....	161	26	16.1	116	72.0	16	9.9	.....	.....
Two Kettle Sioux.....	112	33	29.5	71	63.4	6	5.4	2	.....	75	14	18.7	53	70.7	8	10.7	.....	.....
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,587	452	28.5	985	62.1	100	6.3	31	19	1,671	355	21.2	1,057	63.3	221	13.2	23	15	
Winnebago.....	602	186	30.9	364	60.5	36	6.0	9	7	588	127	21.6	373	63.4	76	12.9	9	3	
Yankton Sioux.....	660	162	24.5	458	69.4	35	5.3	2	3	719	133	18.5	510	70.9	66	9.2	5	5	
Yanktonai Sioux.....	421	100	23.8	292	69.4	19	4.5	6	4	470	75	16.0	312	66.4	72	15.3	6	5	
TANOAN STOCK.....	1,120	347	31.0	641	57.2	118	10.5	7	7	932	172	18.5	639	68.6	113	12.1	5	3	
Isleta.....	352	104	29.5	213	60.5	29	8.2	6	.....	305	31	10.2	211	69.2	58	19.0	5	.....
Jemez.....	189	55	29.1	105	55.6	23	12.2	.....	6	139	26	18.7	100	71.9	11	7.9	.....	2
San Juan.....	138	44	31.9	76	55.1	17	12.3	.....	1	113	22	19.5	79	69.9	11	9.7	.....	1
Santa Clara.....	97	39	40.2	47	48.5	10	10.3	1	.....	79	29	36.7	43	54.4	7	8.9	.....	.....
Taos.....	169	44	26.0	106	62.7	19	11.2	.....	.....	139	30	21.6	101	72.7	8	5.8	.....	.....
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	99	23	23.2	61	61.6	12	12.1	3	.....	107	12	11.2	52	48.6	36	33.6	7	.....
Cayuse.....	87	20	23.0	56	64.4	8	9.2	3	.....	99	11	11.1	46	46.5	36	36.4	6	.....
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	130	28	21.5	94	72.3	8	6.2	.....	.....	117	15	12.8	83	70.9	19	16.2	.....	.....
Makah.....	122	27	22.1	87	71.3	8	6.6	.....	.....	102	14	13.7	71	69.6	17	16.7	.....	.....
WASHOAN STOCK.....	295	77	26.1	187	63.4	22	7.5	3	6	292	43	14.7	208	71.2	30	10.3	8	3	
Washo.....	295	77	26.1	187	63.4	22	7.5	3	6	292	43	14.7	208	71.2	30	10.3	8	3	
WINTUN STOCK.....	261	86	33.0	130	49.8	43	16.5	2	.....	217	34	15.7	157	72.4	24	11.1	2	.....
Wintun.....	142	54	38.0	61	43.0	25	17.6	2	.....	120	25	20.8	82	68.3	12	10.0	1	.....
YOKUTS STOCK.....	192	65	33.9	107	55.7	20	10.4	.....	.....	164	31	18.9	108	65.9	24	14.6	1	.....
Yokuts.....	117	38	32.5	65	55.6	14	12.0	.....	.....	85	14	16.5	61	71.8	10	11.8	.....	.....
YUMAN STOCK.....	1,561	455	29.1	875	56.1	160	10.2	16	55	1,272	205	16.1	850	66.8	185	14.5	17	15	
Cocopa.....	94	35	37.2	40	42.6	13	13.8	.....	6	78	18	23.1	45	57.7	14	17.9	.....	1
Diegueno.....	267	98	36.7	131	49.1	26	9.7	2	10	209	42	20.1	127	60.8	30	14.4	1	9	
Maricopa.....	127	33	26.0	75	59.1	18	14.2	.....	1	118	21	17.8	82	69.5	15	12.7	.....	.....
Mohave.....	397	97	24.4	223	56.2	40	10.1	2	35	310	29	9.4	212	68.4	64	20.6	1	4	
Walapai.....	165	49	29.7	101	61.2	13	7.9	1	1	123	6	4.9	103	83.7	14	11.4	.....	.....
Yavapai.....	99	22	22.2	67	67.7	9	9.1	1	.....	88	10	11.4	63	71.6	10	11.4	5	.....
Yuma.....	324	99	30.6	186	57.4	29	9.0	10	.....	284	75	26.4	166	58.5	32	11.3	10	1
YUOK STOCK.....	213	68	31.9	115	54.0	30	14.1	.....	.....	224	35	15.6	137	61.2	51	22.8	1	.....
Weitspec.....	213	68	31.9	115	54.0	30	14.1	.....	.....	224	35	15.6	137	61.2	51	22.8	1	.....
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	563	144	25.6	345	61.3	57	10.1	17	.....	504	61	12.1	349	69.2	63	12.5	31	.....
Zuni.....	563	144	25.6	345	61.3	57	10.1	17	.....	504	61	12.1	349	69.2	63	12.5	31	.....

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.

STATE AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
ARIZONA.																		
15 years and over.	8,752	2,496	28.5	5,389	61.6	590	6.7	98	179	8,245	1,411	17.1	5,570	67.6	1,001	12.1	188	75
15 to 19 years.	1,661	1,514	91.1	88	5.3	2	0.1	8	49	1,524	1,029	67.5	438	28.7	14	0.9	22	21
20 to 24 years.	1,078	541	50.2	475	44.1	18	1.7	7	37	1,081	215	19.9	790	73.1	40	3.7	24	12
25 to 34 years.	1,819	256	14.1	1,452	79.8	61	3.4	30	20	1,775	97	5.5	1,539	86.7	81	4.6	46	5
35 to 44 years.	1,596	81	5.1	1,378	86.3	97	6.1	26	14	1,476	24	1.6	1,313	89.0	106	7.2	28	12
45 to 64 years.	1,720	67	3.9	1,403	81.6	222	12.9	20	8	1,602	21	1.3	1,152	71.9	374	23.3	45	10
65 years and over.	785	30	3.8	556	70.8	186	23.7	7	6	719	20	2.8	289	40.2	381	53.0	21	8
Age unknown.	93	7	7.5	37	39.8	4	4.3	1	45	68	5	7.4	49	72.1	5	7.4	2	7
CALIFORNIA.																		
15 years and over.	5,554	2,063	37.1	2,794	50.3	580	10.4	65	52	5,270	1,191	22.6	3,119	59.2	845	16.0	67	48
15 to 19 years.	900	868	96.4	17	1.9	1	0.1	5	15	873	715	81.9	133	15.2	7	0.8	2	16
20 to 24 years.	661	485	73.4	161	24.4	5	0.8	5	5	593	222	37.4	335	56.5	19	3.2	13	4
25 to 34 years.	1,103	390	35.4	632	57.3	54	4.9	24	3	1,042	157	15.1	794	76.2	65	6.2	23	3
35 to 44 years.	944	153	16.7	680	72.0	81	8.6	18	7	892	51	5.7	731	82.0	93	10.4	14	3
45 to 64 years.	1,256	118	9.4	930	74.0	193	15.4	11	4	1,132	32	2.8	825	72.9	259	22.9	10	6
65 years and over.	648	38	5.9	355	54.8	244	37.7	6	5	686	10	1.5	276	40.2	390	56.9	5	5
Age unknown.	42	6	14.3	19	45.2	3	7.1	1	13	52	4	7.7	25	48.1	12	23.1	1	11
COLORADO.																		
15 years and over.	491	219	44.6	231	47.0	33	6.7	5	3	368	73	19.8	248	67.4	46	12.5	1	15
15 to 19 years.	146	146	100.0	1	0.7	1	0.7	1	1	68	54	79.4	13	19.1	1	1.5	1	1
20 to 24 years.	70	46	65.7	22	31.4	2	2.9	1	1	53	12	22.6	37	69.8	4	7.5	1	1
25 to 34 years.	69	14	20.3	52	75.4	3	4.3	1	1	69	5	7.2	58	84.1	6	8.7	1	1
35 to 44 years.	83	7	8.4	68	81.9	5	6.0	2	1	76	1	1.3	70	92.1	4	5.3	1	1
45 to 64 years.	90	4	4.4	69	76.7	14	15.6	1	1	69	1	1.4	56	81.2	12	17.4	1	1
65 years and over.	30	1	3.3	20	66.7	9	30.0	1	1	31	1	3.2	13	41.9	18	58.1	1	1
Age unknown.	3	2	66.7	1	33.3	1	33.3	1	1	2	1	33.3	1	50.0	1	50.0	1	1
IDAHO.																		
15 years and over.	1,206	293	24.3	775	64.3	80	6.6	29	29	1,216	148	12.2	834	68.6	194	16.0	25	15
15 to 19 years.	139	127	91.4	5	3.6	1	0.7	1	7	154	113	73.4	36	23.4	2	1.3	2	1
20 to 24 years.	113	69	61.1	39	34.5	1	0.9	1	4	89	13	14.6	68	76.4	6	6.7	2	1
25 to 34 years.	220	54	24.5	155	70.5	3	1.4	8	1	228	8	3.5	203	89.0	10	4.4	5	2
35 to 44 years.	216	19	8.8	180	83.3	8	3.7	7	2	231	4	1.7	203	87.9	19	8.2	5	1
45 to 64 years.	340	14	4.1	278	81.8	32	9.4	9	7	322	4	1.2	244	75.8	64	19.9	9	1
65 years and over.	161	4	2.5	112	69.6	37	23.0	4	4	170	3	1.8	71	41.8	91	53.5	2	3
Age unknown.	17	6	35.3	6	35.3	1	5.9	1	5	22	3	13.5	9	40.9	2	9.1	1	1
KANSAS.																		
15 years and over.	939	528	56.2	323	34.4	71	7.6	13	4	655	299	45.6	307	46.9	43	6.6	5	1
15 to 19 years.	278	277	99.6	1	0.4	1	0.4	1	1	251	228	90.8	21	8.4	1	0.4	1	1
20 to 24 years.	184	151	82.1	31	16.8	1	0.5	1	1	110	59	53.6	48	43.6	3	2.7	1	1
25 to 34 years.	176	63	35.8	95	54.0	12	6.8	6	1	102	6	5.9	92	90.2	3	2.9	1	1
35 to 44 years.	119	17	14.3	88	73.9	10	8.4	4	1	72	1	1.4	69	95.8	2	2.8	1	1
45 to 64 years.	132	16	12.1	84	63.6	27	20.5	3	2	84	1	1.2	64	76.2	17	20.2	2	1
65 years and over.	45	1	2.2	24	53.3	20	44.4	1	1	29	1	2.2	12	26.7	17	55.6	1	1
Age unknown.	5	3	60.0	2	40.0	1	20.0	1	1	7	4	57.1	1	14.3	2	28.6	1	1
MICHIGAN.																		
15 years and over.	2,603	1,040	40.0	1,295	49.8	240	9.2	16	12	2,272	540	23.8	1,387	61.0	318	14.0	20	7
15 to 19 years.	400	395	98.8	3	0.8	1	0.2	2	2	380	326	85.8	51	13.4	1	0.2	2	3
20 to 24 years.	341	265	77.7	68	19.9	2	0.6	2	4	275	102	37.1	165	60.0	7	2.5	1	1
25 to 34 years.	517	218	42.2	275	53.2	18	3.5	4	2	422	64	15.2	326	77.3	25	5.9	6	1
35 to 44 years.	422	86	20.4	291	69.0	43	10.2	1	1	387	25	6.5	326	84.2	25	6.5	10	1
45 to 64 years.	648	65	10.0	475	73.3	99	15.3	7	2	553	16	2.9	421	76.1	112	20.3	4	1
65 years and over.	268	8	3.0	181	67.5	77	28.7	2	2	250	7	2.8	95	38.0	148	59.2	1	1
Age unknown.	7	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	1	5	3	60.0	3	60.0	1	20.0	1	1
MINNESOTA.																		
15 years and over.	2,661	921	34.6	1,493	56.1	177	6.7	28	42	2,689	527	19.6	1,669	62.1	390	14.5	60	43
15 to 19 years.	494	466	94.3	9	1.8	1	0.2	3	18	460	362	78.7	58	12.6	1	0.2	2	37
20 to 24 years.	369	244	66.1	102	27.6	3	0.8	3	17	341	115	33.7	208	61.0	5	1.5	8	5
25 to 34 years.	516	125	24.2	368	71.3	13	2.5	9	1	534	32	6.0	454	85.0	31	5.8	17	1
35 to 44 years.	482	49	10.2	398	82.6	31	6.4	4	1	495	13	2.6	419	84.6	46	9.3	17	1
45 to 64 years.	595	30	5.0	477	80.2	77	12.9	11	11	584	3	0.5	430	73.6	138	23.6	13	1
65 years and over.	198	7	3.5	136	68.7	52	26.3	1	2	272	2	0.7	97	35.7	169	62.1	3	1
Age unknown.	7	3	42.9	2	28.6	1	14.3	1	4	3	3	100.0	3	100.0	1	33.3	1	1
MISSISSIPPI.																		
15 years and over.	386	118	30.6	224	58.0	38	9.8	3	3	314	53	16.9	219	69.7	37	11.8	3	2
15 to 19 years.	71	66	93.0	5	7.0	1	1.4	1	1	48	32	66.7	14	29.2	1	2.1	2	2
20 to 24 years.	67	31	46.3	31	46.3	3	4.5	1	2	53	9	17.0	43	81.1	4	7.5	1	1
25 to 34 years.	85	17	20.0	60	70.6	7	8.2	1	1	81	9	11.1	66	81.5	4	4.9	1	1
35 to 44 years.	59	2	3.4	49	83.1	6	10.2	2	1	52	1	1.9	46	88.5	5	9.6	1	1
45 to 64 years.	69	1	1.4	58	84.1	10	14.5	1	1	56	1	1.8	41	73.2	14	25.0	1	1
65 years and over.	34	1	2.9	21	61.8	12	35.3	1	1	24	1	2.9	9	37.5	14	58.3	1	1
Age unknown.	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1	1	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	100.0	1	1

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 67—Contd.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									
	STATE AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.		
MONTANA.																			
15 years and over.	3,354	996	29.7	2,167	64.6	151	4.5	22	18	3,390	532	15.7	2,362	69.7	451	13.3	31	14	
15 to 19 years.	495	482	97.4	13	2.6	—	—	—	—	498	391	78.5	99	19.9	3	0.6	4	1	
20 to 24 years.	428	283	66.1	134	31.3	7	1.6	—	4	376	89	23.7	272	72.3	4	1.1	6	5	
25 to 34 years.	701	157	22.4	516	73.6	19	2.7	5	4	655	32	4.9	593	90.5	26	4.0	4	—	
35 to 44 years.	674	41	6.1	600	89.0	21	3.1	10	2	608	7	1.2	551	90.6	43	7.1	7	—	
45 to 64 years.	826	25	3.0	723	87.5	66	8.0	7	5	884	7	0.8	708	80.1	156	17.6	8	5	
65 years and over.	228	6	2.6	181	79.4	38	16.7	—	3	360	6	—	134	—	216	—	2	2	
Age unknown.	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	5	—	3	—	—	1	
NEBRASKA.																			
15 years and over.	1,106	367	33.2	667	60.3	66	6.0	4	2	1,066	235	22.0	698	65.5	127	11.9	5	1	
15 to 19 years.	231	226	97.8	4	1.7	—	—	—	1	213	173	81.2	39	18.3	1	0.5	—	—	
20 to 24 years.	156	87	55.8	64	41.0	3	1.9	2	—	139	37	26.6	96	69.1	5	3.6	1	—	
25 to 34 years.	231	38	16.5	177	76.6	15	6.5	1	—	237	21	8.9	210	88.6	6	2.1	1	—	
35 to 44 years.	174	9	5.2	149	85.6	14	8.0	1	1	150	2	1.3	136	90.7	11	7.3	1	—	
45 to 64 years.	221	6	2.7	201	91.0	14	6.3	—	—	210	—	—	174	82.9	35	16.7	1	—	
65 years and over.	92	1	1.1	71	77.2	20	21.7	—	—	113	2	1.8	42	37.2	68	60.2	1	—	
Age unknown.	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1	—	2	—	—	1	
NEVADA.																			
15 years and over.	1,828	489	26.8	1,132	61.9	135	7.4	6	66	1,837	264	14.4	1,232	67.1	271	14.8	12	58	
15 to 19 years.	226	211	93.4	8	3.5	—	—	—	7	253	175	69.2	65	25.7	5	2.0	—	8	
20 to 24 years.	226	131	58.0	85	37.6	3	1.3	1	6	189	34	18.0	139	73.5	8	4.2	3	5	
25 to 34 years.	372	78	21.0	269	72.3	16	4.3	—	9	371	29	7.8	307	82.7	21	5.7	5	9	
35 to 44 years.	336	29	8.6	286	85.1	16	4.8	2	3	372	10	2.7	318	85.5	39	10.5	2	3	
45 to 64 years.	416	30	7.2	342	82.2	37	8.9	1	6	435	7	1.6	324	74.5	96	22.1	2	6	
65 years and over.	210	6	2.9	137	65.2	63	30.0	2	2	180	3	1.7	72	40.0	101	56.1	—	4	
Age unknown.	42	4	—	5	—	—	—	—	33	37	6	—	7	—	1	—	—	23	
NEW MEXICO.																			
15 years and over.	6,018	1,864	31.0	3,642	60.5	455	7.6	50	7	5,761	1,021	17.7	3,810	66.1	788	13.7	134	8	
15 to 19 years.	984	949	96.4	30	3.0	2	0.2	2	1	1,056	722	68.4	312	29.5	8	0.8	13	1	
20 to 24 years.	775	483	62.3	272	35.1	11	1.4	7	2	796	154	19.3	591	74.2	21	2.6	30	—	
25 to 34 years.	1,347	291	21.6	995	73.9	49	3.6	12	—	1,324	94	7.1	1,129	85.3	62	4.7	39	—	
35 to 44 years.	1,174	78	6.6	1,000	85.2	86	7.3	10	—	1,050	13	1.2	927	88.3	84	8.0	26	—	
45 to 64 years.	1,233	40	3.2	1,020	82.7	157	12.7	15	1	1,070	25	2.3	704	65.8	319	29.8	18	4	
65 years and over.	491	22	4.5	315	64.2	148	30.1	4	2	448	11	2.5	138	30.8	289	64.5	8	2	
Age unknown.	14	1	—	10	—	2	—	—	1	17	2	—	9	—	5	—	—	1	
NEW YORK.																			
15 years and over.	2,070	715	34.5	1,119	54.1	187	9.0	18	31	1,862	460	24.7	1,106	59.4	253	13.6	28	15	
15 to 19 years.	313	296	94.6	4	1.3	—	—	—	13	310	263	84.8	36	11.6	4	1.3	2	5	
20 to 24 years.	279	201	72.0	71	25.4	—	—	2	5	245	89	36.3	149	60.8	2	0.8	3	2	
25 to 34 years.	427	114	26.7	296	69.3	10	2.3	3	4	426	70	16.4	331	77.7	17	4.0	5	3	
35 to 44 years.	369	47	12.7	294	79.7	21	5.7	5	2	297	14	4.7	248	83.5	30	10.1	4	1	
45 to 64 years.	513	47	9.2	371	72.3	83	16.2	7	5	415	16	3.9	292	70.4	94	22.7	11	2	
65 years and over.	155	7	4.5	75	48.4	71	45.8	1	1	157	3	1.9	46	29.3	105	66.9	2	1	
Age unknown.	14	3	—	8	—	2	—	—	1	12	5	—	4	—	1	—	—	1	
NORTH CAROLINA.																			
15 years and over.	2,204	734	33.3	1,384	62.8	76	3.4	6	4	2,160	598	27.7	1,362	63.1	193	8.9	2	5	
15 to 19 years.	421	414	98.3	7	1.7	—	—	—	—	408	327	80.1	81	19.9	—	—	—	—	
20 to 24 years.	358	203	56.7	154	43.0	—	—	—	1	384	128	33.3	250	65.1	4	1.0	—	2	
25 to 34 years.	468	74	15.8	388	82.9	4	0.9	—	2	452	61	13.5	377	83.4	12	2.7	1	1	
35 to 44 years.	331	18	5.4	302	91.2	10	3.0	1	—	343	31	9.0	286	83.4	25	7.3	—	1	
45 to 64 years.	474	23	4.9	413	87.1	35	7.4	3	—	421	38	9.0	313	74.3	69	16.4	1	—	
65 years and over.	148	1	0.7	118	79.7	27	18.2	2	—	149	13	8.7	54	36.2	82	55.0	—	—	
Age unknown.	4	1	—	2	—	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	1	—	1	—	—	1	
NORTH DAKOTA.																			
15 years and over.	1,967	652	33.1	1,202	61.1	90	4.6	5	18	1,854	419	22.6	1,225	66.1	191	10.3	10	9	
15 to 19 years.	377	364	96.6	4	1.1	—	—	—	9	329	287	87.2	37	11.2	1	0.3	—	4	
20 to 24 years.	220	157	71.4	59	26.8	2	0.9	—	2	237	91	38.4	145	61.2	1	0.4	—	—	
25 to 34 years.	401	100	24.9	289	72.1	9	2.2	2	1	358	25	7.0	316	88.3	12	3.4	5	—	
35 to 44 years.	327	16	4.9	296	90.5	12	3.7	2	1	265	7	2.6	253	95.5	4	1.5	1	—	
45 to 64 years.	496	10	2.0	448	90.3	35	7.1	1	2	469	2	0.4	402	85.7	59	12.6	4	2	
65 years and over.	140	3	2.1	104	74.3	31	22.1	—	2	187	3	1.6	70	37.4	112	59.9	—	2	
Age unknown.	6	2	—	2	—	1	—	—	1	9	4	—	2	—	2	—	—	1	
OKLAHOMA.																			
15 years and over.	19,753	6,887	34.9	11,542	58.4	1,043	5.3	100	181	19,615	4,513	23.0	12,495	63.7	2,337	11.9	159	111	
15 to 19 years.	4,170	3,942	94.5	154	3.7	3	0.1	1	70	4,049	3,064	75.7	881	21.8	44	1.1	8	52	
20 to 24 years.	3,229	1,782	55.2	1,346	41.7	53	1.6	16	32	3,389	938	27.7	2,264	66.8	136	4.0	38	13	
25 to 34 years.	4,655	832	17.9	3,592	77.2	177	3.8	35	19	4,754	350	7.4	4,080	85.8	262	5.5	54	8	
35 to 44 years.	3,268	179	5.5	2,873	87.9	189	5.8	24	3	3,141	63	2.0	2,742	87.3	309	9.8	25	2	
45 to 64 years.	3,569	115	3.2	2,981	83.5	445	12.5	19	9	3,248	60	1.8	2,203	67.8	952	29.3	27	6	
65 years and over.	753	17	2.3	555	73.7	171	22.7	5	5	936	24	2.6	283	30.2	616	65.8	6	7	
Age unknown.	109	20	18.3	41	37.6	5	4.6	—	43	98	14	14.3	42	42.9	18	18.4	1	23	

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS,
FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910—Continued.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 67—Contd.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.										INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.									
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widowed.		Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.		
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.				
OREGON.																				
15 years and over.	1,627	683	42.0	787	48.4	126	7.7	26	5	1,630	344	21.1	922	56.6	331	20.3	29	4		
15 to 19 years	338	333	98.5	2	0.6	1	0.3	—	2	256	232	90.6	24	9.4	—	—	—	—		
20 to 24 years	224	170	75.9	46	20.5	3	1.3	3	2	174	76	43.7	88	50.6	4	2.3	6	—		
25 to 34 years	263	97	36.9	153	58.2	10	3.8	2	1	286	22	7.7	236	82.5	25	8.7	3	—		
35 to 44 years	280	46	16.4	210	75.0	12	4.3	12	—	239	8	3.3	197	82.4	25	10.5	9	—		
45 to 64 years	347	31	8.9	269	77.5	41	11.8	6	—	391	2	0.5	283	72.4	94	24.0	10	2		
65 years and over	172	4	2.3	106	61.6	59	34.3	3	—	277	4	1.4	92	33.2	179	64.6	1	1		
Age unknown.	3	2	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	2	—	4	—	—	—		
SOUTH DAKOTA.																				
15 years and over.	6,105	1,791	29.3	3,866	63.3	327	5.4	61	60	6,222	1,253	20.1	4,101	65.9	766	12.3	65	37		
15 to 19 years	901	873	96.9	8	0.9	1	0.1	—	19	852	760	89.2	80	9.4	—	—	1	11		
20 to 24 years	752	562	74.7	176	23.4	3	0.4	2	9	677	317	46.8	344	50.8	6	0.9	7	3		
25 to 34 years	1,288	281	21.8	924	71.7	46	3.6	28	9	1,240	120	9.7	1,049	84.6	42	3.4	25	4		
35 to 44 years	1,028	40	3.9	923	89.8	45	4.4	17	3	985	20	2.0	907	92.1	43	4.4	14	1		
45 to 64 years	1,594	25	1.6	1,428	89.6	122	7.7	13	6	1,685	23	1.4	1,390	82.5	252	15.0	17	3		
65 years and over	525	7	1.3	402	76.6	109	20.8	1	6	760	10	1.3	326	42.9	419	55.1	1	4		
Age unknown.	17	3	—	5	—	1	—	—	8	23	3	—	5	—	4	—	—	11		
UTAH.																				
15 years and over.	1,065	248	23.3	675	63.4	111	10.4	14	17	917	85	9.3	683	74.5	125	13.6	13	11		
15 to 19 years	139	119	85.6	15	10.8	—	—	—	5	127	61	48.0	57	44.9	4	3.1	2	3		
20 to 24 years	125	61	48.8	55	44.0	7	5.6	1	1	95	12	12.6	81	85.3	—	—	2	—		
25 to 34 years	230	41	17.8	176	76.5	10	4.3	3	—	215	6	2.8	201	93.5	6	2.8	2	—		
35 to 44 years	189	13	6.9	157	83.1	14	7.4	5	—	179	2	1.1	163	91.1	12	6.7	1	1		
45 to 64 years	233	10	4.3	177	76.0	38	16.3	4	4	170	—	—	131	77.1	34	20.0	5	—		
65 years and over	125	1	0.8	83	66.4	40	32.0	1	—	114	2	1.8	43	37.7	68	59.6	1	—		
Age unknown.	24	3	—	12	—	2	—	—	7	17	2	—	7	—	1	—	—	7		
WASHINGTON.																				
15 years and over.	3,471	1,129	32.5	1,986	57.2	266	7.7	37	53	3,475	545	15.7	2,265	65.2	606	17.4	29	30		
15 to 19 years	531	503	94.7	14	2.6	1	0.2	—	13	473	363	76.7	101	21.4	—	—	2	7		
20 to 24 years	432	283	65.5	131	30.3	8	1.9	3	7	397	103	25.9	269	67.8	12	3.0	8	5		
25 to 34 years	655	208	31.8	400	61.1	31	4.7	10	6	629	53	8.4	518	82.4	48	7.6	8	2		
35 to 44 years	599	70	11.7	473	79.0	40	6.7	12	4	593	13	2.2	507	85.5	65	11.0	4	4		
45 to 64 years	810	42	5.2	672	83.0	80	9.9	9	7	834	6	0.7	616	73.9	203	24.3	5	4		
65 years and over	412	15	3.6	282	68.4	104	25.2	3	8	499	2	0.4	217	43.5	271	54.3	2	7		
Age unknown.	32	8	—	14	—	2	—	—	8	50	5	10.0	37	74.0	7	14.0	—	1		
WISCONSIN.																				
15 years and over.	3,173	1,122	35.4	1,751	55.2	238	7.5	47	15	2,853	663	23.2	1,800	63.1	341	12.0	46	3		
15 to 19 years	484	478	98.8	4	0.8	1	0.2	—	—	493	432	87.6	57	11.6	1	0.2	3	—		
20 to 24 years	391	310	79.3	74	18.9	—	—	5	2	365	145	39.7	209	57.3	8	2.2	3	—		
25 to 34 years	650	196	30.2	427	65.7	17	2.6	6	4	562	58	10.3	468	83.3	20	3.6	15	—		
35 to 44 years	568	80	14.1	441	77.6	32	5.6	12	3	512	12	2.3	450	87.9	39	7.6	11	1		
45 to 64 years	755	41	5.4	603	79.9	94	12.5	16	1	625	8	1.3	481	77.0	127	20.3	9	—		
65 years and over	302	9	3.0	194	64.2	92	30.5	7	—	284	6	2.1	128	45.1	146	51.4	4	—		
Age unknown.	23	8	—	8	—	2	—	—	5	12	2	—	7	—	—	—	1	2		
WYOMING.																				
15 years and over.	489	112	22.9	295	60.3	46	9.4	3	33	440	40	9.1	293	66.6	77	17.5	—	30		
15 to 19 years	57	38	66.7	1	1.8	1	1.8	—	17	53	24	45.3	7	13.2	—	—	—	22		
20 to 24 years	60	35	58.3	17	28.3	1	1.7	—	7	55	11	20.0	39	70.9	3	5.5	—	2		
25 to 34 years	115	25	21.7	81	70.4	5	4.3	1	3	87	3	3.4	81	93.1	2	2.3	—	1		
35 to 44 years	106	8	7.5	84	79.2	10	9.4	2	2	104	1	1.0	91	87.5	12	11.5	—	—		
45 to 64 years	125	6	4.8	98	78.4	19	15.2	—	2	110	1	0.9	71	64.5	37	33.6	—	—		
65 years and over	24	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	1	29	—	—	3	—	23	—	—	3		
Age unknown.	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	2	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	1		

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 68

STOCK AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.								
	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condition not re- ported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion not re- ported.
		Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.					Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.			
UNITED STATES.																
ALGONQUIAN ¹	12,849	4,598	35.8	7,160	55.7	898	93	100	11,974	2,653	22.2	7,570	63.2	1,530	140	81
15 to 19 years.....	2,261	2,200	97.3	28	1.2	2	.....	31	2,144	1,787	83.3	287	13.4	9	8	53
20 to 24 years.....	1,778	1,267	71.3	458	25.8	12	8	33	1,601	551	34.4	986	61.6	30	22	12
25 to 34 years.....	2,619	721	27.5	1,775	67.8	79	31	13	2,339	198	8.5	1,986	84.9	116	34	5
35 to 44 years.....	2,196	208	9.5	1,822	83.0	142	21	3	2,054	60	2.9	1,803	87.8	153	36	2
45 to 64 years.....	2,970	166	5.6	2,403	80.9	368	27	6	2,672	32	1.2	2,039	76.3	566	31	4
65 years and over.....	990	26	2.6	662	66.9	292	5	5	1,129	20	1.8	451	39.9	648	8	2
ATHAPASKAN ¹	8,285	2,393	28.9	5,270	63.6	423	79	120	8,446	1,297	15.4	5,692	67.4	1,165	237	55
15 to 19 years.....	1,635	1,496	91.5	91	5.6	2	3	43	1,620	1,000	61.7	571	35.2	15	20	14
20 to 24 years.....	1,121	570	50.8	500	44.6	19	11	21	1,204	176	14.6	937	77.8	41	42	8
25 to 34 years.....	1,810	219	12.1	1,488	82.2	64	21	18	1,934	73	3.8	1,697	87.7	96	61	7
35 to 44 years.....	1,564	47	3.0	1,410	90.2	77	19	11	1,496	12	0.8	1,312	87.7	127	41	4
45 to 64 years.....	1,450	39	2.7	1,268	87.4	114	21	8	1,374	17	1.2	888	64.6	416	45	8
65 years and over.....	658	20	3.0	484	73.6	145	4	5	773	17	2.2	257	33.2	466	27	6
CADDOAN ¹	564	193	34.2	333	59.0	32	1	5	566	132	23.3	353	62.4	76	4	1
15 to 19 years.....	109	105	96.3	2	1.8	.....	.....	2	113	99	87.6	12	10.6	2	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	78	57	73.1	19	24.4	.....	.....	2	86	23	26.7	56	65.1	4	3	.....
25 to 34 years.....	103	22	21.4	78	75.7	3	.....	.....	108	10	9.3	85	78.7	13	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	99	6	6.1	87	87.9	6	.....	.....	94	.....	.....	87	92.6	7	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	131	2	1.5	116	88.5	12	1	.....	128	.....	.....	101	78.9	26	1	.....
65 years and over.....	38	.....	.....	28	.....	10	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	11	.....	24	.....	1
CHIMAKUAN ¹	99	29	29.3	67	67.7	.....	3	.....	109	9	8.3	81	74.3	17	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	21	20	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	13	7	.....	5	.....	.....	1	.....
20 to 24 years.....	8	5	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	8	2	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	15	3	.....	11	.....	.....	1	.....	14	.....	.....	13	.....	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	18	.....	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	22	.....	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	32	1	.....	29	.....	.....	2	.....	33	.....	.....	30	.....	2	1	.....
65 years and over.....	4	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	4	.....	11	.....	.....
CHINOOKAN ¹	289	103	35.6	161	55.7	24	.....	1	275	48	17.5	176	64.0	50	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	47	46	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	32	28	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	51	34	66.7	17	33.3	.....	.....	.....	41	17	.....	23	.....	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	47	14	.....	30	.....	2	.....	1	56	3	5.4	49	87.5	4	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	53	3	5.7	46	86.8	4	.....	.....	46	.....	.....	41	.....	5	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	63	6	9.5	48	76.2	9	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	39	.....	9	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	26	.....	.....	18	.....	8	.....	.....	48	.....	.....	18	.....	29	.....	1
CROATAN ¹	1,588	526	33.1	1,006	63.4	48	4	4	1,624	467	28.8	1,010	62.2	141	1	5
15 to 19 years.....	318	312	98.1	6	1.9	.....	.....	.....	322	256	79.5	66	20.5	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	268	142	53.0	125	46.6	.....	.....	1	309	99	32.0	206	66.7	2	.....	2
25 to 34 years.....	340	47	13.8	289	85.0	2	.....	2	336	49	14.6	274	81.5	12	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	233	15	6.4	209	89.7	9	.....	.....	259	27	10.4	213	82.2	18	.....	1
45 to 64 years.....	327	9	2.8	297	90.8	19	2	.....	288	27	9.4	212	73.6	48	1	.....
65 years and over.....	98	.....	.....	78	79.6	18	2	.....	108	9	8.3	39	36.1	60	.....	.....
IROQUOIAN ¹	10,946	4,171	38.1	6,007	54.9	603	69	96	10,132	2,658	26.2	6,225	61.4	1,096	96	57
15 to 19 years.....	2,324	2,230	96.0	50	2.2	.....	.....	44	2,116	1,705	80.2	355	16.8	14	5	37
20 to 24 years.....	1,747	1,108	63.4	590	33.8	22	4	23	1,739	571	32.8	1,105	63.5	36	19	8
25 to 34 years.....	2,508	553	22.0	1,858	74.1	70	15	12	2,425	262	10.8	2,031	83.8	98	30	4
35 to 44 years.....	1,806	144	8.0	1,545	85.5	93	19	5	1,548	45	2.9	1,353	87.4	134	15	1
45 to 64 years.....	2,042	111	5.4	1,626	79.6	274	26	5	1,747	52	3.0	1,206	69.0	464	22	3
65 years and over.....	485	17	3.5	320	66.0	142	5	1	538	16	3.0	166	30.9	349	4	3
KAROK ¹	229	100	43.7	108	47.2	20	1	.....	233	51	21.9	141	60.5	38	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	29	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	27	23	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	9	.....	21	.....	.....	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	58	28	48.3	30	51.7	.....	.....	.....	51	8	15.7	41	80.4	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	46	9	.....	34	.....	2	1	.....	41	5	.....	32	.....	3	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	40	4	.....	27	.....	9	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	33	.....	13	.....	1
65 years and over.....	22	.....	.....	13	.....	9	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	12	.....	20	.....	.....
KERESAN ¹	1,340	481	35.9	718	53.6	140	1	.....	1,154	263	22.8	733	63.5	156	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	205	201	98.0	3	1.5	1	.....	.....	198	161	81.3	37	18.7	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	142	110	77.5	30	21.1	2	.....	.....	127	43	33.9	79	62.2	5	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	287	103	35.9	171	59.6	12	1	.....	284	40	14.1	230	81.0	13	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	284	39	13.7	218	76.8	27	.....	.....	222	10	4.5	192	86.5	20	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	279	17	6.1	218	78.1	44	.....	.....	232	6	2.6	158	68.1	67	1	.....
65 years and over.....	143	11	7.7	78	54.5	54	.....	.....	90	3	3.3	37	41.1	50	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 68—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.								
STOCK AND AGE PERIOD.		Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vored.	Marital condition not re- ported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vored.	Marital condition not re- ported.
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.					Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.			
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
KIOWAN ¹	293	61	20.8	225	76.8	6	.....	1	314	31	9.9	251	79.9	27	1	4
15 to 19 years.....	62	51	82.3	10	16.1	.....	.....	1	53	25	47.2	28	52.8	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	25	6	.....	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	2	.....	32	.....	2	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	58	2	3.4	55	94.8	1	.....	.....	73	1	1.4	67	91.8	4	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	53	1	1.9	52	98.1	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	.....	45	.....	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	80	1	1.3	77	96.3	2	.....	.....	81	1	1.2	69	85.2	11	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	13	.....	.....	11	.....	2	.....	.....	22	2	.....	10	.....	8	.....	2
KUTENAIAN.....	181	45	24.9	121	66.9	11	4	.....	154	18	11.7	116	75.3	20	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	27	22	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	11	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	14	8	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	2	.....	14	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	42	10	.....	31	.....	1	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	30	.....	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	46	5	.....	37	.....	2	2	.....	36	3	.....	32	.....	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	40	.....	.....	34	.....	4	2	.....	42	1	.....	29	.....	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	12	.....	.....	8	.....	4	.....	.....	13	1	.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....
LUTUAMIAN ¹	298	115	38.6	153	51.3	27	3	.....	332	66	19.9	174	52.4	88	4	.....
15 to 19 years.....	48	48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	47	43	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	39	32	.....	6	.....	.....	1	.....	32	17	.....	13	.....	.....	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	64	26	40.6	36	56.3	2	.....	.....	46	5	.....	38	.....	3	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	45	6	.....	35	.....	3	1	.....	45	1	.....	38	.....	5	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	73	2	2.7	56	76.7	14	1	.....	103	.....	.....	72	69.9	30	1	.....
65 years and over.....	27	.....	.....	19	.....	8	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	9	15.5	49	.....	.....
MAIDU ¹	364	130	35.7	179	49.2	45	7	3	316	62	19.6	195	61.7	56	1	2	
15 to 19 years.....	54	51	94.4	1	1.9	.....	.....	2	48	43	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	45	35	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	1	31	13	.....	15	.....	3	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	72	29	40.3	32	44.4	7	4	.....	59	2	3.4	50	84.7	6	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	60	8	13.3	44	73.3	6	2	.....	58	2	3.4	52	89.7	4	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	89	4	4.5	66	74.2	18	1	.....	63	.....	.....	50	79.4	13	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	44	3	.....	27	.....	14	.....	.....	53	.....	.....	23	43.4	30	.....	.....
MIWOK ¹	220	72	32.7	117	53.2	24	2	5	236	51	21.6	130	55.1	50	2	3	
15 to 19 years.....	31	29	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	39	33	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	23	16	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	10	.....	17	.....	2	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	42	13	.....	27	.....	2	.....	.....	42	5	.....	37	.....	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	46	9	.....	31	.....	.....	2	2	38	2	.....	29	.....	6	.....	1
45 to 64 years.....	51	5	9.8	38	74.5	8	.....	.....	52	.....	.....	31	59.6	19	1	1
65 years and over.....	24	.....	.....	13	.....	11	.....	.....	34	1	.....	11	.....	22	.....	.....
MUSKHOGEAN ¹	7,745	2,587	33.4	4,582	59.2	478	41	57	7,606	1,761	23.2	4,721	62.1	1,013	70	41	
15 to 19 years.....	1,602	1,514	94.5	66	4.1	1	.....	21	1,559	1,208	77.5	308	19.8	26	5	12
20 to 24 years.....	1,293	663	51.3	588	45.5	30	6	6	1,317	378	28.7	851	64.6	72	11	5	
25 to 34 years.....	1,887	292	15.5	1,485	78.7	86	19	5	1,935	117	6.0	1,659	85.7	129	28	2	
35 to 44 years.....	1,307	65	5.0	1,146	87.7	88	8	.....	1,286	20	1.6	1,080	84.0	172	13	1
45 to 64 years.....	1,320	38	2.9	1,070	81.1	203	4	5	1,160	21	1.8	730	62.9	397	10	2	
65 years and over.....	295	9	3.1	214	72.5	68	4	.....	297	7	2.4	78	26.3	208	3	1
PIMAN ¹	2,715	843	31.0	1,622	59.7	208	8	34	2,440	515	21.1	1,633	66.9	259	6	27	
15 to 19 years.....	530	502	94.7	15	2.8	.....	1	12	428	354	82.7	64	15.0	4	.....	6
20 to 24 years.....	269	140	52.0	112	41.6	7	.....	10	311	85	27.3	207	66.6	11	.....	8
25 to 34 years.....	563	116	20.6	425	75.5	13	3	6	521	44	8.4	454	87.1	16	4	3	
35 to 44 years.....	494	43	8.7	421	85.2	29	.....	1	403	14	3.5	367	91.1	22	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	584	32	5.5	453	77.6	94	3	2	516	11	2.1	407	78.9	91	1	6	
65 years and over.....	266	8	3.0	191	71.8	63	1	3	244	6	2.5	120	49.2	113	1	4	
POMO ¹	412	114	27.7	242	58.7	45	8	3	395	71	18.0	237	60.0	72	11	4	
15 to 19 years.....	49	47	.....	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	55	45	81.8	10	18.2	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	59	43	72.9	15	25.4	.....	.....	1	41	15	.....	20	.....	3	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	70	14	20.0	48	68.6	6	1	1	75	8	10.7	63	84.0	2	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	63	5	7.9	50	79.4	4	4	.....	69	1	1.4	52	75.4	12	3	1
45 to 64 years.....	102	3	2.9	86	84.3	11	2	.....	92	1	1.1	70	76.1	18	3	.....
65 years and over.....	68	2	2.9	40	58.8	24	1	1	62	1	1.6	22	35.5	36	2	1	
SALISHAN ¹	2,521	800	31.7	1,480	58.7	186	21	34	2,351	387	16.5	1,545	65.7	388	16	15	
15 to 19 years.....	421	396	94.1	12	2.9	1	.....	12	346	277	80.1	64	18.5	.....	1	4
20 to 24 years.....	310	207	66.8	90	29.0	6	2	5	257	65	25.3	174	67.7	9	5	4	
25 to 34 years.....	436	126	28.9	281	64.4	19	6	4	399	25	6.3	339	85.0	31	3	1	
35 to 44 years.....	409	35	8.6	345	84.4	21	8	.....	407	12	2.9	356	87.5	35	3	1
45 to 64 years.....	611	23	3.8	522	85.4	58	5	3	578	3	0.5	446	77.2	125	3	1	
65 years and over.....	318	10	3.1	225	70.8	80	.....	3	340	2	0.6	152	44.7	182	1	3

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 68—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.								INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							
	STOCK AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condition not re- ported.	Total.	Single.	Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion not re- ported.
			Num- ber.	Per cent.	Num- ber.	Per cent.						Num- ber.	Per cent.			
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
SHAHAPTIAN ¹	1,392	363	26.1	861	61.9	112	33	23	1,594	248	15.6	978	61.4	318	30	20
15 to 19 years.....	173	168	97.1	5	2.9	.....	.....	.....	193	157	81.3	32	16.6	1	1	2
20 to 24 years.....	183	112	61.2	60	32.8	4	3	4	172	54	31.4	106	61.6	8	4	.....
25 to 34 years.....	258	48	18.6	188	72.9	13	8	1	289	24	8.3	225	77.9	31	8	1
35 to 44 years.....	220	12	5.5	180	81.8	17	10	1	269	6	2.2	215	79.9	36	9	3
45 to 64 years.....	323	10	3.1	274	84.8	26	6	7	380	2	0.5	277	72.9	91	7	3
65 years and over.....	216	6	2.8	147	68.1	52	6	5	259	1	0.4	104	40.2	149	1	4
SHASTAN ¹	489	151	30.9	284	58.1	51	3	.....	537	123	22.9	311	57.9	92	6	5
15 to 19 years.....	72	69	95.8	3	4.2	.....	.....	.....	121	89	73.6	26	21.5	2	1	3
20 to 24 years.....	61	39	63.9	21	34.4	1	.....	.....	58	16	27.6	38	65.5	3	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	91	22	24.2	61	67.0	7	1	.....	94	13	13.8	72	76.6	6	3	.....
35 to 44 years.....	87	12	13.8	69	79.3	6	.....	.....	80	1	1.3	74	92.5	5	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	126	5	4.0	99	78.6	22	.....	.....	110	3	2.7	71	64.5	36	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	40	2	.....	24	.....	13	1	.....	60	1	1.7	21	35.0	37	1	.....
SHOSHONEAN ¹	5,696	1,542	27.1	3,406	59.8	541	87	120	5,440	806	14.8	3,598	66.1	852	94	90
15 to 19 years.....	809	753	93.1	29	3.6	.....	5	22	747	551	73.8	157	21.0	11	9	19
20 to 24 years.....	570	350	61.4	194	34.0	12	3	11	519	116	22.4	365	70.3	22	12	4
25 to 34 years.....	1,091	241	22.1	762	69.9	56	21	11	1,086	79	7.3	907	83.5	67	22	11
35 to 44 years.....	1,136	105	9.2	912	80.3	79	31	9	1,072	24	2.2	942	87.9	87	17	2
45 to 64 years.....	1,384	66	4.8	1,089	78.7	191	18	20	1,329	19	1.4	971	73.1	300	29	10
65 years and over.....	632	18	2.8	394	62.3	203	9	8	614	9	1.5	234	38.1	356	5	10
SIQUAN ¹	10,517	3,107	29.5	6,692	63.6	546	91	81	10,509	2,062	19.6	6,976	66.4	1,315	99	57
15 to 19 years.....	1,705	1,639	96.1	36	2.1	1	2	27	1,595	1,355	85.0	212	13.3	3	2	23
20 to 24 years.....	1,347	912	67.7	400	29.7	13	9	13	1,179	460	39.0	689	58.4	17	10	3
25 to 34 years.....	2,116	417	19.7	1,575	74.4	77	37	10	2,053	164	8.0	1,781	86.8	67	37	4
35 to 44 years.....	1,806	73	4.0	1,617	89.5	86	25	5	1,642	24	1.5	1,521	92.6	75	21	1
45 to 64 years.....	2,664	43	1.6	2,396	89.9	204	15	6	2,774	31	1.1	2,265	81.7	445	25	8
65 years and over.....	839	11	1.3	655	78.1	163	3	7	1,224	20	1.6	495	40.4	699	4	6
TANOAN ¹	1,120	347	31.0	641	57.2	118	7	7	932	172	18.5	639	68.6	113	5	3
15 to 19 years.....	151	149	98.7	1	0.7	.....	.....	1	150	119	79.3	27	18.0	2	.....	2
20 to 24 years.....	135	94	69.6	39	28.9	.....	.....	2	125	27	21.6	97	77.6	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	275	82	29.8	182	66.2	10	1	.....	210	13	6.2	188	89.5	7	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	213	10	4.7	176	82.6	25	1	1	182	4	2.2	161	88.5	16	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	257	10	3.9	197	76.7	46	3	1	200	6	3.0	143	71.5	48	2	1
65 years and over.....	87	2	2.3	46	52.9	36	2	1	64	2	3.1	23	35.9	39	.....	.....
WAILATPUAN ¹	99	23	23.2	61	61.6	12	3	.....	107	12	11.2	52	48.6	36	7	.....
15 to 19 years.....	17	15	.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	10	10	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	11	4	.....	5	.....	1	1	.....	4	1	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	11	3	.....	7	.....	1	.....	.....	21	1	.....	12	.....	6	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	13	.....	.....	12	.....	1	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	16	.....	3	3	.....
45 to 64 years.....	29	1	.....	23	.....	4	1	.....	25	.....	.....	15	.....	9	1	.....
65 years and over.....	17	.....	.....	12	.....	4	1	.....	25	.....	.....	6	.....	18	1	.....
WAKASHAN ¹	130	28	21.5	94	72.3	8	.....	.....	117	15	12.8	83	70.9	19	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	9	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	10	7	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	4	.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	14	1	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	1	.....	15	.....	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	29	.....	.....	28	.....	1	.....	.....	17	1	.....	16	.....	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	38	.....	.....	36	.....	2	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	23	.....	4	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	18	.....	.....	13	.....	5	.....	.....	27	.....	.....	13	.....	14	.....	.....
WASHOAN ¹	295	77	26.1	187	63.4	22	3	6	292	43	14.7	208	71.2	30	8	3
15 to 19 years.....	37	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	31	.....	9	.....	1	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	37	21	.....	14	.....	1	.....	1	35	5	.....	25	.....	1	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	58	8	13.8	44	75.9	3	3	.....	62	4	6.5	53	85.5	.....	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	61	2	3.3	57	93.4	2	.....	.....	64	1	1.6	57	89.1	5	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	68	8	11.8	52	76.5	8	.....	.....	54	.....	.....	44	81.5	10	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	29	1	.....	19	.....	8	.....	1	31	.....	.....	18	.....	13	.....	.....
WINTUN ¹	261	86	33.0	130	49.8	43	2	.....	217	34	15.7	157	72.4	24	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	44	41	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	22	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	25	14	.....	10	.....	.....	1	.....	22	5	.....	16	.....	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	47	12	.....	34	.....	1	.....	.....	47	5	.....	38	.....	3	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	38	7	.....	27	.....	4	.....	.....	35	2	.....	28	.....	4	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	65	10	15.4	40	61.5	14	1	.....	56	.....	.....	50	89.3	6	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	42	2	.....	16	.....	24	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	11	.....	10	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 68—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							
STOCK AND AGE PERIOD.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condition not re- ported.	Total.	Single.		Married.		Widow- ed.	Di- vorced.	Marital condi- tion not re- ported.
		Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.					Num- ber.	Per- cent.	Num- ber.	Per- cent.			
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
YOKUTS ¹	192	65	33.9	107	55.7	20			164	31	18.9	108	65.9	24	1	
15 to 19 years.....	30	29		1					26	20		6				
20 to 24 years.....	26	18		8					28	6		20		1	1	
25 to 34 years.....	46	8		37		1			37	4		32				
35 to 44 years.....	27	6		19		2			23			20		3		
45 to 64 years.....	47	4		34		9			38	1		27		10		
65 years and over.....	15			7		8			12			3		9		
YUMAN ¹	1,561	455	29.1	875	56.1	160	16	55	1,272	205	16.1	850	66.8	185	17	15
15 to 19 years.....	250	230	92.0	10	4.0			10	189	121	64.0	55	29.1	3		10
20 to 24 years.....	199	119	59.8	72	36.2	2	2	4	144	44	30.6	92	63.9	1	7	
25 to 34 years.....	279	55	19.7	205	73.5	11	8		234	23	9.8	192	82.1	13	4	2
35 to 44 years.....	209	18	8.6	165	78.9	21	2	3	226	8	3.5	201	88.9	13	3	1
45 to 64 years.....	369	24	6.5	286	77.5	57	2		301	5	1.7	233	77.4	61	2	
65 years and over.....	207	9	4.3	127	61.4	68	2	1	166	4	2.4	66	39.8	94	1	1
YUROK ¹	213	68	31.9	115	54.0	30			224	35	15.6	137	61.2	51	1	
15 to 19 years.....	36	35		1					30	23		5		2		
20 to 24 years.....	20	15		5					21	7		12		2		
25 to 34 years.....	39	12		26		1			40	3		29		8		
35 to 44 years.....	30	2		25		3			52	1	1.9	41	78.8	9	1	
45 to 64 years.....	59	2	3.4	46	78.0	11			51			39	76.5	12		
65 years and over.....	28	2		11		15			29	1		10		18		
ZUNIAN ¹	563	144	25.6	345	61.3	57	17		504	61	12.1	349	69.2	63	31	
15 to 19 years.....	61	58	95.1	2	3.3		1		84	48	57.1	27	32.1		9	
20 to 24 years.....	69	43	62.3	24	34.8		2		54	5	9.3	42	77.8	1	6	
25 to 34 years.....	113	22	19.5	82	72.6	5	4		86	7	8.1	69	80.2	2	8	
35 to 44 years.....	93	13	14.0	69	74.2	6	5		88			83	94.3	1	4	
45 to 64 years.....	181	6	3.3	142	78.5	28	5		163	1	0.6	119	73.0	39	4	
65 years and over.....	41	2		22		17			25			6		19		
ALASKA.																
ATHAPASKAN.....	1,308	377	28.8	800	61.2	93	7	31	1,203	146	12.1	841	69.9	180	15	21
15 to 19 years.....	201	164	81.6	17	8.5			20	189	101	53.4	74	39.2	2	1	11
20 to 24 years.....	199	121	60.8	68	34.2	2	1	7	191	23	12.0	154	80.6	11	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	332	76	22.9	230	69.3	21	2	3	323	22	6.8	282	87.3	13	5	1
35 to 44 years.....	251	12	4.8	221	88.0	16	2		225			187	83.1	32	4	2
45 to 64 years.....	266	3	1.1	223	83.8	38	2		249			136	54.6	104	3	6
65 years and over.....	59	1	1.7	41	69.5	16		1	26			8		18		
ESKIMAUAN ¹	4,522	1,315	29.1	2,862	63.3	289	21	35	4,295	502	11.7	3,114	72.5	631	35	13
15 to 19 years.....	717	685	95.5	17	2.4		1	14	653	375	57.4	263	40.3	8	3	4
20 to 24 years.....	578	347	60.0	215	37.2	4	3	9	678	63	9.3	595	87.8	18	1	1
25 to 34 years.....	1,173	205	17.5	901	76.8	55	5	7	1,128	32	2.8	1,016	90.1	67	13	
35 to 44 years.....	965	39	4.0	855	88.6	63	7	1	840	12	1.4	709	84.4	104	15	
45 to 64 years.....	868	18	2.1	726	83.6	121	1	2	759	9	1.2	455	59.9	292	3	
65 years and over.....	149	4	2.7	101	67.8	40	4		161	2	1.2	25	15.5	134		
HAIDAN ¹	169	66	39.1	89	52.7	10	3	1	150	29	19.3	104	69.3	17		
15 to 19 years.....	31	31							31	22		9				
20 to 24 years.....	29	23		6					19	5		14				
25 to 34 years.....	31	8		23					37	1		34		2		
35 to 44 years.....	28	1		26		1			26			26				
45 to 64 years.....	34	1		28		3	2		23			18		5		
65 years and over.....	13			6		6	1		13			3		10		
TLINGIT ¹	1,428	327	22.9	970	67.9	103	19	9	1,413	132	9.3	1,085	76.8	177	15	4
15 to 19 years.....	194	171	88.1	14	7.2	1	1	7	213	97	45.5	111	52.1	4	1	
20 to 24 years.....	207	102	49.3	101	48.8	4			183	21	11.5	154	84.2	5	1	2
25 to 34 years.....	319	39	12.2	261	81.8	9	10		323	7	2.2	285	88.2	24	6	
35 to 44 years.....	282	10	3.5	252	89.4	17	3		281	6	2.1	251	89.3	21	3	1
45 to 64 years.....	293	4	1.4	245	83.6	38	4	2	303			232	76.6	66	4	
65 years and over.....	132	1	0.8	96	72.7	34	1		108			52	48.1	56		1
TSIMSHIAN.....	244	96	39.3	131	53.7	13	4		196	41	20.9	134	68.4	21		
15 to 19 years.....	47	46		1					29	26		3				
20 to 24 years.....	36	32		4					32	12		20				
25 to 34 years.....	54	13	24.1	37	68.5	1	3		38	1		36		1		
35 to 44 years.....	41	2		33		5	1		36	2		32		2		
45 to 64 years.....	48	2		44		2			50			39	78.0	11		
65 years and over.....	18	1		12		5			11			4		7		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69 TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.												
ARAPAHO (total) ¹	474	95	322	25	3	29	437	33	315	65	1	23
15 to 19 years.....	54	40	1	1		12	48	22	8			18
20 to 24 years.....	69	44	18			7	57	10	42	2	1	2
25 to 34 years.....	106	9	91	2	1	3	89		87	1		1
35 to 44 years.....	88		81	5	2		98		93	5		
45 to 64 years.....	130	1	117	12			114	1	81	32		
65 years and over.....	17		11	5		1	29		3	25		1
OKLAHOMA ¹	237	43	178	9	2	5	228	23	170	34	1	
15 to 19 years.....	23	22	1				18	13	5			
20 to 24 years.....	32	17	15				31	9	21		1	
25 to 34 years.....	46	3	41	1	1		36		36			
35 to 44 years.....	39		37	1	1		52		50	2		
45 to 64 years.....	81		76	5			74	1	57	16		
65 years and over.....	8		6	2			17		1	16		
WYOMING ¹	218	41	136	16	1	24	204	9	144	28		23
15 to 19 years.....	26	13		1		12	29	8	3			18
20 to 24 years.....	32	22	3			7	25	1	20	2		2
25 to 34 years.....	57	5	48	1		3	53		51	1		1
35 to 44 years.....	47		42	4	1		45		43	2		
45 to 64 years.....	46	1	38	7			40		24	16		
65 years and over.....	8		4	3		1	10		2	7		1
CHEYENNE (total) ¹	1,020	262	694	56	5	3	1,107	187	758	135	24	3
15 to 19 years.....	147	144	3				157	124	27	2	4	
20 to 24 years.....	144	79	59	3	2	1	151	39	100	4	8	
25 to 34 years.....	204	28	165	11			207	16	172	15	2	2
35 to 44 years.....	172	6	155	9	2		165	4	144	14	3	
45 to 64 years.....	282	5	258	18	1		295	2	237	52	3	1
65 years and over.....	69		53	15		1	128	2	76	46	4	
MONTANA.....	428	132	279	13	3	1	487	89	326	53	19	
15 to 19 years.....	73	72	1				89	66	17	2	4	
20 to 24 years.....	72	44	26	2			61	15	38	2	6	
25 to 34 years.....	88	12	73	3			89	7	75	5	2	
35 to 44 years.....	69	3	61	3	2		68		56	10	2	
45 to 64 years.....	98	1	92	4	1		120	1	99	18	2	
65 years and over.....	28		26	1		1	60		41	16	3	
OKLAHOMA ¹	520	91	383	42	2	2	557	72	398	79	5	3
15 to 19 years.....	50	48	2				52	42	10			
20 to 24 years.....	60	24	32	1	2	1	82	18	60	2	2	
25 to 34 years.....	104	13	83	8			106	8	87	9		2
35 to 44 years.....	90	2	82	6			87	3	79	4	1	
45 to 64 years.....	175	4	157	14			167	1	132	32	1	1
65 years and over.....	39		26	13			59		28	30	1	
CHIPPEWA (total) ¹	6,180	2,297	3,352	426	56	49	5,830	1,353	3,620	738	79	40
15 to 19 years.....	1,153	1,124	11	1		17	1,109	927	144	3	4	31
20 to 24 years.....	821	608	183	6	5	19	774	286	458	14	9	7
25 to 34 years.....	1,227	366	812	22	21	6	1,113	90	941	61	20	1
35 to 44 years.....	1,058	104	872	72	8	2	1,009	27	881	75	25	1
45 to 64 years.....	1,386	78	1,100	186	19	3	1,253	14	953	268	18	
65 years and over.....	522	15	366	138	2	1	562	9	234	317	2	
MICHIGAN ¹	1,304	527	657	110	5	5	1,101	239	687	160	9	6
15 to 19 years.....	202	199	2			1	183	148	32			3
20 to 24 years.....	176	135	37	1	1	2	136	47	85	3		1
25 to 34 years.....	254	114	134	5	1		195	26	155	12	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	215	41	153	20		1	182	9	153	14	5	1
45 to 64 years.....	309	33	225	48	2	1	266	8	198	57	3	
65 years and over.....	145	4	104	36	1		136	1	61	74		
MINNESOTA ¹	2,412	807	1,382	166	26	31	2,453	484	1,526	361	52	30
15 to 19 years.....	459	436	8	1		14	416	336	52	1	2	25
20 to 24 years.....	321	205	95	3	3	15	317	104	197	4	7	5
25 to 34 years.....	470	102	346	13	8	1	477	27	405	31	14	
35 to 44 years.....	434	33	366	31	4		459	12	386	45	16	
45 to 64 years.....	543	26	435	71	11		532	3	393	125	11	
65 years and over.....	181	5	129	47			249	2	90	155	2	
MONTANA ¹	148	59	77	5	1	6	124	31	84	7		2
15 to 19 years.....	24	24					26	20	5			1
20 to 24 years.....	24	20				2	22	7	14			1
25 to 34 years.....	35	10	2	1		2	28	1	26	1		
35 to 44 years.....	21		20			1	15	1	14			
45 to 64 years.....	33	4	24	3	1	1	26	1	20	5		
65 years and over.....	10		9	1			7	1	5	1		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES,
CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.												
CHIPPEWA—Continued.												
NORTH DAKOTA.....	830	314	469	44	.....	3	710	190	473	46	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	183	181	.....	.....	.....	2	157	137	18	1	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	95	70	23	2	.....	.....	110	37	72	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	177	47	128	2	.....	.....	156	10	140	6	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	131	7	120	4	.....	.....	107	4	102	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	187	6	161	20	.....	.....	133	.....	121	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	57	3	37	16	.....	1	47	2	20	25	.....	.....
WISCONSIN ¹	1,300	448	729	98	23	2	1,262	297	791	157	17	.....
15 to 19 years.....	214	213	1	.....	.....	.....	229	208	18	1	2	.....
20 to 24 years.....	144	123	20	.....	1	.....	148	62	79	5	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	257	77	166	.....	12	2	239	21	203	10	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	218	23	206	15	3	.....	240	1	220	15	4	.....
45 to 64 years.....	304	9	247	43	5	.....	285	2	212	68	3	.....
65 years and over.....	128	3	86	38	1	.....	117	3	56	58	.....	.....
CREE (total) ¹	132	63	64	5	.....	.....	126	33	79	11	1	2
15 to 19 years.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	24	4	.....	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	19	16	3	.....	.....	.....	14	4	10	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	33	12	21	.....	.....	.....	24	2	21	.....	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	18	4	13	1	.....	.....	25	2	22	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	28	4	21	3	.....	.....	25	1	19	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	8	1	6	1	.....	.....	8	.....	3	5	.....	.....
MONTANA ¹	90	40	49	1	.....	.....	72	15	50	6	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	15	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	14	12	2	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	14	11	3	.....	.....	.....	7	1	6	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	26	8	18	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	13	3	10	.....	.....	.....	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	16	2	13	1	.....	.....	15	1	11	3	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	6	1	5	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	3	3	.....	.....
DELAWARE (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	249	116	118	14	1	.....	252	64	142	42	4	.....
15 to 19 years.....	64	63	1	.....	.....	.....	50	40	10	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	48	35	12	1	.....	.....	43	18	22	2	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	38	12	25	1	.....	.....	53	5	43	4	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	42	5	32	4	1	.....	35	1	29	3	2	.....
45 to 64 years.....	44	.....	39	5	.....	.....	48	.....	32	16	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	12	.....	9	3	.....	.....	23	.....	6	17	.....	.....
GROS VENTRES (total) ¹ (In Montana largely.)	168	51	108	8	.....	1	154	26	108	18	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	22	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	28	20	7	.....	.....	1	9	3	6	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	35	8	27	.....	.....	.....	31	1	30	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	36	.....	35	1	.....	.....	34	.....	32	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	41	3	33	5	.....	.....	41	.....	30	9	2	.....
65 years and over.....	9	1	6	2	.....	.....	13	.....	6	7	.....	.....
MENOMINEE (total). (In Wisconsin largely.)	454	148	259	44	3	.....	356	81	227	45	3	.....
15 to 19 years.....	64	64	.....	.....	.....	.....	64	57	7	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	45	37	8	.....	.....	.....	46	17	28	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	93	25	65	3	.....	.....	67	5	59	2	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	75	10	55	8	2	.....	59	2	50	6	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	116	11	99	6	.....	.....	75	.....	62	12	1	.....
65 years and over.....	61	1	32	27	1	.....	45	.....	21	24	.....	.....
OTTAWA (total) ¹	928	336	489	95	4	4	821	195	504	115	6	1
15 to 19 years.....	164	161	2	.....	.....	1	133	121	12	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	115	87	27	.....	.....	1	114	41	69	4	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	168	46	110	10	1	.....	148	20	116	8	4	.....
35 to 44 years.....	150	28	106	15	1	.....	140	8	123	8	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	237	11	188	36	1	1	205	2	158	44	1	.....
65 years and over.....	91	1	56	33	1	.....	78	3	26	49	.....	.....
MICHIGAN ¹	848	290	461	89	4	4	761	171	473	110	6	1
15 to 19 years.....	135	133	1	.....	.....	1	112	104	8	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	99	74	24	.....	.....	1	103	35	64	4	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	154	45	99	8	1	1	137	19	107	7	4	.....
35 to 44 years.....	140	26	98	15	1	.....	135	8	118	8	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	229	9	185	33	1	1	197	2	152	42	1	.....
65 years and over.....	88	1	54	32	1	.....	76	3	24	49	.....	.....
PASSAMAQUODDY (total). (In Maine largely.)	151	54	81	15	1	.....	126	29	78	19	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	23	22	1	.....	.....	.....	20	15	5	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	23	11	12	.....	.....	.....	25	7	18	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	32	15	15	2	.....	.....	17	4	13	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	22	3	17	2	.....	.....	21	.....	20	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	42	3	31	7	1	.....	29	3	19	7	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	9	5	4	14	3	11

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.												
PIEGAN (total) ¹	639	212	408	13	2	4	649	113	461	65	3	7
(In Montana largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	107	107					98	81	17			
20 to 24 years.....	84	64	19			1	88	24	60	1		3
25 to 34 years.....	156	38	110	5	1	2	152	6	142	3	1	
35 to 44 years.....	140	2	137	1			118	1	113	4		
45 to 64 years.....	127	1	119	6	1		137	1	108	23	2	3
65 years and over.....	25		23	1		1	55		20	34		1
POTAWATOMI (total) ¹	795	318	384	83	7	3	590	143	379	64	4	
15 to 19 years.....	152	152					127	108	19			
20 to 24 years.....	118	85	32	1			75	23	52			
25 to 34 years.....	151	48	93	8	2		119	8	106	3	2	
35 to 44 years.....	138	11	110	15	1	1	96	1	88	7		
45 to 64 years.....	177	20	119	32	4	2	113	2	92	17	2	
65 years and over.....	57	1	30	26			56	1	21	34		
KANSAS ¹	302	135	122	40	3	2	193	44	132	16	1	
15 to 19 years.....	61	61					45	37	8			
20 to 24 years.....	41	33	8				25	6	19			
25 to 34 years.....	55	21	28	5	1		42		41		1	
35 to 44 years.....	51	6	38	6	1		28		28			
45 to 64 years.....	68	13	38	14	1	2	33	1	28	4		
65 years and over.....	25	1	10	14			18		7	11		
MICHIGAN ¹	152	56	77	16	3		126	28	80	18		
15 to 19 years.....	23	23					15	15				
20 to 24 years.....	20	16	4				12	4	8			
25 to 34 years.....	32	11	17	3	1		32	7	25			
35 to 44 years.....	25	1	22	2			20	1	18	1		
45 to 64 years.....	41	5	29	5	2		31		26	5		
65 years and over.....	11		5	6			15	1	3	11		
OKLAHOMA ¹	236	90	128	17		1	193	57	115	18	3	
15 to 19 years.....	53	53					52	46	6			
20 to 24 years.....	41	24	16	1			28	10	18			
25 to 34 years.....	42	11	31			1	32	1	28	2	1	
35 to 44 years.....	48	1	40	6		1	38		33	5		
45 to 64 years.....	44		36	8			30		24	4	2	
65 years and over.....	7		5	2			13		6	7		
SAUK AND FOX (total) ¹	245	85	139	18		3	199	42	128	28		1
15 to 19 years.....	54	50	4				32	23	7	2		
20 to 24 years.....	46	22	23			1	33	12	21			
25 to 34 years.....	58	9	41	7		1	43	3	37	2		1
35 to 44 years.....	32	1	30	1			43	3	35	5		
45 to 64 years.....	36	3	26	7			29		20	9		
65 years and over.....	19		15	3		1	17		7	10		
IOWA ¹	96	40	49	6		1	69	12	46	11		
15 to 19 years.....	26	23	3				14	8	4			
20 to 24 years.....	20	10	10				12	1	11	2		
25 to 34 years.....	19	5	13	1			9		9			
35 to 44 years.....	13	1	12				15	2	10	3		
45 to 64 years.....	10	1	5	4			10		9	1		
65 years and over.....	8		6	1		1	8		3	5		
OKLAHOMA.....	111	26	73	10		2	93	12	66	14		1
15 to 19 years.....	15	14	1				7	6	1			
20 to 24 years.....	17	7	9				14	5	9			
25 to 34 years.....	32	3	23	5		1	27	1	23	2		1
35 to 44 years.....	17		16	1			22		21	1		
45 to 64 years.....	22	2	18	2			14		8	6		
65 years and over.....	8		6	2			9		4	5		
SHAWNEE (total) ¹	347	133	193	20		1	386	98	227	56	5	
(In Oklahoma largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	58	57				1	78	65	11	2		
20 to 24 years.....	66	49	17				55	20	33	1		
25 to 34 years.....	81	18	60	3			99	7	81	10	1	
35 to 44 years.....	51	4	44	3			59	2	50	6		
45 to 64 years.....	70	5	57	8			72	2	47	22	1	
65 years and over.....	21		15	6			22	2	5	14	1	
STOCKBRIDGES (total).....	169	71	78	18	2		156	33	96	24	2	1
(In Wisconsin largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	27	27					17	15	1			1
20 to 24 years.....	22	17	4	1			27	9	17		1	
25 to 34 years.....	46	16	29	1			37	4	31	2		
35 to 44 years.....	23	3	17	2	1		26	3	20	3		
45 to 64 years.....	40	5	25	10			39	1	26	11	1	
65 years and over.....	11	3	3	4	1		10	1	1	8		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.												
APACHE (total.) ¹	1,472	349	940	118	17	48	1,529	189	987	300	43	10
15 to 19 years.....	244	211	5	.....	.....	28	221	158	52	2	2	7
20 to 24 years.....	173	87	71	3	1	11	171	15	139	11	5	1
25 to 34 years.....	329	32	269	16	6	6	328	10	285	22	11	.....
35 to 44 years.....	277	7	240	26	3	1	290	2	246	33	9	.....
45 to 64 years.....	335	9	273	45	7	1	355	2	219	122	11	1
65 years and over.....	108	3	77	28	.....	.....	159	2	42	109	5	1
ARIZONA ¹	1,346	329	865	109	16	27	1,443	183	928	283	42	7
15 to 19 years.....	222	201	4	.....	.....	17	209	153	47	2	2	5
20 to 24 years.....	159	81	68	3	1	6	162	14	133	10	5	.....
25 to 34 years.....	314	28	263	15	6	2	316	10	274	22	10	.....
35 to 44 years.....	246	7	210	25	3	1	270	2	226	33	9	.....
45 to 64 years.....	302	9	245	42	6	.....	340	2	208	118	11	1
65 years and over.....	99	3	72	24	.....	.....	142	2	37	97	5	1
HUPA (total).....	194	76	101	17	.....	.....	218	63	119	35	.....	1
(In California largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	34	34	.....	.....	.....	.....	36	36	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	21	16	5	.....	.....	.....	25	14	10	.....	.....	1
25 to 34 years.....	36	17	19	.....	.....	.....	45	9	35	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	34	4	27	3	.....	.....	32	1	29	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	50	3	42	5	.....	.....	55	3	35	17	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	19	2	8	9	.....	.....	25	.....	10	15	.....	.....
JICARILLA APACHE (total).....	215	59	130	17	9	.....	221	49	127	34	10	1
(All in New Mexico.)												
15 to 19 years.....	27	26	1	.....	.....	.....	44	40	4	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	26	24	.....	2	.....	.....	39	7	25	.....	7	.....
25 to 34 years.....	50	4	38	4	4	.....	41	1	36	3	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	30	3	23	3	1	.....	24	.....	20	3	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	50	2	42	2	4	.....	57	1	41	13	1	1
65 years and over.....	32	.....	26	6	4	.....	16	.....	1	15	.....	.....
MESCALERO APACHE (total).....	112	28	70	13	1	.....	157	27	75	52	3	.....
(In New Mexico largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	16	15	1	.....	.....	.....	23	17	6	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	11	8	3	.....	.....	.....	7	2	5	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	27	4	19	4	.....	.....	27	3	20	4	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	24	1	18	5	.....	.....	23	.....	20	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	22	.....	20	1	1	.....	42	3	21	18	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	12	.....	9	3	.....	.....	35	2	3	27	3	.....
NAVAJO (total) ¹	5,918	1,762	3,814	228	43	71	5,940	897	4,148	680	174	41
15 to 19 years.....	1,255	1,152	83	2	3	15	1,244	704	502	13	18	7
20 to 24 years.....	854	405	415	14	10	10	916	120	734	28	29	5
25 to 34 years.....	1,313	149	1,105	39	9	11	1,430	45	1,267	63	48	7
35 to 44 years.....	1,118	22	1,038	37	11	10	1,070	7	948	81	30	4
45 to 64 years.....	900	19	815	53	6	7	777	7	506	230	29	5
65 years and over.....	437	13	334	81	4	5	466	12	168	262	19	5
ARIZONA ¹	2,968	867	1,907	98	27	69	2,940	453	2,074	284	92	37
15 to 19 years.....	653	581	53	1	3	15	648	355	267	5	14	7
20 to 24 years.....	424	182	224	4	5	9	452	55	363	15	14	5
25 to 34 years.....	654	64	553	19	7	11	692	21	614	31	19	7
35 to 44 years.....	546	13	499	17	7	10	503	5	448	35	11	4
45 to 64 years.....	426	15	385	16	3	7	395	5	276	92	19	3
65 years and over.....	232	11	175	40	2	4	219	11	86	105	14	3
NEW MEXICO ¹	2,609	795	1,688	110	14	2	2,703	409	1,845	364	81	4
15 to 19 years.....	531	508	22	1	.....	.....	544	323	211	6	4	.....
20 to 24 years.....	383	201	169	7	.....	1	425	61	336	13	15	.....
25 to 34 years.....	578	73	487	16	2	.....	655	22	574	31	28	.....
35 to 44 years.....	520	6	492	19	3	.....	506	.....	447	40	19	.....
45 to 64 years.....	418	4	379	33	2	.....	352	2	207	131	10	2
65 years and over.....	173	2	134	34	2	1	215	.....	67	141	5	2
UTAH ¹	303	66	215	20	2	.....	291	32	226	32	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	48	40	8	.....	.....	.....	52	26	24	2	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	41	16	22	3	.....	.....	37	3	34	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	76	8	64	4	.....	.....	81	1	78	1	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	49	2	45	1	1	.....	59	1	52	6	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	55	.....	50	4	1	.....	30	.....	23	7	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	32	.....	25	7	.....	.....	32	1	15	16	.....	.....
ROGUE RIVER (total) ¹	119	38	59	18	4	.....	110	17	67	21	4	1
(In Oregon largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	12	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	13	4	7	1	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	18	5	13	.....	.....	.....	13	1	12	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	19	3	13	2	1	.....	12	.....	11	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	33	1	26	3	3	.....	30	.....	23	3	3	1
65 years and over.....	18	5	13	26	10	16

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.

TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
CADDOAN STOCK.												
ARIKARA (total) ¹ (In North Dakota largely.)	136	40	81	10	1	4	140	38	90	10	1	1
15 to 19 years	31	27	2			2	29	28	1			
20 to 24 years	10	4	4			2	21	9	12			
25 to 34 years	26	7	18	1			19	1	16	2		
35 to 44 years	21	1	18	2			21		21			
45 to 64 years	38	1	33	3	1		39		35	3	1	
65 years and over	9		5	4			11		5	5		1
CADDO (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	131	50	70	10		1	110	21	72	16	1	
15 to 19 years	28	28					17	15	2			
20 to 24 years	15	13	2				16	4	11		1	
25 to 34 years	27	5	21	1			27	2	20	5		
35 to 44 years	26	3	21	2			20		20			
45 to 64 years	27	1	22	4			25		17	8		
65 years and over	6		3	3			5		2	3		
PAWNEE (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	195	69	121	5			212	49	129	32	2	
15 to 19 years	30	30					39	36	3			
20 to 24 years	38	31	7				33	7	21	3	2	
25 to 34 years	29	7	21	1			47	6	36	5		
35 to 44 years	35		34	1			39		34	5		
45 to 64 years	44		42	2			40		31	9		
65 years and over	16		15	1			13		3	10		
CROATAN GROUP.												
CROATAN (total) ¹ (All in North Carolina.)	1,588	526	1,006	48	4	4	1,624	467	1,010	141	1	5
15 to 19 years	318	312	6				322	256	66			
20 to 24 years	268	142	125			1	309	99	206	2		2
25 to 34 years	340	47	289	2		2	336	49	274	12		1
35 to 44 years	233	15	209	9			259	27	213	18		1
45 to 64 years	327	9	297	19	2		288	27	212	48	1	
65 years and over	98		78	18	2		108	9	39	60		
IROQUOIAN STOCK.												
CHEROKEE (total) ¹	8,208	3,134	4,581	389	39	65	7,741	2,036	4,797	814	52	42
15 to 19 years	1,830	1,754	45			31	1,658	1,307	307	11	3	30
20 to 24 years	1,356	817	500	22	1	16	1,402	443	904	34	15	6
25 to 34 years	1,969	405	1,485	60	12	7	1,890	194	1,604	71	19	2
35 to 44 years	1,339	83	1,173	68	12	3	1,190	38	1,040	105	7	
45 to 64 years	1,415	63	1,162	174	14	2	1,258	40	843	365	8	2
65 years and over	281	8	207	65		1	335	12	94	228		1
NORTH CAROLINA ¹	455	144	283	26	2		387	86	256	44	1	
15 to 19 years	59	58	1				52	43	9			
20 to 24 years	70	50	20				52	20	31	1		
25 to 34 years	99	22	75	2			89	10	78		1	
35 to 44 years	74	3	69	1	1		60	3	54	3		
45 to 64 years	115	11	88	15	1		103	8	74	21		
65 years and over	38		30	8			30	2	9	19		
OKLAHOMA ¹	7,588	2,902	4,232	353	37	64	7,235	1,906	4,480	757	50	42
15 to 19 years	1,731	1,659	41			31	1,574	1,239	291	11	3	30
20 to 24 years	1,251	739	475	20	1	16	1,330	412	865	32	15	6
25 to 34 years	1,836	369	1,392	56	12	7	1,779	179	1,509	71	18	2
35 to 44 years	1,239	75	1,086	65	11	2	1,108	34	968	100	6	
45 to 64 years	1,276	49	1,055	157	13	2	1,137	30	759	338	8	2
65 years and over	237	7	174	55		1	300	10	84	205		1
MOHAWK (total) ¹ (In New York largely.)	115	43	56	7		9	131	25	91	12	1	2
15 to 19 years	21	19				2	12	11	1			
20 to 24 years	15	12	1			2	29	8	19			2
25 to 34 years	28	7	19			2	47	5	40	1	1	
35 to 44 years	19	2	14	1		2	14		13	1		
45 to 64 years	22	2	14	5		1	21	1	14	6		
65 years and over	10	1	8	1			7		3	4		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Tribe, State, and Age Period.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
IROQUOIAN STOCK—Continued.												
ONEIDA (total) ¹	805	299	443	47	16	.....	682	155	444	67	15	1
15 to 19 years.....	119	119	.....	.....	.....	.....	100	85	15	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	120	96	23	.....	1	.....	102	44	56	1	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	164	45	116	1	2	.....	167	22	136	4	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	146	26	114	4	2	.....	112	1	99	8	4	.....
45 to 64 years.....	185	12	145	21	7	.....	133	3	108	19	3	.....
65 years and over.....	69	.....	44	21	4	.....	68	.....	30	35	2	1
NEW YORK.....	78	32	37	9	.....	.....	73	12	45	16	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	13	13	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	5	2	3	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	11	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	15	2	13	.....	.....	.....	16	.....	15	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	20	2	15	3	.....	.....	20	2	13	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	10	.....	4	6	.....	.....	12	.....	2	10	.....	.....
WISCONSIN ¹	687	237	397	37	16	.....	553	109	382	47	15	.....
15 to 19 years.....	88	88	.....	.....	.....	.....	73	59	14	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	99	77	21	.....	1	.....	79	28	49	1	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	148	38	108	.....	2	.....	145	20	116	4	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	127	23	98	4	2	.....	92	1	80	7	4	.....
45 to 64 years.....	165	10	130	18	7	.....	112	1	95	13	3	.....
65 years and over.....	58	.....	39	15	4	.....	52	.....	28	22	2	.....
ONONDAGA (total) ¹	121	51	60	10	.....	.....	113	34	58	21	.....	.....
(In New York largely.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	21	20	1	.....	.....	.....	27	24	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	26	18	8	.....	.....	.....	17	6	11	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	27	11	16	.....	.....	.....	19	4	13	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	16	.....	14	2	.....	.....	15	.....	11	4	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	23	1	16	6	.....	.....	25	.....	17	8	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	7	1	4	2	.....	.....	9	.....	2	7	.....	.....
St. REGIS (total) ¹	420	173	207	28	.....	12	319	105	181	28	.....	5
(In New York largely.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	101	94	.....	.....	7	.....	83	75	4	2	.....	2
20 to 24 years.....	79	57	19	.....	3	.....	54	21	33	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	81	15	63	2	1	.....	70	5	58	5	.....	2
35 to 44 years.....	59	2	52	5	.....	.....	39	3	33	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	79	5	60	13	1	.....	55	.....	48	6	.....	1
65 years and over.....	21	.....	13	8	.....	.....	17	.....	5	12	.....	.....
SENECA (total) ¹	964	334	511	97	13	9	903	219	527	126	27	4
15 to 19 years.....	164	157	3	.....	4	.....	172	145	22	1	2	2
20 to 24 years.....	124	85	35	.....	2	.....	113	40	69	1	3	.....
25 to 34 years.....	177	46	123	6	1	.....	185	24	144	12	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	169	20	132	12	5	.....	143	2	125	11	4	1
45 to 64 years.....	242	18	177	41	5	.....	195	4	134	47	10	.....
65 years and over.....	75	5	34	36	.....	.....	89	2	31	53	2	1
NEW YORK ¹	821	233	472	96	13	7	760	149	474	106	27	4
15 to 19 years.....	105	98	3	.....	4	.....	121	97	19	1	2	2
20 to 24 years.....	89	56	31	.....	2	.....	92	24	64	1	3	.....
25 to 34 years.....	160	37	115	6	1	.....	156	18	127	6	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	153	16	120	12	5	.....	127	2	109	11	4	1
45 to 64 years.....	231	18	166	41	5	.....	180	4	127	39	10	.....
65 years and over.....	70	5	30	35	.....	.....	78	2	26	47	2	1
OKLAHOMA.....	45	19	24	.....	.....	2	69	18	34	17	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	7	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	9	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	12	6	4	.....	.....	2	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	7	3	4	.....	.....	.....	21	4	11	6	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....	10	.....	10	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	6	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	11	.....	5	6	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	1	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	2	5	.....	.....
TUSCARORA (total) ¹	155	72	72	11	.....	.....	114	36	62	15	1	.....
(In New York largely.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	33	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	22	2	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	12	10	2	.....	.....	.....	7	4	3	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	31	14	17	.....	.....	.....	21	5	16	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	30	9	20	1	.....	.....	15	.....	14	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	41	6	29	6	.....	.....	36	3	26	6	1	.....
65 years and over.....	8	.....	4	4	.....	.....	9	.....	1	8	.....	.....
WYANDOT (total).....	109	49	52	6	1	1	87	28	51	8	.....	.....
(In Oklahoma largely.)	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	29	28	1	.....	.....	.....	22	21	1	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	10	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	3	9	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	18	8	8	.....	.....	1	19	2	16	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	19	1	18	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	24	1	19	4	.....	.....	18	1	12	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	9	2	5	1	1	3	1	2

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.

TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
KAROK STOCK.												
ORLEANS (total) ¹ (All in California.)	229	100	108	20	1	.....	233	51	141	38	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	29	2	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	27	23	4	.....	.....	.....	31	9	21	.....	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	58	28	30	.....	.....	.....	51	8	41	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	46	9	34	2	.....	.....	41	5	32	3	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	40	4	27	9	1	.....	47	.....	33	13	.....	1
65 years and over.....	22	.....	13	9	.....	.....	32	.....	12	20	.....	.....
KERESAN STOCK.												
ACOMA (total)..... (All in New Mexico.)	210	72	125	12	1	.....	214	45	132	35	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	30	30	.....	.....	.....	.....	25	21	4	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	22	19	3	.....	.....	.....	21	10	9	1	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	49	21	26	1	1	.....	62	9	51	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	42	1	39	2	.....	.....	34	5	24	4	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	38	1	33	4	.....	.....	44	.....	32	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	29	.....	24	5	.....	.....	28	.....	12	16	.....	.....
LAGUNA (total)..... (In New Mexico largely.)	462	165	254	43	.....	.....	418	109	254	55	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	78	77	.....	1	.....	.....	76	69	7	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	58	44	13	1	.....	.....	60	21	36	3	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	97	29	63	5	.....	.....	95	14	76	5	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	91	5	78	8	.....	.....	61	1	54	6	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	83	3	73	7	.....	.....	88	2	65	21	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	55	7	27	21	.....	.....	38	2	16	20	.....	.....
SAN FELIPE (total) ¹ (All in New Mexico.)	198	86	80	32	.....	.....	135	29	85	21	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	30	29	1	.....	.....	.....	26	22	4	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	16	15	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2	7	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	41	18	19	4	.....	.....	28	1	27	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	59	21	29	9	.....	.....	31	1	29	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	36	1	22	13	.....	.....	27	2	13	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	16	2	8	6	.....	.....	13	1	5	7	.....	.....
SANTO DOMINGO (total)..... (All in New Mexico.)	262	84	150	28	.....	.....	232	56	154	22	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	45	44	1	.....	.....	.....	47	34	13	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	22	17	5	.....	.....	.....	13	7	6	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	44	14	30	.....	.....	.....	61	11	45	5	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	53	4	46	3	.....	.....	68	2	61	5	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	72	5	55	12	.....	.....	39	2	26	11	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	26	.....	13	13	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....
KIOWAN STOCK.												
KIOWA (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	293	61	225	6	.....	1	314	31	251	27	1	4
15 to 19 years.....	62	51	10	.....	.....	1	53	25	28	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	25	6	19	.....	.....	.....	36	2	32	2	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	58	2	55	1	.....	.....	73	1	67	4	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	53	1	52	.....	.....	.....	47	.....	45	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	80	1	77	2	.....	.....	81	1	69	11	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	13	.....	11	2	.....	.....	22	2	10	8	.....	2
KUTENAIAN STOCK.												
KUTENAI (total)..... (In Montana largely.)	181	45	121	11	4	.....	154	18	116	20	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	27	22	5	.....	.....	.....	16	11	5	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	14	8	6	.....	.....	.....	16	2	14	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	42	10	31	1	.....	.....	31	.....	30	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	46	5	37	2	2	.....	36	3	32	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	40	.....	34	4	2	.....	42	1	29	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	12	.....	8	4	.....	.....	13	1	6	6	.....	.....
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.												
KLAMATH (total) ¹ (In Oregon largely.)	213	86	108	17	2	.....	240	50	130	60	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	35	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	31	4	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	25	23	2	.....	.....	.....	23	14	9	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	48	23	24	1	.....	.....	34	4	29	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	29	3	24	1	1	.....	33	1	30	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	57	2	43	11	1	.....	70	.....	50	20	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	18	.....	14	4	.....	.....	44	.....	8	36	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
MAIDU STOCK.												
MAIDU (total) ¹	364	130	179	45	7	3	316	62	195	56	1	2
(In California largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	54	51	1			2	48	43	4			1
20 to 24 years.....	45	35	9			1	31	13	15	3		
25 to 34 years.....	72	29	32	7	4		59	2	50	6	1	
35 to 44 years.....	60	8	44	6	2		58	2	52	4		
45 to 64 years.....	89	4	66	18	1		63		50	13		
65 years and over.....	44	3	27	14			53		23	30		
MIWOK STOCK.												
MIWOK (total) ¹	208	67	112	22	2	5	229	47	127	50	2	3
(In California largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	31	29				2	35	29	4	1		1
20 to 24 years.....	21	14	7				29	10	16	2	1	
25 to 34 years.....	38	10	26	2			42	5	37			
35 to 44 years.....	45	9	30	2	2	2	38	2	29	6		1
45 to 64 years.....	48	5	36	7			50		29	19	1	1
65 years and over.....	22		12	10			34	1	11	22		
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.												
CHICKASAW (total) ¹	955	347	545	48	6	9	1,012	262	607	128	7	8
(In Oklahoma largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	247	235	6			6	239	194	39	2		4
20 to 24 years.....	175	79	83	9	2	2	186	49	126	8	2	1
25 to 34 years.....	235	24	196	12	3		236	13	212	10	1	
35 to 44 years.....	147	4	136	7			171	2	140	28		
45 to 64 years.....	130	3	108	18	1		143	2	83	55	3	
65 years and over.....	18	1	15	2			31	1	7	22		1
CHOCTAW (total) ¹	4,174	1,386	2,468	265	19	36	3,995	912	2,511	504	40	28
15 to 19 years.....	896	842	44			10	824	626	170	18	3	7
20 to 24 years.....	692	352	324	12	1	3	710	197	465	40	5	3
25 to 34 years.....	987	146	780	49	11	1	1,021	56	876	69	19	1
35 to 44 years.....	699	28	617	50	4		664	10	567	79	7	1
45 to 64 years.....	725	14	594	112		5	591	12	388	185	5	1
65 years and over.....	154	4	106	41	3		156	5	40	110	1	
MISSISSIPPI.....	351	101	210	37	2	1	286	45	202	34	3	2
15 to 19 years.....	64	59	5				42	29	11			2
20 to 24 years.....	58	25	29	3		1	50	9	40		1	
25 to 34 years.....	78	13	58	7			75	6	63	4	2	
35 to 44 years.....	57	2	48	5	2		49	1	43	5		
45 to 64 years.....	62	1	51	10			48		37	11		
65 years and over.....	32	1	19	12			22		8	14		
OKLAHOMA ¹	3,763	1,267	2,224	222	15	35	3,653	851	2,278	461	37	26
15 to 19 years.....	823	774	39			10	773	593	154	18	3	5
20 to 24 years.....	627	325	290	9	1	2	646	180	419	40	4	3
25 to 34 years.....	893	131	709	42	10	1	932	47	805	62	17	1
35 to 44 years.....	628	21	564	42	1		607	9	519	71	7	1
45 to 64 years.....	651	13	533	100		5	533	11	344	172	5	1
65 years and over.....	120	3	86	28	3		133	5	32	95	1	
CREEK (total) ¹	1,958	629	1,192	119	10	8	1,994	445	1,229	299	17	4
15 to 19 years.....	332	313	15	1		3	369	296	68	3		1
20 to 24 years.....	321	177	135	5	3	1	332	99	210	19	4	
25 to 34 years.....	487	92	371	17	4	3	534	38	442	46	7	1
35 to 44 years.....	351	26	297	27	1		337	4	285	44	4	
45 to 64 years.....	368	15	298	53	2		322	5	191	125		1
65 years and over.....	86	3	68	15			86	1	24	60	1	
OKLAHOMA ¹	1,869	591	1,149	113	8	8	1,925	425	1,187	292	17	4
15 to 19 years.....	321	302	15	1		3	352	285	62	3	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	305	165	131	5		1	322	96	203	19	4	
25 to 34 years.....	461	81	359	16	2	3	519	33	432	46	7	1
35 to 44 years.....	338	25	287	25	1		329	3	279	43	4	
45 to 64 years.....	350	13	283	52	2		308	5	181	121		1
65 years and over.....	81	2	66	13			81	1	21	58	1	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION.

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MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.

TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.												
SEMINOLE (total) ¹	535	175	313	37	6	4	494	109	310	68	6	1
15 to 19 years.....	97	94	1	—	—	2	103	71	28	3	1	—
20 to 24 years.....	89	43	42	4	—	—	74	28	41	4	—	1
25 to 34 years.....	149	27	113	7	1	1	115	6	104	4	1	—
35 to 44 years.....	86	4	76	3	3	—	90	3	70	16	1	—
45 to 64 years.....	77	5	57	14	1	—	88	—	59	27	2	—
65 years and over.....	33	—	23	9	1	—	21	—	7	13	1	—
OKLAHOMA ¹	449	138	270	32	6	3	435	98	271	60	6	—
15 to 19 years.....	83	81	1	—	—	1	99	67	28	3	1	—
20 to 24 years.....	74	31	39	4	—	—	62	25	33	4	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	125	20	96	7	1	1	99	5	90	3	1	—
35 to 44 years.....	68	2	61	2	3	—	75	1	57	16	1	—
45 to 64 years.....	68	4	53	10	1	—	81	—	57	22	2	—
65 years and over.....	30	—	20	9	1	—	17	—	5	11	1	—
TEXAS ¹	69	27	38	3	—	1	54	9	36	8	—	1
15 to 19 years.....	14	13	—	—	—	1	3	3	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	11	8	3	—	—	—	11	3	7	—	—	1
25 to 34 years.....	17	2	15	—	—	—	13	—	12	1	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	13	1	12	—	—	—	15	2	13	—	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	8	1	4	3	—	—	7	—	—	5	—	—
65 years and over.....	3	—	3	—	—	—	4	—	2	2	—	—

PIMAN STOCK.

PAPAGO (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.)	1,143	351	694	62	2	34	1,087	255	720	83	2	27
15 to 19 years.....	230	210	8	—	—	12	197	155	35	1	—	6
20 to 24 years.....	123	54	56	3	—	10	178	51	112	7	—	8
25 to 34 years.....	264	48	206	3	1	6	252	27	212	9	1	3
35 to 44 years.....	205	23	167	14	—	1	176	10	159	7	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	223	12	181	28	—	2	193	7	147	32	1	6
65 years and over.....	95	4	74	13	1	3	84	5	49	26	—	4
PIMA (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.)	1,369	413	812	138	6	—	1,212	238	802	168	4	—
15 to 19 years.....	263	255	7	—	1	—	207	183	21	3	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	119	71	44	4	—	—	113	31	78	4	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	255	52	191	10	2	—	233	15	208	7	3	—
35 to 44 years.....	240	16	212	12	—	—	199	3	182	14	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	327	14	248	62	3	—	299	4	240	55	—	—
65 years and over.....	160	4	107	49	—	—	152	1	66	84	1	—
YAQUI (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.)	189	71	111	7	—	—	129	19	103	7	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	33	33	—	—	—	—	21	13	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	24	12	12	—	—	—	19	3	16	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	41	15	26	—	—	—	33	2	31	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	47	4	40	3	—	—	25	1	23	1	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	33	6	23	4	—	—	22	—	19	3	—	—
65 years and over.....	10	—	10	—	—	—	8	—	5	3	—	—

POMO STOCK.

POMO (total) ¹ (In California largely.)	269	73	162	23	8	3	260	46	154	48	10	2
15 to 19 years.....	30	28	2	—	—	—	38	30	8	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	42	30	11	—	—	1	24	8	12	2	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	41	8	30	1	1	1	49	6	40	1	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	41	4	31	2	4	—	46	—	36	7	2	1
45 to 64 years.....	71	2	61	6	2	—	60	1	43	13	3	—
65 years and over.....	43	1	26	14	1	1	42	1	15	24	2	—

SALISHAN STOCK.

CLALLAM (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	121	42	74	3	2	—	102	15	76	8	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	24	24	—	—	—	—	13	11	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	15	13	1	—	1	—	14	3	9	—	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	22	2	19	—	1	—	21	1	20	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	20	2	18	—	—	—	18	—	17	1	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	32	—	29	3	—	—	24	—	21	3	—	—
65 years and over.....	6	—	6	—	—	—	10	—	7	2	—	1
COLUMBIA (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	137	34	81	11	—	11	118	15	73	25	1	4
15 to 19 years.....	19	14	2	1	—	2	14	12	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	7	3	4	—	—	—	13	2	11	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	30	11	17	1	—	1	20	—	15	4	1	—
35 to 44 years.....	22	5	16	1	—	—	22	1	15	5	—	1
45 to 64 years.....	33	—	28	3	—	2	31	—	22	8	—	1
65 years and over.....	20	—	14	5	—	1	16	—	6	8	—	2

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.												
COLVILLE (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	262	105	124	23	8	2	237	48	149	37	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	53	52	1				42	37	5			
20 to 24 years.....	40	30	7	3			22	3	17	1	1	
25 to 34 years.....	39	12	23	1	2	1	22	5	34	2	1	
35 to 44 years.....	40	3	34	1	2		42	2	48	6		
45 to 64 years.....	64	5	44	10	4	1	56		38	13		
65 years and over.....	26	3	15	8			52	1	7	15		
							22					
FLATHEAD (total).....	144	54	81	8	1		134	24	90	19	1	
15 to 19 years.....	28	28					21	20	1			
20 to 24 years.....	17	15	2				13	4	9			
25 to 34 years.....	38	9	29				22		21	1		
35 to 44 years.....	26	1	23	1	1		25		24		1	
45 to 64 years.....	27	1	21	5			34		28	6		
65 years and over.....	8		6	2			19		7	12		
MONTANA.....	119	40	72	6	1		112	16	78	17	1	
15 to 19 years.....	20	20					14	13	1			
20 to 24 years.....	13	11	2				9	3	6			
25 to 34 years.....	32	7	25				18		17	1		
35 to 44 years.....	23	1	20	1	1		23		22		1	
45 to 64 years.....	24	1	19	4			31		25	6		
65 years and over.....	7		6	1			17		7	10		
KALISPEL (total).....	191	58	119	12	2		189	24	127	37	1	
15 to 19 years.....	30	28	2				26	21	5			
20 to 24 years.....	15	12	3				17	3	14			
25 to 34 years.....	28	6	20	1	1		26		24	2		
35 to 44 years.....	42	5	35	1	1		41		30	10	1	
45 to 64 years.....	50	6	41	3			41		36	5		
65 years and over.....	26	1	18	7			38		18	20		
MONTANA.....	136	38	88	8	2		133	19	89	24	1	
15 to 19 years.....	17	16	1				18	16	2			
20 to 24 years.....	10	7	3				16	3	13			
25 to 34 years.....	20	5	14		1		18		16	2		
35 to 44 years.....	32	5	26		1		26		19	6	1	
45 to 64 years.....	39	4	32	3			30		27	3		
65 years and over.....	18	1	12	5			25		12	13		
LUMMI (total)..... (In Washington largely.)	87	26	47	9		5	70	15	50	4		1
15 to 19 years.....	18	14	1			3	11	10	1			
20 to 24 years.....	12	8	2	1		1	13	2	9	1		1
25 to 34 years.....	16	1	14	1			18	3	15			
35 to 44 years.....	14	2	11	1			12		12			
45 to 64 years.....	13	1	11	1			8		8			
65 years and over.....	14		8	5		1	8		5	3		
SNOHOMISH (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	212	66	122	17	1	6	190	29	131	24		6
15 to 19 years.....	38	32	1			5	30	19	8			3
20 to 24 years.....	25	14	9	1		1	22	8	11			3
25 to 34 years.....	45	16	23	6			30	1	27	2		
35 to 44 years.....	35	2	29	3	1		29		28	1		
45 to 64 years.....	39		37	2			47		41	6		
65 years and over.....	29	1	23	5			27		13	14		
SPOKAN (total) ¹	207	52	133	21		1	228	45	146	35	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	29	28	1				30	28	2			
20 to 24 years.....	16	12	4				15	9	6			
25 to 34 years.....	34	7	26	1			50	3	42	4		1
35 to 44 years.....	25	2	23				40	5	33	2		
45 to 64 years.....	64	1	54	9			56		46	9	1	
65 years and over.....	38	2	24	11		1	33		15	18		
WASHINGTON ¹	123	26	83	13		1	129	20	81	27		1
15 to 19 years.....	14	14					16	15	1			
20 to 24 years.....	7	5	2				5	2	3			
25 to 34 years.....	24	4	19	1			27	1	22	3		1
35 to 44 years.....	17	2	15				14	2	11	1		
45 to 64 years.....	35		31	4			38		31	7		
65 years and over.....	26	1	16	8		1	26		12	14		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.												
KLIRITAT (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	131	35	84	5	6	1	162	31	96	29	2	4
15 to 19 years.....	18	18					23	21	1			1
20 to 24 years.....	18	12	6				18	6	11	1		
25 to 34 years.....	20	4	15		1		28	2	23	2		1
35 to 44 years.....	27	1	23		3		26	1	19	3	1	2
45 to 64 years.....	32		28	3	1		38	1	27	9	1	
65 years and over.....	16		12	2	1	1	28		14	14		
NEZ PERCES (total) ¹	425	107	261	33	15	9	447	62	279	88	10	8
15 to 19 years.....	46	44	2				61	46	14		1	
20 to 24 years.....	58	39	16	1	1	1	28	8	16	3	1	
25 to 34 years.....	68	14	45	4	5		72	5	57	7	3	
35 to 44 years.....	57	2	46	5	4		84		70	12	2	
45 to 64 years.....	102	3	88	5	3	3	105		85	17	3	
65 years and over.....	80		60	18	2		81	1	31	48		1
IDAHO ¹	341	75	217	26	14	9	377	49	240	71	9	8
15 to 19 years.....	33	31	2				49	37	11		1	
20 to 24 years.....	37	23	12		1	1	22	6	13	2	1	
25 to 34 years.....	56	11	39	2	4		60	3	50	4	3	
35 to 44 years.....	45	2	36	3	4		72		60	10	2	
45 to 64 years.....	88	3	75	4	3	3	89		73	14	2	
65 years and over.....	68		49	17	2		69	1	27	40		1
WALLAWALLA (total) (In Oregon largely.)	119	45	65	8	1		116	24	75	13	4	
15 to 19 years.....	23	22	1				19	17	2			
20 to 24 years.....	19	11	7	1			17	5	11		1	
25 to 34 years.....	20	7	12	1			23	1	20	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	22	4	17		1		15	1	11	2	1	
45 to 64 years.....	25	1	22	2			22		21		1	
65 years and over.....	10		6	4			20		10	10		
WARM SPRINGS (total) (In Oregon largely.)	165	27	123	14		1	193	22	131	40		
15 to 19 years.....	12	12					14	10	4			
20 to 24 years.....	14	8	5			1	22	11	9			
25 to 34 years.....	28	2	23	3			44	1	34	2		
35 to 44 years.....	35	1	31	3			27		26	1		
45 to 64 years.....	41	3	37	1			54		41	13		
65 years and over.....	35	1	27	7			32		17	15		
YAKIMA (total) ¹	411	120	236	39	8	8	501	87	308	93	8	5
15 to 19 years.....	57	55	2				58	50	8			
20 to 24 years.....	63	36	22	2	1	2	71	18	50	2	1	
25 to 34 years.....	94	17	71	4	2		96	13	70	10	3	
35 to 44 years.....	53	3	39	9	2		80	4	62	10	3	1
45 to 64 years.....	89	3	67	13	2	4	122		85	35		2
65 years and over.....	50	4	32	11	1	2	62		24	35	1	2
WASHINGTON ¹	382	109	218	39	8	8	459	79	278	91	6	5
15 to 19 years.....	52	50	2				51	43	8			
20 to 24 years.....	56	31	20	2	1	2	64	17	45	1	1	
25 to 34 years.....	87	16	65	4	2		88	13	62	10	3	
35 to 44 years.....	51	3	37	9	2		73	4	57	10	1	1
45 to 64 years.....	85	3	63	13	2	4	114		77	35		2
65 years and over.....	46	4	28	11	1	2	57		20	34	1	2
SHASTAN STOCK.												
PIT RIVER (total) ¹	305	78	187	38	2		337	75	206	47	4	5
15 to 19 years.....	40	39	1				79	57	16	2		3
20 to 24 years.....	37	21	15	1			36	12	23		1	
25 to 34 years.....	61	8	45	7	1		67	5	55	5	2	
35 to 44 years.....	51	5	41	5			55		51	4		
45 to 64 years.....	85	2	67	16			59	1	40	18		
65 years and over.....	20	1	12	7			28		12	16		
CALIFORNIA ¹	275	68	170	35	2		301	64	187	43	4	3
15 to 19 years.....	33	32	1				65	47	14	2	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	35	19	15	1			33	11	21		1	
25 to 34 years.....	55	8	39	7	1		59	5	48	4	2	
35 to 44 years.....	48	5	38	5			50		46	4		
45 to 64 years.....	75	1	60	14			57	1	39	17		
65 years and over.....	18	1	11	6			24		10	14		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued. TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SHASTAN STOCK—Continued.												
SHASTA (total).....	98	55	39	3	1	.....	115	39	43	32	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	26	26	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	16	15	1	.....	.....	.....	10	4	4	2	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	13	8	5	.....	.....	.....	16	5	10	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	22	6	16	.....	.....	.....	15	1	14	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	19	3	14	2	.....	.....	28	2	12	14	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	6	1	3	1	1	.....	20	1	3	15	1	.....
CALIFORNIA.....	67	38	26	3	.....	.....	89	30	33	25	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	16	16	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	8	3	3	2	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	12	4	7	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	15	3	12	.....	.....	.....	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	13	3	8	2	.....	.....	19	2	8	9	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....	17	1	2	13	1	.....
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.												
BANNOCK (total).....	160	54	91	13	2	.....	148	22	99	25	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	25	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	17	1	1	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	9	8	1	.....	.....	.....	4	1	2	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	29	14	14	1	.....	.....	30	.....	28	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	39	5	32	1	1	.....	24	1	21	1	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	46	1	35	9	1	.....	55	2	43	9	1	.....
65 years and over.....	12	1	9	2	.....	.....	16	1	4	11	.....	.....
IDAHO.....	142	41	88	11	2	.....	129	13	90	24	2	.....
15 to 19 years.....	19	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	9	1	1	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	2	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	24	10	13	1	.....	.....	27	.....	23	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	39	5	32	1	1	.....	23	1	20	1	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	42	1	33	7	1	.....	49	2	38	8	1	.....
65 years and over.....	12	1	9	2	.....	.....	16	1	4	11	.....	.....
CHEMEHUEVI (total).....	122	28	79	15	.....	.....	112	8	76	26	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	9	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	6	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	17	13	4	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	4	2	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	35	3	29	3	.....	.....	33	1	29	2	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	18	2	15	1	.....	.....	17	1	15	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	27	1	22	4	.....	.....	25	.....	20	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	16	.....	9	7	.....	.....	22	.....	5	16	.....	1
CALIFORNIA.....	88	20	56	12	.....	.....	80	4	56	19	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	6	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	2	1	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	11	9	2	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	3	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	27	3	21	3	.....	.....	26	1	24	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	12	1	10	1	.....	.....	11	1	9	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	17	1	14	2	.....	.....	18	.....	14	4	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	15	.....	9	6	.....	.....	18	.....	5	12	.....	1
COMANCHE (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	359	84	246	28	1	.....	384	55	250	74	4	1
15 to 19 years.....	64	57	7	.....	.....	.....	59	44	14	1	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	33	10	22	1	.....	.....	44	8	33	2	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	79	9	64	6	.....	.....	75	1	72	1	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	65	1	59	4	1	.....	64	.....	58	5	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	84	4	67	13	.....	.....	93	1	62	29	1	.....
65 years and over.....	27	1	22	4	.....	.....	41	1	5	34	.....	1
HOPÍ (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.)	651	172	368	67	43	1	538	87	360	54	37	.....
15 to 19 years.....	106	97	4	.....	5	.....	79	61	13	.....	5	.....
20 to 24 years.....	54	41	10	2	1	.....	37	16	17	1	3	.....
25 to 34 years.....	97	14	66	4	12	1	89	5	71	2	11	.....
35 to 44 years.....	172	11	132	13	16	.....	135	.....	125	4	6	.....
45 to 64 years.....	175	4	134	31	6	.....	165	4	120	29	12	.....
65 years and over.....	46	4	22	17	3	.....	32	1	13	18	.....	.....
KAWIA (total) ¹ (In California largely.)	291	95	147	40	.....	9	226	49	142	29	1	5
15 to 19 years.....	47	47	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	34	5	.....	.....	3
20 to 24 years.....	17	14	2	.....	.....	1	16	7	9	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	52	23	24	4	.....	1	40	6	32	1	.....	1
35 to 44 years.....	59	9	46	3	.....	1	41	1	37	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	72	2	50	16	.....	4	48	1	39	6	1	1
65 years and over.....	44	.....	25	17	.....	2	38	.....	20	18	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.												
Mono (total) ¹ (In California largely.)	422	123	245	42	9	3	505	90	299	94	14	8
15 to 19 years.....	53	50	2	—	—	1	76	63	11	—	1	1
20 to 24 years.....	47	33	14	—	—	—	47	12	32	1	2	—
25 to 34 years.....	89	20	58	9	2	—	112	12	81	16	3	—
35 to 44 years.....	92	13	67	8	4	—	97	2	81	10	4	—
45 to 64 years.....	81	4	70	5	2	—	98	—	63	30	3	2
65 years and over.....	54	3	30	20	1	—	64	—	26	36	1	1
PAIUTE (total) ¹	274	82	161	26	2	3	238	39	157	40	2	—
15 to 19 years.....	37	36	1	—	—	—	35	25	9	—	1	—
20 to 24 years.....	29	18	10	1	—	—	22	5	16	1	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	54	12	37	4	1	—	54	6	45	3	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	41	5	33	3	—	—	39	1	34	4	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	69	8	51	9	1	—	53	2	39	11	1	—
65 years and over.....	36	2	26	8	—	—	33	—	12	21	—	—
CALIFORNIA ¹	66	25	35	4	—	2	57	11	41	5	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	18	18	—	—	—	—	10	8	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	4	3	1	—	—	—	5	1	4	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	6	—	5	1	—	—	12	—	10	2	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	13	—	12	1	—	—	11	—	10	1	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	13	2	10	1	—	—	10	2	8	—	—	—
65 years and over.....	8	1	6	1	—	—	8	—	6	2	—	—
NEVADA.....	93	29	53	11	—	—	80	8	48	24	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	12	7	—	—	—	—	6	3	3	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	7	8	3	1	—	—	9	—	3	1	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	27	9	16	2	—	—	19	4	14	1	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	13	1	10	2	—	—	12	1	9	2	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	20	4	13	3	—	—	18	—	11	7	—	—
65 years and over.....	14	—	11	3	—	—	16	—	3	13	—	—
UTAH ¹	86	18	55	10	2	1	78	13	54	9	2	—
15 to 19 years.....	8	7	1	—	—	—	15	10	4	—	1	—
20 to 24 years.....	9	4	5	—	—	—	5	2	3	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	17	2	13	1	1	—	18	1	17	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	9	2	7	—	—	—	11	—	10	1	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	28	2	21	4	1	—	19	—	16	2	1	—
65 years and over.....	12	1	7	4	—	—	9	—	3	6	—	—
PAVIOTSO (total) ¹	1,032	243	655	70	4	60	1,118	143	750	173	5	47
15 to 19 years.....	123	115	4	—	—	4	138	98	33	3	—	4
20 to 24 years.....	111	56	47	2	1	5	110	18	83	6	1	2
25 to 34 years.....	195	35	142	10	—	8	230	13	188	19	3	7
35 to 44 years.....	180	17	151	5	2	5	216	5	187	21	1	2
45 to 64 years.....	250	15	210	19	—	6	279	4	201	69	—	5
65 years and over.....	139	4	97	34	1	3	115	2	54	54	—	5
NEVADA ¹	824	195	515	56	3	55	890	117	587	138	5	43
15 to 19 years.....	101	95	4	—	—	2	119	82	31	3	—	3
20 to 24 years.....	97	48	41	2	1	5	87	13	66	5	1	2
25 to 34 years.....	149	25	108	8	—	8	171	11	138	12	3	7
35 to 44 years.....	135	12	115	4	1	3	172	4	148	17	1	2
45 to 64 years.....	197	11	166	14	—	6	227	3	163	58	—	3
65 years and over.....	112	3	78	28	1	2	84	1	37	42	—	4
OREGON ¹	115	26	79	9	1	—	122	17	87	18	—	—
15 to 19 years.....	13	13	—	—	—	—	10	8	2	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	9	4	5	—	—	—	14	5	9	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	23	4	17	2	—	—	27	1	23	3	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	25	3	20	1	1	—	23	1	21	1	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	28	1	25	2	—	—	31	1	24	6	—	—
65 years and over.....	16	1	11	4	—	—	17	1	8	8	—	—
SAN LUISEÑO (total) ¹ (All in California.)	173	88	63	20	2	—	155	66	65	22	2	—
15 to 19 years.....	41	41	—	—	—	—	36	33	2	1	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	22	20	2	—	—	—	15	9	6	—	—	—
25 to 34 years.....	30	17	13	—	—	—	26	15	11	—	—	—
35 to 44 years.....	25	3	18	4	—	—	24	7	15	2	—	—
45 to 64 years.....	36	6	24	4	2	—	33	1	23	8	1	—
65 years and over.....	18	1	5	12	—	—	19	—	7	11	1	—

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued. TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.												
SHOSHONI (total) ¹	1,320	329	837	111	15	28	1,274	161	876	202	16	19
15 to 19 years	175	157	6	.....	.....	12	165	113	38	3	2	9
20 to 24 years	136	80	49	3	.....	4	126	22	95	4	3	2
25 to 34 years	254	54	189	6	4	1	235	11	210	10	1	3
35 to 44 years	269	22	223	18	4	2	269	6	233	27	3	.....
45 to 64 years	346	13	286	37	4	6	330	4	246	73	5	2
65 years and over	138	2	83	47	3	3	143	3	52	84	2	2
IDAHO ¹	426	94	281	26	10	15	429	49	300	64	11	5
15 to 19 years	53	47	1	.....	.....	5	53	42	10	.....	1	.....
20 to 24 years	30	17	10	.....	.....	3	34	1	29	3	1	.....
25 to 34 years	80	19	58	.....	3	.....	81	2	74	2	1	2
35 to 44 years	84	7	73	2	2	.....	85	1	77	5	2	.....
45 to 64 years	132	4	109	12	3	4	123	2	87	29	4	1
65 years and over	47	.....	30	12	2	3	51	1	22	25	2	1
NEVADA ¹	538	139	344	48	3	4	527	73	369	73	4	8
15 to 19 years	74	69	3	.....	.....	2	73	47	19	2	.....	5
20 to 24 years	60	37	22	.....	.....	1	55	10	41	.....	2	2
25 to 34 years	113	17	93	2	.....	1	107	6	95	.....	.....	1
35 to 44 years	113	7	96	.....	1	.....	116	5	97	13	1	.....
45 to 64 years	115	6	97	11	1	.....	114	1	93	19	1	.....
65 years and over	61	2	32	26	1	.....	59	2	23	34	.....	.....
UTAH ¹	76	9	59	8	.....	.....	87	3	61	20	1	2
15 to 19 years	7	6	1	.....	.....	.....	11	2	5	1	1	2
20 to 24 years	8	2	4	2	.....	.....	5	1	4	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	14	.....	12	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years	15	.....	14	1	.....	.....	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years	24	.....	21	3	.....	.....	27	.....	21	6	.....	.....
65 years and over	11	.....	9	2	.....	.....	16	.....	6	10	.....	.....
WYOMING	240	60	141	29	1	9	208	22	137	45	.....	4
15 to 19 years	28	22	1	.....	.....	5	19	13	4	.....	.....	2
20 to 24 years	26	12	13	1	.....	.....	26	6	19	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years	47	15	28	4	.....	.....	31	2	28	5	.....	.....
35 to 44 years	55	8	38	6	1	2	52	.....	43	9	.....	1
45 to 64 years	68	3	52	11	.....	2	63	1	42	19	.....	1
65 years and over	16	.....	9	7	.....	.....	17	.....	1	15	.....	1
UTE (total) ¹	783	198	462	98	9	16	634	59	463	94	9	9
15 to 19 years	106	97	4	.....	.....	5	73	43	26	2	.....	2
20 to 24 years	79	44	30	3	1	1	73	8	59	4	2	.....
25 to 34 years	161	33	118	8	2	.....	141	6	126	8	1	.....
35 to 44 years	157	13	124	16	3	1	136	.....	126	9	1	.....
45 to 64 years	177	8	124	39	2	4	122	.....	95	23	4	.....
65 years and over	88	.....	55	32	1	.....	78	1	28	48	1	.....
COLORADO	218	53	135	27	1	2	197	20	144	33	.....	.....
15 to 19 years	31	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	21	16	4	1	.....	.....
20 to 24 years	18	9	8	1	.....	.....	26	3	19	4	.....	.....
25 to 34 years	43	8	32	3	.....	.....	40	1	34	5	.....	.....
35 to 44 years	48	4	38	4	1	1	50	.....	46	4	.....	.....
45 to 64 years	54	1	41	11	.....	1	35	.....	29	6	.....	.....
65 years and over	24	.....	16	8	.....	.....	25	.....	12	13	.....	.....
UTAH ¹	547	137	318	70	8	14	424	32	315	60	9	8
15 to 19 years	70	61	4	.....	.....	5	46	22	22	1	.....	1
20 to 24 years	57	32	21	2	1	1	46	4	40	.....	2	.....
25 to 34 years	116	25	84	5	2	.....	98	4	90	3	1	.....
35 to 44 years	108	9	85	12	2	.....	85	.....	80	4	1	.....
45 to 64 years	120	7	81	27	2	3	85	.....	64	17	4	.....
65 years and over	61	.....	36	24	1	.....	53	1	16	35	1	.....

SIOUAN STOCK.

ASSINIBOIN (total). (In Montana largely.)	397	105	277	14	.....	1	414	54	307	50	2	1
15 to 19 years	54	53	1	.....	.....	.....	49	37	12	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years	51	29	20	2	.....	.....	49	13	35	.....	.....	1
25 to 34 years	70	16	54	.....	.....	.....	72	.....	71	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years	78	2	74	2	.....	.....	66	.....	63	2	1	.....
45 to 64 years	119	4	106	8	.....	1	124	1	106	16	1	.....
65 years and over	25	1	22	2	.....	.....	54	3	20	31	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.

TRIBE, STATE, AND AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.												
Crow (total) ¹	608	132	413	56	6	1	626	85	432	105	2	2
15 to 19 years.....	93	88	5	.....	.....	.....	89	66	23	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	51	27	22	2	.....	.....	52	12	40	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	94	6	80	7	1	.....	108	4	95	9	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	136	6	117	9	3	1	108	1	99	7	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	181	3	154	22	2	.....	196	.....	149	44	1	2
65 years and over.....	52	1	35	16	.....	.....	72	2	26	44	.....	.....
MONTANA ¹	574	117	396	54	6	1	595	67	421	103	2	2
15 to 19 years.....	83	78	5	.....	.....	.....	77	54	23	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	45	23	20	2	.....	.....	47	8	39	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	92	6	78	7	1	.....	103	3	92	8	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	130	5	113	8	3	1	105	1	96	7	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	173	3	147	21	2	.....	193	.....	146	44	1	2
65 years and over.....	50	1	33	16	.....	.....	69	1	25	43	.....	.....
HIDATSA (total) ¹ (In North Dakota largely.)	169	69	93	3	.....	4	153	42	91	18	.....	2
15 to 19 years.....	51	47	1	.....	.....	3	31	25	4	.....	.....	2
20 to 24 years.....	20	14	6	.....	.....	.....	23	12	11	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	29	5	24	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	21	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	21	1	20	.....	.....	.....	21	1	20	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	42	1	38	2	.....	1	39	1	30	8	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	5	.....	4	1	.....	.....	13	.....	5	8	.....	.....
OMAHA (total) ¹ (In Nebraska largely.)	344	106	217	21	.....	.....	317	49	224	44	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	78	77	1	.....	.....	.....	59	39	19	1	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	48	24	22	2	.....	.....	39	4	32	3	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	68	4	59	5	.....	.....	78	5	71	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	57	.....	50	7	.....	.....	53	.....	46	7	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	58	1	55	2	.....	.....	59	.....	47	12	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	34	.....	29	5	.....	.....	27	1	8	18	.....	.....
OSAGE (total) ¹ (In Oklahoma largely.)	381	114	244	15	3	5	351	81	235	31	4	.....
15 to 19 years.....	78	72	6	.....	.....	.....	76	62	14	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	55	25	26	2	2	.....	58	14	38	6	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	83	13	69	1	.....	.....	84	4	76	3	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	79	2	73	4	.....	.....	53	.....	51	1	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	62	1	54	7	.....	.....	54	.....	43	10	1	.....
65 years and over.....	20	1	16	1	1	1	25	1	12	11	1	.....
PONCA (total).....	264	84	170	9	1	.....	268	70	176	20	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	52	51	1	.....	.....	.....	67	58	9	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	36	21	15	.....	.....	.....	38	10	27	.....	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	59	8	49	1	1	.....	49	2	45	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	38	3	34	1	.....	.....	36	.....	35	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	62	1	58	3	.....	.....	62	.....	53	8	.....	1
65 years and over.....	17	.....	13	4	.....	.....	16	.....	7	9	.....	.....
OKLAHOMA.....	189	48	131	9	1	.....	197	42	137	17	.....	1
15 to 19 years.....	30	29	1	.....	.....	.....	39	33	6	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	22	10	12	.....	.....	.....	28	7	21	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	44	5	37	1	1	.....	41	2	38	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	30	3	26	1	.....	.....	29	.....	28	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	50	1	46	3	.....	.....	48	.....	40	7	.....	1
65 years and over.....	13	.....	9	4	.....	.....	12	.....	4	8	.....	.....
SANTEE SIOUX (total) ¹	470	144	298	22	5	1	471	101	303	60	5	2
15 to 19 years.....	67	64	2	.....	.....	1	78	69	7	1	1	.....
20 to 24 years.....	59	42	14	2	1	.....	49	18	30	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	93	27	63	1	2	.....	85	12	70	2	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	82	8	72	1	1	.....	72	1	67	3	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	135	3	122	10	.....	.....	115	.....	97	16	2	.....
65 years and over.....	34	.....	25	8	1	.....	71	1	32	37	.....	1
MINNESOTA.....	54	13	38	1	2	.....	60	11	34	12	3	.....
15 to 19 years.....	6	5	1	.....	.....	.....	12	9	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	8	5	3	.....	.....	.....	6	2	4	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	11	1	9	.....	1	.....	10	.....	9	.....	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	12	1	11	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	11	.....	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	13	1	12	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	6	6	1	.....
65 years and over.....	4	.....	2	1	1	.....	7	.....	1	6	.....	.....
NEBRASKA.....	218	69	133	13	2	1	227	52	145	28	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	37	36	.....	.....	.....	1	39	36	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	25	18	5	1	1	.....	26	9	16	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	37	12	24	.....	1	.....	41	6	34	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	32	2	29	1	.....	.....	29	.....	29	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	69	1	62	6	.....	.....	54	.....	47	6	1	.....
65 years and over.....	18	.....	13	5	.....	.....	38	1	16	20	.....	1

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.												
Santee Sioux—Continued.												
SOUTH DAKOTA ¹	128	49	73	5	1	.....	118	31	74	11	1	1
15 to 19 years.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	19	18	.....	.....	1	.....
20 to 24 years.....	17	15	2	.....	.....	.....	11	7	4	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	28	12	15	1	.....	.....	18	5	12	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	22	4	17	.....	1	.....	22	1	19	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	33	.....	31	2	.....	.....	30	.....	27	3	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	10	.....	8	2	.....	.....	17	.....	12	5	.....	.....
SIoux (total) ¹	396	191	186	12	2	5	295	92	169	27	2	5
15 to 19 years.....	97	92	1	.....	.....	4	66	59	2	.....	.....	5
20 to 24 years.....	71	60	10	.....	.....	1	40	23	16	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	92	31	59	1	1	.....	67	9	55	1	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	54	7	45	1	1	.....	38	.....	35	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	66	1	58	7	.....	.....	61	1	52	8	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	16	.....	13	3	.....	.....	22	.....	8	14	.....	.....
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	100	41	54	4	1	.....	86	23	51	12	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	20	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	16	1	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	14	11	3	.....	.....	.....	9	4	4	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	25	9	16	.....	.....	.....	17	2	15	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	14	.....	13	.....	1	.....	9	.....	8	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	22	1	18	3	.....	.....	24	1	19	4	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	5	.....	4	1	.....	.....	10	.....	4	6	.....	.....
SISSETON SIOUX (total) ¹	832	246	529	38	8	11	800	140	535	114	8	3
15 to 19 years.....	120	114	4	.....	.....	2	106	89	15	.....	.....	2
20 to 24 years.....	122	87	34	1	.....	.....	91	33	56	.....	2	.....
25 to 34 years.....	190	39	137	6	4	4	156	13	133	7	3	.....
35 to 44 years.....	141	6	126	5	3	1	111	1	103	7	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	192	.....	171	17	1	3	234	3	184	44	3	.....
65 years and over.....	66	.....	57	9	.....	.....	99	1	44	54	.....	.....
MONTANA.....	81	23	57	1	.....	.....	88	16	63	9	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	11	.....	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	10	8	2	.....	.....	.....	10	4	6	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	17	3	14	.....	.....	.....	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	13	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	15	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	24	.....	23	1	.....	.....	28	.....	26	2	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	5	.....	5	.....	.....	.....	8	.....	3	5	.....	.....
NORTH DAKOTA.....	206	50	152	4	.....	.....	200	27	147	23	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	22	20	2	.....	.....	.....	21	18	2	.....	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	33	22	11	.....	.....	.....	22	5	17	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	41	8	32	1	.....	.....	37	3	31	2	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	37	.....	36	1	.....	.....	26	.....	25	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	55	.....	53	2	.....	.....	73	1	62	9	1	.....
65 years and over.....	18	.....	18	.....	.....	.....	21	.....	10	11	.....	.....
SOUTH DAKOTA ¹	512	159	305	30	7	11	489	93	310	79	5	2
15 to 19 years.....	80	76	2	.....	.....	2	71	57	13	.....	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	72	52	19	1	.....	.....	56	23	32	.....	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	126	26	87	5	4	4	99	9	83	5	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	87	5	75	4	2	1	65	1	60	4	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	105	.....	88	13	1	3	128	2	93	31	2	.....
65 years and over.....	41	.....	34	7	.....	.....	67	1	29	37	.....	.....
TETON SIOUX (total) ¹	4,551	1,341	2,884	249	45	32	4,673	935	3,073	591	52	22
15 to 19 years.....	685	666	6	.....	.....	13	641	586	46	.....	.....	9
20 to 24 years.....	549	421	116	2	1	9	478	229	238	3	6	2
25 to 34 years.....	928	200	672	34	19	3	935	79	801	34	19	2
35 to 44 years.....	781	26	710	33	12	.....	744	13	687	32	12	.....
45 to 64 years.....	1,224	21	1,096	94	12	1	1,293	20	1,071	185	14	3
65 years and over.....	376	5	282	85	1	3	568	6	225	336	1	.....
SOUTH DAKOTA ¹	4,385	1,283	2,783	243	44	32	4,491	892	2,960	568	49	22
15 to 19 years.....	651	632	6	.....	.....	13	605	551	45	.....	.....	9
20 to 24 years.....	529	405	112	2	1	9	467	224	232	3	6	2
25 to 34 years.....	897	193	649	34	18	3	901	76	772	33	18	2
35 to 44 years.....	751	25	682	32	12	.....	714	13	658	32	11	.....
45 to 64 years.....	1,188	21	1,062	92	12	1	1,248	20	1,035	177	13	3
65 years and over.....	361	5	270	82	1	3	545	6	216	322	1	.....
Brule Sioux (total).....	268	66	183	13	3	3	260	39	178	31	10	2
(In South Dakota largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	35	34	1	.....	.....	.....	29	25	3	.....	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	30	20	9	.....	.....	1	21	9	11	.....	1	.....
25 to 34 years.....	55	8	43	3	1	.....	54	5	40	1	7	1
35 to 44 years.....	52	2	46	3	1	.....	47	.....	44	2	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	76	1	69	5	1	.....	77	.....	65	11	1	.....
65 years and over.....	20	1	15	2	.....	2	32	.....	15	17	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SIUOAN STOCK—Continued.												
<i>Hunkpapa Sioux (total)</i>	354	102	236	16			364	65	245	49	3	2
TETON SIOUX—Continued.												
15 to 19 years.....	40	39	1				49	42	6			1
20 to 24 years.....	46	38	8				29	12	14	2	1	
25 to 34 years.....	68	22	45	1			69	8	58	2	1	
35 to 44 years.....	67	1	65	1			68		65	2	1	
45 to 64 years.....	106	2	97	7			118	3	91	23		1
65 years and over.....	27		20	7			31		11	20		
SOUTH DAKOTA.....												
15 to 19 years.....	33	32	1				40	34	5			1
20 to 24 years.....	45	37	8				27	12	12	2	1	
25 to 34 years.....	58	20	37	1			58	7	49	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	57	1	55	1			56		54	2		
45 to 64 years.....	97	2	89	6			97	3	73	20		1
65 years and over.....	22		16	6			23		9	14		
<i>Minniconjou Sioux (total)</i> ¹	130	38	76	15	1		154	31	93	29	1	
(In South Dakota largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	20	20					14	14				
20 to 24 years.....	7	6	1				14	11	3			
25 to 34 years.....	27	11	15		1		27	5	20	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	17		16	1			16		16			
45 to 64 years.....	40		34	6			56		44	12		
65 years and over.....	19	1	10	8			26	1	9	16		
<i>Oglala Sioux (total)</i> ¹	1,866	575	1,187	89	5	10	1,930	394	1,294	227	12	3
(In South Dakota largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	286	284				2	275	253	22			
20 to 24 years.....	232	184	44	1		3	206	93	110		2	1
25 to 34 years.....	414	80	318	12	1	3	407	29	360	15	2	1
35 to 44 years.....	309	12	279	15	3		312	7	284	14	7	
45 to 64 years.....	482	11	435	34	1	1	511	9	427	73	1	1
65 years and over.....	140	2	110	27		1	215	1	90	124		
<i>Sihasapa (total)</i>	173	53	109	9	2		161	26	116	16	3	
15 to 19 years.....	22	22					18	17	1			
20 to 24 years.....	27	21	6				15	7	8			
25 to 34 years.....	28	8	20				41	2	37	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	33	1	32				17		16			
45 to 64 years.....	46	1	39	4	2		54		46	6	2	
65 years and over.....	17		12	5			16		8	8		
SOUTH DAKOTA.....												
15 to 19 years.....	18	18					9	8	1			
20 to 24 years.....	21	17	4				11	6	5			
25 to 34 years.....	19	5	14				28	1	26	1		
35 to 44 years.....	24		24				11		10	1		
45 to 64 years.....	37	1	30	4	2		42		36	5	1	
65 years and over.....	15		10	5			14		7	7		
WINNEBAGO (total) ¹	602	186	364	36	9	7	588	127	373	76	9	3
15 to 19 years.....	101	98	2		1		99	79	18		1	1
20 to 24 years.....	89	45	40		3	1	84	27	56	1		
25 to 34 years.....	127	23	94	7	2	1	124	15	105	1	3	
35 to 44 years.....	92	7	72	9	3	1	85	3	75	5	2	
45 to 64 years.....	129	3	114	12			119	1	96	21	1	
65 years and over.....	49	3	38	8			69	1	18	48	2	
NEBRASKA ¹	353	96	230	25	1	1	328	49	231	47		1
15 to 19 years.....	54	53	1				40	29	11			
20 to 24 years.....	49	22	26		1		49	11	37	1		
25 to 34 years.....	85	12	66	7			86	8	77	1		
35 to 44 years.....	62	5	50	6		1	45	1	41	3		
45 to 64 years.....	74	3	65	6			66		54	12		
65 years and over.....	29	1	22	6			41		11	30		
WISCONSIN ¹	216	72	123	9	7	5	235	65	132	28	9	1
15 to 19 years.....	37	35	1		1		52	44	7		1	
20 to 24 years.....	32	17	13		2		28	11	17			
25 to 34 years.....	33	9	22		1	1	33	6	24		3	
35 to 44 years.....	27	2	20	2	3		36	1	31	2	2	
45 to 64 years.....	53		47	6			52	1	41	9	1	
65 years and over.....	19	2	16	1			27	1	7	17	2	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Tribe, State, and Age Period.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.												
YANKTON SIOUX (total) ¹	660	162	458	35	2	3	719	133	510	66	5	5
15 to 19 years.....	91	87	1	1		2	105	81	23			1
20 to 24 years.....	86	52	32		1	1	91	33	57	1		
25 to 34 years.....	127	19	101	6	1		114	12	98		3	
35 to 44 years.....	105	1	98	6			124	2	117	4		1
45 to 64 years.....	165	1	155	9			184	2	161	19	2	
65 years and over.....	83	1	69	13			98	3	52	41		2
MONTANA ¹	112	37	71	4			147	27	104	16		
15 to 19 years.....	21	21					24	18	6			
20 to 24 years.....	25	13	12				18	3	15			
25 to 34 years.....	17	2	14	1			25	4	21			
35 to 44 years.....	16	1	15				30	1	28	1		
45 to 64 years.....	22		20	2			34	1	28	5		
65 years and over.....	11		10	1			15		6	9		
SOUTH DAKOTA ¹	482	109	344	24	2	3	505	97	363	35	5	5
15 to 19 years.....	64	60	1	1		2	73	57	15			1
20 to 24 years.....	55	34	19		1	1	67	27	39	1		
25 to 34 years.....	97	12	81	3	1		83	8	71		3	1
35 to 44 years.....	70		66	4			82	1	78	2		1
45 to 64 years.....	130	1	122	7			129	1	113	13	2	
65 years and over.....	63	1	53	9			69	3	45	19		2
YANKTONAI SIOUX (total) ¹	421	100	292	19	6	4	470	75	312	72	6	5
15 to 19 years.....	44	44					51	44	7			
20 to 24 years.....	50	34	16				38	21	17			
25 to 34 years.....	73	18	50		4	1	88	8	72	3	4	1
35 to 44 years.....	74	2	66	3	2	1	71	1	67	1	2	
45 to 64 years.....	137	2	126	9			156	1	123	31		1
65 years and over.....	42		34	6		2	64		25	37		2
NORTH DAKOTA ¹	181	44	128	7	2		186	27	124	32	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	19	19					23	19	4			
20 to 24 years.....	22	17	5				12	6	6			
25 to 34 years.....	29	7	21		1		33	1	29	1	2	
35 to 44 years.....	30		28	1	1		23	1	22			
45 to 64 years.....	67	1	63	3			63		52	11		
65 years and over.....	13		11	2			30		10	20		
SOUTH DAKOTA.....	238	55	163	12	4	4	283	48	187	40	4	4
15 to 19 years.....	25	25					28	25	3			
20 to 24 years.....	28	17	11				26	15	11			
25 to 34 years.....	43	10	29		3	1	55	7	43	2	2	1
35 to 44 years.....	44	2	38	2	1	1	48		45	1	2	
45 to 64 years.....	69	1	62	6			92	1	70	20		1
65 years and over.....	29		23	4		2	34		15	17		2
TANOAN STOCK.												
ISLETA (total).....	352	104	213	29	6		305	31	211	58	5	
(In New Mexico largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	40	39	1				35	25	9	1		
20 to 24 years.....	43	31	12				27	5	22			
25 to 34 years.....	96	29	65	1	1		70		62	6	2	
35 to 44 years.....	57	1	51	4	1		73		63	9	1	
45 to 64 years.....	95	4	73	15	3		75	1	49	23	2	
65 years and over.....	21		11	9	1		25		6	19		
JEMEZ (total).....	189	55	105	23		6	139	26	100	11		2
(All in New Mexico.)												
15 to 19 years.....	16	15				1	24	21	2			1
20 to 24 years.....	27	21	4			2	26	3	22	1		
25 to 34 years.....	67	16	45	6			38		38			
35 to 44 years.....	29	2	23	3		1	13		13			
45 to 64 years.....	35		26	8		1	31	2	21	7		1
65 years and over.....	15	1	7	6		1	7		4	3		
SAN JUAN (total) ¹	138	44	76	17		1	113	22	79	11		1
(In New Mexico largely.)												
15 to 19 years.....	23	23					20	14	5			1
20 to 24 years.....	12	9	3				16	2	14			
25 to 34 years.....	25	10	15				23	2	20	1		
35 to 44 years.....	36	1	29	6			27	2	24	1		
45 to 64 years.....	31	1	25	5			21	1	14	6		
65 years and over.....	10		4	6			6	1	2	3		
TAOS (total) ¹	169	44	106	19			139	30	101	8		
(All in New Mexico.)												
15 to 19 years.....	25	25					27	23	4			
20 to 24 years.....	20	12	8				23	3	20			
25 to 34 years.....	23	1	21	1			26	3	23			
35 to 44 years.....	38	4	30	4			28		26	2		
45 to 64 years.....	47	2	40	5			27		25	2		
65 years and over.....	16		7	9			7		3	4		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid-owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
WAKASHAN STOCK.												
MAKAH (total) ¹ (In Washington largely.)	122	27	87	8	.....	.....	102	14	71	17	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	18	18	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	9	6	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	10	7	3	.....	.....	.....	12	4	8	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	12	1	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	26	.....	25	1	.....	.....	14	1	13	.....	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	37	.....	35	2	.....	.....	23	.....	20	3	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	18	.....	13	5	.....	.....	24	.....	11	13	.....	.....
WASHOAN STOCK.												
WASHO (total) ¹	295	77	187	22	3	6	292	43	208	30	8	3
15 to 19 years.....	37	37	.....	.....	.....	.....	42	31	9	1	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	37	21	14	1	.....	1	35	5	25	1	.....	2
25 to 34 years.....	58	8	44	3	3	.....	62	4	53	.....	5	.....
35 to 44 years.....	61	2	57	2	.....	.....	64	1	57	5	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	68	8	52	8	.....	.....	54	.....	44	10	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	29	1	19	8	.....	1	31	.....	18	13	.....	.....
CALIFORNIA.....	99	23	61	10	3	2	103	10	68	17	6	1
15 to 19 years.....	12	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	9	6	1	.....	1
20 to 24 years.....	16	7	7	1	.....	1	9	.....	6	.....	2	2
25 to 34 years.....	19	2	13	1	3	.....	23	.....	20	.....	3	.....
35 to 44 years.....	19	.....	17	2	.....	.....	19	1	15	2	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	22	2	17	3	.....	.....	19	.....	14	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	11	.....	7	3	.....	1	16	.....	7	9	.....	.....
NEVADA ¹	191	49	126	12	.....	4	185	29	140	13	2	1
15 to 19 years.....	22	22	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	19	3	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	20	13	7	.....	.....	.....	25	4	19	1	.....	1
25 to 34 years.....	38	5	31	2	.....	.....	39	4	33	.....	2	.....
35 to 44 years.....	42	2	40	.....	.....	.....	45	.....	42	3	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	46	6	35	5	.....	.....	35	.....	30	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	18	1	12	5	.....	.....	15	.....	11	4	.....	.....
WINTUN STOCK.												
WINTUN (total) ¹ (In California largely.)	142	54	61	25	2	.....	120	25	82	12	1	.....
15 to 19 years.....	26	24	2	.....	.....	.....	18	17	1	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	13	9	3	.....	1	.....	11	2	8	1	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	26	10	15	1	.....	.....	28	5	21	2	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	21	5	13	3	.....	.....	18	1	14	2	1	.....
45 to 64 years.....	35	6	19	9	1	.....	32	.....	30	2	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	21	.....	9	12	.....	.....	12	.....	7	5	.....	.....
YUMAN STOCK.												
DIEGUENO (total) ¹ (All in California.)	267	98	131	26	2	10	209	42	127	30	1	9
15 to 19 years.....	52	45	.....	.....	.....	7	45	27	10	.....	.....	8
20 to 24 years.....	33	22	8	1	1	1	19	8	11	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	57	18	37	1	1	.....	38	5	29	3	1	.....
35 to 44 years.....	33	5	20	6	.....	2	33	1	28	4	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	62	6	49	7	.....	.....	43	1	37	5	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	29	2	17	10	.....	.....	29	.....	10	18	.....	1
MARICOPA (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.)	127	33	75	18	.....	1	118	21	82	15	.....	.....
15 to 19 years.....	23	22	.....	.....	.....	1	25	18	7	.....	.....	.....
20 to 24 years.....	18	5	13	.....	.....	.....	11	1	10	.....	.....	.....
25 to 34 years.....	15	2	12	1	.....	.....	20	2	18	.....	.....	.....
35 to 44 years.....	22	1	19	2	.....	.....	22	.....	21	1	.....	.....
45 to 64 years.....	33	1	23	9	.....	.....	27	.....	21	6	.....	.....
65 years and over.....	16	2	8	6	.....	.....	12	.....	4	8	.....	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

MARITAL CONDITION OF THE INDIAN POPULATION 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER IN THE UNITED STATES, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 350 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 69—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					
	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.	Total.	Single.	Married.	Wid- owed.	Divorced.	Marital condition not reported.
YUMAN STOCK—Continued.												
MOHAVE (total) ¹	397	97	223	40	2	35	310	29	212	64	1	4
15 to 19 years.....	54	50	2			2	29	14	12	1		2
20 to 24 years.....	39	17	19			3	29	4	25			
25 to 34 years.....	70	14	51	4	1		54	5	42	5	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	56	6	45	4		1	69	3	61	4		1
45 to 64 years.....	103	10	79	13	1		83	3	51	29		
65 years and over.....	40		21	19			39		14	25		
ARIZONA ¹	246	47	138	24	2	35	188	13	130	41		4
15 to 19 years.....	32	28	2			2	24	11	10	1		2
20 to 24 years.....	28	9	16			3	18	2	16			
25 to 34 years.....	38	5	28	4	1		26		21	4		1
35 to 44 years.....	23	2	17	3		1	38		33	4		1
45 to 64 years.....	66	3	55	7	1		56		36	20		
65 years and over.....	24		14	10			19		7	12		
CALIFORNIA.....	150	49	85	16			121	16	82	22	1	
15 to 19 years.....	22	22					5	3	2			
20 to 24 years.....	10	7	3				11	2	9			
25 to 34 years.....	32	9	23				28	5	21	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	33	4	28	1			31	3	28			
45 to 64 years.....	37	7	24	6			27	3	15	9		
65 years and over.....	16		7	9			19		7	12		
WALAPAI (total) ¹ (In Arizona largely.).....	165	49	101	13	1	1	123	6	103	14		
15 to 19 years.....	33	32	1				8	3	5			
20 to 24 years.....	12	7	5				10	2	8			
25 to 34 years.....	28	7	21				27		26	1		
35 to 44 years.....	20	2	15	3			27		27			
45 to 64 years.....	38	1	33	4			32		27	5		
65 years and over.....	33		26	6	1		19	1	10	8		
YUMA (total) ¹	324	99	186	29	10		284	75	166	32	10	1
15 to 19 years.....	45	42	3				46	40	5	1		
20 to 24 years.....	59	41	17		1		47	21	21		5	
25 to 34 years.....	64	8	50	1	5		51	9	39	1	1	1
35 to 44 years.....	33	1	27	3	2		32	2	27	1	2	
45 to 64 years.....	80	5	64	10	1		70		60	9	1	
65 years and over.....	42	2	24	15	1		38	3	14	20	1	
CALIFORNIA.....	249	73	145	21	10		217	59	125	25	8	
15 to 19 years.....	37	35	2				34	33	1			
20 to 24 years.....	43	28	14		1		35	15	15		5	
25 to 34 years.....	46	4	36	1	5		34	6	26	1	1	
35 to 44 years.....	26	1	21	2	2		25	2	20	1	2	
45 to 64 years.....	66	3	53	9	1		57		51	6		
65 years and over.....	31	2	19	9	1		32	3	12	17		
YUOK STOCK.												
WEITSPEC (total) ¹ (All in California.).....	213	68	115	30			224	35	137	51	1	
15 to 19 years.....	36	35	1				30	23	5	2		
20 to 24 years.....	20	15	5				21	7	12	2		
25 to 34 years.....	39	12	26	1			40	3	29	8		
35 to 44 years.....	30	2	25	3			52	1	41	9	1	
45 to 64 years.....	59	2	46	11			51		39	12		
65 years and over.....	28	2	11	15			29	1	10	18		
ZUNIAN STOCK.												
ZUNI (total) ¹ (In New Mexico largely.).....	563	144	345	57	17		504	61	349	63	31	
15 to 19 years.....	61	58	2		1		84	48	27		9	
20 to 24 years.....	69	43	24		2		54	5	42	1	6	
25 to 34 years.....	113	22	82	5	4		86	7	69	2	8	
35 to 44 years.....	93	13	69	6	5		88		83	1	4	
45 to 64 years.....	181	6	142	28	5		163	1	119	39	4	
65 years and over.....	41	2	22	17			25		6	19		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

One of the most interesting social phenomena in American history is found in the development of the system of Indian schools upon the part of the Government, and in the development of an appreciation of schooling upon the part of the Indian. To secure a common language has been the first great object of the Indian school. Both races have profited through the mutual understanding which a common language and culture bring about. In their first report in 1869 the Board of Indian Commissioners discussed at some length the barriers in the way of sympathetic relations between the red and white races, and found them in differences of race, custom, and language. They went on to say that:

By educating the children of these tribes in the English language these differences would have disappeared and civilization would have followed at once. Nothing then would have been left but the antipathy of race, and that, too, is always softened in the beams of a higher civilization. * * * In the difference of language to-day lies two-thirds of our troubles.

Appropriations for Indian schools.—While the total Indian appropriations have increased only slightly more than threefold since 1877, the appropriations for Indian schools by the National Government have increased one hundred and eighty-seven fold in the same length of time, as shown by Table 70 prepared from the reports of the Indian Office, giving the annual expenditures on account of Indian Affairs, exclusive of trust funds, from 1877 to 1910, inclusive.

It is practically true that an increasing proportion of national expenditures for Indians goes each year into Indian education. The apparent fall in the percentage during the last few years is caused by the consistent funding of our treaty obligations, only

the interest on which has generally been provided in the past. With the funding nearly complete the real progressive substitution of welfare for administrative purposes will again become apparent.

Table 70

YEAR.	TOTAL APPROPRIATIONS.	SCHOOL APPROPRIATIONS.	
		Amount.	Per cent of total.
1910.....	\$13,992,127.23	\$3,757,909	26.9
1909.....	10,409,830.43	4,008,825	38.5
1908.....	10,664,412.45	4,105,715	38.5
1907.....	10,036,001.50	3,925,830	39.1
1906.....	8,686,826.73	3,777,100	43.5
1905.....	9,194,021.60	3,880,740	42.2
1904.....	7,744,168.35	3,522,950	45.5
1903.....	8,116,803.19	3,531,250	43.5
1902.....	7,117,452.14	3,244,250	45.6
1901.....	8,499,437.89	3,080,367	36.2
1900.....	7,686,773.98	2,936,080	38.2
1899.....	8,079,332.16	2,638,390	32.7
1898.....	6,951,732.77	2,631,771	37.9
1897.....	7,180,090.55	2,517,265	35.1
1896.....	8,012,697.32	2,056,515	25.7
1895.....	7,248,196.00	2,060,695	28.4
1894.....	7,573,744.03	2,243,497	29.6
1893.....	11,467,026.15	2,315,612	20.2
1892.....	9,098,709.02	2,291,650	25.2
1891.....	7,252,471.05	1,842,770	25.4
1890.....	5,817,789.86	1,364,568	23.5
1889.....	6,065,338.73	1,348,015	22.2
1888.....	5,278,337.08	1,179,916	22.4
1887.....	5,279,359.20	1,211,415	22.9
1886.....	5,215,800.88	1,100,065	21.1
1885.....	5,784,270.29	992,800	17.2
1884.....	5,447,260.54	675,200	12.4
1883.....	5,966,454.77	487,200	8.2
1882.....	5,699,991.27	135,000	2.4
1881.....	5,674,104.27	75,000	1.3
1880.....	4,922,532.98	75,000	1.5
1879.....	4,515,555.08	60,000	1.3
1878.....	4,291,994.15	30,000	0.7
1877.....	4,326,010.67	20,000	0.5

Enrollment in Indian schools.—The growing number of schools and Indian scholars corresponding to the growing expenditures, so far as they are officially known to the Office of Indian Affairs and given in its reports, are shown in Tables 71 and 72, which together give such data as are available since 1877.

Table 71

YEAR.	INDIAN SCHOOLS AND ENROLLMENT: 1890-1910.													
	All schools.		Nonreservation boarding schools.		Reservation boarding schools.		Day schools.		Mission schools.		Contract schools.		Contract public schools.	
	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.	Number.	Enrollment.
1910.....	389	131,930	25	8,863	81	10,765	219	7,152	51	3,870	9	1,169	4	111
1909.....	372	131,029	27	9,252	82	10,988	194	6,286	51	3,250	9	1,139	9	114
1908.....	347	132,501	26	9,337	88	10,905	167	5,982	53	5,184	9	1,069	4	24
1907.....	353	130,694	25	9,485	91	11,019	163	5,130	58	4,307	4	625	12	128
1906.....	324	130,940	25	9,279	90	11,007	146	4,476	48	4,997	9	1,087	6	94
1905.....	318	130,106	25	9,736	93	11,402	139	4,399	45	3,363	10	1,122	6	84
1904.....	310	130,970	25	9,300	90	11,514	138	4,434	49	5,504	1	121	7	97
1903.....	318	128,411	26	8,651	91	11,209	140	4,497	48	3,789	1	101	12	164
1902.....	316	128,610	25	8,568	90	11,506	134	4,360	49	3,853	1	134	17	189
1901.....	325	127,522	25	7,928	88	10,782	138	4,622	52	3,803	1	130	21	257
1900.....	329	126,771	25	7,430	81	9,604	147	5,090	22	1,595	32	2,806	22	246
1899.....	332	125,426	25	6,880	76	8,881	142	4,951	21	1,485	32	2,903	36	326
1898.....	328	126,283	25	6,175	75	8,877	142	4,847	21	1,335	34	4,735	31	314
1897.....	326	123,159	23	5,723	73	8,112	138	4,768	19	1,095	35	3,158	38	303
1896.....	341	123,572	22	5,085	77	8,489	124	4,215	19	931	54	4,439	45	413
1895.....	318	123,036	19	4,673	75	8,068	110	3,843	5	253	73	5,880	36	319
1894.....	306	121,619	20	4,350	77	7,631	100	3,256	4	152	78	6,026	27	204
1893.....	291	121,183	20	4,346	74	6,780	102	3,589	3	75	76	6,125	16	268
1892.....	289	119,907	14	3,489	67	6,145	98	3,481	7	157	89	6,445	14	190
1891.....	170	17,926	12	2,788	67	5,784	91	2,877	.....	.....	.....	6,477	.....	.....
1890.....	246	16,377	7	2,112	64	5,124	81	2,963	.....	.....	94	6,178	.....	.....

¹ Exclusive of Five Civilized Tribes (enrollment, 5,953). Contract and tribal—Boarding, 3,137; day, 2,816.

Table 72 INDIAN SCHOOLS—NUMBER AND AVERAGE ATTENDANCE: 1877-1889.

YEAR.	All schools.		Boarding schools.		Day schools.	
	Number.	Average attendance.	Number.	Average attendance.	Number.	Average attendance.
1889.....	239	11,552	136	9,146	103	2,406
1888.....	233	11,420	126	8,705	107	2,715
1887.....	227	10,520	117	8,020	110	2,500
1886.....	214	9,630	115	7,260	99	2,370
1885.....	200	8,143	114	6,201	86	1,942
1884.....	185	6,900	87	4,723	98	2,237
1883.....	168	5,686	80	3,793	88	1,893
1882.....	147	4,714	71	3,077	76	1,637
1881 ¹	174	4,976	68	.....	106	.....
1880 ¹	169	4,651	60	.....	109	.....
1879 ¹	159	4,448	52	.....	107	.....
1878 ¹	168	4,142	49	.....	119	.....
1877 ¹	150	3,598	48	.....	102	.....

¹ Figures include New York schools.

It will be observed from Table 71 that at the three dates—1890, 1900, and 1910—the nonreservation schools enrolled 12.9, 27.8, and 27.8 per cent, respectively, of the total recorded attendance. The reservation boarding schools at the three dates enrolled, respectively, 31.3, 35.9, and 33.7 per cent, while the day schools registered 18.1, 19, and 22.4 per cent. The two tables, however, are not strictly comparable within themselves. Differing classification at various periods makes impossible exact comparison. Mission schools and contract schools have in many cases been synonymous. During the period 1896-1900, when Congress was by gradual steps stopping all appropriations to sectarian schools, the number of mission schools increased very rapidly, while the contract schools decreased even more rapidly. The number of pupils in both kinds of schools decreased from 6,133 in 1895 to 3,933 in 1901. The earlier total was not reached again until 1908. The later increase in contract school enrollment is due in part to the policy of recent years of employing Indian, though not Government, funds for mission schools. The contract public schools are for obvious reasons recorded separately. The closer association of the races in the common schools is an object earnestly desired, but it is coming about more rapidly through unofficial than official means. The Indian Office has recorded the attendance of Indian youth in noncontract public schools for the last five years, as follows: 1910, 1,396; 1909, 818; 1908, 555; 1907, 1,390; 1906, 284. Doubtless a much larger number escaped enumeration.

It should be borne in mind that these figures are for school enrollment, not for average attendance. The enrollment and average attendance in all schools recorded by the Indian Office for the five years from 1906 to 1910 were as follows:

YEAR.	Enrollment.	Average attendance.
1910.....	31,930	24,945
1909.....	31,029	25,568
1908.....	32,501	25,964
1907.....	30,694	25,802
1906.....	30,940	25,492

In 1906 the attendance averaged about one-sixth less than the enrollment; in 1890, it was one-fourth less, and in 1895, one-fifth less, showing that the schools are more and more succeeding in holding the pupils whom they enroll.

The complete statistics of Indian school attendance, however, can not be gathered from the published reports of the Federal bureau having charge of Indian schools, for about 14,000 Indian scholars do not come under its surveillance or have not been included in its count. The difficulties inherent in the collection of Indian statistics are brought out by a comparison of the unpublished school attendance figures for 21 states in 1910 on file in the Office of Indian Affairs showing Government, mission, and public school enrollment, with the corresponding figures shown by the census enumeration, as given in Table 73.

Table 73 OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

STATE.	OFFICE OF INDIAN AFFAIRS.			BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.		
	Indian population: 1910.	Indians 6 to 18 years.	Enrolled at school (all ages).	Indian population: 1910.	Indians 6 to 18 years.	Attending school (all ages).
Total for 21 states.....	271,991	65,775	36,762	249,226	78,449	49,543
Arizona.....	38,475	7,378	4,225	29,201	9,578	3,648
California.....	20,976	3,950	1,951	16,371	4,788	3,075
Colorado.....	815	212	344	1,482	540	427
Idaho.....	3,988	768	524	3,488	828	406
Iowa.....	372	103	97	471	100	61
Kansas.....	1,385	394	1,034	2,444	922	1,007
Michigan.....	6,784	1,348	628	7,519	2,134	1,533
Minnesota.....	11,095	3,921	1,929	9,053	2,928	2,440
Montana.....	10,766	2,917	2,061	10,745	3,115	1,613
Nebraska.....	3,784	759	595	3,502	1,145	805
Nevada.....	6,192	1,306	638	5,240	1,360	705
New Mexico.....	18,837	4,654	2,745	20,573	6,396	1,987
North Carolina.....	1,999	1,375	272	7,851	2,524	1,684
North Dakota.....	8,256	2,242	1,633	6,486	2,132	1,475
Oklahoma.....	91,161	224,312	8,759	74,825	25,571	19,098
Oregon.....	3,477	805	1,340	5,090	1,598	1,465
South Dakota.....	20,303	5,060	4,049	19,137	5,195	3,483
Utah.....	1,697	288	132	3,123	824	106
Washington.....	9,625	1,785	1,458	10,997	3,088	1,790
Wisconsin.....	10,303	2,791	2,000	10,142	3,265	2,433
Wyoming.....	1,701	407	348	1,486	418	302

¹ Estimated.

² Indian school population estimated for eastern Oklahoma—Five Civilized Tribes.

Table 73 shows, for the 21 states taken together, a total enrollment of 36,762 Indian scholars, according to the report of the Indian Office, as compared with a total of 49,543 Indians actually attending school, as shown by the census report. The difference is due in part to the fact that Indians scattered among the general population are outside the jurisdiction of the Office of Indian Affairs.

School attendance, 6 to 19 years.—For the purposes of this report the school population includes all Indians from 6 to 19 years of age, inclusive. The statistics of school attendance for the United States are based upon the answers to the inquiry as to whether the person enumerated had attended any kind of school at any time between September 1, 1909, and the date of enumeration, April 15, 1910; but for Alaska the statistics are based upon attendance at school at any time during the calendar year 1909, the date of enumeration there generally being December 31, 1909, or a time as near that date as conditions permitted.

Table 74 shows, for the United States and Alaska, by sex and age periods, the number and proportion of Indians attending school in 1910.

SEX AND AGE PERIOD.	UNITED STATES.			ALASKA.		
	Total number: 1910.	Attending school.		Total number: 1910.	Attending school.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
BOTH SEXES.						
Indians 6 to 19 years.....	88,786	50,115	56.4	7,167	3,030	42.3
6 to 9 years.....	28,907	13,984	48.4	2,420	984	40.7
10 to 14 years.....	31,393	22,446	71.5	2,250	1,345	59.8
15 to 19 years.....	28,486	13,685	48.0	2,497	701	28.1
MALE.						
Indians 6 to 19 years.....	45,313	25,835	57.0	3,722	1,643	44.1
6 to 9 years.....	14,502	6,902	47.6	1,231	496	40.3
10 to 14 years.....	16,199	11,566	71.4	1,206	725	60.1
15 to 19 years.....	14,612	7,367	50.4	1,285	422	32.8
FEMALE.						
Indians 6 to 19 years.....	43,473	24,280	55.9	3,445	1,387	40.3
6 to 9 years.....	14,405	7,082	49.2	1,189	488	41.0
10 to 14 years.....	15,194	10,880	71.6	1,044	620	59.4
15 to 19 years.....	13,874	6,318	45.5	1,212	279	23.0

The table shows, for the United States, that out of a total of 88,786 Indians of both sexes 6 to 19 years of age in 1910, there were 50,115, or 56.4 per cent, who were attending school. For the males the percentage attending school, 57, was slightly larger than that for the females, 55.9.

The encouraging general average of attendance upon schools of all kinds does not tell in full the progressive

hold those schools are getting in Indian circles. The distribution of the whole number of Indian scholars 6 to 19 years of age into the three smaller age periods gives much more significant averages. The youth from 15 to 19 years—or many of them—have been in school and have completed all the schooling they can be expected to receive. Many of them grew to older years before opportunity or custom brought them within the scholastic walls. Their average school attendance in 1910 was 48 per cent. The children from 6 to 9 years are being brought into the schools in larger numbers every year, but many of them still elude the school authorities, so that their average attendance was only 48.4 per cent; for the males in this age group the percentage was 47.6, and for the females it was 49.2. The real impress which the schools are making is represented, however, by the average school attendance in the age group 10 to 14, namely, 71.5 per cent.

As compared with the whites and Negroes in the United States, it appears, as shown by Table 75, that the Indian youth between 6 and 9 years attended school in 1910 in smaller proportions than the children of either the white or Negro race, that those between 10 and 14 surpassed the Negro, and that those between 15 and 19 outranked both the other races. This latter fact is the result in part of the more or less compulsory attendance upon many reservations of the youth up to 18 years of age.

Table 75 CLASS OF POPULATION AND SEX.	PERSONS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			PERSONS 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			PERSONS 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			PERSONS 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
Indian.....	88,786	50,115	56.4	28,907	13,984	48.4	31,393	22,446	71.5	28,486	13,685	48.0
Male.....	45,313	25,835	57.0	14,502	6,902	47.6	16,199	11,566	71.4	14,612	7,367	50.4
Female.....	43,473	24,280	55.9	14,405	7,082	49.2	15,194	10,880	71.6	13,874	6,318	45.5
Negro.....	3,206,532	1,607,571	50.1	990,850	488,954	49.3	1,155,266	791,995	68.6	1,060,416	326,622	30.8
Male.....	1,578,485	754,773	47.8	492,466	237,162	48.2	578,074	379,486	65.6	507,945	138,125	27.2
Female.....	1,628,047	852,798	52.4	498,384	251,792	50.5	577,192	412,509	71.5	552,471	188,497	34.1
White.....	22,590,547	15,482,564	68.5	6,703,748	5,174,347	77.2	7,918,408	7,212,607	91.1	7,968,391	3,095,610	38.8
Male.....	11,393,680	7,794,476	68.4	3,388,433	2,611,957	77.1	4,006,104	3,643,988	91.0	3,999,143	1,538,531	38.5
Female.....	11,196,867	7,688,088	68.7	3,315,315	2,562,390	77.3	3,912,304	3,568,619	91.2	3,969,248	1,557,079	39.2

The systematic attempt to introduce schools into Alaska came at a much later date than in the United States, and it is not surprising, therefore, to find, as shown by Table 74, that out of a total Indian school population of 7,167 those reported as attending school in 1909 numbered only 3,030, or 42.3 per cent. Of those from 10 to 14 years of age about three-fifths (59.8 per cent) attended school in 1909, as compared with about two-fifths (40.7 per cent) of those from 6 to 9 years of age, and less than three-tenths (28.1 per cent) of those from 15 to 19 years of age. In the last-named age group the percentage of school attendance among

the females was very low, 23, as against 32.8 for the males.

The number of Indian school children 6 to 19 years of age reported on the census schedules in 1910 (50,115) may also be compared with the number reported in Indian schools by the Indian Office (37,883 enrolled, including the Five Civilized Tribes, with an average attendance of 29,684). The fact that fully 24 per cent of the Indian scholars are not covered by the reports of the Office of Indian Affairs indicates that the Indian population to a not inconsiderable extent joins the other races in the common patronage of the local public institutions.

The number of Indians 6 to 19 years of age attending school, classified by sex and age periods, is shown, by divisions and states, in Table 77 (p. 199). The proportion of school attendance among the Indians in each of the 22 states for which more than 1,000 Indians were reported in 1910 is given in Table 76, and the proportion is also shown graphically, by states, in the following map:

PROPORTION OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE ATTENDING SCHOOL: 1910.

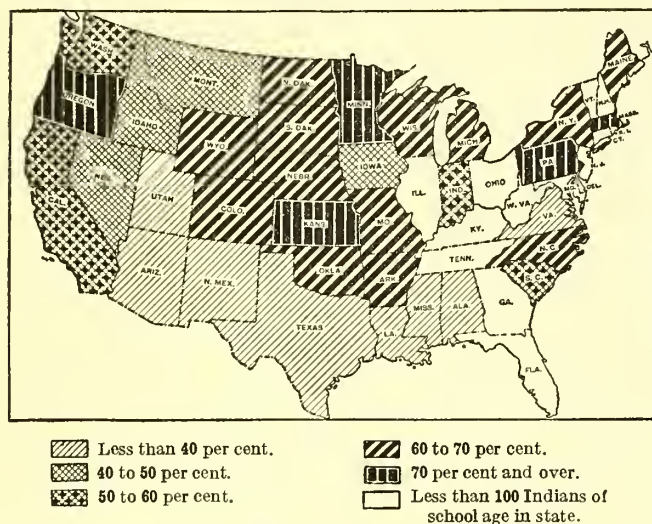


Table 76

STATE.	INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		
	Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.
United States	88,786	50,115	56.4
Arizona	10,039	3,366	33.5
California	5,098	2,908	57.0
Colorado	588	403	68.5
Idaho	875	382	43.7
Kansas	1,031	846	82.1
Michigan	2,303	1,448	62.9
Minnesota	3,094	2,259	73.0
Mississippi	419	98	23.4
Montana	3,292	1,519	46.1
Nebraska	1,224	754	61.6
Nevada	1,426	657	46.1
New Mexico	6,794	1,799	26.5
New York	1,855	1,239	66.8
North Carolina	2,668	1,608	60.3
North Dakota	2,258	1,421	62.9
Oklahoma	27,060	18,288	67.6
Oregon	1,714	1,349	78.7
South Dakota	5,543	3,326	60.0
Utah	870	101	11.6
Washington	3,264	1,710	52.4
Wisconsin	3,444	2,311	67.1
Wyoming	437	289	66.1
Total for 22 states	85,296	48,081	56.4
All other states	3,490	2,034	58.3

In seven of the states having a considerable Indian population, as shown by Table 76, the attendance runs below 50 per cent, namely, Montana, 46.1 per cent; Nevada, 46.1 per cent; Idaho, 43.7 per cent; Arizona, 33.5 per cent; New Mexico, 26.5 per cent; Mississippi, 23.4 per cent; and Utah, 11.6 per cent. Nevertheless, it may be asserted that the initial problem of securing some schooling for the Indian youth is either solved or on the point of solution in all parts of the country, varying somewhat, of course, with the general educational progress in the different states. It should be borne in mind, however, that the impor-

tant problems of regularity of attendance and standard of work are not covered by the census statistics.

Table 81 (p. 201) gives, for the larger stocks, the statistics of school attendance for all Indians of both sexes 6 to 19 years of age, first, by principal tribes and, second, by principal states in which the stock was situated in 1910. The percentage of school attendance among Indians 6 to 19 years of age is also shown for each principal tribe in the diagram following:

PERCENTAGE OF SCHOOL ATTENDANCE AMONG INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.

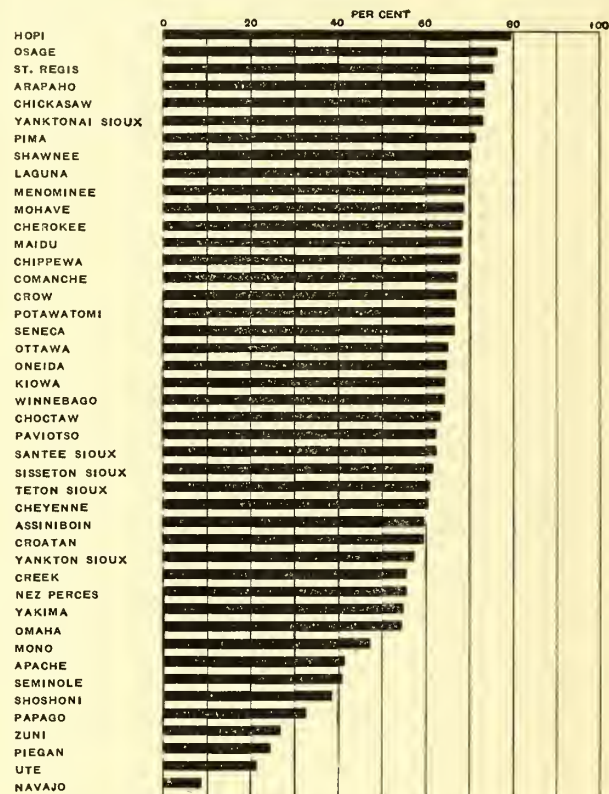


Table 82 (p. 204) shows, by principal stocks, the number and proportion of males and females in each of the several age groups who were reported in 1910 as attending school, while Table 83 (p. 205) shows, for the United States and Alaska, by sex, the total number 6 to 19 years of age and the number attending school distributed according to three age groups, for each stock as a whole, for each tribe for which 100 or more members were reported at the census of 1910, and, in the United States, for each tribe the state having 50 or more members thereof. Where the figures for a state and tribe are identical, the name of the state follows in parenthesis the name of the tribe; otherwise, the name of the principal state or states is indented under the name of the tribe.

In the United States, the largest proportion of school attendance reported for any stock, as shown by Table 81 (p. 201), was that for the Wailatpuan, 85.3 per cent, those attending school numbering 93, out of a total of 109 persons of school age. There were four other stocks, besides, but with only a few hundred persons of school age, for which more than 70 per cent of school attend-

ance was reported, namely, Lutuamian, 81.3 per cent; Caddoan, 78.4 per cent; Wakashan, 74.8 per cent; and Chinookan, 71.5 per cent. Of the larger stocks, the Iroquoian had 9,921, or 68.6 per cent, attending school, out of a total of 14,457 persons of school age. The Cherokee tribe of this stock had 11,756 persons of school age, of whom 8,036, or 68.4 per cent, attended school. The Algonquian stock, with 13,764 persons of school age, showed 8,875, or 64.5 per cent, attending school, while the Chippewa tribe alone showed

4,776, or 67.7 per cent, attending school, out of a total of 7,055 persons of school age. The Siouan, with 10,022 persons of school age, had 6,401, or 63.9 per cent, attending school, and the Muskogean, with 10,428 persons of school age, 6,372, or 61.1 per cent. The Athapaskan stock, with 10,792 persons of school age, showed, on the other hand, only 1,890, or 17.5 per cent, attending school, the Navajo tribe, with 8,440 persons of school age, having only 753, or 8.9 per cent, at school.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIAN POPULATION 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 77	INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.					INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.					
	DIVISION AND STATE.	Total number.	Attending school.				Total number.	Attending school.				Total number.	Attending school.			
			Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES.....	88,786	50,115	13,984	22,446	13,685	45,313	25,835	6,902	11,566	7,367	43,473	24,280	7,082	10,880	6,318	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	577	398	126	196	76	290	204	58	106	40	287	194	68	90	36	
Middle Atlantic.....	2,746	2,040	409	715	916	1,390	1,027	185	336	506	1,356	1,013	224	379	410	
East North Central.....	5,942	3,883	1,203	1,934	746	3,024	1,956	612	997	347	2,918	1,927	591	937	399	
West North Central.....	13,361	8,728	2,066	3,938	2,724	6,834	4,460	1,011	2,045	1,404	6,527	4,268	1,055	1,893	1,320	
South Atlantic.....	3,091	1,797	542	788	467	1,590	917	272	393	252	1,501	880	270	395	215	
East South Central.....	907	261	77	126	58	464	143	41	67	35	443	118	36	59	23	
West South Central.....	27,765	18,525	5,744	8,198	4,583	14,011	9,459	2,833	4,127	2,499	13,754	9,066	2,911	4,071	2,084	
Mountain.....	24,321	8,516	2,231	3,879	2,406	12,569	4,593	1,104	2,138	1,351	11,752	3,923	1,127	1,741	1,055	
Pacific.....	10,076	5,967	1,586	2,672	1,709	5,141	3,076	786	1,357	933	4,935	2,891	800	1,315	776	
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	259	163	58	70	35	124	83	26	39	18	135	80	32	31	17	
New Hampshire.....	9	8	3	4	1	3	3	3	3	1	6	5	3	1	1	
Vermont.....	4	3	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	
Massachusetts.....	191	149	45	75	29	101	78	22	38	18	90	71	23	37	11	
Rhode Island.....	81	54	12	34	8	41	26	5	17	4	40	28	7	17	4	
Connecticut.....	33	21	7	11	3	19	12	5	7	3	14	9	2	4	3	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	1,855	1,239	390	574	275	878	562	172	262	128	977	677	218	312	147	
New Jersey.....	54	25	1	9	15	34	17	1	6	10	20	8	3	3	5	
Pennsylvania.....	837	776	18	132	626	478	448	12	68	368	359	328	6	64	258	
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	40	26	5	17	4	22	13	4	7	2	18	13	1	10	2	
Indiana.....	111	66	20	41	5	59	36	11	21	4	52	30	9	20	1	
Illinois.....	44	32	8	12	12	19	14	6	5	3	25	18	2	7	9	
Michigan.....	2,303	1,448	433	719	296	1,188	744	236	372	136	1,115	704	197	347	160	
Wisconsin.....	3,444	2,311	737	1,145	429	1,736	1,149	355	592	202	1,708	1,162	382	553	227	
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	3,094	2,259	661	1,003	595	1,619	1,182	336	534	312	1,475	1,077	325	469	283	
Iowa.....	111	54	17	22	15	61	37	12	14	11	50	17	5	8	4	
Missouri.....	100	68	20	37	11	47	37	9	21	7	53	31	11	16	4	
North Dakota.....	2,258	1,421	347	669	405	1,115	707	157	326	224	1,143	714	190	343	181	
South Dakota.....	5,543	3,326	765	1,554	1,007	2,833	1,695	373	827	495	2,710	1,631	392	727	512	
Nebraska.....	1,224	754	154	343	257	618	364	71	165	128	606	390	83	178	129	
Kansas.....	1,031	846	102	310	434	541	438	53	158	227	490	408	49	152	207	
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	4	4	2	2	2	4	4	2	2	2	24	19	3	6	10	
Maryland.....	29	22	3	9	10	5	3	3	3	3	4	4	1	3	3	
District of Columbia.....	18	14	2	10	2	14	10	1	7	2	4	4	1	3	3	
Virginia.....	192	57	23	24	10	99	30	13	10	7	93	27	10	14	3	
West Virginia.....	17	14	5	5	4	8	6	2	2	2	9	8	3	3	2	
North Carolina.....	2,668	1,608	490	700	418	1,377	821	244	349	228	1,291	787	246	351	190	
South Carolina.....	115	62	15	31	16	58	34	9	16	9	57	28	6	15	7	
Georgia.....	29	11	2	6	3	14	5	1	3	1	15	6	1	3	2	
Florida.....	19	5	2	1	2	11	4	2	1	1	8	1	1	1	1	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	92	16	5	9	2	48	8	2	5	1	44	8	3	4	1	
Tennessee.....	76	35	10	18	7	36	16	6	6	4	40	19	4	12	3	
Alabama.....	320	112	33	55	24	158	54	17	26	11	162	58	16	29	13	
Mississippi.....	419	98	29	44	25	222	65	16	30	19	197	33	13	14	6	
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	167	104	33	51	20	73	50	18	25	7	94	54	15	26	13	
Louisiana.....	321	56	13	27	16	154	32	7	17	8	167	24	6	10	8	
Oklahoma.....	27,060	18,288	5,689	8,072	4,527	13,667	9,340	2,804	4,062	2,474	13,393	8,948	2,885	4,010	2,053	
Texas.....	217	77	9	48	20	117	37	4	23	10	100	40	5	25	10	
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	3,292	1,519	363	723	433	1,665	751	180	364	207	1,627	768	183	359	226	
Idaho.....	875	382	92	173	117	459	205	49	93	63	416	177	43	80	54	
Wyoming.....	437	289	68	146	75	213	141	28	73	40	224	148	40	73	35	
Colorado.....	588	403	84	167	152	341	238	39	91	108	247	165	45	76	44	
New Mexico.....	6,794	1,799	578	817	404	3,422	965	280	456	229	3,372	834	298	361	175	
Arizona.....	10,039	3,366	855	1,481	1,030	5,286	1,890	433	857	600	4,753	1,476	422	624	430	
Utah.....	870	101	19	59	23	463	53	7	35	11	407	48	12	24	12	
Nevada.....	1,426	657	172	313	172	720	350	88	169	93	706	307	84	144	79	
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	3,264	1,710	496	810	404	1,674	870	245	401	224	1,590	840	251	409	180	
Oregon.....	1,714	1,349	332	580	437	897	711	157	298	256	817	638	175	282	181	
California.....	5,098	2,908	758	1,282	868	2,570	1,495	384	658	453	2,528	1,413	374	624	415	

In Alaska, as shown by Table 81 (p. 203), the Haidan stock, with 170 persons of school age, showed the largest proportion of school attendance, 78.2 per cent. The Eskimauan, with 3,814 persons of school age, reported 32 per cent attending school, and the Athapaskan, with 1,082 persons of school age, 37.1 per cent.

Indians 6 to 19 years of age enumerated on the general population schedule, and therefore without tribal designation, numbered 6,498. Of these 3,944, or 60.7 per cent, attended school. Table 78 shows the school attendance for the 17 states having 100 or more such Indians of school age.

Table 78

INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS ENUMERATED ON THE GENERAL POPULATION SCHEDULE OF UNKNOWN STOCK OR TRIBE: 1910.

STATE.	Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	6,498	3,944	60.7
Alabama.....	234	72	30.8
Arizona.....	144	32	22.2
Arkansas.....	167	104	62.3
California.....	368	169	45.9
Colorado.....	355	300	84.5
Kansas.....	159	113	71.1
Louisiana.....	142	26	18.3
Michigan.....	263	186	70.7
Montana.....	116	54	46.6
New York.....	212	127	59.9
North Carolina.....	231	113	48.9
Oklahoma.....	1,648	1,200	72.8
Oregon.....	169	96	56.8
Pennsylvania.....	215	161	74.9
South Dakota.....	119	79	66.4
Washington.....	353	229	64.9
Wisconsin.....	199	134	67.3
All other states.....	1,404	749	53.3

School attendance, 1910 and 1900.—At the census of 1900 the statistics of school attendance referred to persons 5 to 20 years of age, inclusive, and, for purposes of comparison, similar statistics for the census of 1910 are presented for the United States and for Alaska in Table 79.

Table 79

CENSUS YEAR AND AGE PERIOD.	UNITED STATES.			ALASKA.		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
1910						
Indians 5 to 20 years.....	102,163	51,877	50.8	8,546	3,193	37.4
5 to 9 years.....	36,541	14,818	40.6	3,160	1,104	34.9
10 to 14 years.....	31,393	22,446	71.5	2,250	1,345	59.8
15 to 20 years.....	34,229	14,613	42.7	3,136	744	23.7
1900						
Indians 5 to 20 years.....	89,632	36,243	40.4	9,634	1,814	18.8
5 to 9 years.....	31,937	9,851	30.8	3,430	737	21.5
10 to 14 years.....	27,979	16,885	60.3	2,793	768	27.5
15 to 20 years.....	29,716	9,507	32.0	3,411	309	9.1

Table 79 shows for both the United States and Alaska a very decided increase in the proportion of Indians reported as attending school at the census of 1910, in comparison with the preceding census, for each of the three age periods considered. For the United States there was a general increase in school attendance from 40.4 to 50.8 per cent, but for Alaska the proportion doubled during the decade—an increase from 18.8 to 37.4 per cent, while for the age group 10 to 14 alone the increase was from 27.5 to 59.8 per cent.

Comparative statistics for Indians 5 to 20 years of age are also shown for the 22 selected states in Table 80.

Table 80

INDIANS 5 TO 20 YEARS OF AGE.

STATE.	1910			1900		
	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
United States.....	102,163	51,877	50.8	89,632	36,243	40.4
Arizona.....	11,742	3,515	29.9	10,020	2,671	26.7
California.....	5,850	3,003	51.3	4,996	2,035	40.7
Colorado.....	664	421	63.4	716	373	52.1
Idaho.....	1,008	386	38.3	1,204	374	31.1
Kansas.....	1,163	903	77.6	1,069	777	72.7
Michigan.....	2,631	1,504	57.2	2,234	963	43.1
Minnesota.....	3,548	2,384	67.2	3,357	1,072	31.9
Mississippi.....	492	108	22.0	931	47	5.0
Montana.....	3,731	1,558	41.8	3,889	1,640	42.2
Nebraska.....	1,389	779	56.1	1,365	822	60.2
Nevada.....	1,680	681	40.5	1,588	367	23.1
New Mexico.....	7,983	1,913	24.0	5,160	1,541	29.9
New York.....	2,066	1,278	61.0	1,784	880	49.3
North Carolina.....	3,088	1,661	53.8	2,287	621	27.2
North Dakota.....	2,519	1,444	57.3	2,474	746	30.2
Oklahoma.....	31,136	18,770	60.3	27,413	11,625	42.4
Oregon.....	1,933	1,411	73.0	1,745	1,024	58.7
South Dakota.....	6,390	3,408	53.3	6,561	3,819	58.2
Utah.....	1,035	103	10.0	867	173	20.0
Washington.....	3,733	1,759	47.1	3,142	1,408	44.8
Wisconsin.....	3,867	2,392	61.9	3,072	1,268	41.3
Wyoming.....	503	294	58.4	555	250	45.0
Total for 22 states.....	98,181	49,675	50.6	86,429	34,496	39.9
All other states.....	3,982	2,202	55.3	3,203	1,747	54.5

Of the 22 states given in Table 80, there were 5—Utah, New Mexico, South Dakota, Nebraska, and Montana—in which the proportion of school attendance for 1910 was less than that for 1900, due in part to differences in the returns of school attendance at the two censuses, but in Utah, New Mexico, and Nebraska possibly also to the fact that the whole number of Indians enumerated in 1900 was less than in either 1890 or 1910. Each of the other 17 states shows an increase in the proportion of school attendance, and in many of them there has been a very considerable increase. In Minnesota the proportion rose from 31.9 to 67.2; in North Dakota, from 30.2 to 57.3; in North Carolina, from 27.2 to 53.8; and in Wisconsin, from 41.3 to 61.9.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

201

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE IN EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 81		INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Attending school.		STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Attending school.	
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.							
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	13,764	8,875	64.5	CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	277	198	71.5
Tribe:				Tribe:			
Arapaho.....	371	272	73.3	Chinook.....	114	89	78.1
Brotherton.....	57	42	73.7	Wasco.....	69	56	81.2
Cheyenne.....	853	514	60.3	Wishram.....	70	36	51.4
Chickahominy.....	33	7	.....	All other tribes.....	24	17	.....
Chippewa.....	7,055	4,776	67.7	State:			
Cree.....	179	117	65.4	Oregon.....	128	103	80.5
Delaware.....	364	282	77.5	Washington.....	145	91	62.8
Gros Ventres.....	152	55	36.2	All other states.....	4	4	.....
Kickapoo.....	92	56	60.9				
Malecite.....	54	37	68.5	CROATAN GROUP.....	2,028	1,204	59.4
Mashpee.....	63	51	81.0	Tribe:			
Menominee.....	530	364	68.7	Croatan.....	2,028	1,204	59.4
Miami.....	89	69	77.5	State:			
Ottawa.....	835	541	64.8	North Carolina.....	2,028	1,204	59.4
Passamaquoddy.....	105	72	68.6				
Penobscot.....	87	49	56.3	IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	14,457	9,921	68.6
Peoria.....	51	42	82.4	Tribe:			
Piegau.....	789	192	24.3	Cherokee.....	11,756	8,036	68.4
Potawatomi.....	847	563	66.5	Mohawk.....	106	68	64.2
Powhatan.....	53	12	22.6	Oneida.....	732	473	64.6
Sauk and Fox.....	239	145	60.7	Onondaga.....	123	91	74.0
Shawnee.....	452	317	70.1	St. Regis.....	481	362	75.3
Shinnecock.....	48	39	.....	Seneca.....	932	618	66.3
Stockbridges.....	152	113	74.3	Tuscarora.....	124	106	85.5
Wampanoag.....	48	36	.....	Wyandot.....	143	116	81.1
All other tribes.....	166	112	67.5	All other tribes.....	60	51	85.0
State:				State:			
Iowa.....	86	38	44.2	Kansas.....	65	57	87.7
Kansas.....	499	393	78.8	New York.....	1,572	1,062	67.6
Maine.....	243	151	62.1	North Carolina.....	403	287	71.2
Massachusetts.....	123	95	77.2	Oklahoma.....	11,387	7,782	68.3
Michigan.....	2,024	1,249	61.7	Pennsylvania.....	248	244	98.4
Minnesota.....	2,831	2,065	72.9	Wisconsin.....	629	393	62.5
Montana.....	1,644	547	33.3	All other states.....	153	96	62.7
Nebraska.....	129	124	96.1				
New York.....	64	48	75.0	KAROK STOCK.....	237	124	52.3
North Dakota.....	1,188	700	58.9	Tribe:			
Oklahoma.....	1,928	1,389	72.0	Orleans.....	237	124	52.3
Pennsylvania.....	138	138	100.0	State:			
South Dakota.....	72	40	55.6	California.....	237	124	52.3
Virginia.....	110	36	32.7				
Wisconsin.....	2,303	1,571	68.2	KERESAN STOCK.....	1,255	598	47.6
Wyoming.....	213	161	75.6	Tribe:			
All other states.....	169	130	76.9	Acoma.....	217	64	29.5
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	10,792	1,890	17.5	Cochiti.....	64	42	65.6
Tribe:				Laguna.....	484	338	69.8
Apache.....	1,443	596	41.3	San Felipe.....	150	62	41.3
Hupa.....	212	49	23.1	Santa Ana.....	49	21	.....
Jicarilla Apache.....	198	128	64.6	Santo Domingo.....	253	46	18.2
Kiowa Apache.....	36	23	.....	Sia.....	38	25	.....
Mescalero Apache.....	124	98	79.0	State:			
Navajo.....	8,440	753	8.9	New Mexico.....	1,234	577	46.8
Rogue River.....	133	97	72.9	All other states.....	21	21	.....
Tolowa.....	33	24	.....			
Umpqua.....	32	20	.....	KIOWAN STOCK.....	375	241	64.3
Wallaki.....	72	54	75.0	Tribe:			
All other tribes.....	69	48	69.6	Kiowa.....	375	241	64.3
State:				State:			
Arizona.....	5,636	971	17.2	Oklahoma.....	361	227	62.9
California.....	360	151	41.9	All other states.....	14	14	.....
New Mexico.....	4,135	503	12.2				
Oklahoma.....	109	80	73.4	KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	159	79	49.7
Oregon.....	177	133	75.1	Tribe:			
Utah.....	325	11	3.4	Kutenai.....	159	79	49.7
All other states.....	50	41	82.0	State:			
CADDOAN STOCK.....	662	519	78.4	Montana.....	137	75	54.7
Tribe:				All other states.....	22	4	.....
Arikara.....	158	127	80.4				
Caddo.....	183	143	78.1	LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	283	230	81.3
Pawnee.....	194	145	74.7	Tribe:			
Wichita.....	123	102	82.9	Klamath.....	196	165	84.2
All other tribes.....	4	2	.....	Modoc.....	87	65	74.7
State:				State:			
North Dakota.....	153	125	81.7	Oregon.....	233	188	80.7
Oklahoma.....	451	345	76.5	All other states.....	50	42	84.0
All other states.....	58	49	84.5				
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	79	49	62.0	MAIDU STOCK.....	375	256	68.3
Tribe:				Tribe:			
Quileute.....	66	42	63.6	Maidu.....	375	256	68.3
All other tribes.....	13	7	.....	State:			
State:				California.....	374	255	68.2
Washington.....	79	49	62.0	All other states.....	1	1	.....

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE IN EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 81—Continued.		INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.			
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES—Continued.									
MIWOK STOCK.....		213	104	48.8	SHASTAN STOCK.....		544	282	51.8
Tribe:					Tribe:				
Miwok.....		201	96	47.8	Hat Creek.....		66	32	48.5
All other tribes.....		12	8	.....	Pit River.....		345	151	43.8
State:					Shasta.....		133	99	74.4
California.....		213	104	48.8	State:				
					California.....		461	206	44.7
					Oregon.....		71	66	93.0
					All other states.....		12	10	.....
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....		10,428	6,372	61.1			4,843	2,531	52.3
Tribe:					Tribe:				
Alibamu.....		122	29	23.8	SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....				
Chickasaw.....		1,658	1,213	73.2	Tribe:				
Choctaw.....		5,740	3,626	63.2	Bannock.....		106	70	66.0
Creek.....		2,275	1,262	55.5	Chemehuevi.....		81	24	29.6
Seminole.....		589	240	40.7	Comanche.....		361	242	67.0
All other (Koasati).....		44	2	.....	Hopi.....		615	488	79.3
State:					Kawia.....		251	192	76.5
Alabama.....		82	37	45.1	Kern River.....		40	9	.....
Louisiana.....		130	9	6.9	Mono.....		446	210	47.1
Mississippi.....		390	89	22.8	Paiute.....		225	101	44.9
Oklahoma.....		9,646	6,171	64.0	Paviotso.....		803	498	62.0
Texas.....		135	38	28.1	San Luiseno.....		164	125	76.2
All other states.....		45	28	.....	Serrano.....		39	24	.....
					Shoshoni.....		1,053	404	38.4
					Ute.....		628	133	21.2
					All other tribes.....		31	11	.....
PIMAN STOCK.....		2,925	1,510	51.6	State:				
Tribe:					Arizona.....		598	454	75.9
Papago.....		1,299	420	32.3	California.....		1,164	701	60.2
Pima.....		1,435	1,021	71.1	Colorado.....		214	90	42.1
Yaqui.....		175	67	38.3	Idaho.....		449	196	43.7
All other tribes.....		16	2	.....	Nevada.....		1,182	554	46.9
State:					Oklahoma.....		357	234	65.5
Arizona.....		2,843	1,430	50.3	Oregon.....		74	50	67.6
California.....		76	74	97.4	Utah.....		526	75	14.3
All other states.....		6	6	.....	Wyoming.....		210	120	57.1
					All other states.....		69	57	82.6
POMO STOCK.....		321	197	61.4	SIOUAN STOCK.....		10,022	6,401	63.9
Tribe:					Tribe:				
Clear Lake.....		51	27	52.9	Assiniboin.....		339	203	59.9
Pomo.....		215	145	67.4	Catawba.....		45	35	.....
All other tribes.....		55	25	45.5	Crow.....		499	333	66.7
State:					Hidatsa.....		221	151	68.3
California.....		315	191	60.6	Iowa.....		92	63	68.5
All other states.....		6	6	.....	Kansa.....		90	61	67.8
					Mandan.....		65	38	58.5
					Omaha.....		387	210	54.3
					Osage.....		492	375	76.2
					Oto.....		120	95	79.2
					Ponca.....		332	266	80.1
					Quapaw.....		105	80	76.2
					Santee Sioux.....		479	297	62.0
					Sioux.....		353	259	73.4
					Sisseton Sioux.....		739	454	61.4
					Teton Sioux.....		4,137	2,512	60.7
					Brule Sioux.....		206	153	74.3
					Hunkpapa Sioux.....		286	191	66.8
					Minniconjou Sioux.....		95	34	35.8
					Oglala Sioux.....		1,840	1,066	57.9
					Sans Arc Sioux.....		74	48	64.9
					Sihasapa.....		120	78	65.0
					Two Kettle Sioux.....		84	37	44.0
					Other Teton Sioux.....		1,432	905	63.2
					Winnebago.....		587	375	63.9
					Yankton Sioux.....		588	337	57.3
					Yanktonai Sioux.....		351	256	72.9
					All other tribes.....		1	1	.....
					State:				
					Kansas.....		186	167	89.8
					Minnesota.....		174	131	75.3
					Montana.....		1,038	666	64.2
					Nebraska.....		1,004	565	56.3
					North Dakota.....		796	541	68.0
					Oklahoma.....		1,023	779	76.1
					Pennsylvania.....		86	86	100.0
					South Dakota.....		5,318	3,190	60.0
					Wisconsin.....		298	200	67.1
					All other states.....		99	76	76.8
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....		1,149	690	60.1	TANOAN STOCK.....		911	553	60.7
Tribe:					Tribe:				
Klikitat.....		104	58	55.8	Isleta.....		215	146	67.9
Nez Perces.....		328	182	55.5	Jemez.....		149	101	67.8
Umatilla.....		53	35	66.0	Picuris.....		28	21	.....
Wallawalla.....		139	118	84.9	San Ildefonso.....		43	33	.....
Warm Springs.....		132	84	63.6	San Juan.....		138	96	69.6
Yakima.....		361	197	54.6	Santa Clara.....		81	44	54.3
All other tribes.....		32	16	.....	Taos.....		174	66	37.9
State:					All other tribes.....		83	46	55.4
Idaho.....		265	136	51.3	State:				
Oregon.....		331	262	79.2	New Mexico.....		893	546	61.1
Washington.....		511	256	50.1	All other states.....		18	7	.....
All other states.....		42	36	.....				

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE IN EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND PRINCIPAL STATES, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 81—Continued.		INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.			INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		Total number.	Attending school.		STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		
			Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Attending school.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.							
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....		109	93	85.3	YOKUTS STOCK—Continued.		
Tribe:					State:		
Cayuse.....		103	90	87.4	California.....		
All other (Molala).....		6	3		All other states.....		
State:							
Oregon.....		99	83	83.8			
All other states.....		10	10				
WAKASHAN STOCK.....		115	86	74.8	YUMAN STOCK.....		
Tribe:					Tribe:		
Makah.....		112	86	76.8	Cocopa.....		
All other tribes.....		3			Diegueno.....		
State:					Havasupai.....		
Washington.....		110	81	73.6	Maricopa.....		
All other states.....		5	5		Mohave.....		
WASHOAN STOCK.....		207	62	30.0	Walapai.....		
Tribe:					Yavapai.....		
Washo.....		207	62	30.0	Yuma.....		
State:					All other tribes.....		
California.....		68	13	19.1	State:		
Nevada.....		132	42	31.8	Arizona.....		
All other states.....		7	8		California.....		
WINTUN STOCK.....		205	93	45.4	All other states.....		
Tribe:					YUOK STOCK.....		
Nomelaki.....		38	24		Tribe:		
Patwin.....		48	1		Weitspec.....		
Wintun.....		119	68	57.1	State:		
State:					California.....		
California.....		199	87	43.7			
All other states.....		6	6				
YOKUTS STOCK.....		149	63	42.3	ZUNIAN STOCK.....		
Tribe:					Tribe:		
Chukchansi.....		48	27		Zuni.....		
Yokuts.....		82	34	41.5	State:		
All other tribes.....		19	2		New Mexico.....		
					All other states.....		

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE IN EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS,
FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 82	INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN MALES 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN MALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN MALES 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 9 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 TO 14 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN FEMALES 15 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			
	STOCK.	Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.		Total number.	Attending school.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.																									
Algonquian..	7,040	4,539	64.5	2,142	1,210	56.5	2,637	2,118	80.3	2,261	1,211	53.6	6,724	4,336	64.5	2,168	1,247	57.5	2,412	1,965	81.5	2,144	1,124	52.4	
Athapaskan..	5,557	1,094	19.7	1,955	208	10.6	1,967	504	25.6	1,635	382	23.4	5,235	796	15.2	1,853	210	11.3	1,762	336	19.1	1,620	250	15.4	
Caddoan.....	324	248	76.5	106	63	61.1	109	98	89.9	109	87	79.8	338	271	80.2	110	77	70.0	115	107	93.0	113	87	77.0	
Chimakuan....	46	32	.....	11	9	.....	14	13	.....	21	10	.....	33	17	.....	14	7	.....	6	5	.....	13	5	.....
Chinookan....	155	110	71.0	44	29	.....	64	55	85.9	47	26	.....	122	88	72.1	42	27	.....	48	40	.....	32	21	.....
Croatan.....	1,027	602	58.6	343	184	53.6	366	251	68.6	318	167	52.5	1,001	602	60.1	314	194	61.8	365	269	73.7	322	139	43.2	
Iroquoian....	7,318	5,004	68.4	2,450	1,480	60.4	2,544	2,178	85.6	2,324	1,346	57.9	7,139	4,917	68.9	2,444	1,532	62.7	2,579	2,235	86.7	2,116	1,150	54.3	
Karok.....	127	60	47.2	46	20	.....	46	29	.....	35	11	.....	110	64	58.2	32	13	.....	47	34	.....	31	17	.....
Keresan.....	659	323	49.0	201	92	45.8	253	159	62.8	205	72	35.1	595	275	46.1	191	90	47.1	207	126	60.9	198	59	29.8	
Kiowan.....	181	129	71.3	51	26	51.0	68	62	91.2	62	41	66.1	194	112	57.7	66	29	43.9	75	60	80.0	53	23	43.4	
Kutenai.....	88	38	43.2	32	7	.....	29	21	.....	27	10	.....	71	41	57.7	24	9	.....	31	24	.....	16	8	.....
Lutunian....	138	110	79.7	41	26	.....	49	45	.....	48	39	.....	145	120	82.8	50	42	84.0	48	41	.....	47	37	.....
Maidu.....	178	111	62.4	67	43	64.2	57	50	87.7	54	18	33.3	197	145	73.6	76	52	68.4	73	61	83.6	48	32	.....
Miwok.....	104	56	53.8	39	20	.....	34	26	.....	31	10	.....	109	48	44.0	30	8	.....	40	27	.....	39	13	.....
Muskogean..	5,277	3,307	62.7	1,812	987	54.5	1,863	1,432	76.9	1,602	888	55.4	5,151	3,065	59.5	1,849	999	54.0	1,743	1,319	75.7	1,559	747	47.9	
Piman.....	1,556	800	51.4	507	188	37.1	519	326	62.8	530	286	54.0	1,369	710	51.9	466	185	39.7	475	306	64.4	428	219	51.2	
Pomo.....	154	94	61.0	52	27	51.9	53	39	73.6	49	28	.....	167	103	61.7	53	29	54.7	59	40	68.0	55	34	61.8
Salishan....	1,292	630	48.8	399	142	35.6	472	308	65.3	421	180	42.8	1,161	567	48.8	400	136	34.0	415	285	68.7	346	146	42.2	
Shahaptian..	559	326	58.3	211	93	44.1	175	127	72.6	173	106	61.3	590	364	61.7	186	110	59.1	211	162	76.8	193	92	47.7	
Shastan.....	253	142	56.1	75	34	45.3	106	72	67.9	72	36	50.0	291	140	48.1	76	32	42.1	94	58	61.7	121	50	41.3	
Shoshonean..	2,509	1,351	53.8	751	321	42.7	949	623	65.6	809	407	50.3	2,334	1,180	50.6	778	332	42.7	809	541	66.9	747	307	41.1	
Siouan.....	5,112	3,241	63.4	1,574	768	48.8	1,833	1,469	80.1	1,705	1,004	58.9	4,910	3,160	64.4	1,576	785	49.8	1,739	1,398	80.4	1,595	977	61.3	
Tanoan.....	456	285	62.5	157	110	70.1	148	124	83.8	151	51	33.8	455	268	58.9	157	126	80.3	148	111	75.0	150	31	20.7	
Wafilatpuan..	57	46	80.7	21	18	.....	19	16	.....	17	12	.....	52	47	90.4	20	17	.....	22	21	.....	10	9	.....
Wakashan....	54	42	77.8	23	17	.....	12	12	.....	19	13	.....	61	44	72.1	25	17	.....	20	20	.....	16	7	.....
Washoan....	112	37	33.0	36	9	.....	39	12	.....	37	16	.....	95	25	26.3	29	5	.....	24	12	.....	42	8	.....
Wintun.....	106	45	42.5	26	7	.....	36	29	.....	44	9	.....	99	48	48.5	33	14	.....	31	19	.....	35	15	.....
Yokuts.....	71	32	45.1	15	4	.....	26	15	.....	30	13	.....	78	31	39.7	27	7	.....	25	15	.....	26	9	.....
Yuman.....	711	469	66.0	216	131	60.6	245	192	78.4	250	146	58.4	593	349	58.9	192	99	51.6	212	163	76.9	189	87	46.0	
Yurok.....	107	58	54.2	35	24	.....	36	25	.....	36	9	.....	93	55	59.1	31	16	.....	32	24	.....	30	15	.....
Zunian.....	214	64	29.9	85	18	21.2	68	32	47.1	61	14	23.0	222	53	23.9	71	19	26.8	67	25	37.3	84	9	10.7	
ALASKA.																									
Athapaskan..	556	225	40.5	156	40	25.6	199	108	54.3	201	77	38.3	526	176	33.5	161	35	21.7	176	90	51.1	189	51	27.0	
Eskimauan....	2,039	707	34.7	697	205	29.4	625	315	50.4	717	187	26.1	1,775	513	28.9	600	154	25.7	522	240	46.0	653	119	18.2	
Haidan.....	88	75	85.2	28	22	.....	29	26	.....	31	27	.....	82	58	70.7	30	23	.....	21	17	.....	31	18	.....
Thingit.....	611	380	62.2	211	139	65.9	206	157	76.2	194	84	43.3	636	384	60.4	230	156	67.8	193	168	87.0	213	60	28.2	
Tsimshian...	129	80	62.0	32	16	50	42	84.0	47	22	112	72	64.3	53	39	73.6	30	29	29	4	

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83

Table 83	INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
	STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.			
			Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 19 years of age.	Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.
UNITED STATES.										
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	7,040	4,539	1,210	2,118	1,211	6,724	4,336	1,247	1,965	1,124
Arapaho.....	184	139	31	63	45	187	133	46	54	33
Oklahoma.....	75	54	14	21	19	75	50	19	19	12
Wyoming.....	102	79	17	41	21	110	82	27	35	20
Brotherton.....	25	20	5	11	4	32	22	9	6	7
Wisconsin.....	25	20	5	11	4	30	21	8	6	7
Cheyenne.....	432	274	61	115	98	421	240	57	107	76
Montana.....	203	104	18	43	43	224	94	15	46	33
Oklahoma.....	189	141	41	65	35	164	122	37	55	30
South Dakota.....	22	12	1	6	5	21	13	3	3	7
Chickahominy (Virginia).....	15	2	2			18	5	2	2	1
Chippewa.....	3,618	2,440	659	1,159	622	3,437	2,336	664	1,056	616
Kansas.....	20	20	1	5	14	32	30		4	25
Michigan.....	597	365	118	180	67	547	336	101	164	71
Minnesota.....	1,491	1,083	304	487	292	1,327	970	291	421	258
Montana.....	86	24	5	16	3	81	24	4	14	6
Nebraska.....	28	28	6	11	11	30	30	3	10	17
North Dakota.....	568	340	66	175	99	611	356	90	190	76
Oklahoma.....	13	7	3	4		7	3	2	1	
Pennsylvania.....	43	42	1	6	35	43	43		4	39
South Dakota.....	9	6	4	1	1	13	7	2	3	2
Wisconsin.....	752	513	149	269	95	733	527	169	241	117
Cree.....	83	49	9	25	15	96	68	20	31	17
Montana.....	54	27	5	12	10	60	46	12	23	11
Washington.....	21	17	4	8	5	21	14	4	6	4
Delaware.....	189	149	43	60	46	175	133	39	68	26
Oklahoma.....	185	145	43	58	44	166	126	38	63	25
Gros Ventres.....	66	20		13	7	86	35	1	20	14
Montana.....	65	20		13	7	86	35	1	20	14
Kickapoo.....	54	33	6	17	10	38	23	5	13	5
Kansas.....	38	28	3	16	9	26	18	4	11	3
Oklahoma.....	16	5	3	1	1	11	4	1	2	1
Malecite.....	27	19	8	7	4	27	18	7	7	4
Maine.....	26	18	8	7	3	26	17	7	6	4
Mashpee.....	32	25	7	9	9	31	26	8	12	6
Massachusetts.....	29	22	7	9	6	30	25	8	12	5
Menominee.....	275	190	67	99	24	255	174	61	90	23
Wisconsin.....	262	178	62	94	22	244	166	60	86	20
Miami.....	44	34	11	17	6	45	35	10	16	9
Indiana.....	13	8	3	5		17	9	3	5	1
Oklahoma.....	27	22	8	11	3	26	24	7	10	7
Ottawa.....	450	291	84	135	72	385	250	71	112	67
Michigan.....	376	230	72	107	51	341	214	60	101	53
Oklahoma.....	30	21	6	10	5	31	23	10	7	6
Wisconsin.....	23	20	6	9	5	5	5	1		
Passamaquoddy.....	49	36	10	13	13	56	36	12	15	9
Maine.....	47	34	10	13	11	55	35	12	14	9
Penobscot.....	44	26	8	16	2	43	23	9	9	5
Maine.....	42	24	8	15	1	39	19	9	6	4
Peoria.....	22	20	6	8	6	29	22	7	7	8
Oklahoma.....	19	17	5	8	4	25	19	7	7	5
Piegian.....	399	84	20	41	23	390	108	25	50	33
Montana.....	385	71	20	39	12	379	97	25	46	26
Potawatomi.....	469	314	74	144	96	378	249	59	118	72
Kansas.....	161	117	17	57	43	120	88	12	50	26
Michigan.....	77	55	14	28	13	67	41	13	21	7
Oklahoma.....	174	124	39	50	35	149	112	31	46	35
Wisconsin.....	27	8		6	2	33	4	1	1	2
Powhatan (Virginia).....	4	2	2	1	1	26	8	1	6	1
Sauk and Fox.....	124	83	19	34	30	115	62	17	31	14
Iowa.....	47	27	6	11	10	38	11	3	6	2
Kansas.....	20	18	2	4	12	19	15	2	8	5
Oklahoma.....	52	34	10	17	7	49	29	10	15	4
Shawnee.....	208	147	41	68	38	244	170	61	66	43
Oklahoma.....	200	139	40	66	33	230	156	58	65	33
Shinnecock (New York).....	19	15	8	3	4	29	24	12	9	3
Stockbridges.....	75	51	13	27	11	77	62	24	30	8
Wisconsin.....	74	50	13	27	10	71	56	23	27	6
Wampanoag.....	29	23	3	13	7	19	13	3	8	2
Massachusetts.....	26	20	3	13	4	18	12	3	8	1
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	5,557	1,094	208	504	382	5,235	796	210	336	250
Apache.....	793	352	51	171	130	650	244	39	101	104
Arizona.....	747	314	39	162	113	611	217	29	90	98
Oklahoma.....	37	32	12	8	12	34	23	8	11	4
Hupa.....	110	26	6	10	10	102	23	1	14	8
California.....	106	22	5	9	8	95	18	1	13	4
Jicarilla Apache (New Mexico).....	105	66	16	32	18	93	62	27	8	27
Kiowa Apache (Oklahoma).....	17	11	1	7	3	19	12	2	4	6
Mescalero Apache.....	53	45	19	17	9	71	53	18	26	9
New Mexico.....	51	43	19	17	7	70	52	18	26	8
Navajo.....	4,302	464	76	210	178	4,138	289	81	135	73
Arizona.....	2,180	259	53	126	80	2,093	176	63	79	34
New Mexico.....	1,910	171	20	75	76	1,896	103	17	52	34
Utah.....	179	4	1	2	1	146	7		2	5

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83—Continued.

Table 83—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
		Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.			
			Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 19 years of age.	Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.										
Rogue River.....	75	60	13	33	14	58	37	12	21	4
Oregon.....	75	60	13	33	14	55	36	11	21	4
Tolowa (California).....	20	16	8	5	3	13	8	2	2	4
Umpqua.....	18	10	5	1	4	14	10	3	6	1
Oregon.....	15	8	3	1	4	10	7	.....	6	1
Wailaki.....	35	26	7	10	9	37	28	12	10	6
California.....	31	22	7	10	5	32	24	10	10	4
CADDOAN STOCK.....	324	248	63	98	87	338	271	77	107	87
Arikara.....	76	59	10	23	26	82	68	16	29	23
North Dakota.....	71	57	9	23	25	82	68	16	29	23
Caddo.....	93	70	23	26	21	90	73	31	29	13
Oklahoma.....	89	67	23	26	18	88	71	31	29	11
Pawnee.....	96	70	16	31	23	98	75	13	32	30
Oklahoma.....	82	57	16	24	17	84	61	13	26	22
Wichita.....	56	48	14	17	17	67	54	17	16	21
Oklahoma.....	45	39	14	16	9	59	48	17	15	16
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	46	32	9	13	10	33	17	7	5	5
Quileute (Washington).....	40	27	9	13	5	26	15	6	4	5
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	5	5	1	4	.....	6	6	4	2	.....
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	155	110	29	55	26	122	88	27	40	21
Chinook.....	55	43	11	21	11	59	46	16	23	7
Oregon.....	32	26	3	16	7	29	24	6	12	6
Washington.....	21	15	8	4	3	30	22	10	11	1
Wasco.....	40	34	10	16	8	29	22	7	6	9
Oregon.....	29	24	6	13	5	21	16	6	3	7
Washington.....	10	9	4	2	3	8	6	1	3	2
Wishram (Washington).....	42	20	3	13	4	28	16	4	8	4
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	25	22	3	10	9	10	7	1	3	3
CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	5	4	1	2	1	7	4	1	1	2
COSTANOAN STOCK.....	3	2	.....	2	.....	4	1	.....	1	.....
CROATAN GROUP.....	1,027	602	184	251	167	1,001	602	194	269	139
Croatan (North Carolina).....	1,027	602	184	251	167	1,001	602	194	269	139
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	19	19	2	12	5	22	22	3	10	9
HAIDAN STOCK.....	17	17	1	4	12	6	6	.....	.....	6
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	7,318	5,004	1,480	2,178	1,346	7,139	4,917	1,532	2,235	1,150
Cherokee.....	5,989	4,095	1,236	1,788	1,071	5,767	3,941	1,258	1,810	873
Kansas.....	11	7	1	5	1	15	12	3	5	4
North Carolina.....	225	158	41	76	41	178	129	40	52	37
Oklahoma.....	5,664	3,867	1,180	1,682	1,005	5,511	3,764	1,205	1,740	819
Pennsylvania.....	17	17	.....	.....	17	6	6	.....	1	5
South Carolina.....	16	7	.....	4	3	13	2	.....	1	1
Mohawk.....	56	32	10	17	5	50	36	11	20	5
New York.....	46	27	10	15	2	44	30	9	16	5
Oneida.....	381	251	90	103	58	351	222	70	101	51
New York.....	39	28	11	11	6	26	13	4	7	2
Wisconsin.....	316	198	75	88	35	303	188	64	92	32
Onondaga.....	54	38	10	17	11	69	53	16	24	13
New York.....	44	29	10	15	4	59	44	16	22	6
St. Regis.....	229	153	32	73	48	252	209	62	89	58
New York.....	200	124	32	66	26	222	179	62	83	34
Pennsylvania.....	29	29	.....	7	22	30	30	.....	6	24
Seneca.....	459	312	78	134	100	473	306	86	124	96
New York.....	359	226	69	112	45	382	233	75	104	54
Oklahoma.....	35	22	5	14	3	41	24	9	11	4
Pennsylvania.....	61	60	4	8	48	46	45	2	9	34
Tuscarora.....	58	50	10	13	27	66	56	11	25	20
New York.....	52	44	10	13	21	61	51	11	24	16
Wyandot.....	76	58	10	28	20	67	58	12	27	19
Oklahoma.....	62	45	9	23	13	58	49	12	24	13
KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	13	8	1	5	2	22	14	3	9	2
KAROK STOCK.....	127	60	20	29	11	110	64	13	34	17
Orleans (California).....	127	60	20	29	11	110	64	13	34	17

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SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83—Continued.

Table 83—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
	Total number.	Attending school.				Total number.	Attending school.			
		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
KERESAN STOCK.....	659	323	92	159	72	596	275	90	126	59
Acoma (New Mexico).....	117	32	.....	23	9	100	32	.....	24	8
Cochiti (New Mexico).....	35	27	9	16	2	29	15	6	6	3
Laguna.....	252	174	63	67	44	232	164	62	63	39
New Mexico.....	237	159	63	65	31	226	158	60	62	36
San Felipe (New Mexico).....	77	38	6	23	9	73	24	9	10	5
Santa Ana (New Mexico).....	25	9	2	6	1	24	12	5	7	.....
Santo Domingo (New Mexico).....	130	29	8	15	6	123	17	6	9	2
Sia (New Mexico).....	23	14	4	9	1	15	11	2	7	2
KIOWAN STOCK.....	181	129	26	62	41	194	112	29	60	23
Kiowa.....	181	129	26	62	41	194	112	29	60	23
Oklahoma.....	169	117	26	61	30	192	110	29	59	22
KUSAN STOCK.....	14	8	.....	8	.....	13	10	5	4	1
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....	88	38	7	21	10	71	41	9	24	8
Kutenai.....	88	38	7	21	10	71	41	9	24	8
Idaho.....	12	1	1	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	73	34	6	20	8	64	41	9	24	8
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....	138	110	26	45	39	145	120	42	41	37
Klamath.....	96	80	17	34	29	100	85	31	27	27
Oregon.....	86	71	17	32	22	87	72	31	27	14
Modoc.....	42	30	9	11	10	45	35	11	14	10
Oregon.....	25	18	3	7	8	35	27	9	12	6
MAIDU STOCK.....	178	111	43	50	18	197	145	52	61	32
Maidu.....	178	111	43	50	18	197	145	52	61	32
California.....	178	111	43	50	18	196	144	52	60	32
Miwok STOCK.....	104	56	20	26	10	109	48	8	27	13
Miwok (California).....	99	51	19	22	10	102	45	8	26	11
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....	5,277	3,307	987	1,432	888	5,151	3,065	999	1,319	747
Alibamu.....	58	18	1	9	8	64	11	.....	6	5
Louisiana.....	28	6	1	3	2	31	3	.....	1	2
Texas.....	30	12	6	6	33	33	8	.....	5	3
Chickasaw (Oklahoma).....	821	611	171	276	164	837	602	210	252	140
Choctaw.....	2,933	1,921	592	811	518	2,787	1,705	552	749	404
Alabama.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	.....	.....
Mississippi.....	205	59	16	25	18	182	30	12	12	6
Oklahoma.....	2,721	1,860	574	786	500	2,572	1,672	538	736	398
Creek.....	1,120	645	189	284	172	1,155	617	200	255	162
Alabama.....	25	15	5	7	3	37	22	8	8	6
Oklahoma.....	1,074	614	180	268	166	1,105	591	191	245	155
Seminole.....	308	112	34	52	26	281	128	37	57	34
Oklahoma.....	262	105	32	47	26	254	116	35	49	32
Texas.....	45	7	2	5	.....	24	11	2	8	1
PIMAN STOCK.....	1,556	800	188	326	286	1,369	710	185	306	219
Papago.....	693	230	58	81	91	606	190	42	86	62
Arizona.....	686	223	58	81	84	606	190	42	86	62
Pima.....	763	528	118	225	185	672	493	134	206	153
Arizona.....	725	492	117	220	155	648	469	134	200	135
California.....	34	32	1	4	27	24	24	.....	6	18
Yaqui.....	93	40	12	20	8	82	27	9	14	4
Arizona.....	86	33	9	16	8	76	21	7	12	2
POMO STOCK.....	154	94	27	39	28	167	103	29	40	34
Clear Lake (California).....	26	14	4	5	5	25	13	7	4	2
Pomo (California).....	103	70	20	31	19	112	75	20	33	22
SALINAN STOCK.....	2	2	.....	1	1	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
SALISHAN STOCK.....	1,292	630	142	308	180	1,161	567	136	285	146
Chehalis.....	48	28	4	19	5	41	31	8	14	9
Washington.....	46	26	3	18	5	40	30	8	13	9
Clallam.....	75	47	18	19	10	69	49	12	30	7
Washington.....	67	39	17	15	7	68	48	12	29	7

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES,
CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
	Total number.	Attending school.				Total number.	Attending school.			
		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.										
Coeur d'Alene.....	48	15	1	7	7	35	11	2	7	2
Idaho.....	45	12	1	6	5	34	10	2	6	2
Columbia.....	57	33	9	15	9	49	28	10	12	6
Oregon.....	11	3	3			9	5	1	1	3
Washington.....	46	30	6	15	9	40	23	9	11	3
Colville.....	135	43	6	21	16	122	40	5	26	9
Washington.....	119	29	5	17	7	108	30	4	22	4
Cowlitz (Washington).....	16	9	4	4	1	10	5		4	1
Flathead.....	82	50	7	30	13	95	55	18	24	13
Montana.....	60	33	3	23	7	73	36	13	16	7
Kalispel.....	85	33	5	17	11	73	30	4	14	12
Montana.....	57	26	5	13	8	46	23	3	10	10
Washington.....	21	4		3	1	23	6	1	4	1
Lummi.....	85	34	11	15	8	67	20	5	11	4
Washington.....	81	30	11	12	7	67	20	5	11	4
Muckleshoot.....	38	24	10	6	8	33	22	5	11	6
Washington.....	36	22	10	6	6	33	22	5	11	6
Nisqualli.....	17	12	2	2	8	16	9	1	6	2
Washington.....	14	9	2	1	6	13	7	1	5	1
Okinagan.....	43	23	2	13	8	39	21	3	9	9
Washington.....	38	18	2	11	5	34	16	3	9	4
Puyallup.....	51	42	9	15	18	50	32	10	10	12
Washington.....	40	31	8	13	10	42	24	9	9	6
Quinalt.....	37	18	4	12	2	28	18	2	10	6
Washington.....	36	17	4	11	2	28	18	2	10	6
Sanpoil (Washington).....	27	2	1		1	28	3	2	1	
Skokomish.....	24	16	5	10	1	41	27	5	17	5
Washington.....	23	15	5	10		40	26	5	16	5
Snohomish.....	116	25	7	13	5	113	21	6	13	2
Washington.....	115	24	7	13	4	103	21	6	13	2
Spokane.....	91	47	2	33	12	95	49	3	28	18
Idaho.....	12	4		4		12	4	1	2	1
Montana.....	16	9	2		3	18	11		8	3
Washington.....	52	25		21	4	57	28	1	18	9
Suquamish (Washington).....	56	30	10	13	7	45	26	9	11	6
Swinomish (Washington).....	62	34	5	15	14	39	22	12	5	5
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....	559	326	93	127	106	590	364	110	162	92
Klikitat.....	51	28	6	12	10	53	30	5	12	13
Washington.....	44	22	5	9	8	47	24	5	10	9
Nez Perces.....	165	92	26	40	26	163	90	24	40	26
Idaho.....	128	66	21	30	15	132	69	19	32	18
Montana.....	7	4		4		8	6	2	4	
Oregon.....	11	10	4	4	2	7	7	2	3	2
Washington.....	10	3	1	2		8				
Umatilla.....	21	14	4	4	6	32	21	8	6	7
Oregon.....	13	12	3	3	6	18	16	6	6	4
Washington.....	6	1	1			8	2	2		
Wallawalla (Oregon).....	72	59	19	23	17	67	59	16	29	14
Warm Springs.....	61	39	15	16	8	71	45	14	25	6
Oregon.....	55	36	13	16	7	66	43	14	23	6
Yakima.....	175	86	21	29	36	186	111	41	45	25
Oregon.....	2	2	1		1	7	6		1	5
Washington.....	169	81	20	29	32	177	103	41	43	19
SHASTAN STOCK.....	253	142	34	72	36	291	140	32	58	50
Hat Creek (California).....	37	22	8	10	4	29	10	3	3	4
Pit River.....	152	67	16	35	16	193	84	20	35	29
California.....	135	50	12	29	9	169	66	16	30	20
Oregon.....	13	13	4	5	4	16	12	3	4	5
Shasta.....	64	53	10	27	16	69	46	9	20	17
California.....	43	32	7	15	10	48	26	8	8	10
Oregon.....	21	21	3	12	6	21	20	1	12	7
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	2,509	1,351	321	623	407	2,334	1,180	332	541	307
Bannock.....	59	42	10	10	22	47	28	5	11	12
Idaho.....	47	34	9	9	16	37	20	5	9	6
Chemehuevi.....	40	15	6	5	4	41	9	4	3	2
California.....	32	7	2	4	1	26	1	1		
Nevada.....	7	7	4		3	9	6	3	2	1
Comanche.....	189	131	32	56	43	172	111	24	58	29
Oklahoma.....	182	124	32	54	38	168	107	24	57	26
Hopi.....	337	278	72	133	73	278	210	97	76	37
Arizona.....	304	246	72	115	59	266	199	97	69	33
Kawia (California).....	130	95	27	37	31	121	97	29	41	27
Kern River (California).....	20	4	1	2	1	20	5	1	3	1
Mono.....	209	99	27	51	21	237	111	16	62	33
California.....	203	99	27	51	21	227	109	16	61	32
Nevada.....	6					10	2		1	1
Paiute.....	114	62	18	22	22	111	39	13	17	9
Arizona.....	10	5	2	1	2	12	1	1		
California.....	50	42	10	16	16	40	29	9	13	7
Nevada.....	21	10	6	3	1	24	5	2	3	
Utah.....	32	4		2	2	34	3	1	1	1

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83—Continued.

Table 83—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
		Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.			
			Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 19 years of age.	Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.										
Paviotso.....	407	271	65	137	69	396	227	58	119	50
California.....	11	4	2	1	1	5	1	.....	1	.....
Idaho.....	21	14	1	9	4	18	7	.....	4	3
Nevada.....	334	225	54	114	57	335	195	53	100	42
Oregon.....	40	27	8	12	7	34	23	5	13	5
San Luiseno (California).....	83	65	9	28	28	81	60	6	27	27
Serrano (California).....	21	9	4	4	1	18	15	6	7	2
Shoshoni.....	546	204	39	94	71	507	200	47	92	61
Idaho.....	171	58	12	27	19	155	63	14	26	23
Nevada.....	223	52	13	20	19	211	52	17	19	16
Utah.....	28	20	4	14	2	31	20	4	12	4
Wyoming.....	103	58	10	30	18	98	56	12	34	10
Ute.....	338	71	11	40	20	290	62	24	23	15
Colorado.....	118	48	11	23	14	96	42	18	16	8
Utah.....	208	16	.....	12	4	185	12	5	5	2
SIQUAN STOCK.....	5,112	3,241	768	1,469	1,004	4,910	3,160	785	1,398	977
Assiniboin.....	183	110	35	44	31	156	93	28	39	26
Montana.....	177	105	35	44	26	154	92	27	39	26
Catawba.....	25	18	6	9	3	20	17	4	10	3
South Carolina.....	18	13	4	7	2	18	15	3	9	3
Crow.....	262	183	50	81	52	237	150	33	64	53
Montana.....	235	158	45	71	42	216	132	30	60	42
South Dakota.....	11	9	4	2	3	6	5	1	1	3
Hidatsa.....	122	86	19	32	35	99	65	20	22	23
North Dakota.....	119	83	19	31	33	90	56	20	19	17
Iowa.....	45	30	4	19	7	47	33	9	16	8
Kansas.....	26	18	3	11	4	25	19	3	9	7
Oklahoma.....	12	7	1	4	2	10	5	3	2	.....
Kansa.....	41	26	6	9	11	49	35	17	14	4
Oklahoma.....	39	24	6	9	9	47	33	17	13	3
Mandan.....	35	17	3	10	4	30	21	5	5	11
North Dakota.....	33	17	3	10	4	30	21	5	5	11
Omaha.....	199	100	18	41	41	188	110	28	53	29
Nebraska.....	187	89	18	41	30	188	110	28	53	29
Osage.....	251	192	62	76	54	241	183	58	77	48
Oklahoma.....	245	186	62	74	50	231	173	58	76	39
Oto.....	73	59	19	22	18	47	36	14	14	8
Oklahoma.....	66	56	17	22	17	44	34	13	14	7
Ponca.....	148	112	35	39	38	184	154	36	65	53
Nebraska.....	38	23	4	13	6	37	24	7	14	3
Oklahoma.....	96	75	31	24	20	117	101	29	41	31
Quapaw.....	54	41	8	22	11	51	39	9	20	10
Oklahoma.....	50	37	8	22	7	48	36	9	18	9
Santee Sioux.....	243	150	36	82	32	236	147	32	67	48
Minnesota.....	39	31	12	17	2	46	30	13	12	5
Montana.....	16	11	4	6	1	13	8	3	3	5
Nebraska.....	111	55	3	32	20	117	68	9	35	24
North Dakota.....	11	7	4	2	1	10	5	1	3	1
South Dakota.....	64	44	12	25	7	45	32	4	16	12
Sioux.....	201	148	26	41	81	152	111	19	43	49
Minnesota.....	26	19	3	7	9	37	32	7	20	5
Montana.....	13	6	3	2	1	15	8	3	3	2
Nebraska.....	6	3	.....	.....	3	11	6	.....	4	2
New Jersey.....	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	19	9	3	2	4	9	7	2	2	3
Oklahoma.....	7	4	1	2	1	6	5	1	2	2
Pennsylvania.....	37	37	.....	2	35	17	17	.....	2	15
South Dakota.....	68	50	14	20	16	33	16	3	2	11
Sisseton Sioux.....	380	226	67	97	62	359	228	71	103	54
Minnesota.....	10	7	3	3	1	9	5	2	3	.....
Montana.....	37	28	9	12	7	32	22	9	7	6
North Dakota.....	83	51	18	20	13	102	67	20	34	13
South Dakota.....	243	134	36	60	38	215	133	40	58	35
Teton Sioux.....	2,117	1,264	252	624	388	2,020	1,248	273	551	424
Montana.....	11	7	2	3	2	6	6	4	.....	2
North Dakota.....	56	44	11	14	19	59	45	8	20	17
South Dakota.....	2,044	1,207	239	607	361	1,940	1,183	260	527	396
Brule Sioux.....	107	79	24	30	25	99	74	28	22	24
South Dakota.....	106	78	24	30	24	97	72	28	22	22
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	132	87	19	40	28	154	104	28	42	34
North Dakota.....	14	8	1	2	5	22	12	2	7	3
South Dakota.....	118	79	18	38	23	132	92	26	35	31
Minniconjou Sioux (South Dakota).....	48	16	1	10	5	47	18	4	5	9
Oglala Sioux.....	953	541	123	272	146	887	525	125	234	166
South Dakota.....	949	539	122	271	146	881	520	123	232	165
Sans Arc Sioux (South Dakota).....	42	28	8	14	6	32	20	7	9	4
Sihhasapa.....	60	43	11	15	17	60	35	7	15	13
North Dakota.....	21	18	8	7	3	23	19	5	7	7
South Dakota.....	39	25	3	8	14	37	16	2	8	6
Two Kettle Sioux (South Dakota).....	43	19	3	8	8	41	18	4	10	4
Other Teton Sioux.....	732	451	63	235	153	700	454	70	214	170
North Dakota.....	20	17	2	4	11	14	14	1	6	7
South Dakota.....	699	423	60	228	135	673	427	66	206	155
Winnebago.....	296	199	47	96	56	291	176	47	78	51
Nebraska.....	155	98	29	43	26	123	67	20	28	19
Wisconsin.....	120	81	14	46	21	161	104	27	50	27

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES,
CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83—Continued.

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
		Total number.	Attending school.			Total number.	Attending school.			
			Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.		15 to 19 years of age.	Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.										
Yankton Sioux.....	273	163	45	68	50	315	174	52	77	45
Montana.....	53	38	11	11	16	54	41	12	16	13
North Dakota.....	15	9	2	5	2	15	10	4	3	3
South Dakota.....	199	110	32	49	29	238	116	35	54	27
Yanktonai Sioux.....	163	116	30	57	29	188	140	30	80	30
North Dakota.....	68	51	13	25	13	76	58	12	33	13
South Dakota.....	95	65	17	32	16	112	82	18	47	17
TANOAN STOCK.....	456	285	110	124	51	455	268	126	111	31
Isleta.....	110	72	32	25	15	105	74	38	29	7
New Mexico.....	102	69	31	25	13	98	71	37	27	7
Jemez (New Mexico).....	77	56	12	39	5	72	45	16	24	5
Picuris (New Mexico).....	15	13	8	3	2	13	8	2	5	1
San Ildefonso (New Mexico).....	22	15	10	5	.....	21	18	13	3	2
San Juan.....	71	51	17	26	8	67	45	24	16	5
New Mexico.....	70	50	17	26	7	65	45	24	16	5
Santa Clara (New Mexico).....	34	21	11	5	5	47	23	3	12	8
Taos (New Mexico).....	83	36	16	15	5	91	30	19	11	.....
TLINGIT STOCK.....	15	15	.....	3	12	10	10	1	4	5
TONKAWAN STOCK.....	5	4	1	3	.....	3	2	.....	1	1
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	17	15	1	4	10	5	3	2	1	.....
TUNICAN STOCK.....	11	3	2	1	.....	8	1	1	.....	.....
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	57	46	18	16	12	52	47	17	21	9
Cayuse.....	52	43	15	16	12	51	47	17	21	9
Oregon.....	46	37	13	15	9	47	43	14	20	9
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	54	42	17	12	13	61	44	17	20	7
Makah.....	52	42	17	12	13	60	44	17	20	7
Washington.....	50	40	17	11	12	57	41	17	18	6
WASHOAN STOCK.....	112	37	9	12	16	95	25	5	12	8
Washo.....	112	37	9	12	16	95	25	5	12	8
California.....	36	10	1	4	5	32	3	1	2	.....
Nevada.....	72	23	8	7	8	60	19	4	10	5
WINTUN STOCK.....	106	45	7	29	9	99	48	14	19	15
Nomelaki.....	22	14	3	10	1	16	10	3	3	4
California.....	22	14	3	10	1	14	8	3	3	2
Patwin (California).....	21	.....	.....	.....	.....	27	1	1	.....	.....
Wintun.....	63	31	4	19	8	56	37	10	16	11
California.....	62	30	4	18	8	53	34	10	16	8
WIYAT STOCK.....	26	21	9	9	3	13	9	3	6	.....
Humboldt Bay (California).....	26	21	9	9	3	13	9	3	6	.....
YAKONAN STOCK.....	11	9	1	3	5	9	7	2	3	2
YANAN STOCK.....	8	4	.....	2	2	6	2	1	1	.....
YOKUTS STOCK.....	71	32	4	15	13	78	31	7	15	9
Chukchansi.....	17	11	1	5	5	31	16	2	6	8
California.....	17	11	1	5	5	29	14	2	6	6
Yokuts (California).....	47	20	3	10	7	35	14	4	9	1
YUCHEAN STOCK.....	21	11	1	4	6	10	2	.....	1	1
YUKIAN STOCK.....	22	16	8	4	4	25	13	2	3	8
YUMAN STOCK.....	711	469	131	192	146	593	349	99	163	87
Cocopa.....	40	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	1	1	.....	.....
Arizona.....	39	.....	.....	.....	.....	22	.....	.....	.....	.....
Diegueno (California).....	137	94	30	32	32	141	100	25	51	24
Havasupai (Arizona).....	21	18	3	8	7	15	12	3	3	6
Maricopa (Arizona).....	64	52	14	23	15	64	44	10	16	18

SCHOOL ATTENDANCE.

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SCHOOL ATTENDANCE OF INDIANS 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, BY STOCK, TRIBE, AND PRINCIPAL STATES, CLASSIFIED BY SEX AND AGE PERIODS, FOR THE UNITED STATES AND ALASKA: 1910—Continued.

[A few small stocks for which no scholastic population was reported are omitted from this table, as follows: United States—Takelman, Tarascan, and Zapotecan; Alaska—Algonquian. The table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 83—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.					INDIAN FEMALES 6 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE: 1910.				
	Total number.	Attending school.				Total number.	Attending school.			
		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.		Total.	6 to 9 years of age.	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.
UNITED STATES—Continued.										
YUMAN STOCK—Continued.										
Mohave.....	173	123	35	54	34	117	76	19	44	13
Arizona.....	111	69	20	33	16	85	52	10	32	10
California.....	62	54	15	21	18	32	24	9	12	3
Walapai.....	113	79	26	30	23	78	37	13	21	3
Arizona.....	111	77	26	30	21	76	35	11	21	3
Yavapai (Arizona).....	58	33	11	15	7	45	23	9	9	5
Yuma.....	102	69	12	29	28	106	56	19	19	18
Arizona.....	19	9	3	3	3	23	2	1	1	1
California.....	82	59	9	26	24	83	54	18	19	17
YUOK STOCK.....	107	58	24	25	9	93	55	16	24	15
Weitspec (California).....	107	58	24	25	9	93	55	16	24	15
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	214	64	18	32	14	222	53	19	25	9
Zuni.....	214	64	18	32	14	222	53	19	25	9
New Mexico.....	212	63	18	32	13	222	53	19	25	9
ALASKA.										
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....										
Ahtena.....	556	225	40	108	77	526	176	35	90	51
Hankutchin.....	50	7	.....	5	2	35	3	1	1	1
Kaiyubkhotana.....	23	15	4	9	2	12	7	5	.....	2
Knaiakhotana.....	14	8	2	2	4	17	9	4	3	2
Kutchin.....	114	44	9	17	18	96	36	9	17	10
Natsikutchin.....	49	14	5	6	3	52	8	.....	5	3
Tenankutchin.....	34	3	.....	2	1	27	1	.....	.....	1
Unakhotana.....	56	15	4	7	4	58	12	6	4	2
.....	18	9	4	4	1	26	9	2	6	1
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....										
Aleut.....	2,039	707	205	315	187	1,775	513	154	240	119
Chnagmiut.....	248	78	18	36	24	209	59	8	39	12
Ikogmiut.....	50	24	7	8	9	32	11	6	3	2
Kaialigmiut.....	80	1	.....	1	.....	101	4	.....	3	1
Kaviagmiut.....	25	2	2	.....	.....	22	1	1	.....	.....
Kinugumiut.....	38	18	8	5	5	24	17	6	9	2
Kowagmiut.....	91	48	11	25	12	60	28	9	8	11
Kusetrimmiut.....	84	52	18	19	15	70	51	12	26	13
Kuskovakmiut.....	28	20	7	10	3	7	1	.....	1	.....
Kuskwogmiut.....	69	20	1	14	5	50	6	1	4	1
Magemiut.....	205	34	10	16	8	178	16	5	11	.....
Malemiut.....	46	7	1	4	2	65	25	2	11	12
Nunatogmiut.....	93	47	12	22	13	81	43	6	21	16
Nunivagmiut.....	39	7	2	4	1	30	4	1	2	1
Nunochogmiut.....	47	4	1	2	1	34	1	.....	1	.....
Selawigmiut.....	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	.....
Tikeramiut.....	21	14	5	7	2	12	5	5	.....	.....
Ukiyokmiut.....	37	14	3	8	3	38	7	1	3	3
Unaligmiut.....	23	7	3	2	2	12	3	2	1	.....
Utkiavimmiut.....	62	28	8	15	5	60	14	5	7	2
Utukamiut.....	10	8	.....	6	2	11	7	4	2	1
Yuit.....	10	8	1	5	2	10	8	3	4	1
Southern Eskimo.....	39	35	7	14	14	29	23	9	7	7
.....	560	165	61	64	40	512	131	51	56	24
HAIDAN STOCK.....										
Haida.....	88	75	22	26	27	82	58	23	17	18
Haida.....	88	75	22	26	27	82	58	23	17	18
TLINGIT STOCK.....										
Auk.....	611	380	139	157	84	636	384	156	168	60
Chilkat.....	34	17	5	6	6	41	26	12	13	1
Henya.....	95	59	23	24	12	99	54	24	17	13
Huna.....	29	18	8	7	3	32	26	9	12	5
Hutsnuwu.....	86	66	26	24	16	100	60	24	30	6
Kake.....	68	37	11	23	3	76	40	21	16	3
Sitka.....	47	37	16	11	10	46	33	14	13	6
Stikine.....	87	63	23	27	13	82	55	18	24	13
Taku.....	21	12	3	6	3	28	18	9	7	.....
Tongas.....	19	7	1	3	3	15	9	2	10	.....
Yakutat.....	31	13	4	5	4	32	22	9	7	3
.....	42	19	9	9	1	46	17	6	6	5
TSMISHIAN STOCK.....										
Tsimshian.....	129	80	16	42	22	112	72	39	29	4
Tsimshian.....	129	80	16	42	22	112	72	39	29	4

ILLITERACY.

At the census of 1910, as at several preceding censuses, inquiry was made, on both the general population and special Indian schedules, as to whether the person enumerated was able to read and as to whether he was able to write in any language, not necessarily English. Answers to these questions were required only for persons 10 years of age and over. For this report, as for the general reports on population, the Bureau of the Census has classified as illiterate all persons unable to write, regardless of ability to read. What constitutes ability to read and write is partially a matter of judgment, and there is undoubtedly a certain margin of error in the returns, particularly with respect to Indians. Nevertheless, the returns are probably the most accurate so far made, and may be accepted in fair comparison with other data and as between tribe and tribe or group and group, as the case may be.

Illiteracy, 1910 and 1900.—At the census of 1910 there were 188,758 Indians 10 years of age and over, and of this number 85,445, or 45.3 per cent, were illiterate. Of the 171,552 Indians 10 years of age and over at the preceding census, that of 1900, the illiterates numbered 96,347, or 56.2 per cent. These figures show, therefore, not only an absolute decrease of 10,902 in the number of illiterate Indians, but a proportional decrease of nearly 11 per cent—45.3 in 1910 as compared with 56.2 in 1900.

Table 84	POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			POPULATION 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
CLASS OF POPULATION.						
UNITED STATES.						
All classes.....	71,580,270	5,516,163	7.7	57,949,824	6,180,069	10.7
Indian.....	188,758	85,445	45.3	171,552	96,347	56.2
Chinese.....	68,924	10,891	15.8	87,682	25,396	29.0
Japanese.....	67,661	6,213	9.2	24,091	4,386	18.2
Negro.....	7,317,922	2,227,731	30.4	6,415,581	2,853,194	44.5
White.....	63,933,870	3,184,633	5.0	51,250,918	3,200,746	6.2
Native.....	50,989,341	1,534,272	3.0	41,236,662	1,913,611	4.6
Foreign born.....	12,944,529	1,650,361	12.7	10,014,256	1,287,135	12.9
All other.....	3,135	1,230	39.9	.....	.....	.....
ALASKA.						
All classes.....	54,967	14,550	26.5	55,981	23,311	41.6
Indian.....	18,044	12,882	71.4	23,057	20,015	86.8
Chinese.....	1,208	187	15.5	3,115	2,390	76.7
Japanese.....	909	62	6.8	279	135	48.4
Negro.....	203	21	10.3	165	6	3.6
White.....	34,310	1,336	3.9	29,365	765	2.6
Native.....	16,462	112	0.7	20,624	193	0.9
Foreign born.....	17,848	1,224	6.9	8,741	572	6.5
All other.....	293	62	21.2	.....	.....	.....

The number and proportion of illiterates among Indians at the last two Federal censuses in comparison with other classes of the population are shown, for the United States and Alaska, in Table 84. No census statistics of illiteracy for Indians are available prior to 1900.

Illiteracy, by sex.—Table 85 gives, for the United States and Alaska in 1910 and 1900, the statistics of illiteracy for Indian males and females separately, in comparison with similar statistics for the other classes of the population.

Table 85	MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
CLASS OF POPULATION AND CENSUS YEAR.						
UNITED STATES.						
All classes: 1910.....	37,027,558	2,814,950	7.6	34,552,712	2,701,213	7.8
Indian.....	96,582	40,104	41.5	92,176	45,341	49.2
Chinese.....	65,479	9,849	15.0	3,445	1,042	30.2
Japanese.....	60,809	5,247	8.6	6,852	966	14.1
Negro.....	3,637,336	1,096,000	30.1	3,680,536	1,131,731	30.7
White.....	33,164,229	1,662,505	5.0	30,769,641	1,522,128	4.9
Native.....	25,843,033	796,055	3.1	25,146,308	738,217	2.9
Foreign born.....	7,321,196	866,450	11.8	5,623,333	783,911	13.9
All other.....	3,073	1,245	40.5	62	5	8.1
All classes: 1900.....	29,703,440	3,011,224	10.1	28,246,384	3,168,845	11.2
Indian.....	86,504	45,376	52.5	85,048	50,971	59.9
Chinese.....	84,141	23,052	27.4	3,541	2,344	66.2
Japanese.....	23,214	4,211	18.1	877	175	20.0
Negro.....	3,181,650	1,371,432	43.1	3,233,931	1,481,762	45.8
White.....	26,327,931	1,567,153	6.0	24,922,987	1,633,593	6.6
Native.....	20,912,940	955,517	4.6	20,323,722	958,094	4.7
Foreign born.....	5,414,991	611,636	11.3	4,599,265	675,499	14.7
ALASKA.						
All classes: 1910.....	41,108	7,867	19.1	13,859	6,683	48.2
Indian.....	9,300	6,311	67.9	8,744	6,571	75.1
Chinese.....	1,206	186	15.4	2	1	(1)
Japanese.....	884	58	6.6	25	4	(1)
Negro.....	141	16	11.3	62	5	8.1
White.....	29,285	1,234	4.2	5,025	102	2.0
Native.....	13,025	78	0.6	3,437	34	1.0
Foreign born.....	16,260	1,156	7.1	1,588	68	4.3
All other.....	292	62	21.2	1		
All classes: 1900.....	41,968	13,124	31.3	14,013	10,187	72.7
Indian.....	11,717	9,980	85.2	11,340	10,035	88.5
Chinese.....	3,113	2,389	76.7	2	1	(1)
Japanese.....	267	124	46.4	12	11	(1)
Negro.....	151	6	4.0	14		
White.....	26,720	625	2.3	2,645	140	5.3
Native.....	18,624	116	0.6	2,000	77	3.9
Foreign born.....	8,096	509	6.3	645	63	9.8

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.

The Indians, like the other races, show a greater proportion of illiterates among females. As shown by Table 85, the percentages for the United States in 1910 were 49.2 for females and 41.5 for males, while for Alaska they were 75.1 and 67.9, respectively. This

difference between the sexes is particularly noticeable among Indians 20 years of age and over. For the United States in 1910, as shown by Table 86, the percentage of illiterates among females 20 years of age and over was 61.4 as compared with 50.8 for males, while for Alaska in 1910 the percentage for females of this class was 85.5 as against 78.1 for males. The proportion of illiterates in 1910 among the Indian youth—those from 10 to 19 years of age—in the United States was, on the other hand, only slightly larger for females than for males, or 22.8 as compared with 21.7 per cent, but in Alaska the difference was considerable, the percentages being 45.3 for females as against 39.8 for males.

Table 86

AGE AND SEX.	1910			1900		
	Total number.	Illiterate. Number.	Per cent.	Total number.	Illiterate. Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.						
Indians 10 years of age and over.....	188,758	85,445	45.3	171,532	96,347	56.2
Male.....	96,582	40,104	41.5	88,504	45,376	52.5
Female.....	92,176	45,341	49.2	83,048	50,971	59.9
Indians 10 to 19 years of age..	59,879	13,311	22.2	52,135	15,727	30.2
Male.....	30,811	6,692	21.7	26,733	7,926	29.6
Female.....	29,068	6,619	22.8	25,402	7,801	30.7
Indians 20 years of age and over.....	128,879	72,134	56.0	119,417	80,620	67.5
Male.....	65,771	33,412	50.8	59,771	37,450	62.7
Female.....	63,108	38,722	61.4	59,646	43,170	72.4
ALASKA.						
Indians 10 years of age and over.....	18,044	12,882	71.4	23,057	20,015	86.8
Male.....	9,300	6,311	67.9	11,717	9,980	85.2
Female.....	8,744	6,571	75.1	11,340	10,035	88.5
Indians 10 to 19 years of age..	4,747	2,014	42.4	5,393	3,880	71.9
Male.....	2,491	992	39.8	2,818	2,015	71.5
Female.....	2,256	1,022	45.3	2,575	1,865	72.4
Indians 20 years of age and over.....	13,297	10,868	81.7	17,664	16,135	91.3
Male.....	6,809	5,319	78.1	8,899	7,965	89.5
Female.....	6,488	5,549	85.5	8,765	8,170	93.2

Illiteracy, by states.—Table 89 (p. 215) shows, by divisions and states, the number of illiterate Indians in the United States in 1910, distributed according to sex and age periods. Table 87 shows, for 22 selected states, the number and proportion of illiterates among all Indians 10 years of age and over and among those 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively, in 1910 and in 1900. The proportion of illiterates among the Indian adults and the Indian youth is also shown graphically for the same states in the diagram on this page.

In 8 of the 22 states, as shown by Table 87, more than 50 per cent of the Indians 10 years of age and over in 1910 were illiterate, and in 2 of them—Utah and New Mexico—the percentage was more than 80. These 8 states are Utah, New Mexico, Mississippi,

Arizona, Nevada, Idaho, Montana, and Wyoming. In 11 states the percentage of illiteracy was between 30 and 50, and in the 3 remaining states it was between 10 and 30, namely, New York, 27.9; Oklahoma, 25.2; and Kansas, 18.7 per cent. The percentage of illiteracy in 1910 was less than it was in 1900 in all but 3 of the 22 states, and in most of the states the proportional decrease was large.

Illiteracy of Indians 20 years of age and over was between 30 and 50 per cent in 6 states, between 50 and 60 per cent in 5 states, between 60 and 80 per cent in 6 states, and over 80 per cent in 5 states, the last-named states being New Mexico, Utah, Mississippi, Arizona, and Nevada. For the Indian youth, however, there was no state in 1910 in which the proportion was over 80 per cent, and of the 22 selected states there were only 5—Utah, Mississippi, New Mexico, Arizona, and Nevada—which had more than 30 per cent, while 11 had between 10 and 30 per cent, and 6 had less than 10 per cent.

PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.

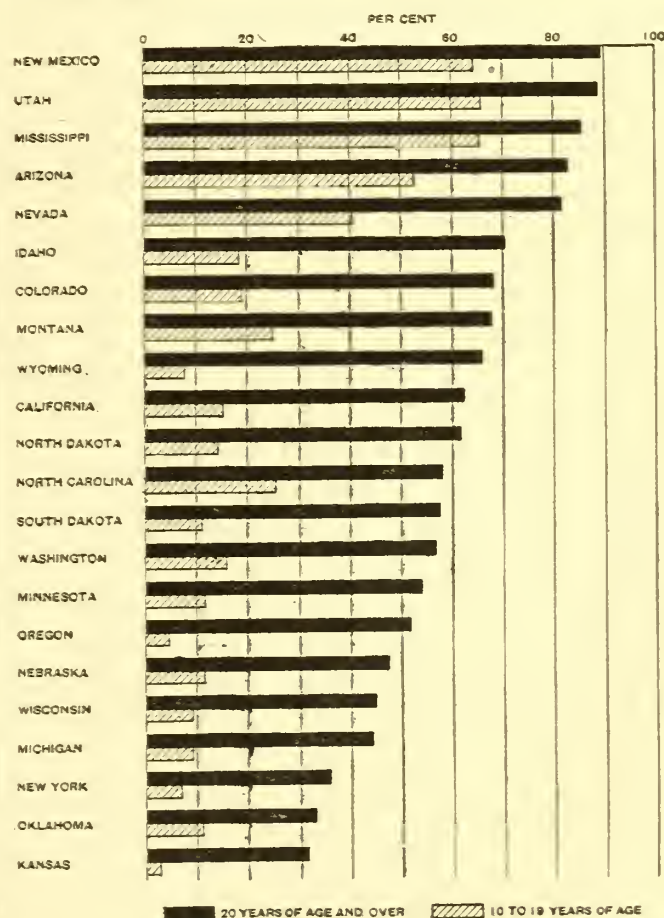


Table 88 shows, for the 22 selected states, the proportion of illiterates in 1910 among Indian males and Indian females 10 years of age and over, 10 to 19 years of age, and 20 years of age and over, respectively.

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, IN 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

STATE.	1910									1900								
	Indians 10 years of age and over.			Indians 10 to 19 years of age.			Indians 20 years of age and over. *			Indians 10 years of age and over.			Indians 10 to 19 years of age.			Indians 20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
United States.....	188,758	85,445	45.3	59,879	13,311	22.2	128,879	72,134	56.0	171,552	96,347	56.2	52,135	15,727	30.2	119,417	80,620	67.5
Arizona.....	20,488	14,939	72.9	6,676	3,509	52.6	13,812	11,430	82.8	19,312	16,049	83.1	5,638	3,435	60.9	13,674	12,614	92.2
California.....	12,606	6,174	49.0	3,555	546	15.4	9,051	5,628	62.2	11,799	7,700	65.3	2,816	807	28.7	8,983	6,893	76.7
Colorado.....	1,070	520	48.6	425	81	19.1	645	439	68.1	1,102	697	63.2	489	146	29.9	613	551	89.9
Idaho.....	2,704	1,607	59.4	575	107	18.6	2,129	1,500	70.5	3,190	2,426	76.1	606	213	35.1	2,584	2,213	85.6
Kansas.....	1,926	360	18.7	861	25	2.9	1,065	335	31.5	1,583	507	32.0	719	83	11.5	864	424	49.1
Michigan.....	5,702	1,964	34.4	1,607	149	9.3	4,095	1,815	44.3	4,794	2,329	48.6	1,330	296	22.3	3,464	2,033	58.7
Minnesota.....	6,508	2,614	40.2	2,112	245	11.6	4,396	2,369	53.9	6,342	4,095	64.6	1,914	729	38.1	4,428	3,366	76.0
Mississippi.....	861	680	79.0	280	133	47.5	581	497	85.5	1,550	1,244	80.3	547	431	78.8	1,003	813	81.1
Montana.....	7,939	4,432	55.8	2,188	546	25.0	5,751	3,886	67.6	8,310	5,627	67.7	2,192	603	27.5	6,118	5,024	82.1
Nebraska.....	2,600	922	35.5	872	102	11.7	1,728	820	47.5	2,475	697	28.2	832	83	10.0	1,643	614	37.4
Nevada.....	4,190	3,005	71.7	1,004	407	40.5	3,186	2,598	81.5	4,108	3,419	83.2	887	525	59.2	3,221	2,894	89.8
New Mexico.....	14,101	11,519	81.7	4,362	2,801	64.2	9,739	8,718	89.5	9,564	7,721	80.7	3,021	1,607	53.2	6,543	6,114	93.4
New York.....	4,568	1,273	27.9	1,259	88	7.0	3,309	1,185	35.8	3,892	1,438	36.9	1,027	203	19.8	2,865	1,235	43.1
North Carolina.....	5,324	2,511	47.2	1,789	457	25.5	3,535	2,054	58.1	4,016	2,197	54.7	1,360	557	41.0	2,656	1,640	61.7
North Dakota.....	4,654	2,142	46.0	1,539	427	27.8	3,115	1,920	61.6	5,028	3,142	62.5	1,445	402	27.8	3,583	2,740	76.5
Oklahoma.....	48,886	12,297	25.2	17,737	1,979	11.2	31,149	10,318	33.1	43,767	15,404	35.2	15,981	3,474	21.7	27,786	11,930	42.9
Oregon.....	3,904	1,430	36.6	1,241	57	4.6	2,663	1,373	51.6	3,737	1,888	50.5	1,080	157	14.5	2,657	1,731	65.1
South Dakota.....	14,345	6,529	45.5	3,771	423	11.2	10,574	6,106	57.7	14,751	7,717	52.3	3,705	344	9.3	11,046	7,373	66.7
Utah.....	2,290	1,901	83.0	574	378	65.9	1,716	1,523	88.8	2,011	1,630	81.1	486	331	68.1	1,525	1,299	85.2
Washington.....	8,101	3,708	45.8	2,159	346	16.0	5,942	3,362	56.6	7,575	4,774	63.0	1,716	429	25.0	5,859	4,345	74.2
Wisconsin.....	7,366	2,482	33.7	2,317	216	9.3	5,049	2,266	44.9	6,189	3,089	50.1	1,776	376	21.2	4,393	2,713	61.8
Wyoming.....	1,098	562	51.2	279	22	7.9	819	540	65.9	1,200	845	70.4	314	91	29.0	886	754	85.1
Total for 22 states.....	181,231	83,571	46.1	57,182	12,889	22.5	124,049	70,682	57.0	166,275	94,635	56.9	49,881	15,322	30.7	116,394	79,313	68.1
All other states.....	7,527	1,874	24.9	2,697	422	15.6	4,830	1,452	30.1	5,277	1,712	32.4	2,254	405	18.0	3,023	1,307	43.2

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, IN 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN MALES 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN MALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIAN FEMALES 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
United States.....	96,582	40,104	41.5	30,811	6,692	21.7	65,771	33,412	50.8	92,176	45,341	49.2	29,068	6,619	22.8	63,108	38,722	61.4
Arizona.....	10,625	7,269	68.4	3,534	1,737	49.2	7,091	5,532	78.0	9,863	7,670	77.8	3,142	1,772	56.4	6,721	5,898	87.8
California.....	6,458	2,932	45.4	1,804	268	14.9	4,654	2,664	57.2	6,148	3,242	52.7	1,751	278	15.9	4,397	2,964	67.4
Colorado.....	609	255	41.9	264	45	17.0	345	210	60.9	461	265	57.5	161	36	22.4	300	229	76.3
Idaho.....	1,355	753	55.6	288	58	20.1	1,067	695	65.1	1,349	854	63.3	287	49	17.1	1,062	805	75.8
Kansas.....	1,111	208	18.7	450	17	3.8	661	191	28.9	815	152	18.7	411	8	1.9	404	144	35.6
Michigan.....	3,028	911	30.1	825	76	9.2	2,203	835	37.9	2,674	1,053	39.4	782	73	9.3	1,892	980	51.8
Minnesota.....	3,290	1,162	35.3	1,123	138	12.3	2,167	1,024	47.3	3,218	1,452	45.1	989	107	10.8	2,229	1,345	60.3
Mississippi.....	470	340	72.3	155	94	60.6	315	246	78.1	391	340	87.0	125	89	71.2	266	251	94.4
Montana.....	3,978	2,072	52.1	1,119	282	25.2	2,859	1,790	62.6	3,961	2,360	59.6	1,069	264	24.7	2,892	2,096	72.5
Nebraska.....	1,317	390	29.6	442	54	12.2	875	336	38.4	1,283	532	41.5	430	48	11.2	853	484	56.7
Nevada.....	2,120	1,425	67.2	518	195	37.6	1,602	1,230	76.8	2,070	1,580	76.3	486	212	43.6	1,584	1,368	86.4
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,685	78.5	2,206	1,338	60.7	5,034	4,347	86.4	6,861	5,834	85.0	2,156	1,463	67.9	4,705	4,371	92.9
New York.....	2,359	660	28.0	602	52	8.6	1,757	608	34.6	2,209	613	27.8	657	36	5.5	1,552	577	37.2
North Carolina.....	2,698	1,168	43.3	915	240	26.2	1,783	928	52.0	2,626	1,343	51.1	874	217	24.8	1,752	1,126	64.3
North Dakota.....	2,366	1,031	43.6	776	107	13.8	1,590	924	58.1	2,288	1,111	48.6	763	115	15.1	1,525	996	65.3
Oklahoma.....	24,580	5,399	22.0	8,997	1,016	11.3	15,583	4,383	28.1	24,306	6,898	28.4	8,740	963	11.0	15,566	5,935	38.1
Oregon.....	1,954	581	29.7	665	33	5.0	1,289	548	42.5	1,950	849	43.5	576	24	4.2	1,374	825	60.0
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,795	39.0	1,962	212	10.8	5,204	2,583	49.6	7,179	3,734	52.0	1,809	211	11.7	5,370	3,523	65.6
Utah.....	1,232	989	80.3	306	202	66.0	926	787	85.0	1,058	912	86.2	268	176	65.7	790	736	93.2
Washington.....	4,066	1,610	39.6	1,126	181	16.1	2,940	1,429	48.6	4,035	2,098	52.0	1,033	165	16.0	3,002	1,933	64.4
Wisconsin.....	3,866	1,207	31.2	1,177	114	9.7	2,689	1,093	40.6	3,500	1,275	36.4	1,140	102	8.9	2,360	1,173	49.7
Wyoming.....	575	261	45.4	143	11	7.7	432	250	57.9	523	301	57.6	136	11	8.1	387	290	74.9
Total for 22 states.....	92,463	39,103	42.3	29,397	6,470	22.0	63,066	32,633	51.7	88,768	44,468	50.1	27,785	6,419	23.1	60,983	38,049	62.4
All other states.....	4,119	1,001	24.3	1,414	222	15.7	2,705	779	28.8	3,408	873	25.6	1,283	200	15.6	2,125	673	31.7

Among the Indians 20 years of age and over, as shown by Table 88, the proportion of illiterate females was larger than that for illiterate males in each of the 22 states, but among the Indian youth 10 to 19 years of age the proportion for females was larger

than that for males in only 10 of the selected states, although in some of these states the difference in the proportion was very large, particularly in Arizona, Colorado, Mississippi, Nevada, and New Mexico.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910.

Table 89

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.....	96,582	40,104	3,523	3,169	6,335	6,467	20,328	92,176	45,341	3,275	3,344	7,321	8,065	22,992
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:														
New England.....	869	130	2	3	13	12	99	791	148	3	4	14	30	95
Middle Atlantic.....	3,352	684	16	39	110	118	397	2,816	627	14	24	118	103	365
East North Central.....	7,157	2,147	91	104	254	312	1,373	6,405	2,354	85	91	227	369	1,570
West North Central.....	15,625	5,730	289	248	679	828	3,671	15,019	7,047	264	237	726	1,134	4,663
South Atlantic.....	3,155	1,305	142	123	314	205	518	3,036	1,449	111	132	338	238	629
East South Central.....	915	529	79	81	126	83	160	839	528	79	62	129	93	165
West South Central.....	25,297	5,747	558	567	1,072	896	2,586	24,991	7,223	485	578	1,430	1,378	3,284
Mountain.....	27,734	18,709	2,100	1,768	3,182	3,286	8,232	26,146	19,776	2,001	1,982	3,675	3,740	8,234
Pacific.....	12,478	5,123	246	236	585	727	3,292	12,133	6,189	233	234	664	980	3,987
NEW ENGLAND:														
Maine.....	386	107	2	3	9	11	81	332	121	3	4	11	21	81
New Hampshire.....	14	2					2	13	4			1	1	2
Vermont.....	11	1					1	8	2				2	
Massachusetts.....	290	9			2		7	258	9			2	2	5
Rhode Island.....	108	4				1	3	119	6				3	3
Connecticut.....	60	7			2		5	61	6				1	4
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:														
New York.....	2,359	660	13	39	108	109	387	2,209	613	12	24	117	101	356
New Jersey.....	107	18	2		1	8	7	47	11	1		1	2	7
Pennsylvania.....	886	6	1		1	1	3	560	3	1				2
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Ohio.....	59	5		1	1		3	49	6			1	1	4
Indiana.....	120	16	1	3		4	8	102	14	1			1	12
Illinois.....	84	8				1	7	80	6				2	4
Michigan.....	3,028	911	25	51	123	149	561	2,674	1,053	31	42	116	157	703
Wisconsin.....	3,866	1,207	65	49	130	158	794	3,500	1,275	53	49	110	208	847
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:														
Minnesota.....	3,290	1,162	78	60	161	200	663	3,218	1,452	44	63	216	269	859
Iowa.....	2,259	129	1	5	76	24	23	114	45	6	3	6	6	23
Missouri.....	116	15	2	1	3	2	7	122	21	1	2	1	5	12
North Dakota.....	2,366	1,031	53	54	130	148	643	2,288	1,111	68	47	126	160	706
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,795	118	94	222	348	2,002	7,179	3,734	121	90	264	600	2,647
Nebraska.....	1,317	390	27	27	58	68	210	1,283	532	23	25	85	74	323
Kansas.....	1,111	208	10	7	29	38	123	815	152	1	7	28	20	93
SOUTH ATLANTIC:														
Delaware.....	4							1						
Maryland.....	18	3		1			2	32	3		1		1	1
District of Columbia.....	35	4					1	26	6					6
Virginia.....	208	54	10	6	16	11	11	180	40	11	7	4	4	14
West Virginia.....	14	1						12	1					1
North Carolina.....	2,698	1,168	125	115	277	178	470	2,626	1,343	96	121	319	222	584
South Carolina.....	112	48	4	1	11	11	21	105	41	3	3	11	6	18
Georgia.....	33	13	3		4	2	4	33	9	1		1	2	5
Florida.....	33	14			6	2	6	21	6			3	3	
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Kentucky.....	85	45	11	10	8	5	11	70	36	6	5	9	3	13
Tennessee.....	73	25	2	3	4	3	13	86	35	3	5	6	8	13
Alabama.....	287	119	19	21	29	21	29	292	117	16	17	24	19	41
Mississippi.....	470	340	47	47	85	54	107	391	340	54	35	90	63	98
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:														
Arkansas.....	143	20	2		5		12	185	24	1	7		2	14
Louisiana.....	271	203	40	42	30	30	61	262	191	47	29	48	21	46
Oklahoma.....	24,580	5,399	505	511	1,005	855	2,460	24,306	6,898	430	533	1,365	1,329	3,175
Texas.....	303	125	11	14	32	11	53	238	110	7	9	17	26	49
MOUNTAIN:														
Montana.....	3,978	2,072	176	106	213	366	1,210	3,961	2,360	152	112	246	405	1,437
Idaho.....	1,355	753	28	30	61	125	497	1,349	854	21	28	79	141	565
Wyoming.....	575	261	7	4	27	55	167	523	301	6	5	41	66	182
Colorado.....	609	255	24	21	39	48	122	461	265	17	19	60	64	105
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,685	707	631	1,192	1,062	2,084	6,861	5,834	701	762	1,295	1,128	1,935
Arizona.....	10,625	7,269	938	799	1,236	1,211	3,025	9,863	7,670	933	839	1,505	1,424	2,915
Utah.....	1,232	989	107	95	185	164	419	1,058	912	89	87	171	191	360
Nevada.....	2,120	1,425	113	82	229	255	708	2,070	1,580	82	130	278	321	735
PACIFIC:														
Washington.....	4,066	1,610	97	84	181	217	1,022	4,035	2,098	83	82	234	322	1,336
Oregon.....	1,954	581	16	17	47	51	449	1,950	849	15	9	57	92	670
California.....	6,458	2,932	133	135	357	459	1,821	6,148	3,242	135	143	373	566	1,981

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

Illiteracy, by stocks and tribes.—Table 92 (p. 219) shows, by stocks and by principal tribes and states, the number of illiterate Indians in the United States and Alaska in 1910, distributed according to sex and age periods, and Table 93 (p. 226) shows, for each principal stock by principal tribes and by principal states, the number and proportion of illiterates among Indian males and females 10 years of age and over

in 1910, and among Indians 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively. These statistics are summarized for each stock having 200 or more members, by sex, in Table 90. The proportion of illiterates among Indians 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over in the principal tribes is also shown graphically in the diagram on page 218.

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE, AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910.

Table 90	INDIAN MALES: 1910.									INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.								
	10 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.			10 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	Num-ber.	Per-cent.
UNITED STATES.																		
Algonquian.....	15,486	5,345	54.5	4,898	635	13.0	10,588	4,710	44.5	14,386	6,164	42.8	4,556	602	13.2	9,830	5,562	56.6
Athapaskan.....	10,252	8,136	79.4	3,602	2,420	67.2	6,650	5,716	86.0	10,208	8,846	86.7	3,382	2,563	75.8	8,826	6,283	92.0
Caddoan.....	673	248	36.8	218	12	5.5	455	236	51.9	681	289	42.4	228	10	4.4	453	279	61.6
Chimakuan.....	113	52	46.0	35	4	-----	78	48	61.5	115	71	61.7	19	2	-----	96	69	71.9
Chinookan.....	353	92	26.1	111	10	9.0	242	82	33.9	323	138	42.7	80	9	11.3	243	129	53.1
Croatan.....	1,954	869	44.5	684	196	28.7	1,270	673	53.0	1,989	1,063	53.4	687	191	27.8	1,302	872	67.0
Iroquoian.....	13,490	2,771	20.5	4,868	534	11.0	8,622	2,237	25.9	12,711	2,918	23.0	4,695	436	9.3	8,016	2,482	31.0
Karok.....	275	111	40.4	81	19	23.5	194	92	47.4	280	140	50.0	78	15	19.2	202	125	61.9
Keresan.....	1,593	1,118	70.2	458	180	39.3	1,135	938	82.6	1,361	1,077	79.1	405	190	46.9	956	887	92.8
Kiowan.....	361	140	38.8	130	9	6.9	281	131	56.7	389	190	48.8	128	12	9.4	261	178	68.2
Kutenaiian.....	210	111	52.9	56	14	25.0	154	97	63.0	185	104	56.2	47	8	-----	138	96	69.6
Lutuanian.....	347	99	28.5	97	3	3.1	250	96	38.4	380	161	42.4	95	2	2.1	285	159	55.8
Maidu.....	421	172	40.9	111	21	18.9	310	151	48.7	389	163	41.9	121	5	4.1	268	158	59.0
Miwok.....	254	151	59.4	65	20	30.8	189	131	69.3	276	174	63.0	79	21	26.6	197	153	77.7
Muskogean.....	9,608	2,785	29.0	3,465	615	17.7	6,143	2,170	35.3	9,349	3,572	38.2	3,302	638	19.3	6,047	2,934	48.5
Piman.....	3,234	1,936	59.9	1,049	328	31.3	2,185	1,608	73.6	2,915	1,965	67.4	903	284	31.5	2,012	1,681	83.5
Pomo.....	465	211	45.4	102	19	18.6	363	192	52.9	454	262	57.7	114	22	19.3	340	240	70.6
Salishan.....	2,993	1,244	41.6	893	151	16.9	2,100	1,093	52.0	2,766	1,459	52.7	761	132	17.3	2,005	1,327	66.2
Shahaptian.....	1,567	728	46.5	348	56	16.1	1,219	672	55.1	1,805	1,043	57.8	404	65	16.1	1,401	978	69.8
Shastan.....	595	339	57.0	178	49	27.5	417	290	69.5	631	382	60.5	215	65	30.2	416	317	76.2
Shoshonean.....	6,645	4,055	61.0	1,758	422	24.0	4,887	3,633	74.3	6,249	4,356	69.7	1,556	390	25.1	4,693	3,966	84.5
Siouan.....	12,350	4,670	37.8	3,538	353	10.0	8,812	4,317	49.0	12,248	6,114	49.9	3,334	351	10.5	8,914	5,763	64.7
Tanoan.....	1,268	762	60.1	299	80	26.8	969	682	70.4	1,080	744	68.9	298	97	32.6	782	647	82.7
Waiilatpuan.....	118	55	46.6	36	4	-----	82	51	62.2	129	72	55.8	32	-----	-----	97	72	74.2
Wakashan.....	142	52	36.6	31	-----	-----	111	52	46.8	137	64	46.7	36	1	-----	101	63	62.4
Washoan.....	334	220	65.9	76	35	46.1	258	185	71.7	316	258	81.6	66	34	51.5	250	224	89.6
Wintun.....	297	139	46.8	80	16	20.0	217	123	56.7	248	123	49.6	66	16	24.2	182	107	58.8
Yokuts.....	218	122	56.0	56	13	23.2	162	109	67.3	189	130	68.8	51	17	33.3	138	113	81.9
Yuman.....	1,806	1,040	57.6	495	91	18.4	1,311	949	72.4	1,484	967	65.2	401	102	25.4	1,083	865	79.9
Yurok.....	249	152	61.0	72	16	22.2	177	136	76.8	256	178	69.5	62	10	16.1	194	168	86.6
Zunian.....	631	539	85.4	129	69	53.5	502	470	93.6	571	507	88.8	151	100	66.2	420	407	96.9
ALASKA.																		
Athapaskan.....	1,507	1,202	79.8	400	193	48.3	1,107	1,009	91.1	1,379	1,116	80.9	365	192	52.6	1,014	924	91.1
Eskimauan.....	5,147	3,870	75.2	1,342	685	51.0	3,805	3,185	83.7	4,817	3,987	82.8	1,175	683	58.1	3,642	3,304	90.7
Haidan.....	198	58	29.3	60	1	1.7	138	57	41.3	171	65	38.0	52	2	3.8	119	63	52.9
Tlingit.....	1,634	949	58.1	400	76	19.0	1,234	873	70.7	1,606	1,072	66.7	406	100	24.6	1,200	972	81.0
Tsimshian.....	294	45	15.3	97	3	3.1	197	42	21.3	226	72	31.9	59	4	6.8	167	68	40.7

Among the Indians 20 years of age and over, the Zunian stock showed, for the United States, the largest percentage of illiterates in 1910, 93.6 for males and 96.9 for females. The Athapaskan and Keresan stocks also showed large proportions of illiterates, between 80 and 90 per cent for males and over 90 per cent for females. Of the other large stocks, the Shoshonean, Piman, Yuman, Tanoan, and Shastan also had a large proportion of illiterates—above 60 per cent—in 1910. The Iroquoian, on the other hand, had the smallest percentage of illiterate adults in 1910—25.9 for males and 31 for females—and the Muskogean stock had the next smallest percentages—35.3 for males and 48.5 for females.

Among the Indian youth 10 to 19 years of age, by far the largest proportions of illiterates in 1910, for the United States, were those for the Athapaskan, with 67.2 per cent for males and 75.8 per cent for females, and the Zunian, with 53.5 per cent for males and 66.2 per cent for females. Of the larger stocks, the smallest percentages of illiterate youth in 1910 were those for the Caddoan, with 5.5 per cent for males and 4.4 per cent for females, while for the Siouan, Iroquoian, and Algonquian stocks there was less than 15 per cent of illiteracy.

For Alaska, as shown by Table 90, the percentage of illiterate adults in each of the three principal stocks was very large in 1910, being over 90 per cent for both the

Athapaskan males and females and also for the Eskimauan females. Of the Eskimauan youth in 1910, over 50 per cent were illiterate—51 for males and 58.1 for females—while for the Athapaskan the percentages for each sex were very nearly as large.

Table 91 shows illiteracy among the Indians in the United States who were enumerated on the general population schedule, and therefore without tribal

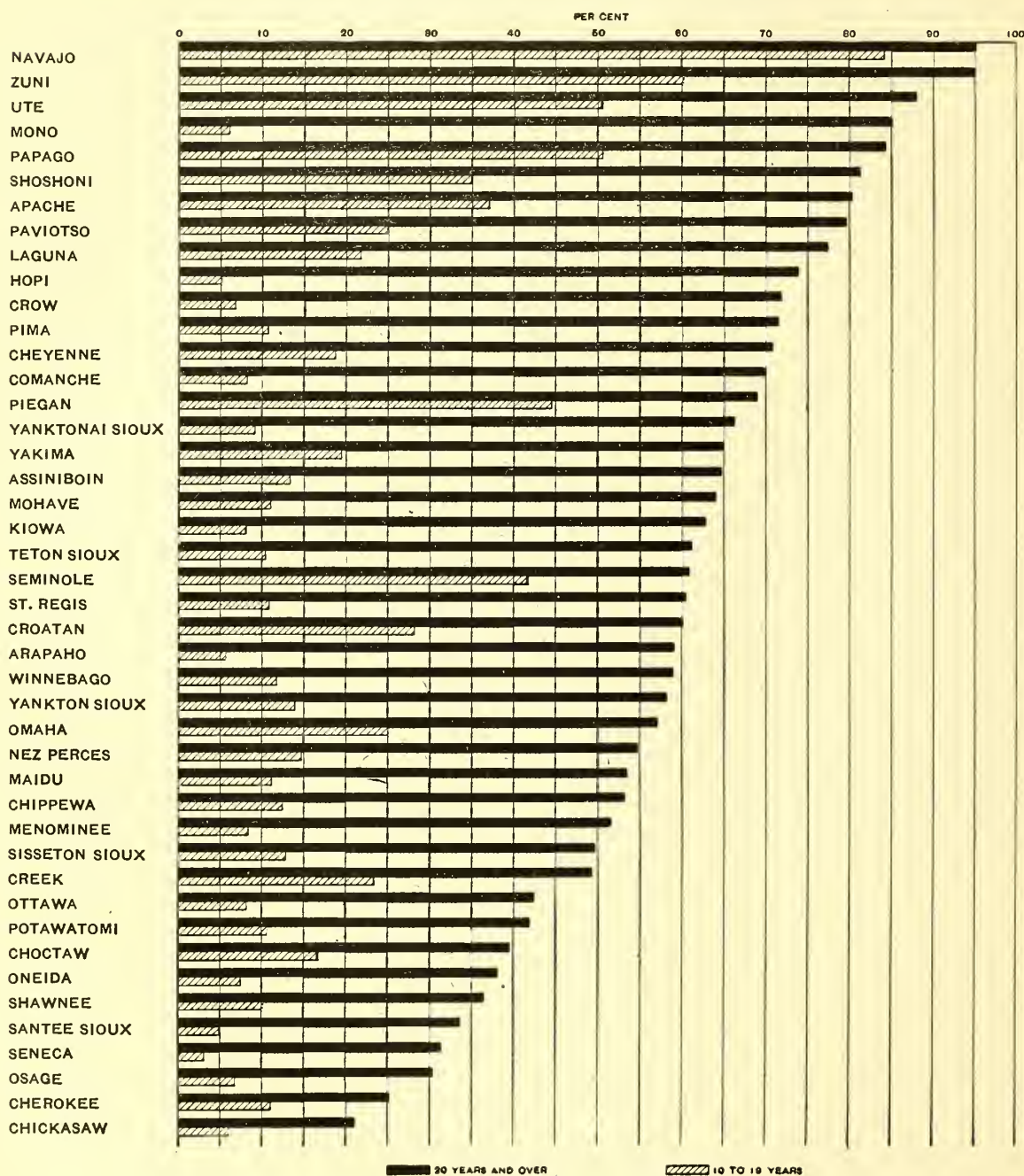
designation, for the 32 states having 100 or more such Indians 10 years of age and over in 1910. The table shows that of the 9,013 Indians 20 years of age and over who were enumerated on the general population schedule, 2,144, or 23.8 per cent, were illiterate, but of the 4,689 such Indians 10 to 19 years of age, the number illiterate was only 459, or 9.8 per cent.

Table 91

STATE.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENUMERATED ON THE GENERAL POPULATION SCHEDULE OF UNKNOWN STOCK OR TRIBE: 1910.								
	10 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	13,702	2,603	19.0	4,689	459	9.8	9,013	2,144	23.8
Alabama.....	426	189	44.4	158	55	34.8	268	134	50.0
Arizona.....	374	122	32.6	110	39	27.3	264	92	34.8
Arkansas.....	327	44	13.5	115	10	8.7	212	34	16.0
California.....	1,078	60	5.6	259	9	3.5	819	51	6.2
Colorado.....	549	113	20.6	286	15	5.2	263	98	37.3
Illinois.....	159	14	8.8	29	.....	.....	130	14	10.8
Indiana.....	141	15	10.6	62	5	8.1	79	10	12.7
Iowa.....	150	118	78.7	9	2	(1)	141	116	82.3
Kansas.....	308	25	8.1	107	1	0.9	201	24	11.9
Kentucky.....	155	81	52.3	62	32	51.6	93	49	52.7
Louisiana.....	235	152	64.7	98	63	64.3	137	89	65.0
Massachusetts.....	211	10	4.7	48	.....	.....	163	10	6.1
Michigan.....	596	125	21.0	199	8	4.0	397	117	29.5
Minnesota.....	207	64	30.9	47	5	(1)	160	59	36.9
Missouri.....	185	22	11.9	58	3	5.2	127	19	15.0
Montana.....	241	108	44.8	80	22	27.5	161	86	53.4
Nebraska.....	139	9	6.5	55	1	1.8	84	8	9.5
Nevada.....	239	140	58.6	56	17	30.4	183	123	67.2
New Mexico.....	225	74	32.9	76	10	13.2	149	64	43.0
New York.....	696	100	14.4	155	8	5.2	541	92	17.0
North Carolina.....	387	140	36.2	155	43	27.7	232	97	41.8
North Dakota.....	220	16	7.3	57	.....	.....	163	16	9.8
Oklahoma.....	2,707	162	6.0	1,172	25	2.1	1,535	137	8.9
Oregon.....	371	74	19.9	107	14	13.1	264	60	22.7
Pennsylvania.....	351	1	0.3	201	1	0.5	150	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	227	10	4.4	65	.....	.....	162	10	6.2
South Dakota.....	207	6	2.9	73	.....	.....	134	6	4.5
Tennessee.....	122	46	37.7	39	11	(1)	83	35	42.2
Texas.....	210	67	31.9	56	12	21.4	154	55	35.7
Virginia.....	123	37	30.1	49	14	(1)	74	23	31.1
Washington.....	839	210	25.0	244	13	5.3	595	197	33.1
Wisconsin.....	405	71	17.5	133	10	7.5	272	61	22.4
All other states.....	892	178	20.0	269	20	7.4	623	158	25.4

¹ Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.

PERCENTAGE OF ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



ILLITERACY.

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ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92 STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.														
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	15,486	5,345	337	298	686	862	3,146	14,386	6,164	310	292	816	1,062	3,659
Arapaho.....	545	206	3	.....	12	30	154	502	286	8	3	26	62	186
Oklahoma.....	262	104	1	.....	4	8	85	255	147	6	.....	6	17	118
Wyoming.....	263	96	2	.....	8	22	63	241	136	1	3	20	45	66
Brotherton.....	70	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....	66	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	58	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Cheyenne.....	1,176	598	27	21	78	94	377	1,251	806	30	35	112	131	494
Montana.....	501	307	23	16	52	60	156	563	413	27	35	68	67	216
Oklahoma.....	595	273	3	5	25	33	206	617	368	2	.....	44	59	259
South Dakota.....	48	17	1	.....	1	1	14	52	22	.....	.....	.....	5	17
Chickahominy (Virginia).....	47	14	1	1	6	3	3	42	10	5	2	1	1	1
Chippewa.....	7,552	2,727	156	169	348	442	1,606	7,077	3,073	136	150	409	545	1,825
Kansas.....	40	2	.....	.....	1	1	.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	1,513	503	11	33	74	80	304	1,295	557	17	27	64	87	359
Minnesota.....	2,992	1,107	75	60	149	192	631	2,932	1,378	42	63	213	261	798
Montana.....	174	95	10	13	10	17	44	152	85	12	10	14	16	33
Nebraska.....	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	31	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	1,049	465	34	37	65	77	252	955	420	47	28	65	67	213
Oklahoma.....	30	9	2	1	3	1	2	14	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Pennsylvania.....	76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	57	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	24	7	.....	2	2	.....	3	30	12	1	1	2	.....	8
Wisconsin.....	1,603	538	24	23	44	74	369	1,535	616	17	21	51	114	409
Cree.....	166	49	8	1	10	8	22	160	46	1	1	6	7	30
Montana.....	111	41	8	1	8	8	16	96	37	1	.....	6	4	25
Washington.....	29	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	39	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Delaware.....	312	28	.....	1	3	4	20	324	62	1	2	9	10	40
Oklahoma.....	290	27	.....	1	3	4	19	308	61	1	2	9	10	39
Gros Ventres.....	189	93	5	2	8	15	63	187	106	9	2	4	18	72
Montana.....	184	91	5	2	8	15	61	185	104	9	2	4	17	71
Kickapoo.....	139	68	5	2	16	9	36	112	63	1	2	16	14	30
Kansas.....	95	39	2	1	8	5	23	62	28	.....	1	4	5	18
Oklahoma.....	43	28	3	1	8	4	12	49	35	1	1	12	9	12
Malecite.....	48	17	.....	1	2	1	13	53	18	.....	.....	1	5	12
Maine.....	45	16	.....	1	2	1	12	52	18	.....	.....	1	5	12
Mashpee.....	91	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	75	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Massachusetts.....	87	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Menominee.....	571	198	5	6	27	26	134	458	183	5	13	9	31	125
Wisconsin.....	537	196	5	6	27	25	133	431	177	5	13	9	30	120
Miami.....	94	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	77	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9
Indiana.....	41	7	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	35	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	8
Oklahoma.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Ottawa.....	1,083	297	10	16	30	48	192	951	367	11	11	44	50	249
Michigan.....	975	290	10	16	30	46	187	880	359	11	10	41	49	243
Oklahoma.....	54	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	49	4	.....	1	2	.....	1
Wisconsin.....	27	4	.....	.....	.....	2	2	11	3	.....	.....	1	.....	.....
Passamaquoddy.....	166	45	1	1	5	7	31	144	65	2	4	9	9	41
Maine.....	162	45	1	1	5	7	31	143	65	2	4	9	9	41
Penobscot.....	124	31	1	1	1	2	26	107	29	.....	.....	1	3	24
Maine.....	120	31	1	1	1	2	26	98	28	.....	.....	.....	3	24
Peoria.....	40	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	9	1	1	.....	.....	7
Oklahoma.....	36	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	39	9	1	1	.....	.....	7
Piegian.....	810	480	81	46	71	92	190	792	498	68	36	83	90	220
Montana.....	786	479	81	46	71	92	189	773	498	68	36	83	90	220
Potawatomi.....	968	284	19	15	33	49	167	729	243	14	16	39	39	131
Kansas.....	366	142	6	6	15	28	86	246	89	1	5	21	14	46
Michigan.....	183	46	.....	1	5	5	35	150	61	3	2	7	7	41
Oklahoma.....	292	26	2	2	1	5	16	245	24	4	.....	.....	7	13
Wisconsin.....	106	70	11	6	12	11	30	78	65	6	8	10	11	30
Powhatan (Virginia).....	45	14	5	2	4	1	2	46	5	1	.....	.....	.....	4
Sauk and Fox.....	280	61	1	7	11	12	30	241	90	8	2	12	20	47
Iowa.....	108	14	1	3	4	1	5	82	33	6	2	4	3	18
Kansas.....	27	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	24	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Oklahoma.....	128	44	.....	4	6	11	23	111	51	2	.....	8	16	25
Shawnee.....	424	95	5	5	17	16	52	462	153	8	12	33	22	77
Oklahoma.....	408	93	5	5	17	16	50	446	152	8	12	33	22	76
Shinnecock (New York).....	59	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	62	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Stockbridges.....	197	8	.....	1	.....	.....	7	187	9	.....	.....	1	3	5
Wisconsin.....	188	7	.....	1	.....	.....	6	170	7	.....	.....	1	2	4
Wampanoag.....	79	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	54	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	70	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	10,252	8,136	1,340	1,080	1,667	1,400	2,607	10,208	8,846	1,343	1,220	1,944	1,588	2,711
Apache.....	1,754	1,060	99	77	164	194	524	1,726	1,326	93	81	250	275	624
Arizona.....	1,618	1,003	98	77	157	188	481	1,628	1,277	92	80	247	264	591
Oklahoma.....	106	43	.....	.....	3	4	36	92	46	.....	1	2	11	32
Hupa.....	241	95	5	.....	5	14	71	256	109	2	1	3	19	84
California.....	234	95	5	.....	5	14	71	246	108	2	1	3	19	83
Jicarilla Apache (New Mexico).....	252	183	5	7	60	21	90	234	195	5	17	64	26	83
Kiowa Apache (Oklahoma).....	42	15	1	.....	1	4	9	56	25	.....	1	3	4	17
Mescalero Apache.....	129	52	.....	.....	3	8	41	183	112	.....	1	2	21	88
New Mexico.....	127	52	.....	.....	3	8	41	177	108	.....	1	2	20	85
Navajo.....	7,429	6,592	1,226	994	1,429	1,142	1,761	7,368	6,904	1,240	1,119	1,609	1,228	1,673
Arizona.....	3,738	3,238	609	519	708	508	861	3,694	3,408	642	574	813	548	801
New Mexico.....	3,285	3,001	561	430	636	576	793	3,327	3,166	552	501	722	600	786
Utah.....	360	348	55	44	84	57	106	339	327	46	44	74	77	86
Rogue River.....	153	46	.....	1	.....	1	44	133	55	1	.....	.....	3	51
Oregon.....	148	45	.....	1	.....	1	43	131	54	1	.....	.....	3	50
Tolowa.....	44	19	.....	.....	2	4	13	40	25	.....	.....	6	6	11
California.....	41	19	.....	.....	2	4	13	40	25	.....	.....	6	6	11
Umpqua.....	40	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	39	14	.....	.....	.....	.....	14
Oregon.....	36	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	12	35	11	.....	.....	.....	.....	11
Wallaki.....	79	17	.....	.....	.....	1	16	85	35	.....	.....	3	1	31
California.....	75	17	.....	.....	.....	1	16	82	35	.....	.....	3	1	31

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
CADDOAN STOCK.....	673	248	7	5	28	29	176	681	289	4	6	36	60	182
Arikara.....	163	92	3	2	18	14	54	173	98	2	3	19	18	56
North Dakota.....	154	89	2	1	18	14	53	166	94	2	3	19	17	53
Caddo.....	161	41	2	.....	5	4	30	141	48	1	2	4	8	33
Oklahoma.....	150	40	2	.....	4	4	30	136	48	1	2	4	8	33
Pawnee.....	227	73	1	3	1	8	58	246	89	1	.....	4	21	62
Oklahoma.....	193	70	1	2	1	8	56	224	86	1	.....	4	21	59
Wichita.....	114	39	1	.....	3	3	32	115	53	.....	1	9	13	30
Oklahoma.....	95	37	1	.....	3	3	30	101	47	.....	1	9	11	26
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	113	52	1	3	1	4	42	115	71	1	1	2	10	56
Quileute (Washington).....	95	42	1	3	.....	2	35	98	58	1	.....	.....	8	48
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	13	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	8	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	353	92	6	4	8	16	58	323	138	5	4	18	19	88
Chinook.....	123	20	2	.....	.....	4	14	101	20	1	1	1	2	15
Oregon.....	56	2	1	.....	.....	1	4	44	4	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Washington.....	59	17	1	.....	.....	4	12	54	16	1	1	1	2	11
Wasco.....	95	18	.....	.....	1	2	15	89	43	1	2	1	3	35
Oregon.....	70	13	.....	.....	1	1	12	69	37	.....	1	1	3	31
Washington.....	22	5	.....	.....	1	1	3	19	6	1	1	.....	.....	4
Wishram (Washington).....	112	52	4	4	6	10	28	110	64	3	1	15	12	30
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	28	5	1	.....	.....	1	3	25	4	1	.....	.....	.....	3
CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	16	7	1	.....	.....	1	5	15	11	2	.....	1	3	5
COSTANOAN STOCK.....	7	5	.....	1	1	.....	3	7	5	1	1	.....	.....	3
CROATAN GROUP.....	1,954	869	100	96	210	146	314	1,989	1,063	76	115	280	171	420
Croatan (North Carolina).....	1,954	869	100	96	210	146	314	1,989	1,063	76	115	280	171	420
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	23	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
HAIDAN STOCK.....	21	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	13,490	2,771	245	289	603	449	1,177	12,711	2,918	203	233	584	456	1,437
Cherokee.....	10,319	1,883	225	245	478	318	614	9,835	2,116	178	205	463	347	921
Kansas.....	25	4	.....	.....	2	1	1	26	4	.....	1	.....	.....	3
North Carolina.....	541	217	8	7	60	23	119	445	216	10	.....	34	43	129
Oklahoma.....	9,579	1,620	214	236	406	284	477	9,248	1,867	169	196	420	301	779
Pennsylvania.....	33	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Carolina.....	35	21	2	1	6	4	8	26	17	1	3	6	2	5
Mohawk.....	136	58	2	4	13	11	28	155	81	3	3	25	21	28
New York.....	112	55	2	3	13	11	26	135	79	3	3	25	19	28
Oneida.....	930	296	10	8	29	39	209	809	223	14	4	17	19	169
New York.....	91	25	1	.....	1	3	20	81	27	.....	.....	2	4	21
Wisconsin.....	795	270	9	8	28	35	189	670	194	14	4	15	15	146
Onondaga.....	138	29	.....	3	7	4	15	137	46	.....	3	10	6	27
New York.....	118	28	.....	3	7	4	14	122	46	.....	3	10	6	27
St. Regis.....	499	209	5	21	49	36	98	413	166	4	9	44	30	79
New York.....	455	208	5	21	49	36	97	378	166	4	9	44	30	79
Pennsylvania.....	42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Seneca.....	1,109	256	3	8	23	36	182	1,046	245	2	7	21	31	182
New York.....	944	242	2	7	21	34	174	882	217	1	7	15	30	162
Oklahoma.....	59	10	.....	1	2	1	6	81	23	1	.....	6	1	15
Pennsylvania.....	96	4	1	.....	.....	1	2	70	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1
Tuscarora.....	168	24	.....	.....	2	4	18	141	27	1	.....	3	2	21
New York.....	155	24	.....	.....	2	4	18	136	27	1	.....	3	2	21
Wyandot.....	137	8	.....	.....	2	.....	6	116	7	.....	.....	1	.....	6
Oklahoma.....	119	7	.....	.....	2	.....	5	102	7	.....	.....	1	.....	6
KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	40	9	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	47	20	.....	.....	1	.....	19
KAROK STOCK.....	275	111	13	6	11	15	66	280	140	9	6	16	31	78
Orleans (California).....	275	111	13	6	11	15	66	280	140	9	6	16	31	78
KERESAN STOCK.....	1,593	1,118	85	95	208	206	524	1,361	1,077	76	114	239	243	404
Acoma (New Mexico).....	257	198	24	20	31	50	73	261	225	23	17	54	49	82
Cochiti (New Mexico).....	103	54	1	5	14	8	26	80	55	.....	6	13	10	26
Laguna.....	551	302	18	14	56	61	153	499	331	14	25	74	76	142
New Mexico.....	533	302	18	14	56	61	153	492	330	14	25	74	76	141
San Felipe (New Mexico).....	227	175	3	19	30	22	101	152	137	7	21	22	28	58
Santa Ana (New Mexico).....	98	87	7	4	20	15	41	57	48	3	1	21	9	14
Santo Domingo (New Mexico).....	310	268	31	27	49	45	116	271	250	29	42	46	64	69
Sia (New Mexico).....	47	34	1	6	8	5	14	41	31	.....	2	9	7	13

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							
		Total number.	Illiterate.					Total number.	Illiterate.						
			Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.		40 years of age and over.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
KIOWAN STOCK.....		361	140	6	3	11	24	94	389	190	7	5	25	45	107
Kiowa.....	361	140	6	3	11	24	94	389	190	7	5	25	45	107	
Oklahoma.....	346	139	6	3	11	24	93	387	190	7	5	25	45	107	
KUSAN STOCK.....		41	10			1	2	7	31	15					14
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....		210	111	5	9	13	25	59	185	104	4	4	16	22	58
Kutenai.....	210	111	5	9	13	25	59	185	104	4	4	16	22	58	
Idaho.....	36	35	1	3	3	13	15	42	35	2	2	5	10	16	
Montana.....	168	73	4	6	10	12	41	142	68	2	2	10	12	42	
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....		347	99	3		6	4	85	380	161	1	1		5	153
Klamath.....	249	76	1		5	3	66	272	114				5	108	
Oregon.....	222	73	1		4	3	65	250	112				3	108	
Modoc.....	98	23	2		1	1	19	108	47	1	1			45	
Oregon.....	77	17	1			1	15	80	40					40	
MAIDU STOCK.....		421	172	5	16	22	20	109	389	163	2	3	20	23	114
Maidu.....	421	172	5	16	22	20	109	389	163	2	3	20	23	114	
California.....	421	172	5	16	22	20	109	387	163	2	3	20	23	114	
MIWOK STOCK.....		254	151	7	13	22	28	80	276	174	10	11	32	21	100
Miwok.....	238	147	7	13	22	28	76	267	171	9	10	32	21	99	
California.....	237	147	7	13	22	28	76	267	171	9	10	32	21	99	
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....		9,608	2,785	316	299	579	447	1,112	9,349	3,572	300	333	826	762	1,305
Alibamu.....	114	65	12	7	10	11	25	111	75	14	7	11	18	25	
Louisiana.....	47	35	10	7	2	8	8	38	35	12	4	5	6	8	
Texas.....	67	30	2		8	3	17	73	40	2	3	6	12	17	
Chickasaw.....	1,268	128	18	12	23	18	55	1,295	251	14	22	35	54	122	
Oklahoma.....	1,259	127	18	12	23	18	54	1,292	249	14	22	35	52	122	
Choctaw.....	5,202	1,375	161	145	266	180	606	4,983	1,793	162	152	428	356	670	
Alabama.....	14	5	1	2			2	23	12	2	4	1	3	2	
Louisiana.....	36	33	3	7	6	6	11	39	32	6	1	12	4	9	
Mississippi.....	428	317	47	43	78	48	101	358	323	54	33	86	62	88	
Oklahoma.....	4,710	1,020	110	93	182	126	492	4,555	1,425	100	114	328	287	571	
Creek.....	2,349	869	80	78	204	172	325	2,348	1,073	78	103	271	251	360	
Alabama.....	56	16	3	1	8	1	3	53	14	3	2	2	3	4	
Oklahoma.....	2,238	841	77	76	193	168	317	2,265	1,048	74	100	269	246	349	
Seminole.....	639	317	39	50	70	61	94	577	349	23	49	73	77	125	
Oklahoma.....	536	271	33	41	58	56	82	508	312	22	48	62	68	111	
Texas.....	86	37	6	9	8	3	9	64	33	1	1	9	7	14	
PIMAN STOCK.....		3,234	1,936	178	150	251	351	1,002	2,915	1,965	156	128	325	407	937
Papago.....	1,365	969	132	97	161	178	399	1,290	984	107	95	229	193	354	
Arizona.....	1,353	965	132	97	159	176	399	1,289	984	107	95	229	193	354	
Pima.....	1,631	782	31	28	52	133	536	1,452	832	31	14	65	178	539	
Arizona.....	1,590	781	31	28	51	133	536	1,426	832	31	14	65	178	539	
California.....	35	1			1			24							
Yaqui.....	222	175	13	24	37	37	64	156	132	13	16	30	32	40	
Arizona.....	202	166	13	24	36	33	60	146	128	13	16	30	30	38	
POMO STOCK.....		465	211	11	8	11	22	158	454	262	12	10	32	47	160
Clear Lake (California).....	73	27	2	1	1	2	21	68	30	5		4	4	17	
Pomo (California).....	308	139	6	4	9	13	106	298	174	3	6	19	35	110	
SALINAN STOCK.....		7	5				3	2	7	4					4
SALISHAN STOCK.....		2,993	1,244	82	69	118	173	797	2,766	1,459	67	65	133	234	939
Chehalis.....	114	36	2	1	1	24	8	85	37	2	1		6	28	
Washington.....	113	35	2	1	1	24	7	84	37	2	1		6	28	
Clallam.....	144	27	2	1	1	1	21	136	53	1	2	7	5	36	
Washington.....	134	27	2	1	1	1	21	133	53	1	2	7	5	36	
Coeur d'Alene.....	116	50	4	1	4	3	38	99	57	3	3	4	9	36	
Idaho.....	112	49	4	1	4	3	37	94	56	3	3	4	8	36	
Columbia.....	156	102	3	8	13	23	55	132	98	2	5	14	21	54	
Oregon.....	17	16	1	3	2	1	9	21	15	1	1	1	2	10	
Washington.....	139	86	2	5	11	22	46	111	83	1	4	13	19	44	
Colville.....	310	180	21	27	23	22	87	279	161	13	17	11	39	81	
Washington.....	277	176	21	27	22	22	84	258	157	13	17	10	39	78	
Cowlitz (Washington).....	39	12		1	2	1	8	36	18				1	15	
Flathead.....	177	61	2	1	6	14	38	166	79	5	1	6	13	54	
Montana.....	145	60	2	1	6	14	37	136	74	5	1	5	13	50	

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.														
Kalispel.....	216	138	8	12	15	22	81	214	146	10	12	10	27	87
Montana.....	153	92	4	5	7	17	59	148	93	4	6	4	21	58
Washington.....	52	41	4	5	7	5	20	58	48	5	4	6	5	28
Lummi.....	127	28	4	1	1	23	96	23	4	2	1	16		
Washington.....	122	28	4	1	1	23	96	23	4	2	1	16		
Muckleshoot.....	75	27	1	2	9	15	67	33	1	4	4	22		
Washington.....	72	27	1	2	9	15	67	33	1	4	4	22		
Nisqualli.....	56	21	1	1	1	19	56	32	1	2	1	28		
Washington.....	52	21	1	1	1	19	53	32	1	2	1	28		
Okinagan.....	103	48	5	2	8	9	24	103	57	2	10	10	34	
Washington.....	96	47	5	2	8	9	23	94	56	2	10	10	33	
Puyallup.....	118	21	1	3	1	16	113	33	1	1	5	26		
Washington.....	105	21	1	3	1	16	103	33	1	1	5	26		
Quinalt.....	107	39	2	1	2	34	98	43	1	3	6	33		
Washington.....	106	39	2	1	2	34	98	43	1	3	6	33		
Sanpoil.....	87	79	9	7	14	11	37	97	90	8	7	14	14	43
Washington.....	85	79	9	7	14	11	37	97	90	8	7	14	14	43
Skokomish.....	62	21	1	1	1	17	79	30	3	2	2	3	20	
Washington.....	61	21	1	1	1	17	78	30	3	2	2	3	20	
Snohomish.....	251	89	8	3	9	9	60	227	114	5	6	9	16	75
Washington.....	249	89	8	3	9	9	60	226	114	5	6	9	16	75
Spokane.....	251	93	1	1	4	6	80	261	133	2	1	11	26	89
Idaho.....	38	26	1	1	1	21	33	16	2	5	3	7		
Montana.....	41	5	1	1	1	4	67	31	2	2	8	19		
Washington.....	153	59	2	2	5	52	150	85	1	4	14	63		
Suquamish.....	118	37	3	3	3	31	99	43	2	2	9	32		
Washington.....	117	37	3	3	3	31	99	43	2	2	9	32		
Swinomish (Washington).....	134	50	4	3	3	43	109	71	1	3	6	4	57	
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....	1,567	728	25	31	86	79	493	1,805	1,043	33	32	111	161	679
Klikitat.....	148	70	4	5	11	11	39	177	109	3	5	10	24	66
Washington.....	131	65	4	5	11	11	34	163	104	3	5	10	23	62
Nez Percés.....	480	182	8	7	7	8	141	500	269	7	10	13	32	193
Idaho.....	384	149	6	7	5	3	117	420	222	5	9	8	23	163
Montana.....	20	8	1	1	2	5	7	24	12	2	2	1	9	
Oregon.....	25	7	1	1	2	5	18	10	2	1	1	7	12	
Washington.....	28	18	1	2	3	12	32	25	2	1	3	7	12	
Umatilla.....	94	61	1	3	6	15	36	123	92	2	1	11	14	61
Oregon.....	49	30	1	2	7	20	75	56	2	1	5	8	42	
Washington.....	31	26	1	2	4	8	11	32	29	2	1	5	6	13
Wallawalla.....	143	51	2	7	10	32	147	68	1	1	13	10	43	
Oregon.....	138	50	2	7	9	32	147	68	1	1	13	10	43	
Warm Springs.....	184	97	3	8	9	77	224	119	3	3	12	12	89	
Oregon.....	169	88	3	8	7	70	204	117	3	2	12	11	89	
Yakima.....	463	228	12	9	41	20	143	565	335	14	10	47	59	196
Oregon.....	20	13	1	5	1	7	32	22	2	1	3	8	10	
Washington.....	434	214	12	9	36	19	135	521	309	14	9	44	51	182
SHASTAN STOCK.....	595	339	27	22	52	48	182	631	382	26	39	43	61	201
Hat Creek (California).....	100	71	4	5	9	13	39	90	67	1	5	13	5	42
Pit River.....	369	243	23	16	40	34	123	398	265	23	33	28	51	119
California.....	333	232	23	16	40	34	112	356	255	23	33	28	47	113
Oregon.....	30	11	1	1	1	11	33	10	2	1	4	6		
Shasta.....	126	25	1	3	1	20	143	50	2	1	2	5	40	
California.....	83	19	1	3	1	14	105	40	2	1	2	5	30	
Oregon.....	41	5	1	1	1	5	38	10	1	1	1	10		
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	6,645	4,055	233	189	513	729	2,329	6,249	4,356	182	208	613	863	2,421
Bannock.....	176	119	5	2	12	28	72	162	112	3	4	9	17	79
Idaho.....	155	114	3	2	12	28	69	141	107	3	3	9	17	75
Chemehuevi.....	136	94	9	4	20	13	48	126	109	11	5	16	24	53
California.....	101	73	9	4	16	9	35	91	83	11	1	15	16	40
Nevada.....	23	16	3	3	3	10	21	16	2	2	4	10		
Comanche.....	427	192	9	3	9	40	124	449	263	5	4	31	53	163
Oklahoma.....	420	192	9	3	9	40	124	445	263	5	4	31	53	163
Hopi.....	795	395	3	7	28	72	284	625	369	6	6	29	79	248
Arizona.....	742	389	3	6	26	71	282	610	366	6	5	27	79	248
Kawia (California).....	333	159	3	4	14	22	116	272	151	3	3	15	29	100
Kern River (California).....	37	23	2	4	7	4	6	43	27	2	3	7	4	10
Mono.....	501	304	6	6	34	57	197	589	394	5	1	11	89	277
California.....	481	290	5	5	34	51	191	562	373	4	1	8	83	267
Nevada.....	20	14	1	1	1	6	6	27	21	1	1	3	6	10
Palute.....	313	221	14	11	41	39	113	272	226	17	22	42	41	102
Arizona.....	22	15	3	1	1	11	21	19	3	3	3	3	7	
California.....	82	36	1	3	8	23	71	42	1	1	8	9	22	
Nevada.....	99	80	2	5	20	18	35	88	80	5	6	17	15	37
Utah.....	99	87	9	5	17	11	43	87	83	8	12	14	14	34
Paviotso.....	1,209	754	37	30	111	116	428	1,271	899	30	51	154	167	469
California.....	33	20	3	3	6	11	43	36	2	1	10	9	17	
Idaho.....	66	38	3	3	6	26	61	40	2	1	5	9	23	
Nevada.....	971	616	31	24	99	93	338	1,020	733	27	49	125	137	367
Oregon.....	129	72	1	3	6	10	51	136	88	1	1	14	12	60
San Luiseno (California).....	203	48	1	1	1	5	39	186	76	2	2	4	11	55
Serrano.....	49	16	1	2	2	13	42	17	1	1	3	13		
California.....	48	16	1	2	2	13	40	17	1	1	3	13		

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
		Total number.	Illiterate.					Total number.	Illiterate.					
			Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.		40 years of age and over.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.														
Shoshoni.....	1,515	1,010	77	57	128	194	552	1,440	1,068	48	63	164	204	583
Idaho.....	480	328	10	14	33	69	202	484	353	5	7	41	70	228
Nevada.....	620	462	60	35	69	90	206	583	488	38	51	98	102	196
Utah.....	91	52	1	4	7	2	38	101	68	1	3	4	10	49
Wyoming.....	279	160	5	4	19	33	99	247	154	4	2	21	20	107
Ute.....	911	689	63	56	102	135	321	730	604	45	39	121	136	253
Colorado.....	263	205	22	17	28	41	97	228	193	13	12	45	49	74
Utah.....	625	479	41	39	74	93	220	487	407	32	27	76	86	176
SIOUAN STOCK.....	12,350	4,670	197	156	371	622	3,306	12,248	6,114	194	157	475	954	4,311
Assiniboin.....	455	215	9	4	9	34	159	470	273	12	4	18	33	206
Montana.....	441	212	9	4	9	33	157	462	271	12	4	17	33	205
Catawba.....	42	16	1	1	.....	4	10	36	14	.....	.....	3	5	6
South Carolina.....	32	11	1	.....	.....	3	7	30	11	.....	.....	3	3	5
Crow.....	702	373	8	6	7	66	286	700	407	4	6	11	69	316
Montana.....	658	363	8	6	7	66	276	664	395	3	5	10	67	309
South Dakota.....	18	4	.....	.....	.....	4	18	8	.....	.....	.....	1	2	5
Hidatsa.....	208	72	5	4	1	13	49	186	90	8	2	6	10	61
North Dakota.....	198	71	5	4	1	13	48	173	89	8	2	6	9	61
Iowa.....	94	9	.....	.....	1	.....	8	85	10	.....	.....	1	1	8
Kansas.....	44	3	.....	.....	1	.....	2	42	4	.....	.....	1	.....	3
Oklahoma.....	33	4	.....	.....	.....	4	28	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3
Kansa.....	88	16	1	1	.....	2	11	50	8	.....	.....	.....	3	5
Oklahoma.....	84	16	1	1	.....	2	11	48	8	.....	.....	.....	3	5
Mandan.....	84	42	4	2	2	4	30	78	45	.....	.....	4	3	38
North Dakota.....	80	42	4	2	2	4	30	74	43	.....	.....	4	3	36
Omaha.....	407	164	19	15	34	25	71	384	202	13	18	36	31	102
Nebraska.....	382	162	19	15	34	25	69	379	200	13	18	34	31	102
Osage.....	465	87	4	5	4	11	61	433	111	5	10	15	18	62
Oklahoma.....	452	85	4	5	4	11	59	418	110	5	10	15	18	61
Oto.....	135	26	.....	.....	.....	.....	24	110	33	.....	.....	.....	6	26
Oklahoma.....	126	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	23	105	33	.....	.....	.....	6	26
Ponca.....	307	89	2	.....	5	4	78	336	109	1	2	7	17	82
Nebraska.....	68	13	1	.....	1	1	10	60	18	.....	1	2	.....	15
Oklahoma.....	215	74	1	.....	3	3	67	238	88	.....	1	4	17	66
Quapaw.....	84	19	4	1	1	2	11	85	27	1	1	2	2	21
Oklahoma.....	78	19	4	1	1	2	11	81	26	1	1	1	2	21
Santee Sioux.....	564	109	5	6	6	11	81	548	174	3	2	6	16	146
Minnesota.....	72	5	.....	.....	.....	2	3	74	14	.....	.....	1	3	10
Montana.....	39	15	.....	.....	.....	3	12	36	18	.....	.....	1	3	14
Nebraska.....	259	47	4	3	3	2	35	270	80	3	.....	2	4	71
North Dakota.....	36	13	.....	.....	2	2	9	29	17	.....	.....	1	3	13
South Dakota.....	154	29	1	3	1	2	22	134	44	.....	2	1	2	38
Sioux.....	449	103	7	5	19	17	55	341	120	2	5	20	9	83
Minnesota.....	63	13	.....	.....	3	3	7	64	17	.....	.....	1	.....	16
Montana.....	28	9	.....	.....	2	1	6	25	9	.....	1	2	.....	6
Nebraska.....	16	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	28	5	.....	.....	.....	.....	5
New Jersey.....	47	12	.....	.....	1	7	4	10	6	.....	.....	.....	1	3
North Dakota.....	31	20	1	4	4	2	9	38	28	1	1	6	4	16
Oklahoma.....	22	4	1	.....	.....	.....	3	22	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	2
Pennsylvania.....	68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	28	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
South Dakota.....	127	38	5	1	8	4	20	89	48	1	3	10	3	31
Sisseton Sioux.....	957	313	11	20	51	38	193	931	448	18	13	34	58	324
Minnesota.....	23	4	.....	.....	2	.....	2	22	5	.....	.....	1	.....	4
Montana.....	95	43	1	2	1	6	33	95	56	.....	1	2	12	41
North Dakota.....	230	106	2	4	20	14	66	245	135	7	3	11	21	93
South Dakota.....	594	159	8	14	28	18	91	565	252	11	9	20	25	186
Teton Sioux.....	5,349	2,214	86	59	159	295	1,611	5,390	2,915	90	61	195	503	2,059
Montana.....	34	20	.....	.....	2	3	15	19	15	.....	.....	.....	3	12
North Dakota.....	123	43	.....	.....	2	7	32	164	77	.....	4	2	11	59
South Dakota.....	5,165	2,149	86	57	155	285	1,562	5,184	2,822	90	57	193	489	1,987
Brule Sioux.....	301	110	1	2	6	15	86	290	155	5	1	9	24	116
South Dakota.....	295	107	1	2	6	15	83	285	154	5	1	9	24	115
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	403	184	6	2	8	28	140	410	233	.....	5	11	43	174
North Dakota.....	44	21	.....	1	.....	4	16	70	49	.....	4	2	8	35
South Dakota.....	359	163	6	1	8	24	124	340	184	.....	1	9	35	139
Minniconjou Sioux.....	150	91	4	4	9	9	65	168	119	5	5	10	11	87
South Dakota.....	148	89	4	4	9	9	63	163	116	.....	5	10	11	85
Oglala Sioux.....	2,242	901	47	26	80	113	634	2,244	1,159	42	11	109	187	808
South Dakota.....	2,218	890	47	26	78	112	626	2,231	1,153	42	11	109	187	802
Sans Arc Sioux.....	77	23	1	2	4	1	15	69	29	.....	.....	.....	2	27
South Dakota.....	73	20	1	2	3	.....	14	64	26	.....	.....	.....	2	24
Sihhasapa.....	191	70	3	1	3	8	55	181	93	3	3	5	11	71
North Dakota.....	45	11	.....	.....	1	2	8	52	14	.....	.....	.....	2	12
South Dakota.....	145	59	3	1	2	6	47	128	79	3	3	5	9	59
Two Kettle Sioux.....	125	48	3	2	2	5	36	91	54	6	1	6	10	31
South Dakota.....	124	48	3	2	2	5	36	88	53	6	1	6	10	30
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,860	787	21	20	47	116	580	1,937	1,073	29	35	45	215	745
North Dakota.....	23	3	.....	1	.....	.....	2	26	5	.....	.....	.....	1	4
South Dakota.....	1,803	773	21	19	47	114	569	1,885	1,057	29	35	45	211	733
Winnebago.....	714	257	10	12	33	48	149	692	376	17	10	66	62	217
Nebraska.....	404	160	3	8	20	39	90	369	218	7	6	46	37	121
Wisconsin.....	270	96	7	4	13	9	58	298	154	10	4	20	22	95
Yankton Sioux.....	754	313	14	12	25	28	231	829	431	16	14	36	70	294
Montana.....	126	50	1	.....	4	4	41	163	89	.....	1	1	9	60
North Dakota.....	64	27	1	.....	2	2	22	67	48	1	.....	.....	1	37
South Dakota.....	552	235	12	12	19	22	167	591	293	15	13	27	41	196
Yanktonai Sioux.....	486	232	7	3	14	20	187	559	319	4	9	15	38	253
North Dakota.....	210	112	3	.....	11	8	89	222	128	2	5	9	11	101
South Dakota.....	274	119	4	3	3	12	97	336	190	2	4	6	27	151

* Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
TAKELMAN STOCK.....	1	1					1							
TANOAN STOCK.....	1,268	762	16	64	163	160	358	1,080	744	25	72	173	146	327
Isleta.....	381	280	4	19	66	63	128	336	251	1	16	43	54	137
New Mexico.....	357	263	3	17	61	62	120	321	240		13	42	53	132
Jemez (New Mexico).....	231	169	3	11	48	41	66	165	131	2	16	45	23	45
Picuris (New Mexico).....	37	20		2	3	4	11	39	27		2	9	3	13
San Ildefonso (New Mexico).....	41	21			4	4	13	44	30			6	6	18
San Juan.....	165	95	1	8	11	17	58	132	96	2	10	25	18	41
New Mexico.....	164	95	1	8	11	17	58	130	96	2	10	25	18	41
Santa Clara (New Mexico).....	103	56	1	1	11	16	27	96	55	3	7	15	13	17
Taos (New Mexico).....	198	66	7	16	11	9	23	173	103	17	19	22	17	27
TARASCAN STOCK.....	1													
TLINGIT STOCK.....	15							7						
TONKAWAN STOCK.....	19	6					6	14	9			2	1	6
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	26							13	3					3
TUNICAN STOCK.....	16	15	3	3	2	2	5	12	12	3	3	1	1	4
WAILLATPUAN STOCK.....	118	55	2	2	5	4	42	129	72			3	13	56
Cayuse.....	105	54	2	2	5	4	41	120	69			3	13	53
Oregon.....	95	51	2	2	5	4	38	116	67			3	13	51
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	142	52			1	1	50	137	64		1	3	3	57
Makah.....	134	52			1	1	50	122	52		1	2		49
Washington.....	132	52			1	1	50	118	52		1	2		49
WASHOAN STOCK.....	334	220	24	11	31	42	107	316	258	9	25	49	55	117
Washo.....	334	220	24	11	31	42	107	316	258	9	25	49	55	117
California.....	111	63	5	2	15	14	27	111	91	3	8	19	16	45
Nevada.....	217	157	19	9	16	28	80	201	167	6	17	30	39	72
WINTUN STOCK.....	297	139	5	11	13	19	91	248	123	9	7	14	17	75
Nomelaki.....	52	20	1	3		1	15	49	23	1		1	3	18
California.....	52	20	1	3		1	15	46	23	1		1	3	18
Patwin (California).....	81	56	2	2	7	14	31	57	44	5	4	5	10	20
Wintun.....	164	63	2	6	6	4	45	142	56	3	3	8	4	37
California.....	163	63	2	6	6	4	45	139	56	3	3	8	4	37
WIYAT STOCK.....	63	20				1	19	44	23	1				22
Humboldt Bay (California).....	63	20				1	19	44	23	1				22
YAKONAN STOCK.....	21	5	1			1	3	21	9				1	8
YANAN STOCK.....	15	6	1	1	2		2	12	5		1			4
YOKUTS STOCK.....	218	122	8	5	26	18	64	189	130	6	11	34	17	62
Chukchansi.....	56	21	2		6	4	9	56	36	3	3	7	5	18
California.....	56	21	2		6	4	9	54	36	3	3	7	5	18
Yokuts (California).....	133	78	4	3	14	11	46	98	67	2	4	16	11	34
YUCHEAN STOCK.....	36	13	2	2	1	2	5	17	11	1	1	1	5	2
YUKIAN STOCK.....	72	38	2	1	2	4	29	89	55	2	1	5	7	40
YUMAN STOCK.....	1,806	1,040	39	52	139	169	618	1,484	967	36	66	124	162	574
Cocopa.....	103	94	9	18	17	11	33	79	76	1	12	16	18	29
Arizona.....	94	86	9	17	17	11	32	74	73	1	11	16	17	28
Diegueno (California).....	305	156	3	7	20	32	92	263	138	3	10	18	24	83
Havasupai (Arizona).....	83	57	1	1	10	16	29	54	41		1	6	12	22
Maricopa.....	152	69	1		3	10	55	135	70		1	6	12	51
Arizona.....	150	68	1		3	10	54	133	68		1	6	11	50
Mohave.....	460	227	6	6	15	36	154	362	195	3	7	20	31	130
Arizona.....	288	140	6	6	7	16	95	227	136	3	6	9	25	89
California.....	171	86			7	20	59	134	58		1	11	6	40
Walapai.....	207	108	5	4	10	19	70	163	118	16	2	15	19	66
Arizona.....	205	108	5	4	10	19	70	163	118	16	2	15	19	66
Yavapai (Arizona).....	126	79	12	4	6	9	44	103	76	4	9	10	14	38
Yuma.....	355	239	2	12	58	32	134	312	241	7	24	30	29	151
Arizona.....	79	63	2	4	23	6	27	72	65	5	10	18	9	23
California.....	275	176		8	35	26	107	240	176	2	14	12	20	128

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

ILLITERATE INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 92—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.							INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.						
	Total number.	Illiterate.						Total number.	Illiterate.					
		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years of age.	15 to 19 years of age.	20 to 29 years of age.	30 to 39 years of age.	40 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.														
YUROK STOCK.....	249	152	8	8	14	28	93	256	178	6	4	20	56	91
Weitspec (California).....	249	152	8	8	14	28	93	256	178	6	4	20	56	91
ZAPOTECAN STOCK.....								1						
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	631	539	34	35	120	90	258	571	507	41	59	88	84	232
Zuni.....	631	539	34	35	120	90	258	571	507	41	59	88	84	232
New Mexico.....	629	539	34	35	120	90	258	570	506	41	59	88	84	231
ALASKA.														
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	2							1						
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	1,507	1,202	83	110	335	256	418	1,379	1,116	77	115	287	264	373
Ahtena.....	129	120	13	13	30	24	40	98	94	11	8	31	17	27
Hankutchin.....	58	41	2	3	9	6	21	28	22		1	5	5	11
Kaiyukhotana.....	64	51	3	3	13	15	17	61	48	2	3	13	15	15
Knaiakhotana.....	283	216	23	18	47	43	85	233	179	18	22	38	41	60
Kutchin.....	140	117	12	12	30	22	41	136	116	11	19	30	28	28
Natsitkutchin.....	84	81	9	15	27	10	20	66	65	8	11	19	8	19
Tenankutchin.....	156	133	11	13	29	28	52	146	125	8	16	31	30	40
Unakhotana.....	72	63	1	4	21	18	19	64	55	9	2	14	16	14
ESKIMAUVAN STOCK.....	5,147	3,870	272	413	882	939	1,311	4,817	3,987	241	442	1,087	911	1,247
Aleut.....	516	305	29	50	58	58	110	485	345	34	38	83	83	107
Chnagmiut.....	110	87	3	7	13	26	38	92	80	3	2	14	25	36
Ikogmiut.....	247	233	12	29	56	56	80	282	266	18	33	87	63	65
Kaialigmiut.....	62	61	8	4	17	15	17	65	64	3	4	27	11	19
Kaviagmiut.....	81	46	3	5	12	6	20	82	45	1	3	9	9	23
Kinugumiut.....	236	160	9	10	27	47	67	188	151	7	11	36	42	55
Kowagmiut.....	214	171	9	10	43	50	59	196	149	3	7	44	40	55
Kusetrimmiut.....	56	35	1	4	6	12	12	34	28		3	7	5	13
Kuskovakmiut.....	121	97	11	14	23	29	20	111	102	11	16	34	19	22
Kuskwogmiut.....	544	502	41	75	138	123	125	524	494	35	72	177	96	114
Magemiut.....	118	108	9	12	40	23	24	141	119	6	17	42	22	32
Malemiut.....	210	114	10	2	17	26	58	197	111	4	6	23	32	44
Nunatogmiut.....	130	97	7	6	19	13	49	94	81	5	7	9	20	35
Nunivagmiut.....	127	122	14	17	29	28	34	109	102	6	14	27	32	23
Nunochogmiut.....	42	42	1		15	15	11	65	62	3	13	21	10	15
Selawigmiut.....	98	83	1	1	13	37	31	79	76	2	2	18	27	27
Tikeramiut.....	127	62		1	5	17	38	125	75	2	1	11	14	47
Ukivokmiut.....	50	41	4	1	8	15	13	44	41	4	1	15	16	5
Unaligmiut.....	126	73	4	6	17	21	25	148	115	5	9	38	27	36
Utkiavimmiut.....	43	30			5	5	20	43	36	1	1	5	10	19
Utukamiut.....	46	36		1	6	4	25	45	43	1	2	7	12	21
Yuit.....	119	66	1	1	13	19	32	107	89	1	3	26	12	47
Southern Eskimo.....	1,383	1,056	82	132	266	250	318	1,230	1,050	75	153	271	237	304
Haidan Stock.....	198	58	1		4	12	41	171	65	1	1	8	14	41
Haïda.....	198	58	1		4	12	41	171	65	1	1	8	14	41
TLINGIT STOCK.....	1,634	949	28	48	178	199	495	1,606	1,072	14	86	229	231	511
Auk.....	120	74	2	2	20	18	32	93	64	1	4	12	20	27
Chilkat.....	270	158	6	8	22	35	87	266	181	4	14	34	43	86
Henya.....	78	47			5	10	32	68	43		1	12	8	22
Huna.....	221	144	3	11	29	39	61	249	194	1	21	43	43	86
Hutsnuwu.....	186	120	4	5	27	32	52	187	129	1	9	42	23	54
Kake.....	114	66		1	8	10	47	118	68		4	13	15	36
Sitka.....	225	114	4	7	19	11	73	221	135	3	6	19	20	87
Stikine.....	69	30		2	4	4	20	70	42		5	9	4	24
Taku.....	54	38	4	2	5	10	17	57	45	1	2	11	13	17
Tongas.....	65	27	1	2	4	5	15	64	33		5	9	5	14
Yakutat.....	96	76	3	7	23	15	28	115	86	3	7	21	23	32
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	294	45	1	2	3	3	36	226	72	1	3	4	9	55
Tsimshian.....	294	45	1	2	3	3	36	226	72	1	3	4	9	55

¹ Totals include illiterates of unknown age.

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93 STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.															
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	29,872	11,509	38.5	15,486	5,345	34.5	14,386	6,164	42.8	9,454	1,237	13.1	20,418	10,272	50.3
Tribe:															
Arapaho.....	1,047	492	47.0	545	206	37.8	502	286	57.0	238	14	5.9	809	478	59.1
Brotherton.....	132	3	2.3	70	3	4.3	62	10	16.1	41	9	21.9	91	3	3.3
Cheyenne.....	2,427	1,404	57.8	1,176	598	50.9	1,251	806	64.4	604	113	18.7	1,823	1,291	70.8
Chickahominy.....	89	24	27.0	47	14	29.8	42	10	23.8	24	9	37.5	65	15	23.1
Chippewa.....	14,629	5,800	39.6	7,552	2,727	36.1	7,077	3,073	43.4	4,881	611	12.5	9,748	5,189	53.2
Cree.....	326	95	29.1	166	49	29.5	160	46	28.8	123	11	8.9	203	84	41.4
Delaware.....	636	90	14.2	312	28	9.0	324	62	19.1	249	4	1.6	387	86	22.2
Gros Ventres.....	376	199	52.9	189	93	49.2	187	106	56.7	98	18	18.4	278	181	65.1
Kickapoo.....	251	131	52.2	139	68	48.9	112	63	56.3	62	10	16.1	189	121	64.0
Malecite.....	101	35	34.7	48	17	35.4	53	18	34.0	32	1	3.1	69	34	49.3
Mashpee.....	166	1	0.6	91	1	1.1	75	1	1.3	47	1	2.1	119	1	0.8
Menominee.....	1,029	381	37.0	571	198	34.7	458	183	40.0	347	29	8.4	682	352	51.6
Miami.....	171	17	9.9	94	8	8.5	77	9	11.7	65	48	73.9	106	17	16.0
Ottawa.....	2,034	664	32.6	1,083	297	27.4	951	367	38.6	582	48	8.2	1,452	616	42.4
Passamaquoddy.....	310	110	35.5	166	45	27.1	144	65	45.1	76	8	10.5	234	102	43.6
Penobscot.....	231	60	26.0	124	31	25.0	107	29	27.1	68	2	2.9	163	58	35.6
Peoria.....	83	10	12.0	40	1	2.5	43	9	20.9	31	2	6.4	52	8	15.4
Piegan.....	1,602	978	61.0	810	480	59.3	792	498	62.9	519	231	44.5	1,083	747	69.0
Potawatomi.....	1,697	527	31.1	968	284	29.3	729	243	33.3	591	64	10.8	1,106	463	41.9
Powhatan.....	91	19	20.9	45	14	31.1	46	5	10.9	36	8	22.2	55	11	20.0
Sauk and Fox.....	521	151	29.0	280	61	21.8	241	90	37.3	163	18	11.0	358	133	37.2
Shawnee.....	886	248	28.0	424	95	22.4	462	153	33.1	289	30	10.4	597	218	36.5
Shinnecock.....	121	17	14.0	59	8	13.6	62	13	20.9	26	1	3.8	95	16	16.7
Stockbridges.....	384	3	0.8	197	3	1.5	187	9	4.8	103	1	1.0	281	16	5.7
Wampanoag.....	133	3	2.3	79	3	3.8	54	3	5.6	39	1	2.6	94	3	3.2
All other tribes.....	399	50	12.5	211	17	8.1	188	33	17.6	120	5	4.2	279	45	16.1
State:															
Connecticut.....	61	4	6.6	31	1	3.2	30	3	10.0	12	1	8.3	49	4	8.2
Indiana.....	81	15	18.5	46	7	15.2	35	8	22.9	23	13	56.5	58	15	25.9
Iowa.....	196	51	26.0	110	14	12.7	86	37	43.0	66	13	19.7	130	38	29.2
Kansas.....	999	306	30.6	583	185	31.7	416	121	29.1	405	22	5.4	594	284	47.8
Maine.....	646	209	32.4	340	94	27.6	306	115	37.6	171	11	6.4	475	198	41.7
Massachusetts.....	336	8	2.4	184	5	2.7	152	3	2.0	91	1	1.1	245	8	3.3
Michigan.....	5,059	1,831	36.2	2,703	846	31.3	2,356	985	41.8	1,391	141	10.1	3,668	1,690	46.1
Minnesota.....	5,943	2,485	41.8	3,003	1,107	36.9	2,940	1,378	46.9	1,943	240	12.4	4,000	2,245	56.1
Montana.....	3,564	2,168	60.8	1,779	1,024	57.6	1,785	1,144	64.1	1,094	410	37.5	2,470	1,758	71.2
Nebraska.....	144	5	3.5	70	1	1.4	74	1	1.4	116	1	0.9	28	1	3.6
New York.....	173	5	2.9	77	1	1.3	96	4	4.2	39	1	2.6	134	5	3.7
North Dakota.....	2,040	908	44.5	1,067	473	44.3	973	435	44.7	809	148	18.3	1,231	760	61.7
Oklahoma.....	4,392	1,465	33.4	2,209	611	27.7	2,183	854	39.1	1,248	77	6.2	3,144	1,388	44.1
Oregon.....	58	2	3.4	32	2	6.3	26	1	3.8	27	1	3.7	31	2	6.5
Pennsylvania.....	257	1	0.4	153	1	0.7	104	1	1.0	137	1	0.7	120	1	0.8
South Dakota.....	171	65	38.0	82	27	32.9	89	38	42.7	46	5	10.9	125	60	48.0
Virginia.....	247	48	19.4	134	28	20.9	113	20	17.7	78	17	21.8	169	31	18.3
Washington.....	81	6	7.4	36	2	5.6	45	4	8.9	32	1	3.1	49	6	12.2
Wisconsin.....	4,844	1,689	34.9	2,547	819	32.2	2,297	870	37.9	1,562	146	9.3	3,282	1,543	47.0
Wyoming.....	512	236	46.1	267	98	36.7	245	138	56.3	138	7	5.1	374	229	61.2
All other states.....	68	7	10.3	33	1	3.0	35	6	17.1	26	1	3.8	42	7	16.7
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	20,460	16,982	83.0	10,252	8,136	79.4	10,208	8,846	86.7	6,984	4,983	71.3	13,476	11,999	89.0
Tribe:															
Apache.....	3,480	2,386	68.6	1,754	1,060	60.4	1,726	1,326	76.8	944	350	37.1	2,536	2,036	80.3
Hupa.....	497	204	41.0	241	95	39.4	253	109	42.6	155	8	5.2	342	196	57.3
Jicarilla Apache.....	486	378	77.8	252	183	72.6	234	195	83.3	121	34	28.1	365	344	94.2
Kiowa Apache.....	98	40	40.8	42	15	35.7	56	25	44.6	27	2	7.4	71	38	53.5
Mescalero Apache.....	312	164	52.6	129	52	40.3	183	112	61.2	82	1	1.2	230	163	70.9
Navajo.....	14,797	13,496	91.2	7,429	6,592	88.7	7,368	6,904	93.7	5,438	4,579	84.2	9,359	8,177	87.3
Rogue River.....	286	101	35.3	153	46	30.1	133	55	41.4	92	2	2.2	194	99	51.0
Tolowa.....	84	44	52.4	44	19	43.2	40	25	62.5	18	1	5.6	66	44	66.7
Umpqua.....	79	26	32.9	40	12	30.0	39	14	35.9	18	1	5.6	61	26	42.6
Wallaki.....	164	52	31.7	79	17	21.5	85	35	41.2	47	1	2.1	117	52	44.4
All other tribes.....	177	91	51.4	89	45	50.6	88	46	52.3	42	7	16.7	135	84	62.2
State:															
Arizona.....	10,684	8,926	83.5	5,358	4,241	79.2	5,326	4,685	88.0	3,718	2,691	72.4	6,966	6,235	89.5
California.....	874	371	42.4	442	173	39.1	432	198	45.8	248	15	6.0	626	356	56.9
New Mexico.....	7,424	6,721	90.5	3,679	3,247	88.3	3,745	3,474	92.8	2,580	2,081	80.7	4,844	4,640	95.8
Oklahoma.....	308	140	45.5	149	59	39.6	159	81	50.9	74	3	4.1	234	137	58.5
Oregon.....	391	135	34.5	206	60	29.1	185	75	40.5	123	2	1.6	268	133	49.6
Utah.....	699	675	96.6	360	348	96.7	339	327	96.5	205	189	92.2	494	486	98.4
All other states.....	80	14	17.5	58	8	13.8	22	6	27.3	36	2	5.6	44	12	27.3
CADDOAN STOCK.....	1,354	537	39.7	673	248	36.8	681	289	42.4	446	22	4.9	908	515	56.7
Tribe:															
Arikara.....	336	190	56.5	163	92	56.4	173	98	56.6	120	10	8.3	216	180	83.3
Caddo.....	302	89	29.5	161	41	25.5	141	48	34.0	106	5	4.7	196	84	42.9
Pawnee.....	473	162	34.2	227	73	32.2	246	89	36.2	135	5	3.7	338	157	46.4
Wichita.....	229	92	40.2	114	39	34.2	115	53	46.1	82	2	2.4	147	90	61.2
All other tribes.....	14	4	28.6	8	3	37.5	6	1	16.7	3	1	33.3	11	4	36.4

ILLITERACY.

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ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93—Continued.		INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.																
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....		676	230	34.0	353	92	26.1	323	138	42.7	191	19	9.9	485	211	43.5
Tribe:																
Chinook.....	224	40	17.9	123	20	16.3	101	20	19.8	75	4	5.3	149	36	24.2	
Wasco.....	184	61	33.2	95	18	18.9	89	43	48.3	49	3		135	58	43.0	
Wishram.....	222	116	52.3	112	52	46.4	110	64	58.2	51	12	23.5	171	104	60.8	
All other tribes.....	46	13		23	2		23	11		16			30	13		
State:																
Oregon.....	268	66	24.6	139	17	12.2	129	49	38.0	96	2	2.1	172	64	37.2	
Washington.....	391	163	41.7	202	74	36.6	189	89	47.1	92	17	18.5	299	146	48.8	
All other states.....	17	1		12	1		5			3			14	1		
CROATAN GROUP.....		3,943	1,932	49.0	1,954	869	44.5	1,989	1,063	53.4	1,371	387	28.2	2,572	1,545	60.1
Tribe:																
Croatan.....	3,943	1,932	49.0	1,954	869	44.5	1,989	1,063	53.4	1,371	387	28.2	2,572	1,545	60.1	
State:																
North Carolina.....	3,943	1,932	49.0	1,954	869	44.5	1,989	1,063	53.4	1,371	387	28.2	2,572	1,545	60.1	
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....		26,201	5,689	21.7	13,490	2,771	20.5	12,711	2,918	23.0	9,563	970	10.1	16,638	4,719	28.4
Tribe:																
Cherokee.....	20,154	3,999	19.8	10,319	1,883	18.2	9,835	2,116	21.5	7,693	853	11.1	12,461	3,146	25.2	
Mohawk.....	291	139	47.8	136	58	42.6	155	81	52.3	78	12	15.4	213	127	59.6	
Oneida.....	1,739	519	29.8	930	296	31.8	809	223	27.6	471	36	7.6	1,268	483	38.1	
Onondaga.....	275	75	27.3	138	29	21.0	137	46	33.6	89	6	6.7	186	69	37.1	
St. Regis.....	912	375	41.1	499	209	41.9	413	166	40.2	357	39	10.9	555	336	60.5	
Seneca.....	2,155	501	23.2	1,109	256	23.1	1,046	245	23.4	624	20	3.2	1,531	481	31.4	
Tuscarora.....	309	51	16.5	168	24	14.3	141	27	19.1	97	1	1.0	212	50	23.6	
Wyandot.....	253	15	5.9	137	8	5.8	116	7	6.0	108			145	15	10.3	
All other tribes.....	113	15	13.3	54	8	14.8	59	7	11.9	46	3		67	12	17.9	
State:																
Kansas.....	108	9	8.3	52	5	9.6	56	4	7.1	58	1	1.7	50	8	16.0	
New York.....	3,678	1,157	31.5	1,905	588	30.9	1,773	569	32.1	1,060	78	7.4	2,618	1,079	41.2	
North Carolina.....	986	433	43.9	541	217	40.1	445	216	48.5	255	25	9.8	731	408	55.8	
Oklahoma.....	19,237	3,540	18.4	9,780	1,640	16.8	9,457	1,900	20.1	7,450	817	11.0	11,787	2,723	23.1	
Pennsylvania.....	395	6	1.5	232	5	2.2	163	1	0.6	241	1	0.4	154	5	3.2	
South Carolina.....	62	38	61.3	36	21		26	17		19	7		43	31		
Wisconsin.....	1,490	469	31.5	804	271	33.7	686	198	28.9	393	36	9.2	1,097	433	39.5	
All other states.....	245	37	15.1	140	24	17.1	105	13	12.4	87	5	5.7	158	32	20.3	
KAROK STOCK.....		555	251	45.2	275	111	40.4	280	140	50.0	159	34	21.4	396	217	54.8
Tribe:																
Orleans.....	555	251	45.2	275	111	40.4	280	140	50.0	159	34	21.4	396	217	54.8	
State:																
California.....	555	251	45.2	275	111	40.4	280	140	50.0	159	34	21.4	396	217	54.8	
KERESAN STOCK.....		2,954	2,195	74.3	1,593	1,118	70.2	1,361	1,077	79.1	863	370	42.9	2,091	1,825	87.3
Tribe:																
Acoma.....	518	423	81.7	257	198	77.0	261	225	86.2	149	84	56.4	369	339	91.9	
Cochiti.....	183	109	59.6	103	54	52.4	80	55	68.8	49	12		134	97	72.4	
Laguna.....	1,050	633	60.3	551	302	54.8	499	331	66.3	324	71	21.9	726	562	77.4	
San Felipe.....	379	312	82.3	227	175	77.1	152	137	90.1	102	50	49.0	277	262	94.6	
Santa Ana.....	155	135	87.1	98	87	88.8	57	48	84.2	30	15		125	120	96.0	
Santo Domingo.....	581	518	89.2	310	268	86.5	271	250	92.3	179	129	72.1	402	389	96.8	
Sia.....	88	65	73.9	47	34		41	31		30	9		58	56	96.6	
State:																
New Mexico.....	2,930	2,194	74.9	1,576	1,118	70.9	1,354	1,076	79.5	844	370	43.8	2,086	1,824	87.4	
All other states.....	24	1		17			7	1		19			5	1		
KIOWAN STOCK.....		750	330	44.0	361	140	38.8	389	190	48.8	258	21	8.1	492	309	62.8
Tribe:																
Kiowa.....	750	330	44.0	361	140	38.8	389	190	48.8	258	21	8.1	492	309	62.8	
State:																
Oklahoma.....	733	329	44.9	346	139	40.2	387	190	49.1	244	21	8.6	489	308	63.0	
All other states.....	17	1		15	1		2			14			3	1		
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....		395	215	54.4	210	111	52.9	185	104	56.2	103	22	21.4	292	193	66.1
Tribe:																
Kutenai.....	395	215	54.4	210	111	52.9	185	104	56.2	103	22	21.4	292	193	66.1	
State:																
Idaho.....	78	70	89.7	36	35		42	35		9	8		69	62	89.9	
Montana.....	310	141	45.5	168	73	43.5	142	68	47.9	91	14	15.4	219	127	58.0	
All other states.....	7	4		6	3		1	1		3			4	4		
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....		727	260	35.8	347	99	28.5	380	161	42.4	192	5	2.6	535	255	47.7
Tribe:																
Klamath.....	521	190	36.5	249	76	30.5	272	114	41.9	138	1	0.7	383	189	49.3	
Modoc.....	206	70	34.0	98	23	23.5	108	47	43.5	54	4	7.4	152	66	43.4	
State:																
Oregon.....	629	242	38.5	299	90	30.1	330	152	46.1	154	2	1.3	475	240	50.5	
All other states.....	98	18	18.4	48	9		50	9	18.0	38	3		60	15	25.0	
MAIDU STOCK.....		810	335	41.4	421	172	40.9	389	163	41.9	232	26	11.2	578	309	53.5
Tribe:																
Maidu.....	810	335	41.4	421	172	40.9	389	163	41.9	232	26	11.2	578	309	53.5	
State:																
California.....	807	335	41.5	420	172	41.0	387	163	42.1	231	26	11.3	576	309	53.6	
All other states.....	3			1			2			1			2			

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93—Continued.			INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.			Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
				Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
Miwok stock.....			530	325	61.3	254	151	59.4	276	174	63.0	144	41	28.5	386	284	73.6
Tribe:																	
Miwok.....			505	318	63.0	238	147	61.8	267	171	64.0	134	39	29.1	371	279	75.2
All other tribes.....			25	7	.....	16	4	.....	9	3	.....	10	2	.....	15	5	.....
State:																	
California.....			529	325	61.4	253	151	59.7	276	174	63.0	144	41	28.5	385	284	73.8
All other states.....			1		.....	1		.....			.....			1		.....
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....			18,957	6,357	33.5	9,608	2,785	29.0	9,349	3,572	38.2	6,767	1,253	18.5	12,190	5,104	41.9
Tribe:																	
Alibamu.....			225	140	62.2	114	65	57.0	111	75	67.6	86	40	46.5	139	100	71.9
Chickasaw.....			2,563	379	14.8	1,268	128	10.1	1,295	251	19.4	1,082	66	6.1	1,481	313	21.1
Choctaw.....			10,185	3,168	31.1	5,202	1,375	26.4	4,983	1,793	36.0	3,736	620	16.6	6,449	2,548	39.5
Creek.....			4,697	1,942	41.3	2,349	869	37.6	2,348	1,073	45.7	1,446	339	23.4	3,251	1,603	49.3
Seminole.....			1,216	666	54.8	639	317	49.6	577	349	60.5	387	161	41.6	829	505	60.9
All other tribes (Koasati).....			71	62	87.3	36	31	.....	35	31	.....	30	27	.....	41	35	.....
State:																	
Alabama.....			146	47	32.2	70	21	30.0	76	26	34.2	53	18	34.0	93	29	31.2
Kansas.....			50	4	8.0	42	1	.....	8	3	.....	6	.....	.....	44	4	.....
Louisiana.....			221	192	86.9	116	97	83.6	105	95	90.5	85	76	89.4	136	116	85.3
Mississippi.....			791	642	81.2	429	318	74.1	362	324	89.5	257	177	68.9	534	465	87.1
Oklahoma.....			17,363	5,293	30.5	8,743	2,259	25.8	8,620	3,034	35.2	6,251	954	15.3	11,112	4,339	39.0
Texas.....			299	146	48.8	157	70	44.6	142	76	53.5	91	25	27.5	208	121	58.2
All other states.....			87	33	37.9	51	19	37.3	36	14	.....	24	3	.....	63	30	47.6
PIMAN STOCK.....			6,149	3,901	63.4	3,234	1,936	59.9	2,915	1,965	67.4	1,952	612	31.4	4,197	3,289	78.4
Tribe:																	
Papago.....			2,655	1,953	73.6	1,365	969	71.0	1,290	984	76.3	852	431	50.6	1,803	1,522	84.4
Pima.....			3,083	1,614	52.4	1,631	782	47.9	1,452	832	57.3	972	104	10.7	2,111	1,510	71.5
Yaqui.....			378	307	81.2	222	175	78.8	156	132	84.6	114	66	57.9	264	241	91.3
All other tribes.....			33	27	.....	16	10	.....	17	17	.....	14	11	.....	19	16	.....
State:																	
Arizona.....			6,039	3,883	64.3	3,161	1,922	60.8	2,878	1,961	68.1	1,876	612	32.6	4,163	3,271	78.6
California.....			94	13	13.8	60	9	15.0	34	4	.....	70	.....	.....	24	13	.....
All other states.....			16	5	.....	13	5	.....	3	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	10	5	.....
POMO STOCK.....			919	473	51.5	465	211	45.4	454	262	57.7	216	41	19.0	703	432	61.5
Tribe:																	
Clear Lake.....			141	57	40.4	73	27	37.0	68	30	44.1	35	8	.....	106	49	46.2
Pomo.....			606	313	51.7	308	139	45.1	298	174	58.4	145	19	13.1	461	294	63.8
All other tribes.....			172	103	59.9	84	45	53.6	88	58	65.9	36	14	.....	136	89	65.4
State:																	
California.....			909	472	51.9	462	211	45.7	447	261	58.4	210	40	19.0	699	432	61.8
All other states.....			10	1	.....	3	.....	.....	7	1	.....	6	1	.....	4	.....	.....
SALISHAN STOCK.....			5,759	2,703	46.9	2,993	1,244	41.6	2,766	1,459	52.7	1,654	283	17.1	4,105	2,420	59.0
Tribe:																	
Chehalis.....			199	73	36.7	114	36	31.6	85	37	43.5	62	6	9.7	137	67	48.9
Clallam.....			280	80	28.6	144	27	18.8	136	53	39.0	94	6	6.4	186	74	39.8
Coeur d'Alene.....			215	107	49.8	116	50	43.1	99	57	57.6	56	11	19.6	159	96	60.4
Columbia.....			288	200	69.4	156	102	65.4	132	98	74.2	66	18	27.3	222	182	82.0
Colville.....			589	341	57.9	310	180	58.1	279	161	57.7	185	78	42.2	404	263	65.1
Cowlitz.....			75	30	40.0	39	12	.....	36	18	.....	18	2	.....	57	28	49.1
Flathead.....			343	140	40.8	177	61	34.5	166	79	47.6	114	9	7.9	229	131	57.2
Kalispel.....			430	284	66.0	216	138	63.9	214	146	68.2	106	42	39.6	324	242	74.7
Lummi.....			223	51	22.9	127	28	22.0	96	23	24.0	95	8	8.4	128	43	33.6
Muckleshoot.....			142	60	42.3	75	27	36.0	67	33	49.3	46	2	.....	96	58	60.4
Nisqualli.....			112	53	47.3	56	21	37.5	56	32	57.1	26	1	.....	86	52	60.5
Okanagan.....			206	105	51.0	103	48	46.6	103	57	55.3	60	9	15.0	146	96	65.8
Puyallup.....			231	54	23.4	118	21	17.8	113	33	29.2	75	3	4.0	156	51	32.7
Quinalt.....			205	82	40.0	107	39	36.4	98	43	43.9	46	3	.....	159	79	49.7
Sanpoil.....			184	169	91.8	87	79	90.8	97	90	92.8	34	31	.....	150	138	92.0
Skokomish.....			141	51	36.2	62	21	33.9	79	30	38.0	48	7	.....	93	44	47.3
Snohomish.....			478	203	42.5	251	89	35.5	227	114	50.2	144	22	15.3	334	181	54.2
Spokane.....			512	226	44.1	251	93	37.1	261	133	51.0	136	5	3.7	376	221	58.8
Suquamish.....			217	80	36.9	118	37	31.4	99	43	43.4	71	.....	.....	146	80	54.8
Swinomish.....			243	121	49.8	134	50	37.3	109	71	65.1	69	8	11.6	174	113	64.9
All other tribes.....			446	193	43.3	232	85	36.6	214	108	50.5	103	12	11.7	343	181	52.8
State:																	
Idaho.....			308	160	51.9	166	81	48.8	142	79	55.6	75	18	24.0	233	142	60.9
Montana.....			704	362	51.4	347	161	46.4	357	201	56.3	176	30	17.0	528	332	62.9
Oregon.....			193	49	25.4	113	23	20.4	80	26	32.5	108	6	5.6	85	43	50.6
Washington.....			4,514	2,131	47.2	2,342	978	41.8	2,172	1,153	53.1	1,272	229	18.0	3,242	1,902	58.7
All other states.....			40	1	.....	25	1	.....	15	.....	.....	23	.....	.....	17	1	.....
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....			3,372	1,771	52.5	1,567	728	46.5	1,805	1,043	57.8	752	121	16.1	2,620	1,650	63.0
Tribe:																	
Klallam.....			325	179	55.1	148	70	47.3	177	109	61.6	73	17	23.3	252	162	64.3
Nez Perces.....			980	451	46.0	480	182	37.9	500	269	53.8	215	32	14.9	765	419	54.8
Umatilla.....			217	153	70.5	94	61	64.9	123	92	74.8	35	7	.....	182	146	80.2
Walla Walla.....			290	119	41.0	143	51	35.7	147	68	46.3	97	4	4.1	193	115	59.6
Warm Springs.....			408	216	52.9	184	97	52.7	224	119	53.1	76	9	11.8	332	207	62.3
Yakima.....			1,028	563	54.8	463	228	49.2	565	335	59.3	231	45	19.5	797	518	65.0
All other tribes.....			124	90	72.6	55	39	70.9	69	51	73.9	25	7	.....	99	83	83.8
State:																	
Idaho.....			840	388	46.2	398	154	38.7	442	234	52.9	173	27	15.6	667	361	54.1
Montana.....			54	21	38.9	24	9	.....	30	12	.....	15	1	.....	39	20	.....
Oregon.....			915	468	51.1	422	195	46.2	493	273	55.4	218	15	6.9	697	453	65.0
Washington.....			1,525	893	58.6	692	369	53.3	833	524	62.9	325	78	24.0	1,200	815	67.9
All other states.....			38	1	.....	31	1	.....	7	.....	.....	21	.....	.....	17	1	.....

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93—Continued.		INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
			Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
SHASTAN STOCK.....		1,226	721	58.8	595	339	57.0	631	382	60.5	393	114	29.0	833	607	72.9
Tribe:																
Hat Creek.....		190	138	72.6	100	71	71.0	90	67	74.4	45	15		145	123	84.8
Pit River.....		767	508	66.2	369	243	65.9	398	265	66.6	244	95	38.9	523	413	79.0
Shasta.....		269	75	27.9	126	25	19.8	142	50	35.0	104	4	3.8	165	71	43.0
State:																
California.....		1,067	684	64.1	516	322	62.4	551	362	65.7	323	114	35.3	744	570	76.6
Oregon.....		142	36	25.4	71	16	22.5	71	20	28.2	59			83	36	43.4
All other states.....		17	1		8	1		9			11			6	1	
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....		12,894	8,411	65.2	6,645	4,055	61.0	6,249	4,356	69.7	3,314	812	24.5	9,580	7,599	79.3
Tribe:																
Bannock.....		338	231	68.3	176	119	67.6	162	112	69.1	74	14	18.9	264	217	82.2
Chemehuevi.....		262	203	77.5	136	94	69.1	126	109	86.5	46	29		216	174	80.6
Comanche.....		876	455	51.9	427	192	45.0	449	263	58.6	256	21	8.2	620	434	70.0
Hopi.....		1,420	764	53.8	795	395	49.7	625	369	59.0	416	22	5.3	1,004	742	73.9
Kawia.....		605	310	51.2	333	159	47.7	272	151	55.5	177	13	7.3	428	297	69.4
Kern River.....		80	50	62.5	37	23		43	27		28	11		52	39	75.0
Mono.....		1,090	698	64.0	501	304	60.7	589	394	66.9	292	18	6.2	798	680	85.2
Paiute.....		585	447	76.4	313	221	70.6	272	226	83.1	145	64	44.1	440	383	87.0
Paviotso.....		2,480	1,653	66.7	1,209	754	62.4	1,271	899	70.7	591	148	25.0	1,889	1,505	79.7
San Luiseno.....		389	124	31.9	203	48	23.6	186	76	40.9	138	6	4.3	251	118	47.0
Serrano.....		91	33	36.3	49	16		42	17		25	2		66	31	47.0
Shoshoni.....		2,955	2,078	70.3	1,515	1,010	66.7	1,440	1,068	74.2	701	245	35.0	2,254	1,833	81.3
Ute.....		1,641	1,293	78.8	911	689	75.6	730	604	82.7	403	203	50.4	1,238	1,090	88.0
All other tribes.....		82	72	87.8	40	31		42	41		22	16		60	56	93.3
State:																
Arizona.....		1,426	805	56.5	781	410	52.5	645	395	61.2	389	31	8.0	1,037	774	74.6
California.....		2,745	1,511	55.0	1,390	684	49.2	1,355	827	61.0	814	78	9.6	1,931	1,433	74.2
Colorado.....		491	398	81.1	263	205	77.9	228	193	84.6	128	64	50.0	363	334	92.0
Idaho.....		1,387	980	70.7	701	480	68.5	686	500	72.9	299	53	17.7	1,088	927	85.2
Nevada.....		3,477	2,530	72.8	1,735	1,190	68.6	1,742	1,340	76.9	830	339	40.8	2,647	2,191	82.8
Oklahoma.....		877	456	52.0	429	193	45.0	448	263	58.7	251	21	8.4	626	455	69.5
Oregon.....		266	161	60.5	130	73	56.2	136	88	64.7	51	6	11.8	215	155	72.1
Utah.....		1,524	1,209	79.3	831	634	76.3	693	575	83.0	356	189	53.1	1,168	1,020	87.3
Wyoming.....		541	317	58.6	287	162	56.4	254	155	61.0	131	15	11.5	410	302	73.7
All other states.....		160	44	27.5	98	24	24.5	62	20	32.3	65	16	24.6	95	28	29.5
SIUAN STOCK.....		24,598	10,784	43.8	12,350	4,670	37.8	12,248	6,114	49.9	6,872	704	10.2	17,726	10,080	56.9
Tribe:																
Assiniboin.....		925	488	52.8	455	215	47.3	470	273	58.1	217	29	13.4	708	459	64.8
Catawba.....		78	30	38.5	42	16		36	14		30	2		48	28	
Crow.....		1,402	780	55.6	702	373	53.1	700	407	58.1	350	24	6.9	1,052	756	71.9
Hidatsa.....		394	162	41.1	208	72	34.6	186	90	48.4	154	19	12.3	240	143	59.6
Iowa.....		179	19	10.6	94	9	9.6	85	10	11.8	72			107	19	17.8
Kansa.....		138	24	17.4	88	16	18.2	50	8	16.0	54	2	3.7	84	22	26.2
Mandan.....		162	87	53.7	84	42	50.0	78	45	57.7	47	6		115	81	70.4
Omaha.....		791	366	46.3	407	164	40.3	384	202	52.6	267	67	25.1	524	299	57.1
Osage.....		898	198	22.0	465	87	18.7	433	111	25.6	320	22	6.9	578	176	30.4
Oto.....		245	59	24.1	135	26	19.3	110	33	30.0	82			163	59	36.2
Ponca.....		643	198	30.8	307	89	29.0	336	109	32.4	230	5	2.2	413	193	46.7
Quapaw.....		169	46	27.2	84	19	22.6	85	27	31.8	80	7	8.8	89	39	43.8
Santee Sioux.....		1,112	283	25.4	564	109	19.3	548	174	31.8	317	16	5.0	795	267	33.6
Sioux.....		790	223	28.2	449	103	22.9	341	120	35.2	262	19	7.3	528	204	38.6
Sisseton Sioux.....		1,888	761	40.3	957	313	32.7	931	448	48.1	482	62	12.9	1,406	699	49.7
Teton Sioux.....		10,739	5,129	47.8	5,349	2,214	41.4	5,390	2,915	54.1	2,842	296	10.4	7,897	4,833	61.2
Brule Sioux.....		591	265	44.8	301	110	36.5	290	155	53.4	127	9	7.1	464	256	55.2
Hunkpapa Sioux.....		813	417	51.3	403	184	45.7	410	233	56.8	184	13	7.1	629	404	64.2
Minniconjou Sioux.....		318	210	66.0	150	91	60.7	168	119	70.8	68	18	26.5	250	192	76.8
Oglala Sioux.....		4,486	2,060	45.9	2,242	901	40.2	2,244	1,159	51.6	1,251	126	10.1	3,235	1,934	59.8
Sans Arc Sioux.....		146	52	35.6	77	23	29.9	69	29	42.0	46	3		100	49	49.0
Sihasapa.....		372	163	43.8	191	70	36.6	181	93	51.4	78	10	12.8	294	153	52.0
Two Kettle Sioux.....		216	102	47.2	125	48	38.4	91	54	59.3	53	12	22.6	163	90	55.2
Other Teton Sioux.....		3,797	1,860	49.0	1,860	787	42.3	1,937	1,073	55.4	1,035	105	10.1	2,762	1,755	63.5
Winnebago.....		1,406	633	45.0	714	257	36.0	692	376	54.3	416	49	11.8	990	584	59.0
Yankton Sioux.....		1,583	744	47.0	754	313	41.5	829	431	52.0	400	56	14.0	1,183	688	58.2
Yanktonai Sioux.....		1,045	551	52.7	486	232	47.7	559	319	57.1	249	23	9.2	796	528	66.3
All other tribes.....		11	3		6	1		5	2		1			10	3	
State:																
Kansas.....		286	12	4.2	156	7	4.5	130	5	3.8	174			112	12	10.7
Minnesota.....		326	59	18.1	164	22	13.4	162	37	22.8	113			213	59	27.7
Montana.....		2,898	1,568	54.1	1,426	713	50.0	1,472	855	58.1	688	58	8.4	2,210	1,510	68.3
Nebraska.....		2,292	913	39.8	1,161	387	33.3	1,131	526	46.5	688	101	14.7	1,604	812	50.6
New Jersey.....		57	18	31.6	47	12		10	6		1			56	18	32.1
North Dakota.....		2,003	1,011	50.5	985	443	45.0	1,018	568	55.8	535	66	12.3	1,468	945	64.4
Oklahoma.....		1,975	503	25.5	1,024	228	22.3	951	275	28.9	670	38	5.7	1,305	465	35.6
Pennsylvania.....		153			105			48			85			68		

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93—Continued.			INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.			Illiterate.		
	Total number.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	247		127	51.4	118	55	46.6	129	72	55.8	68	4	5.9	179	123	68.7	
Tribe:																	
Cayuse.....	225		123	54.7	105	54	51.4	120	69	57.5	66	4	6.1	159	119	74.8	
All other tribes.....	22		4		13	1		9	3		2			20	4		
State:																	
Oregon.....	228		120	52.6	106	51	48.1	122	69	56.6	63	4	6.3	165	116	70.3	
All other states.....	19		7		12	4		7	3		5			14	7		
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	279		116	41.6	142	52	36.6	137	64	46.7	67	1	1.5	212	115	54.2	
Tribe:																	
Makah.....	256		104	40.6	134	52	38.8	122	52	42.6	65	1	1.5	191	103	53.9	
All other tribes.....	23		12		8			15	12		2			21	12		
State:																	
Washington.....	273		116	42.5	140	52	37.1	133	64	48.1	62	1	1.6	211	115	54.5	
All other states.....	6				2			4			5			1			
WASHOAN STOCK.....	650		478	73.5	334	220	65.9	316	258	81.6	142	69	48.6	508	409	80.5	
Tribe:																	
Washo.....	650		478	73.5	334	220	65.9	316	258	81.6	142	69	48.6	508	409	80.5	
State:																	
California.....	222		154	69.4	111	63	56.8	111	91	82.0	49	18		173	136	78.6	
Nevada.....	418		324	77.5	217	157	72.4	201	167	83.1	86	51	59.3	332	273	82.2	
All other states.....	10				6			4			7			3			
WINTUN STOCK.....	545		262	48.1	297	139	46.8	248	123	49.6	146	32	21.9	399	230	57.6	
Tribe:																	
Nomelaki.....	101		43	42.6	52	20	38.5	49	23		30	5		71	38	53.5	
Patwin.....	138		100	72.5	81	56	69.1	57	44	77.2	28	13		110	87	79.1	
Wintun.....	306		119	38.9	164	63	38.4	142	56	39.4	88	14	15.9	218	105	48.2	
State:																	
California.....	538		262	48.7	296	139	47.0	242	123	50.8	140	32	22.9	398	230	57.8	
All other states.....	7				1			6			6			1			
YOKUTS STOCK.....	407		252	61.9	218	122	56.0	189	130	68.8	107	30	28.0	300	222	74.0	
Tribe:																	
Chukchansi.....	112		57	50.9	56	21	37.5	56	36	64.3	36	8		76	49	64.5	
Yokuts.....	231		145	62.8	133	78	58.6	98	67	68.4	57	13	22.8	174	132	75.9	
All other tribes.....	64		50	78.1	29	23		35	27		14	9		50	41	82.0	
State:																	
California.....	404		251	62.1	218	122	56.0	186	129	69.4	105	30	28.6	299	221	73.9	
All other states.....	3		1					3	1		2			1	1		
YUMAN STOCK.....	3,290		2,007	61.0	1,806	1,040	57.6	1,484	967	65.2	896	193	21.5	2,394	1,814	75.8	
Tribe:																	
Cocopa.....	182		170	93.4	103	94	91.3	79	76	96.2	41	40		141	130	92.2	
Diegueno.....	568		294	51.8	305	156	51.1	263	138	52.5	189	23	12.2	379	271	71.5	
Havasupai.....	137		98	71.5	83	57	68.7	54	41	75.9	29	3		108	95	88.0	
Maricopa.....	287		139	48.4	152	69	45.4	135	70	51.9	90	2	2.2	197	137	69.5	
Mohave.....	822		422	51.3	460	227	49.3	362	195	53.9	198	22	11.1	624	400	64.1	
Walapai.....	370		226	61.1	207	108	52.2	163	118	72.4	123	27	22.0	247	199	80.6	
Yavapai.....	229		155	67.7	126	79	62.7	103	76	73.8	73	29	39.7	156	126	80.8	
Yuma.....	667		480	72.0	355	239	67.3	312	241	77.2	150	45	30.0	517	435	84.1	
All other tribes.....	28		23		15	11		13	12		3	2		25	21		
State:																	
Arizona.....	1,871		1,193	63.8	1,036	608	58.7	835	585	70.1	519	141	27.2	1,352	1,052	77.8	
California.....	1,416		812	57.3	768	431	56.1	648	381	58.8	376	52	13.8	1,040	760	73.1	
All other states.....	3		2		2	1		1	1		1			2	2		
YUROK STOCK.....	505		330	65.3	249	152	61.0	256	178	69.5	134	26	19.4	371	304	81.9	
Tribe:																	
Weitspec.....	505		330	65.3	249	152	61.0	256	178	69.5	134	26	19.4	371	304	81.9	
State:																	
California.....	505		330	65.3	249	152	61.0	256	178	69.5	134	26	19.4	371	304	81.9	
ZUNIAN STOCK.....	1,202		1,046	87.0	631	539	85.4	571	507	88.8	280	169	60.4	922	877	95.1	
Tribe:																	
Zuni.....	1,202		1,046	87.0	631	539	85.4	571	507	88.8	280	169	60.4	922	877	95.1	
State:																	
New Mexico.....	1,198		1,045	87.2	629	539	85.7	569	506	88.9	278	169	60.8	920	876	95.2	
All other states.....	4		1		2			2	1		2			2	1		

ILLITERATES AMONG INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910 and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 93—Continued.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
	STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.		Total number.	Illiterate.	
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.
ALASKA.																
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	2,886	2,318	80.3	1,507	1,202	79.8	1,379	1,116	80.9	765	385	50.3	2,121	1,933	91.1	
Ahtena.....	227	214	94.3	129	120	93.0	98	94	95.9	55	45	81.8	172	169	98.3	
Hankutchin.....	86	63	73.3	58	41	70.7	28	22	78.6	20	6	30.0	66	57	86.4	
Kaiyukhotana.....	125	99	79.2	64	51	79.7	61	48	78.7	24	11	45.8	101	88	87.1	
Knaiahhotana.....	516	395	76.6	283	216	76.3	233	179	76.8	155	81	52.3	361	314	87.0	
Kutchin.....	276	233	84.4	140	117	83.6	136	116	85.3	80	54	67.5	196	179	91.3	
Natsitkutchin.....	150	146	97.3	84	81	96.4	66	65	98.5	47	43	91.5	103	103	100.0	
Tenankutchin.....	302	258	85.4	156	133	85.3	146	125	85.6	73	48	65.8	229	210	91.7	
Unakhotana.....	136	118	86.8	72	63	87.5	64	55	85.9	30	16	53.3	106	102	96.2	
All other tribes.....	1,068	792	74.2	521	380	72.9	547	412	75.3	281	81	28.8	787	711	90.3	
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	9,964	7,857	78.9	5,147	3,870	75.2	4,817	3,987	82.8	2,517	1,368	54.4	7,447	6,489	87.1	
Aleut.....	1,001	650	64.9	516	305	59.1	485	345	71.1	307	151	49.2	694	499	71.9	
Chnagmiut.....	202	167	82.7	110	87	79.1	92	80	87.0	45	15	33.3	157	152	96.8	
Ikogmiut.....	529	499	94.3	247	233	94.3	282	266	94.3	105	92	87.6	424	407	96.0	
Kaialigmiut.....	127	125	98.4	62	61	98.4	65	64	98.5	21	19	90.5	106	106	100.0	
Kaviagmiut.....	163	91	55.8	81	46	56.8	82	45	54.9	44	12	27.3	119	79	66.4	
Kinugumiut.....	424	311	73.3	236	160	67.8	188	151	80.3	104	37	35.6	320	274	85.6	
Kowagmiut.....	410	320	78.0	214	171	79.9	196	149	76.0	104	29	27.9	306	291	95.1	
Kusetrimmiut.....	90	63	70.0	56	35	62.5	34	28	82.4	24	8	33.3	66	55	83.3	
Kuskovakmiut.....	232	199	85.8	121	97	80.2	111	102	91.9	79	52	65.8	153	147	96.1	
Kuskwogmiut.....	1,068	996	93.3	544	502	92.3	524	494	94.3	269	223	82.9	799	773	96.7	
Magemiut.....	262	227	86.6	118	108	91.5	144	119	82.6	74	44	59.5	188	183	97.3	
Malemiut.....	407	225	55.3	210	114	54.3	197	111	56.3	129	22	17.1	278	203	73.0	
Nunatogmiut.....	224	178	79.5	130	97	74.6	94	81	86.2	45	25	55.6	179	153	85.5	
Nunivagmiut.....	236	224	94.9	127	122	96.1	109	102	93.6	58	51	87.9	178	173	97.2	
Nunochogmiut.....	107	104	97.2	42	42	100.0	65	62	95.4	17	17	100.0	90	87	96.7	
Selawigmiut.....	177	159	89.8	98	83	84.7	79	76	96.2	16	6	37.5	161	153	95.0	
Tikeramiut.....	252	137	54.4	127	62	48.8	125	75	60.0	59	4	6.8	193	133	68.9	
Ukivokmiut.....	94	82	87.2	50	41	82.0	44	41	93.2	19	10	52.6	75	72	96.0	
Unaligmiut.....	274	188	68.6	126	73	57.9	148	115	77.7	65	24	36.9	209	164	78.5	
Utkiaviniut.....	86	66	76.7	43	30	69.8	43	36	83.7	15	2	13.3	71	64	90.1	
Utukamiut.....	91	79	86.8	46	36	78.3	45	43	95.6	16	4	25.0	75	75	100.0	
Yuit.....	226	155	68.6	119	66	55.5	107	89	83.2	50	6	12.0	176	149	84.7	
Southern Eskimo.....	2,613	2,106	80.6	1,383	1,056	76.4	1,230	1,050	85.4	694	442	63.7	1,919	1,664	86.7	
All other tribes.....	669	506	75.6	341	243	71.3	328	263	80.2	158	73	46.2	511	433	84.7	
HAIDAN STOCK.....	369	123	33.3	198	58	29.3	171	65	38.0	112	3	2.7	257	120	46.7	
Haida.....	369	123	33.3	198	58	29.3	171	65	38.0	112	3	2.7	257	120	46.7	
TLINGIT STOCK.....	3,240	2,021	62.4	1,634	949	58.1	1,606	1,072	66.7	806	176	21.8	2,434	1,845	75.8	
Auk.....	213	138	64.8	120	74	61.7	93	64	68.8	48	9	18.8	165	129	78.2	
Chilkat.....	536	339	63.2	270	158	58.5	266	181	68.0	130	32	24.6	406	307	75.6	
Henya.....	146	90	61.6	78	47	60.3	68	43	63.2	34	1	2.9	112	89	79.5	
Huna.....	470	338	71.9	221	144	65.2	249	194	77.9	122	36	29.5	348	302	86.8	
Hutsnuwu.....	373	249	66.8	186	120	64.5	187	129	69.0	91	19	20.9	282	230	81.6	
Kake.....	232	134	57.8	114	66	57.9	118	68	57.6	63	5	7.9	169	129	76.3	
Sitka.....	446	249	55.8	225	114	50.7	221	135	61.1	113	20	17.7	333	229	68.8	
Stikine.....	139	72	51.8	69	30	43.5	70	42	60.0	29	7	24.3	110	65	59.1	
Taku.....	111	83	74.8	54	38	70.4	57	45	78.9	27	9	33.3	84	74	88.1	
Tongas.....	129	60	46.5	65	27	41.5	64	33	51.6	39	8	20.5	90	52	57.8	
Yakutat.....	211	162	76.8	96	76	79.2	115	86	74.8	52	20	38.5	159	142	89.3	
All other tribes.....	234	107	45.7	136	55	40.4	98	52	53.1	58	10	17.2	176	97	55.1	
TSMISHIAN STOCK.....	520	117	22.5	294	45	15.3	226	72	31.9	156	7	4.5	364	110	30.2	
Tsimshian.....	520	117	22.5	294	45	15.3	226	72	31.9	156	7	4.5	364	110	30.2	

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

Information as to ability to speak English was sought in the Federal census for the first time in 1890, but separate tabulation of Indians in this particular was not made until 1900. The inquiry at each census was limited to persons 10 years of age and over.

Inability to speak English, 1910 and 1900.—Table 94 shows, for the United States in 1910 and 1900 and for Alaska in 1910 only, the number and proportion of all Indians 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak English, and separately for those 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over.

CENSUS YEAR AND SEX.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES: 1910:									
Both sexes.....	188,758	59,055	31.3	59,879	10,241	17.1	128,879	48,814	37.9
Male.....	96,582	26,705	27.7	30,811	5,011	16.3	65,771	21,694	33.0
Female.....	92,176	32,350	35.1	29,068	5,230	18.0	63,108	27,120	43.0
UNITED STATES: 1900:									
Both sexes.....	171,552	72,583	42.3	52,135	11,812	22.7	119,417	60,771	50.9
Male.....	86,504	32,309	37.3	26,733	5,871	22.0	59,771	26,438	44.2
Female.....	85,048	40,274	47.4	25,402	5,941	23.4	59,646	34,333	57.6
ALASKA: 1910:									
Both sexes.....	18,044	10,212	56.6	4,747	1,746	36.8	13,297	8,466	63.7
Male.....	9,300	4,620	49.7	2,491	817	32.8	6,809	3,803	55.9
Female.....	8,744	5,592	64.0	2,256	929	41.2	6,488	4,663	71.9

Of the 188,758 Indians 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1910, as shown by Table 94,

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	96,582	26,705	27.7	92,176	32,350	35.1	86,504	32,309	37.3	85,048	40,274	47.4
Arizona.....	10,625	6,594	62.1	9,863	7,132	72.3	9,833	7,375	75.0	9,479	7,701	81.2
California.....	6,458	711	11.0	6,148	1,058	17.2	5,913	1,131	19.1	5,886	1,752	29.8
Colorado.....	609	232	38.1	461	252	54.7	576	341	59.2	526	381	72.4
Idaho.....	1,355	473	34.9	1,349	607	45.0	1,545	832	53.9	1,645	1,224	74.4
Kansas.....	1,111	97	8.7	815	75	9.2	919	55	6.0	664	57	8.6
Michigan.....	3,028	445	14.7	2,674	675	25.2	2,555	328	12.8	2,239	763	34.1
Minnesota.....	3,290	729	22.2	3,218	1,014	31.5	3,114	1,369	44.0	3,228	2,008	62.2
Mississippi.....	470	118	25.1	391	146	37.3	802	65	8.1	748	158	21.1
Montana.....	3,978	1,588	39.9	3,961	1,908	48.2	4,133	2,234	54.1	4,177	2,764	66.2
Nebraska.....	1,317	201	15.3	1,283	386	30.1	1,270	232	18.3	1,205	402	33.4
Nevada.....	2,120	330	15.6	2,070	519	25.1	2,112	368	17.4	1,996	546	27.4
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,414	74.8	6,861	5,562	81.1	4,971	3,889	78.2	4,593	3,934	85.7
New York.....	2,359	174	7.4	2,209	285	12.9	2,053	120	5.8	1,839	311	16.9
North Carolina.....	2,698	220	8.2	2,626	219	8.3	1,960	256	13.1	2,056	328	16.0
North Dakota.....	2,366	941	39.8	2,288	1,110	48.5	2,534	1,234	48.7	2,494	1,436	57.6
Oklahoma.....	24,580	3,457	14.1	24,306	4,523	18.6	21,728	5,042	23.2	22,039	6,367	28.9
Oregon.....	1,954	213	10.9	1,950	466	23.9	1,814	446	24.6	1,923	768	39.9
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,422	33.8	7,179	3,327	46.3	7,080	3,445	48.7	7,671	4,651	60.6
Utah.....	1,232	747	60.6	1,058	769	72.7	1,072	755	70.4	939	738	78.6
Washington.....	4,066	668	16.4	4,035	1,086	26.9	3,721	1,370	36.8	3,854	1,966	51.0
Wisconsin.....	3,866	443	11.5	3,500	756	21.6	3,221	831	25.8	2,945	1,283	43.6
Wyoming.....	575	197	34.3	523	253	48.4	609	363	59.6	591	424	71.7
Total for 22 states.....	92,463	26,414	28.6	88,768	32,128	36.2	83,538	32,081	38.4	82,737	39,962	48.3
All other states.....	4,119	291	7.1	3,408	222	6.5	2,966	228	7.7	2,311	312	13.5

59,055, or 31.3 per cent, were reported as unable to speak English. In 1900 there were 72,583 Indians, or 42.3 per cent, who could not speak English, thus showing for the decade an absolute decrease in number of 13,528 and a difference in the proportion of 11 per cent. The table also shows that 35.1 per cent of the Indian females in 1910 were unable to speak English, as compared with 27.7 per cent for the Indian males. This difference, however, is rapidly being wiped out through the more general attendance upon the schools. For the age period 10 to 19 years the percentage for females in 1910 was only slightly larger than that for males, or 18 as against 16.3 per cent.

In Alaska there were 10,212 Indians who were unable to speak English, out of a total of 18,044 Indians 10 years of age and over in 1910, or 56.6 per cent, the proportion being much higher than that for the United States. For all Indian males 10 years of age and over in 1910 the percentage unable to speak English was 49.7, as compared with 64 per cent for all Indian females 10 years of age and over.

Inability to speak English, by states.—Table 98 (p. 236) shows, for the United States, by divisions and states, the number of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over who were reported as unable to speak English at the censuses of 1910 and 1900. Table 95 shows, for 22 selected states, the number and proportion of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over unable to speak English in 1910, as compared with 1900.

Of the 22 selected states, as shown by Table 95, New Mexico had in 1910 the largest proportion of Indians who were unable to speak English, representing 74.8 per cent of all the Indian males 10 years of age and over and 81.1 per cent of all the Indian females of that age. Arizona and Utah also showed large proportions in 1910, representing in the case of males more than three-fifths and in the case of females more than seven-tenths of the entire number 10 years of age and over. The smallest proportions of Indians in 1910 who could

not speak English are shown for New York, North Carolina, and Kansas, for which, except in the case of females for New York, less than 10 per cent were so reported. With few exceptions the proportions unable to speak English in 1910 were much less than in 1900.

Table 96 shows, for the 22 selected states, the number and proportion of Indian males and females 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively, unable to speak English, as reported at the census of 1910.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR 22 SELECTED STATES: 1910.

STATE.	INDIAN MALES: 1910.						INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.					
	10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.			10 to 19 years of age.			20 years of age and over.		
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
United States.....	30,811	5,011	16.3	65,771	21,694	33.0	29,068	5,230	18.0	63,108	27,120	43.0
Arizona.....	3,534	1,633	46.2	7,091	4,961	70.0	3,142	1,682	53.5	6,721	5,450	81.1
California.....	1,804	62	3.4	4,654	649	13.9	1,751	82	4.7	4,397	976	22.2
Colorado.....	264	46	17.4	345	186	53.9	161	43	26.7	300	209	69.7
Idaho.....	288	34	11.8	1,067	439	41.1	287	26	9.1	1,062	581	54.7
Kansas.....	450	6	1.3	661	91	13.8	411	7	1.7	404	68	16.8
Michigan.....	825	118	14.3	2,203	327	14.8	782	96	12.3	1,892	579	30.6
Minnesota.....	1,123	123	11.0	2,167	606	28.0	989	100	10.1	2,229	914	41.0
Mississippi.....	155	41	26.5	315	77	24.4	125	50	40.0	266	96	36.1
Montana.....	1,119	191	17.1	2,859	1,397	48.9	1,069	189	17.7	2,892	1,719	59.4
Nebraska.....	442	25	5.7	875	176	20.1	430	31	7.2	853	355	41.6
Nevada.....	518	62	12.0	1,602	268	16.7	486	73	15.0	1,584	446	28.2
New Mexico.....	2,206	1,314	59.6	5,034	4,100	81.4	2,156	1,403	65.1	4,705	4,159	88.4
New York.....	602	26	4.3	1,757	148	8.4	657	28	4.3	1,552	257	16.6
North Carolina.....	915	23	2.5	1,783	197	11.0	874	16	1.8	1,752	203	11.6
North Dakota.....	776	156	20.1	1,590	785	49.4	763	180	23.6	1,525	930	61.0
Oklahoma.....	8,997	660	7.3	15,583	2,797	17.9	8,740	724	8.3	15,566	3,799	24.4
Oregon.....	665	6	0.9	1,289	207	16.1	576	8	1.4	1,374	458	33.3
South Dakota.....	1,962	144	7.3	5,204	2,278	43.8	1,809	157	8.7	5,370	3,170	59.0
Utah.....	306	171	55.9	926	576	62.2	268	152	56.7	790	617	78.1
Washington.....	1,126	48	4.3	2,940	620	21.1	1,033	49	4.7	3,002	1,037	34.5
Wisconsin.....	1,177	65	5.5	2,689	378	14.1	1,140	59	5.2	2,360	697	29.5
Wyoming.....	143	5	3.5	432	192	44.4	136	8	5.9	387	245	63.3
Total for 22 states.....	29,397	4,959	16.9	63,066	21,455	34.0	27,785	5,163	18.6	60,983	26,965	44.2
All other states.....	1,414	52	3.7	2,705	239	8.8	1,283	67	5.2	2,125	155	7.3

New Mexico, Arizona, and Utah had, for both males and females in 1910, the largest proportions of Indians 20 years of age and over unable to speak English, representing between 60 and 85 per cent for the males and between 75 and 90 per cent for the females. These same states also had the largest proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age who could not speak English, but the percentages, although high, were considerably lower than those for the older Indians. New York, North Carolina, and Kansas had the smallest proportions of Indians 20 years of age and over unable to speak English, while for the Indians 10 to 19 years of age the smallest proportions in 1910 were those for Oregon, Kansas, and North Carolina. The great difference between the proportions for the older and the younger Indians, and the relatively small number of the younger generation entirely without knowledge of the English language, is a hopeful sign,

but it should not be forgotten that in thousands of cases the ability to speak English is very limited.

Inability to speak English, by stocks and tribes.—Table 99 (p. 237) shows for 1910, by stocks, principal tribes, and principal states the number of Indian males and females 10 years of age and over unable to speak English, classified by two age groups, while Table 100 (p. 244) shows, for each principal stock, by principal tribes and by principal states, the number and proportion unable to speak English among all Indians 10 years of age and over, by sex, and among those 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, respectively. Table 97, which follows, gives a summary of these statistics for each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910. The proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age and 20 years of age and over, in each principal tribe, who were unable to speak English, are also shown graphically in the diagram on page 235.

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, BY PRINCIPAL STOCKS: 1910.

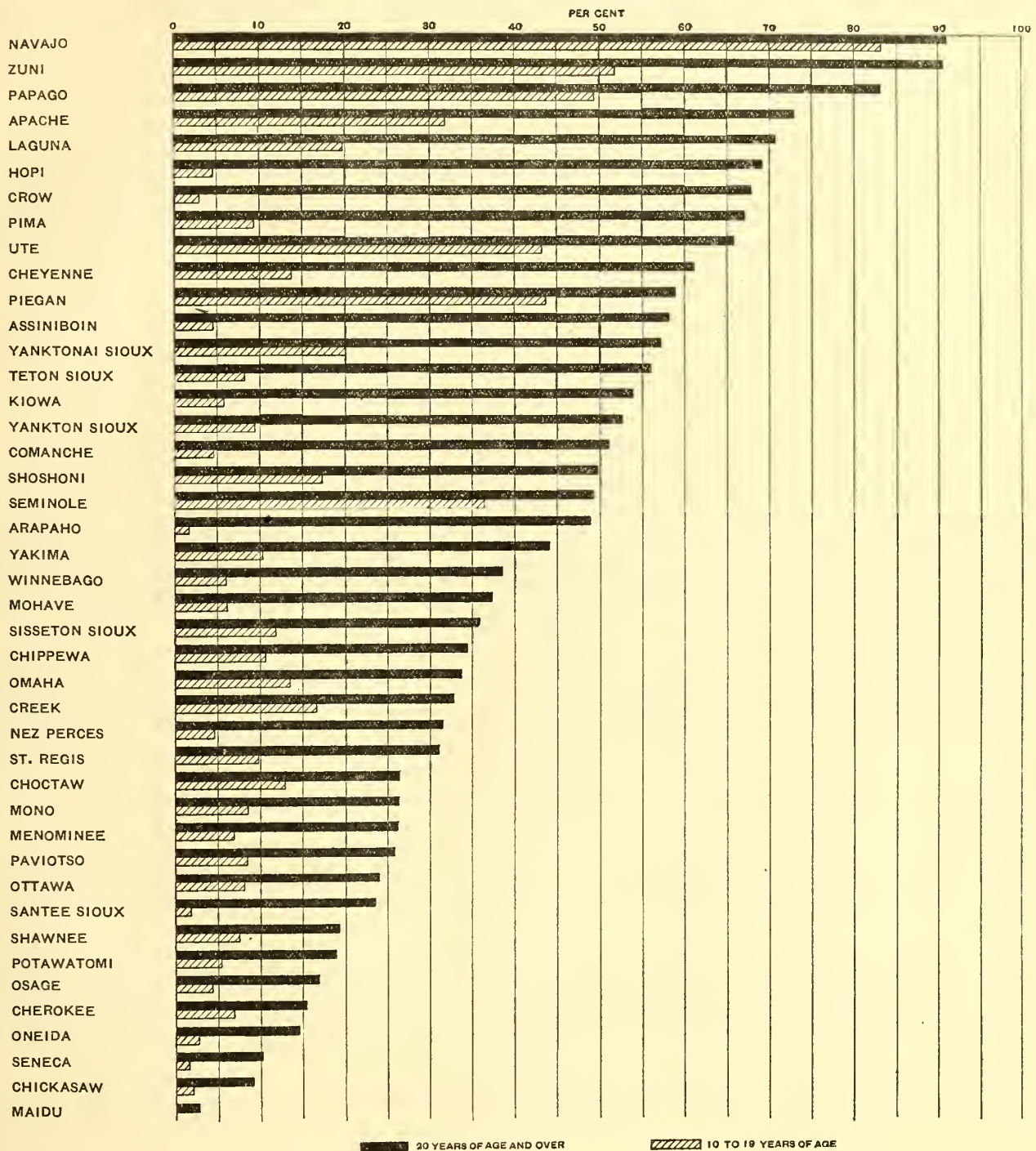
Table 97				INDIAN MALES: 1910.								INDIAN FEMALES: 1910.															
				10 years of age and over.				10 to 19 years of age.				20 years of age and over.				10 years of age and over.				10 to 19 years of age.				20 years of age and over.			
				Total number.		Unable to speak English.		Total number.		Unable to speak English.		Total number.		Unable to speak English.		Total number.		Unable to speak English.		Total number.		Unable to speak English.					
						Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
STOCK.				UNITED STATES.																							
Algonquian.....				15,486	3,306	21.3	4,898	503	10.3	10,588	2,803	26.5	14,386	4,410	30.7	4,556	481	10.6	9,830	3,929	40.0						
Athapaskan.....				10,252	7,549	73.6	3,602	2,369	65.8	6,650	5,180	77.9	10,208	8,242	80.7	3,382	2,500	73.9	6,826	5,742	84.1						
Caddoan.....				673	154	22.9	218	5	2.3	455	149	32.7	681	167	24.5	228	6	2.6	453	161	35.5						
Chinookan.....				113	41	36.3	35	3	-----	78	38	48.7	115	63	54.8	19	-----	-----	96	63	65.6						
Chinookan.....				353	34	9.6	111	2	1.8	242	32	13.2	323	80	24.8	80	3	3.8	243	77	31.7						
Croatian.....				1,954	-----	-----	684	-----	-----	1,270	-----	-----	1,989	-----	-----	687	-----	-----	1,302	-----	-----						
Iroquoian.....				13,490	1,441	10.7	4,868	308	6.3	8,622	1,133	13.1	12,711	1,680	13.2	4,695	292	6.2	8,016	1,388	17.3						
Karok.....				275	24	8.7	81	3	3.7	194	21	10.8	280	39	13.9	78	2	2.6	202	37	18.3						
Keresan.....				1,593	1,041	65.3	458	169	36.9	1,135	872	76.8	1,361	1,029	75.6	405	182	44.9	956	847	88.6						
Kiowan.....				361	106	29.4	130	7	5.4	231	99	42.9	389	174	44.7	128	8	6.3	261	166	63.6						
Kutenaiian.....				210	37	17.6	56	7	12.5	154	30	19.5	185	37	20.0	47	3	-----	138	34	24.6						
Lutuanian.....				347	44	12.7	97	-----	-----	250	44	17.6	380	96	25.3	95	-----	-----	285	96	33.7						
Maidu.....				421	2	0.5	111	-----	-----	310	2	0.6	389	14	3.6	121	-----	-----	268	14	5.2						
Miwok.....				254	9	3.5	65	-----	-----	189	9	4.8	276	16	5.8	79	-----	-----	197	16	8.1						
Muskogean.....				9,608	1,867	19.4	3,465	424	12.2	6,143	1,443	23.5	9,349	2,500	26.7	3,302	517	15.7	6,047	1,983	32.8						
Piman.....				3,234	1,848	57.1	1,049	309	29.5	2,185	1,539	70.4	2,915	1,902	65.2	903	278	30.8	2,012	1,624	80.7						
Pomo.....				465	5	1.1	102	1	1.0	363	4	1.1	454	22	4.8	114	-----	-----	340	22	6.5						
Salishan.....				2,993	386	12.9	893	26	2.9	2,100	360	17.1	2,766	588	21.3	761	28	3.7	2,005	560	27.9						
Shahaptian.....				1,567	378	24.1	348	26	7.5	1,219	352	28.9	1,805	720	39.9	404	34	8.4	1,401	686	49.0						
Shastan.....				595	46	7.7	178	10	5.6	417	36	8.6	631	68	10.8	215	17	7.9	416	51	12.3						
Shoshonean.....				6,645	2,237	33.7	1,758	249	14.2	4,887	1,988	40.7	6,249	2,733	43.7	1,556	235	15.1	4,693	2,498	53.2						
Siouan.....				12,350	3,733	30.2	3,538	245	6.9	8,812	3,488	39.6	12,248	5,230	42.7	3,334	285	8.5	8,914	4,945	55.5						
Tanoan.....				1,268	671	52.9	299	68	22.7	969	603	62.2	1,080	628	58.1	298	61	20.5	782	567	72.5						
Wailatpuan.....				118	26	22.0	36	1	-----	82	25	30.5	129	51	39.5	32	-----	-----	97	51	52.6						
Wakashan.....				142	44	31.0	31	-----	-----	111	44	39.6	137	53	42.3	36	1	-----	101	57	56.4						
Washoan.....				334	19	5.7	76	1	1.3	258	18	7.0	316	20	6.3	66	2	3.0	250	18	7.2						
Wintun.....				297	14	4.7	80	-----	-----	217	14	6.5	248	14	5.6	66	2	3.0	182	12	6.6						
Yokuts.....				218	9	4.1	56	2	3.6	162	7	4.3	189	31	16.4	51	4	7.8	138	27	19.6						
Yuman.....				1,806	573	31.7	495	56	11.3	1,311	517	39.4	1,484	656	44.2	401	56	14.0	1,083	600	55.4						
Yurok.....				249	25	10.0	72	2	2.8	177	23	13.0	256	56	21.9	62	3	4.8	194	53	27.3						
Zunian.....				631	505	80.0	129	63	48.8	502	442	88.0	571	474	83.0	151	82	54.3	420	392	93.3						
ALASKA.																											
Athapaskan.....				1,507	565	37.5	400	109	27.3	1,107	456	41.2	1,379	743	53.9	365	147	40.3	1,014	596	58.8						
Eskimauan.....				5,147	3,392	65.9	1,342	646	48.1	3,805	2,746	72.2	4,817	3,742	77.7	1,175	662	56.3	3,642	3,080	84.6						
Haidan.....				198	23	11.6	60	-----	-----	138	23	16.7	171	35	20.5	52	-----	-----	119	35	29.4						
Tlingit.....				1,634	509	31.2	400	36	9.0	1,234	473	38.3	1,606	834	51.9	406	81	20.0	1,200	733	62.8						
Tsimshian.....				294	30	10.2	97	5	5.2	197	25	12.7	226	64	28.3	59	4	6.8	167	60	35.9						

The proportion of Indian adults unable to speak English, as shown by Table 97, was very large for five principal stocks, in the United States, namely, Athapaskan, Keresan, Piman, Tanoan, and Zunian. For the Zunian stock in 1910, 88 per cent of the adult males and 93.3 per cent of the adult females were unable to speak English, and for the other four stocks the percentages ranged from 62.2 to 77.9 for the males and from 72.5 to 88.6 for the females. These five stocks also showed the largest proportions of Indians 10 to 19 years of age unable to speak English, the percentages being more than 20 in each case. For the Athapaskans, who had the largest proportions, the percentage was 65.8 in the case of males and 73.9 in

the case of females. Among the Croatians, and in several of the smaller stocks, all the Indians 10 to 19 years of age were reported as able to speak English, and for the Croatians this was true with respect to the Indians 20 years of age and over as well, and for a number of the other stocks the proportion was quite small, there being in many cases less than 10 males or females reported as unable to speak English.

Of the 13,702 Indians 10 years of age and over enumerated on the general population schedule and, therefore, without tribal designation, 895, or 6.5 per cent, were reported as unable to speak English. Of these, 301 were 10 to 19 years of age and 594 were 20 years of age and over.

PER CENT UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH AMONG INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910 AND 1900.

Table 98

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1900.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.....	96,582	26,705	5,011	21,694	92,176	32,350	5,230	27,120	86,504	32,309	5,871	26,438	85,048	40,274	5,941	34,333
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																
New England.....	869	5	1	4	791	12	1	11	671	8	2	6	570	29	.....	29
Middle Atlantic.....	3,352	191	26	165	2,816	292	28	264	3,006	120	31	89	2,519	311	57	254
East North Central.....	7,157	890	183	707	6,405	1,434	155	1,279	5,908	1,160	207	953	5,285	2,049	218	1,831
West North Central.....	15,625	4,508	458	4,050	15,019	5,944	485	5,459	15,132	6,404	804	5,600	15,433	8,661	805	7,856
South Atlantic.....	3,155	222	23	199	3,036	219	16	203	2,350	258	56	202	2,364	331	13	318
East South Central.....	915	119	41	78	839	146	50	96	940	68	53	15	883	160	67	93
West South Central.....	25,297	3,603	707	2,896	24,991	4,691	780	3,911	22,198	5,187	1,129	4,058	22,385	6,535	1,230	5,305
Mountain.....	27,734	15,575	3,456	12,119	26,146	17,002	3,576	13,426	24,851	16,157	3,315	12,842	23,946	17,712	3,237	14,475
Pacific.....	12,478	1,592	116	1,476	12,133	2,610	139	2,471	11,448	2,947	274	2,673	11,663	4,486	314	4,172
NEW ENGLAND:																
Maine.....	386	4	1	3	332	12	1	11	333	3	1	2	282	25	.....	25
New Hampshire.....	14	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	9	2	.....	2
Vermont.....	11	1	.....	1	8	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	290	.....	.....	.....	258	.....	.....	.....	240	2	1	1	207	.....	.....	.....
Rhode Island.....	108	.....	.....	.....	119	.....	.....	.....	20	.....	.....	.....	13	.....	.....	.....
Connecticut.....	60	.....	.....	.....	61	.....	.....	.....	67	3	.....	3	58	2	.....	2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																
New York.....	2,359	174	26	148	2,209	285	28	257	2,053	120	31	89	1,839	311	57	254
New Jersey.....	107	12	.....	12	47	6	.....	6	38	.....	.....	.....	25	.....	.....	.....
Pennsylvania.....	886	5	.....	5	560	1	.....	1	915	.....	.....	.....	655	.....	.....	.....
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Ohio.....	59	.....	.....	.....	49	.....	.....	.....	31	1	.....	1	9	2	.....	2
Indiana.....	120	2	.....	2	102	2	.....	2	86	.....	.....	.....	88	1	.....	1
Illinois.....	84	.....	.....	.....	80	1	.....	1	12	.....	.....	.....	4	.....	.....	.....
Michigan.....	3,028	445	118	327	2,674	675	96	579	2,555	328	73	255	2,239	763	76	687
Wisconsin.....	3,866	443	65	378	3,500	756	59	697	3,224	831	134	697	2,945	1,283	142	1,141
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																
Minnesota.....	3,290	729	123	606	3,218	1,014	100	914	3,114	1,369	337	1,032	3,228	2,008	320	1,688
Iowa.....	259	115	4	111	114	30	10	20	152	67	29	38	130	107	23	84
Missouri.....	116	3	.....	3	122	2	.....	2	63	2	2	.....	41	.....	.....	.....
North Dakota.....	2,366	941	156	785	2,288	1,110	180	930	2,534	1,234	154	1,080	2,494	1,436	141	1,295
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,422	144	2,278	7,179	3,327	157	3,170	7,080	3,445	240	3,205	7,671	4,651	282	4,369
Nebraska.....	1,317	201	25	176	1,283	386	31	355	1,270	232	33	199	1,205	402	35	367
Kansas.....	1,111	97	6	91	815	75	7	68	919	55	9	46	664	57	4	53
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																
Delaware.....	4	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....	5	.....	.....	.....
Maryland.....	18	.....	.....	.....	32	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
Distriet of Columbia.....	35	1	.....	1	26	.....	.....	.....	10	2	.....	2	6	2	.....	2
Virginia.....	208	.....	.....	.....	180	.....	.....	.....	160	.....	.....	.....	132	.....	.....	.....
West Virginia.....	14	.....	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....	6	.....	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	2,698	220	23	197	2,626	219	16	203	1,960	256	56	200	2,056	328	13	315
South Carolina.....	112	.....	.....	.....	105	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....	39	.....	.....	.....
Georgia.....	33	.....	.....	.....	33	.....	.....	.....	9	.....	.....	.....	6	1	.....	1
Florida.....	33	1	.....	1	21	.....	.....	.....	163	.....	.....	.....	111	.....	.....	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Kentucky.....	85	1	.....	1	70	.....	.....	.....	34	.....	.....	.....	37	.....	.....	.....
Tennessee.....	73	.....	.....	.....	86	.....	.....	.....	38	1	.....	1	34	.....	.....	.....
Alabama.....	287	.....	.....	.....	292	.....	.....	.....	66	2	1	1	64	2	1	1
Mississippi.....	470	118	41	77	391	146	50	96	802	65	52	13	748	158	66	92
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																
Arkansas.....	143	1	.....	1	185	.....	.....	.....	35	4	1	3	21	.....	.....	.....
Louisiana.....	271	77	36	41	262	95	34	61	235	76	29	57	183	81	26	55
Oklahoma.....	24,580	3,457	660	2,797	24,306	4,523	724	3,799	21,728	5,042	1,085	3,957	22,039	6,367	1,178	5,189
Texas.....	303	68	11	57	238	73	22	51	200	55	14	41	142	87	26	61
MOUNTAIN:																
Montana.....	3,978	1,588	191	1,397	3,961	1,908	189	1,719	4,133	2,234	271	1,963	4,177	2,764	268	2,496
Idaho.....	1,355	473	34	439	1,349	607	26	581	1,545	832	82	750	1,645	1,224	110	1,114
Wyoming.....	575	197	5	192	523	253	8	245	609	363	36	327	591	424	50	374
Colorado.....	609	232	46	186	461	252	43	209	576	341	89	252	526	381	95	286
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,414	1,314	4,100	6,861	5,562	1,403	4,159	4,971	3,889	882	3,007	4,593	3,934	867	3,067
Arizona.....	10,625	6,594	1,633	4,961	9,863	7,132	1,682	5,450	9,833	7,375	1,739	5,636	9,479	7,701	1,631	6,070
Utah.....	1,232	747	171	576	1,058	769	152	617	1,072	755	161	594	939	738	154	584
Nevada.....	2,120	330	62	268	2,070	519	73	446	2,112	368	55	313	1,996	546	62	484
PACIFIC:																
Washington.....	4,066	668	48	620	4,035	1,086	49	1,037	3,721	1,370	144	1,226	3,854	1,966	138	1,828
Oregon.....	1,954	213	6	207	1,950	466	8	458	1,814	446	26	420	1,923	768	33	735
California.....	6,458	711	62	649	6,148	1,058	82	976	5,913	1,131	104	1,027	5,886	1,752	143	1,609

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

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INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99

Table 99	STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.									
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....		15,486	3,306	503	2,803	14,386	4,410	481	3,929
Arapaho.....		545	154	1	153	502	245	3	242
Oklahoma.....		262	72	1	71	255	111		111
Wyoming.....		263	77		77	241	131	3	123
Brotherton.....		70				62			
Wisconsin.....		66				58			
Cheyenne.....		1,176	505	33	472	1,251	691	50	641
Montana.....		501	291	28	263	563	399	48	351
Oklahoma.....		595	196	4	192	617	272	2	270
South Dakota.....		48	17	1	16	52	19		19
Chickahominy (Virginia).....		47				42			
Chippewa.....		7,552	1,692	272	1,420	7,077	2,183	245	1,938
Kansas.....		40	1		1	42			
Michigan.....		1,513	250	42	208	1,295	354	40	314
Minnesota.....		2,992	721	123	598	2,932	993	100	893
Montana.....		174	44	10	34	152	48	11	37
Nebraska.....		25				31			
North Dakota.....		1,049	455	66	389	955	415	70	345
Oklahoma.....		30				14			
Pennsylvania.....		76				57			
South Dakota.....		24	3		3	30	7	2	5
Wisconsin.....		1,603	218	31	187	1,535	366	22	344
Cree.....		166	6	1	5	160	19	1	18
Montana.....		111	5	1	4	96	14		14
Washington.....		29				39			
Delaware.....		312	4		4	324	21	1	20
Oklahoma.....		290	4		4	308	21	1	20
Gros Ventres.....		189	76	1	75	187	87	2	85
Montana.....		184	75	1	74	185	86	2	84
Kickapoo.....		139	37	4	33	112	44	2	42
Kansas.....		95	12		12	62	13		13
Oklahoma.....		43	24	4	20	49	31	2	29
Malecite.....		48				53	3		3
Maine.....		45				52	3		3
Mashpee.....		91				75			
Massachusetts.....		87				74			
Menominee.....		571	84	11	73	458	118	13	105
Wisconsin.....		537	84	11	73	431	116	13	103
Miami.....		94	2		2	77	2		2
Indiana.....		41	2		2	35	2		2
Oklahoma.....		42				40			
Ottawa.....		1,083	139	26	113	951	256	21	235
Michigan.....		975	139	26	113	880	256	21	235
Oklahoma.....		54				49			
Wisconsin.....		27				11			
Passamaquoddy.....		166	4	1	3	144	6	1	5
Maine.....		162	4	1	3	143	6	1	5
Penobscot.....		124				107	2		2
Maine.....		120				98	2		2
Peoria.....		40	1		1	43	1	1	
Oklahoma.....		36				39	1		
Piegan.....		810	417	123	294	792	447	104	343
Montana.....		786	417	123	294	773	447	104	343
Potawatomi.....		968	111	16	95	729	130	16	114
Kansas.....		366	72	6	66	246	60	7	53
Michigan.....		183	3		3	150	21		21
Oklahoma.....		292	5	1	4	245	5	2	3
Wisconsin.....		106	31	9	22	78	42	6	36
Powhatan (Virginia).....		45				46			
Sauk and Fox.....		280	21	2	19	241	47	9	38
Iowa.....		108	6	1	5	82	25	8	17
Kansas.....		27	1		1	24			
Oklahoma.....		128	14	1	13	111	22	1	21
Shawnee.....		424	44	10	34	462	93	12	81
Oklahoma.....		408	42	10	32	446	92	12	80
Shinnecock (New York).....		59				62			
Stockbridges.....		197				187	1		1
Wisconsin.....		188				170	1		1
Wampanoag.....		79				54			
Massachusetts.....		70				53			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....		10,252	7,549	2,369	5,180	10,208	8,242	2,500	5,742
Apache.....		1,754	922	153	769	1,726	1,227	147	1,080
Arizona.....		1,618	881	152	729	1,628	1,184	145	1,039
Oklahoma.....		106	31		31	92	40	1	39
Hupa.....		241				256			
California.....		234				246			
Jicarilla Apache (New Mexico).....		252	174	12	162	234	187	22	165
Kiowa Apache (Oklahoma).....		42	5	1	4	56	16	1	15
Mescalero Apache.....		129	50		50	183	108	1	107
New Mexico.....		127	50		50	177	104	1	103
Navajo.....		7,429	6,384	2,203	4,181	7,368	6,664	2,329	4,335
Arizona.....		3,738	3,096	1,111	1,985	3,694	3,237	1,189	2,048
New Mexico.....		3,285	2,942	991	1,951	3,327	3,101	1,052	2,049
Utah.....		360	341	99	242	339	325	88	237
Rogue River.....		153	2		2	133	15		15
Oregon.....		148	2		2	131	15		15
Tolowa.....		44	1		1	40			
California.....		41	1		1	40			
Umpqua.....		40	5		5	39	9		9
Oregon.....		36	5		5	35	6		6
Wailaki.....		79				85	3		3
California.....		75				82	3		3

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
CADDOAN STOCK.....	673	154	5	149	681	167	6	161
Arikara.....	163	88	3	85	173	98	5	93
North Dakota.....	154	87	3	84	166	94	5	89
Caddo.....	161	28	2	26	141	30	1	29
Oklahoma.....	150	28	2	26	136	30	1	29
Pawnee.....	227	22		22	246	20		20
Oklahoma.....	193	20		20	224	18		18
Wichita.....	114	15		15	115	19		19
Oklahoma.....	95	13		13	101	13		13
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....	113	41	3	38	115	63		63
Quileute (Washington).....	95	33	3	30	98	51		51
CHIMARIKAN STOCK.....	13				8			
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....	353	34	2	32	323	80	3	77
Chinook.....	123	1		1	101	7		7
Oregon.....	56				44	2		2
Washington.....	59	1		1	54	5		5
Wasco.....	95	12		12	89	35	2	33
Oregon.....	70	10		10	69	31		31
Washington.....	22	2		2	19	4	2	2
Wishram (Washington).....	112	21	2	19	110	33	1	32
CHITIMACHAN STOCK.....	28				25			
CHUMASHAN STOCK.....	16				15	1		1
COSTANOAN STOCK.....	7	2	1	1	7			
CROATAN GROUP.....	1,954				1,989			
Croatan (North Carolina).....	1,954				1,989			
ESKIMAUIAN STOCK.....	23				24			
HAIDAN STOCK.....	21				9	1		1
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....	13,490	1,441	308	1,133	12,711	1,680	292	1,388
Cherokee.....	10,319	1,189	277	912	9,835	1,256	254	1,002
Kansas.....	25	1		1	26			
North Carolina.....	541	210	15	195	445	211	10	201
Oklahoma.....	9,579	977	262	715	9,248	1,044	244	800
Pennsylvania.....	33				17			
South Carolina.....	35				26			
Mohawk.....	136	25	2	23	155	70	6	64
New York.....	112	25	2	23	135	70	6	64
Oneida.....	930	77	5	72	809	121	8	113
New York.....	91				81			
Wisconsin.....	795	77	5	72	670	121	8	113
Onondaga.....	138	1		1	137	2	1	1
New York.....	118				122	2	1	1
St. Regis.....	499	86	22	64	413	121	13	108
New York.....	455	86	22	64	378	121	13	108
Pennsylvania.....	42				35			
Seneca.....	1,109	62	2	60	1,046	99	2	97
New York.....	944	57	2	55	882	84	1	83
Oklahoma.....	59	2			81	13	1	12
Pennsylvania.....	96	3		3	70	1		1
Tusearora.....	168				141	1	1	
New York.....	155				136			
Wyandot.....	137				116	3		3
Oklahoma.....	119				102	3		3
KALAPOOIAN STOCK.....	40	5		5	47	13		13
KAROK STOCK.....	275	24	3	21	280	39	2	37
Orleans (California).....	275	24	3	21	280	39	2	37
KERESAN STOCK.....	1,593	1,041	169	872	1,361	1,029	182	847
Acoma (New Mexico).....	257	197	44	153	261	224	39	185
Cochiti (New Mexico).....	103	52	5	47	80	54	5	49
Laguna.....	551	274	30	244	499	303	34	269
New Mexico.....	533	274	30	244	492	302	34	268
San Felipe (New Mexico).....	227	158	22	136	152	126	27	99
Santa Ana (New Mexico).....	98	80	7	73	57	45	4	41
Santo Domingo (New Mexico).....	310	246	54	192	271	247	71	176
Sla (New Mexico).....	47	34	7	27	41	30	2	28

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.

STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.									
KIOWAN STOCK.....		361	106	7	99	389	174	8	166
Kiowa.....		361	106	7	99	389	174	8	166
Oklahoma.....		346	106	7	99	387	174	8	166
KUSAN STOCK.....		41				31	2		2
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....		210	37	7	30	185	37	3	34
Kutenai.....		210	37	7	30	185	37	3	34
Idaho.....		36	3		3	42	10		10
Montana.....		168	31	7	24	142	27	3	24
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....		347	44		44	380	96		96
Klamath.....		249	36		36	272	71		71
Oregon.....		222	35		35	250	71		71
Modoc.....		98	8		8	108	25		25
Oregon.....		77	8		8	80	24		24
MAIDU STOCK.....		421	2		2	389	14		14
Maidu.....		421	2		2	389	14		14
California.....		421	2		2	387	14		14
MIWOK STOCK.....		254	9		9	276	16		16
Miwok.....		238	8		8	267	16		16
California.....		237	8		8	267	16		16
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....		9,608	1,867	424	1,443	9,349	2,500	517	1,983
Alibamu.....		114	54	15	39	111	61	17	44
Louisiana.....		47	24	13	11	38	31	12	19
Texas.....		67	30	2	28	73	30	5	25
Chickasaw.....		1,268	38	10	28	1,295	122	14	108
Oklahoma.....		1,259	38	10	28	1,292	122	14	108
Choctaw.....		5,202	929	217	712	4,983	1,255	266	989
Alabama.....		14				23			
Louisiana.....		36	6	3	3	39	11	2	9
Mississippi.....		428	118	41	77	358	146	50	96
Oklahoma.....		4,710	805	173	632	4,555	1,098	214	884
Creek.....		2,349	560	96	464	2,348	744	144	600
Alabama.....		56				53			
Oklahoma.....		2,238	554	96	458	2,265	736	141	595
Seminole.....		639	259	75	184	577	291	66	225
Oklahoma.....		536	245	69	176	508	274	64	210
Texas.....		86	13	6	7	64	17	2	15
PIMAN STOCK.....		3,234	1,848	309	1,539	2,915	1,902	278	1,624
Papago.....		1,365	944	218	726	1,290	976	202	774
Arizona.....		1,353	941	218	723	1,289	976	202	774
Pima.....		1,631	726	51	675	1,452	778	39	739
Arizona.....		1,590	725	51	674	1,426	778	39	739
California.....		35	1		1	24			
Yaqui.....		222	169	37	132	156	131	29	102
Arizona.....		202	166	37	129	146	128	29	99
POMO STOCK.....		465	5	1	4	454	22		22
Clear Lake (California).....		73				68	1		1
Pomo (California).....		308	2		2	298	16		16
SALINAN STOCK.....		7				7	2		2
SALISHAN STOCK.....		2,993	386	26	360	2,766	588	28	560
Chehalis.....		114	12		12	85	16		16
Washington.....		113	12		12	84	16		16
Clallam.....		144	4	3	1	136	12		12
Washington.....		134	4	3	1	133	12		12
Cœur d'Alene.....		116	2		2	99			
Idaho.....		112	1		1	94			
Columbia.....		156	59	4	55	132	63	4	59
Oregon.....		17	4	1	3	21	6	1	5
Washington.....		139	55	3	52	111	57	3	54
Colville.....		310	20		20	279	34		34
Washington.....		277	19		19	258	34		34
Cowlitz (Washington).....		39	2		2	36	9		9
Flathead.....		177	27	1	26	166	37	5	32
Montana.....		145	27	1	26	136	35	5	30
Kalispel.....		216	65	10	55	214	74	10	64
Montana.....		153	27	2	25	148	37	3	34
Washington.....		52	37	8	29	58	37	7	30
Lummi.....		127	8		8	96	12	2	10
Washington.....		122	8		8	96	12	2	10

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Total.	10 to 19 years of age.		20 years of age and over.	Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.								
Muckleshoot.....	75	15	.....	15	67	21	.....	21
Washington.....	72	15	.....	15	67	21	.....	21
Nisqualli.....	56	6	.....	6	56	12	.....	12
Washington.....	52	6	.....	6	53	12	.....	12
Okinagan.....	103	19	3	16	103	27	.....	27
Washington.....	96	19	2	16	94	27	.....	27
Puyallup.....	118	10	1	9	113	17	1	16
Washington.....	105	10	1	9	103	17	1	16
Quinalt.....	107	22	.....	22	98	27	.....	27
Washington.....	106	22	.....	22	98	27	.....	27
Sanpoil.....	87	22	2	20	97	39	.....	39
Washington.....	85	22	2	20	97	39	.....	39
Skokomish.....	62	5	1	4	79	12	2	10
Washington.....	61	5	1	4	78	12	2	10
Snohomish.....	251	16	.....	16	227	30	.....	30
Washington.....	249	16	.....	16	226	30	.....	30
Spokane.....	251	13	.....	13	261	25	2	23
Idaho.....	38	1	.....	1	33	.....	.....	.....
Montana.....	41	3	.....	3	67	6	.....	6
Washington.....	153	8	.....	8	150	17	1	16
Suquamish.....	118	15	.....	15	99	21	.....	21
Washington.....	117	15	.....	15	99	21	.....	21
Swinomish (Washington).....	134	18	.....	18	109	37	.....	37
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....	1,567	378	26	352	1,805	720	34	686
Klikitat.....	148	30	3	27	177	65	3	62
Washington.....	131	28	3	25	163	62	3	59
Nez Perces.....	480	75	4	71	500	175	6	169
Idaho.....	384	54	4	50	420	139	4	135
Montana.....	20	1	.....	1	24	5	.....	5
Oregon.....	25	5	.....	5	18	9	.....	9
Washington.....	28	15	.....	15	32	22	2	20
Umatilla.....	94	38	2	36	123	72	1	71
Oregon.....	49	19	1	18	75	44	.....	44
Washington.....	31	17	1	16	32	23	1	22
Wallawalla.....	143	27	.....	27	147	43	1	42
Oregon.....	138	26	.....	26	147	43	1	42
Warm Springs.....	184	44	3	41	224	74	5	69
Oregon.....	169	41	3	38	204	70	5	65
Yakima.....	463	136	12	124	565	241	14	227
Oregon.....	20	3	.....	3	32	16	1	15
Washington.....	434	133	12	121	521	224	13	211
SHASTAN STOCK.....	595	46	10	36	631	68	17	51
Hat Creek (California).....	100	.....	.....	.....	90	1	.....	1
Pit River.....	369	41	10	31	398	57	17	40
California.....	333	39	10	29	356	56	17	39
Oregon.....	30	2	.....	2	33	1	.....	1
Shasta.....	126	5	.....	5	143	10	.....	10
California.....	83	3	.....	3	105	7	.....	7
Oregon.....	41	1	.....	1	38	3	.....	3
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	6,645	2,237	249	1,988	6,249	2,733	235	2,498
Bannock.....	176	106	7	99	162	108	7	101
Idaho.....	155	103	5	98	141	106	6	100
Chemehuevi.....	136	44	12	32	126	90	12	78
California.....	101	36	12	24	91	67	8	59
Nevada.....	23	5	.....	5	21	15	.....	13
Comanche.....	427	132	8	124	449	196	4	192
Oklahoma.....	420	132	8	124	445	196	4	192
Hopi.....	795	370	8	362	625	344	11	333
Arizona.....	742	364	7	357	610	341	10	331
Kawia (California).....	333	82	.....	82	272	84	2	82
Kern River (California).....	37	1	.....	1	43	4	.....	4
Mono.....	501	67	8	59	589	168	17	151
California.....	481	59	6	53	562	151	15	136
Nevada.....	20	8	.....	8	27	17	.....	15
Paiute.....	313	101	8	93	272	139	28	111
Arizona.....	22	14	3	11	21	17	6	11
California.....	82	11	.....	11	71	19	1	18
Nevada.....	99	22	2	20	88	35	4	31
Utah.....	99	53	3	50	87	67	17	50
Paviotso.....	1,209	183	16	167	1,271	354	34	320
California.....	33	3	.....	3	43	8	.....	8
Idaho.....	66	10	3	7	61	24	2	22
Nevada.....	971	150	12	138	1,020	272	31	241
Oregon.....	129	19	.....	19	136	48	.....	48
San Luiseno (California).....	208	33	2	31	186	56	2	54
Serrano.....	49	12	.....	12	42	15	.....	15
California.....	48	12	.....	12	40	15	.....	15
Shoshoni.....	1,515	586	70	516	1,440	660	51	609
Idaho.....	480	300	22	278	484	318	14	304
Nevada.....	620	127	42	85	583	162	28	134
Utah.....	91	39	1	38	101	58	3	55
Wyoming.....	279	118	5	113	247	119	5	114
Ute.....	911	499	107	392	730	489	67	422
Colorado.....	263	193	39	154	228	185	23	162
Utah.....	625	306	68	235	487	301	44	257

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.

Table 99—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.	Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Total.	10 to 19 years of age.		20 years of age and over.	Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
SIQUAN STOCK.....	12,350	3,733	245	3,488	12,248	5,230	285	4,945
Assiniboin.....	455	189	4	185	470	233	6	227
Montana.....	441	186	4	182	462	232	6	226
Catawba.....	42				36			
South Carolina.....	32				30			
Crow.....	702	345	6	339	700	378	4	374
Montana.....	658	339	6	333	664	368	2	366
South Dakota.....	18	3		3	18	6		6
Hidatsa.....	208	52	17	35	186	83	24	59
North Dakota.....	198	51	17	34	173	83	24	59
Iowa.....	94	4		4	85	3		3
Kansas.....	44	1		1	42	1		1
Oklahoma.....	33	2		2	28	1		1
Kansa.....	88				50	1		1
Oklahoma.....	84				48	1		1
Mandan.....	80	33	1	32	78	44		44
North Dakota.....	80	33	1	32	74	42		42
Omaha.....	407	74	15	59	384	138	21	117
Nebraska.....	382	73	15	58	379	137	21	116
Osage.....	465	54	8	46	433	57	6	51
Oklahoma.....	452	53	8	45	418	56	6	50
Oto.....	135	16		16	110	15		15
Oklahoma.....	126	16		16	105	15		15
Ponca.....	307	56		56	336	80	1	79
Nebraska.....	68	5		5	60	5		5
Oklahoma.....	215	51		51	238	74	1	73
Quapaw.....	84				85	5		5
Oklahoma.....	78				81	5		5
Santee Sioux.....	564	61	5	56	548	132	1	131
Minnesota.....	72				74	5		5
Montana.....	39	10		10	36	17		17
Nebraska.....	259	20	4	16	270	56		56
North Dakota.....	36	13		13	29	14		14
South Dakota.....	154	18	1	17	134	40	1	39
Sioux.....	449	47	3	44	341	74	5	69
Minnesota.....	63	3		3	64	5		5
Montana.....	28	3		3	25	6		6
Nebraska.....	16				28	1		1
New Jersey.....	47	12		12	10	6		6
North Dakota.....	31	10	2	8	38	18	1	17
Oklahoma.....	22	1		1	22			
Pennsylvania.....	68				28			
South Dakota.....	127	15	1	14	89	34	4	30
Sisseton Sioux.....	957	207	26	181	931	353	31	322
Minnesota.....	23	3		3	22	3		3
Montana.....	95	34	2	32	95	54		54
North Dakota.....	230	77	15	62	245	125	24	101
South Dakota.....	594	92	9	83	565	171	7	164
Teton Sioux.....	5,349	1,987	113	1,874	5,390	2,669	120	2,549
Montana.....	34	20		20	19	13		13
North Dakota.....	123	33	1	32	164	76	4	72
South Dakota.....	5,165	1,932	112	1,820	5,184	2,579	116	2,463
Brule Sioux.....	301	86	3	83	290	132	5	127
South Dakota.....	295	83	3	80	285	131	5	126
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	408	174	4	170	410	231	5	226
North Dakota.....	44	19	1	18	70	49	4	45
South Dakota.....	359	155	3	152	340	182	1	181
Minniconjou Sioux.....	150	77	8	69	168	118	9	109
South Dakota.....	148	76	8	68	163	115	9	106
Oglala Sioux.....	2,242	771	71	700	2,244	1,024	53	971
South Dakota.....	2,218	759	71	688	2,231	1,018	53	965
Sans Arc Sioux.....	77	13	1	12	69	26		26
South Dakota.....	73	13	1	12	64	23		23
Shasapa.....	191	63	3	60	181	80	3	77
North Dakota.....	45	7		7	52	13		13
South Dakota.....	145	56	3	53	128	67	3	64
Two Kettle Sioux.....	125	37	1	36	91	40	2	38
South Dakota.....	124	37	1	36	88	39	2	37
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,860	766	22	744	1,937	1,018	43	975
North Dakota.....	23	2		2	26	5		5
South Dakota.....	1,808	753	22	731	1,885	1,004	43	961
Winnebago.....	714	126	10	116	692	280	15	265
Nebraska.....	404	101	6	95	369	183	8	175
Wisconsin.....	270	25	4	21	298	95	7	88
Yankton Sioux.....	754	270	14	256	829	390	24	366
Montana.....	126	45	1	44	163	79	1	78
North Dakota.....	64	27	1	26	67	48	1	47
South Dakota.....	552	198	12	186	591	263	22	241
Yanktonai Sioux.....	486	211	23	188	559	294	27	267
North Dakota.....	210	96	17	79	222	116	25	91
South Dakota.....	274	115	6	109	336	177	2	175
TAKELMAN STOCK.....	1	1		1				
TANOAN STOCK.....	1,268	671	68	603	1,080	628	61	567
Isleta.....	381	249	19	230	336	243	16	227
New Mexico.....	357	232	16	216	321	232	12	220
Jemez (New Mexico).....	231	164	13	151	165	130	17	113
Picuris (New Mexico).....	37	20	2	18	39	24	2	22
San Ildefonso (New Mexico).....	41	16		16	44	25		25
San Juan.....	165	83	7	76	132	79	6	73
New Mexico.....	164	83	7	76	130	79	6	73
Santa Clara (New Mexico).....	103	46	1	45	96	46	7	39
Taos (New Mexico).....	198	50	23	27	173	42	13	29

INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Total.	10 to 19 years of age.		20 years of age and over.	Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
TARASCAN STOCK.....		1						
TLINGIT STOCK.....		15			7			
TONKAWAN STOCK.....		19	5		14	7		7
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....		26			13			
TUNICAN STOCK.....		16			12			
WAHLATPUAN STOCK.....		118	26	1	129	51		51
Cayuse.....		105	26	1	120	51		51
Oregon.....		95	25	1	116	49		49
WAKASHAN STOCK.....		142	44		137	58	1	57
Makah.....		134	44		122	48	1	47
Washington.....		132	44		118	48	1	47
WASHOAN STOCK.....		334	19	1	316	20	2	18
Washo.....		334	19	1	316	20	2	18
California.....		111	10	1	111	14	2	12
Nevada.....		217	9		201	6		6
WINTUN STOCK.....		297	14		248	14	2	12
Nomelaki.....		52	5		49	3		3
California.....		52	5		46	3		3
Patwin (California).....		81			57	2		2
Wintun.....		164	9		142	9	2	7
California.....		163	9		139	9	2	7
WIYAT STOCK.....		63			44			
Humboldt Bay (California).....		63			44			
YAKONAN STOCK.....		21	1		21	1		1
YANAN STOCK.....		15			12	1		1
YOKUTS STOCK.....		218	9	2	189	31	4	27
Chukchansi.....		56			56	6		6
California.....		56			54	6		6
Yokuts (California).....		133	9	2	98	12	1	11
YUCHEAN STOCK.....		36	8	3	17	5	1	4
YUKIAN STOCK.....		72			89	4		4
YUMAN STOCK.....		1,806	573	56	1,484	656	56	600
Cocopa.....		103	59	18	79	66	10	56
Arizona.....		94	51	17	74	63	9	54
Diegueno (California).....		305	83	4	263	104	9	95
Havasupai (Arizona).....		83	3		54	4		4
Maricopa.....		152	64	1	135	66	1	65
Arizona.....		150	64	1	133	65	1	64
Mohave.....		460	121	6	362	124	6	118
Arizona.....		288	96	6	227	107	6	101
California.....		171	24		134	17		17
Walapai.....		207	47	5	163	66	9	57
Arizona.....		205	47	5	163	66	9	57
Yavapai (Arizona).....		126	53	13	103	59	7	52
Yuma.....		355	133	9	312	156	12	144
Arizona.....		79	16	2	72	29	4	25
California.....		275	117	7	240	127	8	119
YUROK STOCK.....		249	25	2	256	56	3	53
Weitspec (California).....		249	25	2	256	56	3	53
ZAPOTECAN STOCK.....					1			
ZUNIAN STOCK.....		631	505	63	571	474	82	392
Zuni.....		631	505	63	571	474	82	392
New Mexico.....		629	505	63	570	473	82	391

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

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INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS, BY STOCKS, PRINCIPAL TRIBES, AND PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 99—Continued.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			
	Total number.	Unable to speak English.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.		Total.	10 to 19 years of age.	20 years of age and over.
ALASKA.								
ALGONQUIAN STOCK.....	2				1			
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....	1,507	565	109	456	1,379	743	147	596
Ahtena.....	129	54	13	41	98	63	13	50
Hankutchin.....	58	11		11	28	8		8
Kaiyuhkhotana.....	64	29	6	23	61	39	5	34
Knaiakhotana.....	283	132	31	101	233	159	40	119
Kutchin.....	140	104	23	81	136	107	30	77
Natsitkutchin.....	84	58	20	38	66	61	19	42
Tenankutchin.....	156	58	8	50	146	85	14	71
Unakhotana.....	72	37	3	34	64	43	8	35
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....	5,147	3,392	646	2,746	4,817	3,742	662	3,080
Aleut.....	516	305	79	226	485	311	72	239
Chnagmiut.....	110	58	2	56	92	74	4	70
Ikogmiut.....	247	223	41	182	252	263	51	212
Kaialigmiut.....	62	61	12	49	65	64	7	57
Kaviagmiut.....	81	30	6	24	82	36	4	32
Kinugumiut.....	236	149	18	131	188	149	18	131
Kowagmiut.....	214	101	6	95	196	130	6	124
Kusetrimmiut.....	56	22	3	19	34	6		6
Kuskovakmiut.....	121	91	25	66	111	99	27	72
Kuskwogmiut.....	544	502	116	386	524	492	107	385
Magemiut.....	118	102	21	81	144	117	23	94
Malemiut.....	210	79	12	67	197	89	9	80
Nunatogmiut.....	130	94	13	81	94	78	12	66
Nunivagmiut.....	127	122	31	91	109	102	20	82
Nunochogmiut.....	42	41	1	40	65	61	16	45
Selawigmiut.....	98	65	2	63	79	72	3	69
Tikeramiut.....	127	61	1	60	125	74	3	71
Ukivokmiut.....	50	39	5	34	44	41	5	36
Unaligmiut.....	126	54	9	45	148	98	13	85
Utkiavinmiut.....	43	29		29	43	35	1	34
Utukamiut.....	46	35		35	45	39	2	37
Yuit.....	119	48	2	46	107	86	3	83
Southern Eskimo.....	1,383	868	211	657	1,230	988	225	763
HAIDAN STOCK.....	198	23		23	171	35		35
Haida.....	198	23		23	171	35		35
TLINGIT STOCK.....	1,634	509	36	473	1,606	834	81	753
Auk.....	120	22	2	20	93	36	2	34
Chilkat.....	270	97	8	89	266	141	15	126
Henya.....	78	38		38	68	34	1	33
Huna.....	221	84	4	80	249	168	20	148
Hutsnuwu.....	186	57	9	48	187	110	9	101
Kake.....	114	41		41	118	54	2	52
Sitka.....	225	77	7	70	221	114	8	106
Stikine.....	69	18	1	17	70	30	3	27
Taku.....	54	9		9	57	29	2	27
Tongas.....	65	13	2	11	64	30	5	25
Yakutat.....	96	28	1	27	115	60	9	51
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....	294	30	5	25	226	64	4	60
Tsimshian.....	294	30	5	25	226	64	4	60

INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100 STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.		INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.																
ALGONQUIAN STOCK		29,872	7,716	25.8	15,486	3,306	21.3	14,386	4,410	30.7	9,454	984	10.4	20,418	6,732	33.0
Tribe:																
Arapaho		1,047	399	38.1	545	154	28.3	502	245	48.8	238	4	1.7	809	395	48.8
Brotherton		132			70			62			41			91		
Cheyenne		2,427	1,196	49.3	1,176	505	42.9	1,251	691	55.2	604	83	13.7	1,823	1,113	61.1
Chickahominy		89			47			42			24			65		
Chippewa		14,629	3,875	26.5	7,552	1,692	22.4	7,077	2,183	30.8	4,881	517	10.6	9,748	3,358	34.4
Cree		326	25	7.7	166	6	3.6	160	19	11.9	123	2	1.6	203	23	11.3
Delaware		636	25	3.9	312	4	1.3	324	21	6.5	249	1	0.4	387	24	6.2
Gros Ventres		376	163	43.4	189	76	40.2	187	87	46.5	98	3	3.1	278	160	57.6
Kickapoo		251	81	32.3	139	37	26.6	112	44	39.3	62	6	9.7	189	75	39.7
Malecite		101	3	3.0	48			53	3	5.7	32			69	3	4.3
Mashpee		166			91			75			47			119		
Menominee		1,029	202	19.6	571	84	14.7	458	118	25.8	347	24	6.9	682	178	26.1
Miami		171	4	2.3	94	2	2.1	77	2	2.6	65			106	4	3.8
Ottawa		2,034	395	19.4	1,083	139	12.8	951	256	26.9	582	47	8.1	1,452	348	24.0
Passamaquoddy		310	10	3.2	166	4	2.4	144	6	4.2	76	2	2.6	234	8	3.4
Penobscot		231	2	0.9	124			107	2	1.9	68			163	2	1.2
Peoria		83	2	2.4	40	1		43	1		31	1		52	1	1.9
Piegan		1,602	864	53.9	810	417	51.5	792	447	56.4	519	227	43.7	1,083	637	58.8
Potawatomi		1,697	241	14.2	968	111	11.5	729	130	17.8	591	32	5.4	1,106	209	18.9
Powhatan		91			45			46			36			55		
Sauk and Fox		521	68	13.1	280	21	7.5	241	47	19.5	163	11	6.7	358	57	15.9
Shawnee		886	137	15.5	424	44	10.4	462	93	20.1	289	22	7.6	597	115	19.3
Shinnecock		121			59			62			26			95		
Stockbridges		384	1	0.3	197			187	1	0.5	103			281	1	0.4
Wampanoag		133			79			54			39			94		
All other tribes		399	23	5.8	211	9	4.3	188	14	7.4	120	2	1.7	279	21	7.5
State:																
Connecticut		61			31			30			12			49		
Indiana		81	4	4.9	46	2		35	2		23			58	4	6.9
Iowa		196	33	16.8	110	6	5.5	86	27	31.4	66	10	15.2	130	23	17.7
Kansas		999	159	15.9	583	86	14.8	416	73	17.5	405	13	3.2	594	146	24.6
Maine		646	15	2.3	340	4	1.2	306	11	3.6	171	2	1.2	475	13	2.7
Massachusetts		336			184			152			91			245		
Michigan		5,059	1,026	20.3	2,703	392	14.5	2,356	634	26.9	1,391	129	9.3	3,668	897	24.5
Minnesota		5,943	1,714	28.8	3,003	721	24.0	2,940	993	33.8	1,943	223	11.5	4,000	1,491	37.3
Montana		3,564	1,840	51.6	1,779	840	47.2	1,785	1,000	56.0	1,094	329	30.1	2,470	1,511	61.2
Nebraska		144			70			74			116			28		
New York		173			77			96			39			134		
North Dakota		2,040	894	43.8	1,067	464	43.5	973	430	44.2	809	138	17.1	1,231	756	61.4
Oklahoma		4,392	912	20.8	2,209	357	16.2	2,183	555	25.4	1,248	42	3.4	3,144	870	27.7
Oregon		58			32			26			27			31		
Pennsylvania		257			153			104			137			120		
South Dakota		171	51	29.8	82	23	28.0	89	28	31.5	46	3		125	48	38.4
Virginia		247			134			113			78			169		
Washington		81			36			45			32			49		
Wisconsin		4,844	859	17.7	2,547	334	13.1	2,297	525	22.9	1,562	92	5.9	3,282	767	23.4
Wyoming		512	209	40.8	267	77	28.8	245	132	53.9	138	3	2.2	374	206	55.1
All other states		68			33			35			26			42		
ATHAPASKAN STOCK		20,460	15,791	77.2	10,252	7,549	73.6	10,208	8,242	80.7	6,984	4,869	69.7	13,476	10,922	81.0
Tribe:																
Apache		3,480	2,149	61.8	1,754	922	52.6	1,726	1,227	71.1	944	300	31.8	2,536	1,849	72.9
Hupa		497			241			256			155			342		
Jicarilla Apache		486	361	74.3	252	174	69.0	234	187	79.9	121	34	28.1	365	327	89.6
Kiowa Apache		98	21	21.4	42	5		56	16	28.6	27	2		71	19	26.8
Mescalero Apache		312	158	50.6	129	50	38.8	183	108	59.0	82	1	1.2	230	157	68.3
Navajo		14,797	13,048	88.2	7,429	6,384	85.9	7,368	6,664	90.4	5,438	4,532	83.3	9,359	8,516	91.0
Rogue River		286	17	5.9	153	2	1.3	133	15	11.3	92			194	17	8.8
Tolowa		84	1	1.2	44	1		40			18			66	1	1.5
Umpqua		79	14	17.7	40	5		39	9		18			61	14	23.0
Wailaki		164	3	1.8	79			85	3	3.5	47			117	3	2.6
All other tribes		177	19	10.7	89	6	6.7	88	13	14.8	42			135	19	14.1
State:																
Arizona		10,684	8,398	78.6	5,358	3,977	74.2	5,326	4,421	83.0	3,718	2,597	69.8	6,966	5,801	83.3
California		874	12	1.4	442	5	1.1	432	7	1.6	248			626	12	1.9
New Mexico		7,424	6,574	88.6	3,679	3,177	86.4	3,745	3,397	90.7	2,580	2,080	80.6	4,844	4,494	92.8
Oklahoma		308	102	33.1	149	37	24.8	159	65	40.9	74	3	4.1	234	99	42.3
Oregon		391	31	7.9	206	7	3.4	185	24	13.0	123			268	31	11.6
Utah		699	666	95.3	360	341	94.7	339	325	95.9	205	187	91.2	494	479	97.0
All other states		80	8	10.0	58	5	8.6	22	3		36	2		44	6	
CADDONAN STOCK		1,354	321	23.7	673	154	22.9	681	167	24.5	446	11	2.5	908	310	34.1
Tribe:																
Arikara		336	186	55.4	163	88	54.0	173	98	56.6	120	8	6.7	216	178	82.4
Caddo		302	58	19.2	161	28	17.4	141	30	21.3	106	3	2.8	196	55	28.1
Pawnee		473	42	8.9	227	22	9.7	246	20	8.1	135			338	42	12.4
Wichita		229	34	14.8	114	15	13.2	115	19	16.5	82			147	34	23.1
All other tribes		14	1		8	1		6			3			11	1	
State:																
North Dakota		320	181	56.6	154	87	56.5	166	94	56.6	116	8	6.9	204	173	84.8
Oklahoma		914	123	13.5	447	62	13.9	467	61	13.1	276	3	1.1	638	120	18.8
All other states		120	17	14.2	72	5	6.9	48	12		54			66	17	25.8

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[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

UNITED STATES—Continued.

Table 100—Continued.				INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.				Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
					Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.	Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																		
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.....				228	104	45.6	113	41	36.3	115	63	54.8	54	3	5.6	174	101	58.0
Tribe:																		
Quileute.....				193	84	43.5	95	33	34.7	98	51	52.0	45	3	.....	148	81	54.7
All other tribes.....				35	20	.....	18	8	.....	17	12	.....	9	.....	.....	26	20	.....
State:																		
Washington.....				228	104	45.6	113	41	36.3	115	63	54.8	54	3	5.6	174	101	58.0
CHINOOKAN STOCK.....				676	114	16.9	353	34	9.6	323	80	24.8	191	5	2.6	485	109	22.5
Tribe:																		
Chinook.....				224	8	3.6	123	1	0.8	101	7	6.9	75	.....	.....	149	8	5.4
Wasco.....				184	47	25.5	95	12	12.6	89	35	39.3	49	2	.....	135	45	33.3
Wishram.....				222	54	24.3	112	21	18.8	110	33	30.0	51	3	5.9	171	51	29.8
All other tribes.....				46	5	.....	23	.....	.....	23	5	.....	16	.....	.....	30	5	.....
State:																		
Oregon.....				268	46	17.2	139	10	7.2	129	36	27.9	96	.....	.....	172	46	26.7
Washington.....				391	68	17.4	202	24	11.9	189	44	23.3	92	5	5.4	299	63	21.1
All other states.....				17	.....	.....	12	.....	.....	5	.....	3	.....	.....	14	.....	.....	.....
CROATAN GROUP.....				3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
Tribe:																		
Croatan.....				3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
State:																		
North Carolina.....				3,943	.....	.....	1,954	.....	.....	1,989	.....	.....	1,371	.....	.....	2,572	.....	.....
IROQUOIAN STOCK.....				26,201	3,121	11.9	13,490	1,441	10.7	12,711	1,680	13.2	9,563	600	6.3	16,638	2,521	15.2
Tribe:																		
Cherokee.....				20,154	2,445	12.1	10,319	1,189	11.5	9,835	1,256	12.8	7,693	531	6.9	12,461	1,914	15.4
Mohawk.....				291	95	32.6	136	25	18.4	155	70	45.2	78	8	10.3	213	87	40.8
Oneida.....				1,739	198	11.4	930	77	8.3	809	121	15.0	471	13	2.8	1,268	185	14.6
Onondaga.....				275	3	1.1	138	1	0.7	137	2	1.5	89	1	1.1	1,866	2	1.1
St. Regis.....				912	207	22.7	499	86	17.2	413	121	29.3	357	35	9.8	555	172	31.0
Seneca.....				2,155	167	7.7	1,109	62	5.6	1,046	105	10.0	624	10	1.6	1,531	157	10.3
Tuscarora.....				309	1	0.3	168	.....	.....	141	1	0.7	97	1	1.0	212	.....	.....
Wyandot.....				253	3	1.2	137	.....	.....	116	3	2.6	108	.....	.....	145	3	2.1
All other tribes.....				113	2	1.8	54	1	1.9	59	1	1.7	46	1	.....	67	1	1.5
State:																		
Kansas.....				108	1	0.9	52	1	1.9	56	.....	.....	58	.....	.....	50	1	2.0
New York.....				3,678	453	12.3	1,905	169	8.9	1,773	284	16.0	1,060	54	5.1	2,618	399	15.2
North Carolina.....				986	421	42.7	541	210	38.8	445	211	47.4	255	25	9.8	731	396	54.2
Oklahoma.....				19,237	2,039	10.6	9,780	979	10.0	9,457	1,060	11.2	7,450	507	6.8	11,787	1,532	13.0
Pennsylvania.....				395	5	1.3	232	4	1.7	163	1	0.6	241	.....	.....	154	5	3.2
South Carolina.....				62	.....	.....	36	.....	.....	26	.....	19	.....	.....	43	.....	.....	.....
Wisconsin.....				1,490	199	13.4	804	77	9.6	686	122	17.8	393	13	3.3	1,097	186	17.0
All other states.....				245	3	1.2	140	1	0.7	105	2	1.9	87	1	1.1	158	2	1.3
KAROK STOCK.....				555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
Tribe:																		
Orleans.....				555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
State:																		
California.....				555	63	11.4	275	24	8.7	280	39	13.9	159	5	3.1	396	58	14.6
KERESAN STOCK.....				2,954	2,070	70.1	1,593	1,041	65.3	1,361	1,029	75.6	863	351	40.7	2,091	1,719	82.2
Tribe:																		
Acoma.....				518	421	81.3	257	197	76.7	261	224	85.8	149	83	55.7	369	338	91.6
Cochiti.....				183	106	57.9	103	52	50.5	80	54	67.5	49	10	.....	134	96	71.6
Laguna.....				1,050	577	55.0	551	274	49.7	499	303	60.7	324	64	19.8	726	513	70.7
San Felipe.....				379	284	74.9	227	158	69.6	152	126	82.9	102	49	48.0	277	235	84.8
Santa Ana.....				155	125	80.6	98	80	81.6	57	45	78.9	30	11	.....	125	114	91.2
Santo Domingo.....				581	493	84.9	310	246	79.4	271	247	91.1	179	125	69.8	402	368	91.5
Sia.....				88	64	72.7	47	34	.....	41	30	.....	30	9	.....	58	55	94.8
State:																		
New Mexico.....				2,930	2,069	70.6	1,576	1,041	66.1	1,354	1,028	75.9	844	351	41.6	2,086	1,718	82.4
All other states.....				24	1	.....	17	.....	.....	7	1	.....	19	.....	.....	5	1	.....
KIOWAN STOCK.....				750	280	37.3	361	106	29.4	389	174	44.7	258	15	5.8	492	265	53.9
Tribe:																		
Kiowa.....				750	280	37.3	361	106	29.4	389	174	44.7	258	15	5.8	492	265	53.9
State:																		
Oklahoma.....				733	280	38.2	346	106	30.6	387	174	45.0	244	15	6.1	489	265	54.2
All other states.....				17	.....	.....	15	.....	.....	2	.....	14	.....	.....	3	.....	.....	.....
KUTENAIAN STOCK.....				395	74	18.7	210	37	17.6	185	37	20.0	103	10	9.7	292	64	21.9
Tribe:																		
Kutenai.....				395	74	18.7	210	37	17.6	185	37	20.0	103	10	9.7	292	64	21.9
State:																		
Idaho.....				78	13	16.7	36	3	.....	42	10	.....	9	.....	.....	69	13	18.8
Montana.....				310	58	18.7	168	31	18.5	142	27	19.0	91	10	11.0	219	48	21.9
All other states.....				7	3	.....	6	3	.....	1	.....	3	.....	.....	4	3	.....	.....

INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100—Continued.		INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		
			Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.		Num-ber.	Per-cent.	
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.																	
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.....		727	140	19.3	347	44	12.7	380	96	25.3	192			535	140	26.1	
Tribe:																	
	Klamath.....	521	107	20.5	249	36	14.5	272	71	26.1	138			383	107	27.9	
	Modoc.....	206	33	16.0	98	8	8.2	108	25	23.1	54			152	33	21.7	
State:																	
	Oregon.....	629	138	21.9	299	43	14.4	330	95	28.8	154			475	138	29.1	
	All other states.....	98	2	2.0	48	1		50	1	2.0	38			60	2	3.3	
MAIDU STOCK.....		810	16	2.0	421	2	0.5	389	14	3.6	232			578	16	2.8	
Tribe:																	
	Maidu.....	810	16	2.0	421	2	0.5	389	14	3.6	232			578	16	2.8	
State:																	
	California.....	807	16	2.0	420	2	0.5	387	14	3.6	231			576	16	2.8	
	All other states.....	3			1			2			1			2			
MIWOK STOCK.....		530	25	4.7	254	9	3.5	276	16	5.8	144			386	25	6.5	
Tribe:																	
	Miwok.....	505	24	4.8	238	8	3.4	267	16	6.0	134			371	24	6.5	
	All other tribes.....	25	1		16	1		9			10			15	1		
State:																	
	California.....	529	25	4.7	253	9	3.6	276	16	5.8	144			385	25	6.5	
	All other states.....	1			1									1			
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.....		18,957	4,367	23.0	9,608	1,867	19.4	9,349	2,500	26.7	6,767	941	13.9	12,190	3,426	28.1	
Tribe:																	
	Alibamu.....	225	115	51.1	114	54	47.4	111	61	55.0	86	32	37.2	139	83	59.7	
	Chickasaw.....	2,563	160	6.2	1,268	38	3.0	1,295	122	9.4	1,082	24	2.2	1,481	136	9.2	
	Choctaw.....	10,185	2,184	21.4	5,202	929	17.9	4,983	1,255	25.2	3,736	483	12.9	6,449	1,701	26.4	
	Creek.....	4,697	1,304	27.8	2,349	560	23.8	2,348	744	31.7	1,446	240	16.6	3,251	1,064	32.7	
	Seminole.....	1,216	550	45.2	639	259	40.5	577	291	50.4	387	141	36.4	829	409	49.3	
	All other tribes (Koasati).....	71	54	76.1	36	27		35	27		30	21		41	33		
State:																	
	Alabama.....	146			70			76			53			93			
	Kansas.....	50	1	2.0	42	1		8			6			44	1		
	Louisiana.....	221	121	54.8	116	55	47.4	105	66	62.9	85	50	58.8	136	71	52.2	
	Mississippi.....	791	264	33.4	429	118	27.5	362	146	40.3	257	91	35.4	534	173	32.4	
	Oklahoma.....	17,363	3,872	22.3	8,743	1,642	18.8	8,620	2,230	25.9	6,251	781	12.5	11,112	3,091	27.8	
	Texas.....	299	96	32.1	157	46	29.3	142	50	35.2	91	16	17.6	208	80	38.5	
	All other states.....	87	13	14.9	51	5	9.8	36	8		24	3		63	10	15.9	
PIMAN STOCK.....		6,149	3,750	61.0	3,234	1,848	57.1	2,915	1,902	65.2	1,952	587	30.1	4,197	3,163	75.4	
Tribe:																	
	Papago.....	2,655	1,920	72.3	1,365	944	69.2	1,290	976	75.7	852	420	49.3	1,803	1,500	83.2	
	Pima.....	3,083	1,504	48.8	1,631	726	44.5	1,452	778	53.6	972	90	9.3	2,111	1,414	67.0	
	Yaqui.....	378	300	79.4	222	169	76.1	156	131	84.0	114	66	57.9	264	234	88.6	
	All other tribes.....	33	26		16	9		17	17		14	11		19	15		
State:																	
	Arizona.....	6,039	3,740	61.9	3,161	1,841	58.2	2,878	1,899	66.0	1,876	587	31.3	4,163	3,153	75.7	
	California.....	94	7	7.4	60	4	6.7	34	3		70			24	7		
	All other states.....	16	3		13	3		3	3		6			10	3		
POMO STOCK.....		919	27	2.9	465	5	1.1	454	22	4.8	216	1	0.5	703	26	3.7	
Tribe:																	
	Clear Lake.....	141	1	0.7	73			68	1	1.5	35			106	1	0.9	
	Pomo.....	606	18	3.0	308	2	0.6	298	16	5.4	145			461	18	3.9	
	All other tribes.....	172	8	4.7	84	3	3.6	88	5	5.7	36	1		136	7	5.1	
State:																	
	California.....	909	27	3.0	462	5	1.1	447	22	4.9	210	1	0.5	699	26	3.7	
	All other states.....	10			3			7			6			4			
SALISHAN STOCK.....		5,759	974	16.9	2,993	386	12.9	2,766	588	21.3	1,654	54	3.3	4,105	920	22.4	
Tribe:																	
	Chehalis.....	199	28	14.1	114	12	10.5	85	16	18.8	62			137	28	20.4	
	Clallam.....	280	16	5.7	144	4	2.8	136	12	8.8	94	3	3.2	186	13	7.0	
	Coeur d'Alene.....	215	2	0.9	116	2	1.7	99			56			159	2	1.3	
	Columbia.....	288	122	42.4	156	59	37.8	132	63	47.7	66	8	12.1	222	114	51.4	
	Colville.....	589	54	9.2	310	20	6.5	279	34	12.2	185			404	54	13.4	
	Cowlitz.....	75	11	14.7	39	2		36	9		18			57	11	19.3	
	Flathead.....	343	64	18.7	177	27	15.3	166	37	22.3	114	6	5.3	229	58	25.3	
	Kalispel.....	430	139	32.3	216	65	30.1	214	74	34.6	106	20	18.9	324	119	36.7	
	Lummi.....	223	20	9.0	127	8	6.3	96	12	12.5	95	2	2.1	128	18	14.1	
	Muckleshoot.....	142	36	25.4	75	15	20.0	67	21	31.3	46			96	36	37.5	
	Nisqualli.....	112	18	16.1	56	6	10.7	56	12	21.4	26			86	18	20.9	
	Okanagan.....	206	46	22.3	103	19	18.4	103	27	26.2	60	3	5.0	146	43	29.5	
	Puyallup.....	231	27	11.7	118	10	8.5	113	17	15.0	75	2	2.7	156	25	16.0	
	Quinalt.....	205	49	23.9	107	22	20.6	98	27	27.6	46			159	49	30.8	
	Sanpoil.....	184	61	33.2	87	22	25.3	97	39	40.2	34	2		150	59	39.3	
	Skokomish.....	141	17	12.1	62	5	8.1	79	12	15.2	48	3		93	14	15.1	
	Snohomish.....	478	46	9.6	251	16	6.4	227	30	13.2	144			334	46	13.8	
	Spokane.....	512	38	7.4	251	13	5.2	261	25	9.6	136	2	1.5	376	36	9.6	
	Suquamish.....	217	36	16.6	118	15	12.7	99	21	21.2	71			146	36	24.7	
	Swinomish.....	243	55	22.6	134	18	13.4	109	37	33.9	69			174	55	31.6	
	All other tribes.....	446	89	20.0	232	26	11.2	214	63	29.4	103	3	2.9	343	86	25.1	

INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100—Continued.				INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.				Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
					Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																		
SALISHAN STOCK—Continued.																		
State:																		
Idaho.....	308	3	1.0	166	2	1.2	142	1	0.7	75			233	3	1.3			
Montana.....	704	136	19.3	347	58	16.7	357	78	21.8	176	11	6.3	528	125	23.7			
Oregon.....	193	14	7.3	113	5	4.4	80	9	11.3	108	2	1.9	85	12	14.1			
Washington.....	4,514	820	18.2	2,342	320	13.7	2,172	500	23.0	1,272	41	3.2	3,242	779	24.0			
All other states.....	40	1		25	1		15			23			17	1				
SHAHAPTIAN STOCK.....	3,372	1,098	32.6	1,567	378	24.1	1,805	720	39.9	752	60	8.0	2,620	1,038	39.6			
Tribe:																		
Klikitat.....	325	95	29.2	148	30	20.3	177	65	36.7	73	6	8.2	252	89	35.3			
Nez Percés.....	980	250	25.5	480	75	15.6	500	175	35.0	215	10	4.7	765	240	31.4			
Umatilla.....	217	110	50.7	94	38	40.4	123	72	58.5	35	3		182	107	58.8			
Wallawalla.....	290	70	24.1	143	27	18.9	147	43	29.3	97	1	1.0	193	69	35.8			
Warm Springs.....	408	118	28.9	184	44	23.9	224	74	33.0	76	8	10.5	332	110	33.1			
Yakima.....	1,028	377	36.7	463	136	29.4	565	241	42.7	231	26	11.3	797	351	44.0			
All other tribes.....	124	78	62.9	55	28	50.9	69	50	72.5	25	6		99	72	72.7			
State:																		
Idaho.....	840	200	23.8	398	55	13.8	442	145	32.8	173	8	4.6	667	192	28.8			
Montana.....	54	6	11.1	24	1		30	5		15			39	6				
Oregon.....	915	286	31.3	422	98	23.2	493	188	38.1	218	11	5.0	697	275	39.5			
Washington.....	1,525	605	39.7	692	223	32.2	833	382	45.9	325	41	12.6	1,200	564	47.0			
All other states.....	38	1		31	1		7			21			17	1				
SHASTAN STOCK.....	1,226	114	9.3	595	46	7.7	631	68	10.8	393	27	6.9	833	87	10.4			
Tribe:																		
Hat Creek.....	190	1	0.5	100			90	1	1.1	45			145	1	0.7			
Pit River.....	767	98	12.8	369	41	11.1	398	57	14.3	244	27	11.1	523	71	13.6			
Shasta.....	269	15	5.6	126	5	4.0	143	10	7.0	104			165	15	9.1			
State:																		
California.....	1,067	106	9.9	516	42	8.1	551	64	11.6	323	27	8.4	744	79	10.6			
Oregon.....	142	7	4.9	71	3	4.2	71	4	5.6	59			83	7	8.4			
All other states.....	17	1		8	1		9			11			6	1				
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....	12,894	4,970	38.5	6,645	2,237	33.7	6,249	2,733	43.7	3,314	484	14.6	9,580	4,486	46.8			
Tribe:																		
Bannock.....	338	214	63.3	176	106	60.2	162	108	66.7	74	14	18.9	264	200	75.8			
Chemehuevi.....	262	134	51.1	136	44	32.4	126	90	71.4	46	24		216	110	50.9			
Comanche.....	876	328	37.4	427	132	30.9	449	196	43.7	256	12	4.7	620	316	51.0			
Hopi.....	1,420	714	50.3	795	370	46.5	625	344	55.0	416	19	4.6	1,004	695	69.2			
Kawia.....	605	166	27.4	333	82	24.6	272	84	30.9	177	2	1.1	428	164	38.3			
Kern River.....	80	5	6.3	37	1		43	4		28			52	5	9.6			
Mono.....	1,090	235	21.6	501	67	13.4	589	168	28.5	292	25	8.6	798	210	26.3			
Paiute.....	585	240	41.0	313	101	32.3	272	139	51.1	145	36	24.8	440	204	46.4			
Paviotso.....	2,480	537	21.7	1,209	183	15.1	1,271	354	27.9	591	50	8.5	1,889	487	25.8			
San Luiseno.....	389	89	22.9	203	33	16.3	186	56	30.1	138	4	2.9	251	85	33.9			
Serrano.....	91	27	29.7	49	12		42	15		25			66	27	40.9			
Shoshoni.....	2,955	1,246	42.2	1,515	586	38.7	1,440	660	45.8	701	121	17.3	2,254	1,125	49.9			
Ute.....	1,641	988	60.2	911	499	54.8	730	489	67.0	403	174	43.2	1,238	814	65.8			
All other tribes.....	82	47	57.3	40	21		42	26		22	3		60	44	73.3			
State:																		
Arizona.....	1,426	748	52.5	781	382	48.9	645	366	56.7	389	28	7.2	1,037	720	69.4			
California.....	2,745	664	24.2	1,390	247	17.8	1,355	417	30.8	814	51	6.3	1,931	613	31.7			
Colorado.....	491	378	77.0	263	193	73.4	228	185	81.1	128	62	48.4	363	316	87.1			
Idaho.....	1,387	861	62.1	701	413	58.9	686	448	65.3	299	52	17.4	1,088	809	74.4			
Nevada.....	3,477	815	23.4	1,735	312	18.0	1,742	503	28.9	830	125	15.1	2,647	690	26.1			
Oklahoma.....	877	328	37.4	429	132	30.8	448	196	43.8	251	12	4.8	626	316	50.5			
Oregon.....	266	67	25.2	130	19	14.6	136	48	35.3	51			215	67	31.2			
Utah.....	1,524	846	55.5	831	406	48.9	693	440	63.5	356	136	38.2	1,168	710	60.8			
Wyoming.....	541	239	44.2	287	119	41.5	254	120	47.2	131	10	7.6	410	229	55.9			
All other states.....	160	24	15.0	98	14	14.3	62	10	16.1	65	8	12.3	95	16	16.8			
SIQUAN STOCK.....	24,598	8,963	36.4	12,350	3,733	30.2	12,248	5,230	42.7	6,872	530	7.7	17,726	8,433	47.6			
Tribe:																		
Assiniboin.....	925	422	45.6	455	189	41.5	470	233	49.6	217	10	4.6	708	412	58.2			
Catawba.....	78			42			36			30			48					
Crow.....	1,402	723	51.6	702	345	49.1	700	378	54.0	350	10	2.9	1,052	713	67.8			
Hidatsa.....	394	135	34.3	208	52	25.0	186	83	44.6	154	41	26.6	240	94	39.2			
Iowa.....	179	7	3.9	94	4	4.3	85	3	3.5	72			107	7	6.5			
Kansa.....	138	1	0.7	88			50	1	2.0	54			84	1	1.2			
Mandan.....	162	77	47.5	84	33	39.3	78	44	56.4	47	1		115	76	66.1			
Omaha.....	791	212	26.8	407	74	18.2	384	138	35.9	267	36	13.5	524	176	33.6			
Osage.....	898	111	12.4	465	54	11.6	433	57	13.2	320	14	4.4	578	97	16.8			
Oto.....	245	31	12.7	135	16	11.9	110	15	13.6	82			163	31	19.0			
Ponca.....	643	136	21.2	307	56	18.2	336	80	23.8	230	1	0.4	413	135	32.7			
Quapaw.....	169	5	3.0	84			85	5	5.9	80			89	5	5.6			
Santee Sioux.....	1,112	193	17.4	564	61	10.8	548	132	24.1	317	6	1.9	795	187	23.5			
Sioux.....	790	121	15.3	419	47	10.5	341	74	21.7	262	8	3.1	528	113	21.4			
Sisseton Sioux.....	1,888	560	29.7	957	207	21.6	931	353	37.9	482	57	11.8	1,406	503	35.8			
Teton Sioux.....	10,739	4,656	43.4	5,349	1,987	37.1	5,390	2,669	49.5	2,842	233	8.2	7,897	4,423	56.0			
Brule Sioux.....	591	218	36.9	301	86	28.6	290	132	45.5	127	8	6.3	464	210	45.3			
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	813	405	49.8															

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100—Continued.			INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
STOCK, TRIBE, AND STATE.			Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
				Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
SIOUAN STOCK—Continued.																	
State:																	
Kansas.....	286	4	1.4	156	3	1.9	130	1	0.8	174			112	4	3.6		
Minnesota.....	326	20	6.1	164	6	3.7	162	14	8.6	113			213	20	9.4		
Montana.....	2,898	1,409	48.6	1,426	638	44.7	1,472	771	52.4	688	22	3.2	2,210	1,387	62.8		
Nebraska.....	2,292	583	25.4	1,161	200	17.2	1,131	383	33.9	688	54	7.8	1,604	529	33.0		
New Jersey.....	57	18	31.6	47	12		10	6		1			56	18	32.1		
North Dakota.....	2,003	870	43.4	985	346	35.1	1,018	524	51.5	535	133	24.9	1,468	737	50.2		
Oklahoma.....	1,975	280	14.2	1,024	124	12.1	951	156	16.4	670	17	2.5	1,305	263	20.2		
Pennsylvania.....	153			105			48			85			68				
South Carolina.....	62			32			30			24			38				
South Dakota.....	13,831	5,648	40.8	6,900	2,375	34.4	6,981	3,273	47.2	3,631	293	8.1	10,200	5,355	52.5		
Wisconsin.....	592	121	20.4	279	25	9.0	313	96	30.7	216	11	5.1	376	110	29.3		
All other states.....	123	10	8.1	71	4	5.6	52	6	11.5	47			76	10	13.2		
TANOAN STOCK.....	2,348	1,299	55.3	1,268	671	52.9	1,080	628	58.1	597	129	21.6	1,751	1,170	66.8		
Tribe:																	
Isleta.....	717	492	68.6	381	249	65.4	336	243	72.3	135	35	25.9	582	457	78.5		
Jemez.....	396	294	74.2	231	164	71.0	165	130	78.8	108	30	27.8	288	264	91.7		
Picuris.....	76	44	57.9	37	20		39	24		18	4		58	40	69.0		
San Ildefonso.....	85	41	48.2	41	16		44	25		17			68	41	60.3		
San Juan.....	297	162	54.5	165	83	50.3	132	79	59.8	89	13	14.6	208	149	71.6		
Santa Clara.....	199	92	46.2	103	46	44.7	96	46	47.9	59	8	13.6	140	84	60.0		
Taos.....	371	92	24.8	198	50	25.3	173	42	24.3	115	36	31.3	256	56	21.9		
All other tribes.....	207	82	39.6	112	43	38.4	95	39	41.1	56	3	5.4	151	79	52.3		
State:																	
New Mexico.....	2,305	1,271	55.1	1,242	654	52.7	1,063	617	58.0	583	122	20.9	1,722	1,149	66.7		
All other states.....	43	28		26	17		17	11		14	7		29	21			
WAILATPUAN STOCK.....	247	77	31.2	118	26	22.0	129	51	39.5	68	1	1.5	179	76	42.5		
Tribe:																	
Cayuse.....	225	77	34.2	105	26	24.8	120	51	42.5	66	1	1.5	159	76	47.8		
All other tribes.....	22			13			9			2			20				
State:																	
Oregon.....	228	74	32.5	106	25	23.6	122	49	40.2	63	1	1.6	165	73	44.2		
All other states.....	19	3		12	1		7	2		5			14	3			
WAKASHAN STOCK.....	279	102	36.6	142	44	31.0	137	58	42.3	67	1	1.5	212	101	47.6		
Tribe:																	
Makah.....	256	92	35.9	134	44	32.8	122	48	39.3	65	1	1.5	191	91	47.6		
All other tribes.....	23	10		8			15	10		2			21	10			
State:																	
Washington.....	273	102	37.4	140	44	31.4	133	58	43.6	62	1	1.6	211	101	47.9		
All other states.....	6			2			4			5			1				
WASHOAN STOCK.....	650	39	6.0	334	19	5.7	316	20	6.3	142	3	2.1	508	36	7.1		
Tribe:																	
Washo.....	650	39	6.0	334	19	5.7	316	20	6.3	142	3	2.1	508	36	7.1		
State:																	
California.....	222	24	10.8	111	10	9.0	111	14	12.6	49	3		173	21	12.1		
Nevada.....	418	15	3.6	217	9	4.1	201	6	3.0	86			332	15	4.5		
All other states.....	10			6			4			7			3				
WINTUN STOCK.....	545	28	5.1	297	14	4.7	248	14	5.6	146	2	1.4	399	26	6.5		
Tribe:																	
Nomelaki.....	101	8	7.9	52	5	9.6	49	3		30			71	8	11.3		
Patwin.....	138	2	1.4	81			57	2	3.5	28			119	2	1.8		
Wintun.....	306	18	5.9	164	9	5.5	142	9	6.3	88	2	2.3	218	16	7.3		
State:																	
California.....	538	28	5.2	296	14	4.7	242	14	5.8	140	2	1.4	398	26	6.5		
All other states.....	7			1			6			6			1				
YOKUTS STOCK.....	407	40	9.8	218	9	4.1	189	31	16.4	107	6	5.6	300	34	11.3		
Tribe:																	
Chukchansi.....	112	6	5.4	56			56	6	10.7	36			76	6	7.9		
Yokuts.....	231	21	9.1	133	9	6.8	98	12	12.2	57	3	5.3	174	18	10.3		
All other tribes.....	64	13	20.3	29			35	13		14	3		50	10	20.0		
State:																	
California.....	404	39	9.7	218	9	4.1	186	30	16.1	105	6	5.7	299	33	11.0		
All other states.....	3	1					3	1		2			1	1			
YUMAN STOCK.....	3,290	1,229	37.4	1,806	573	31.7	1,484	656	44.2	896	112	12.5	2,394	1,117	46.7		
Tribe:																	
Cocopa.....	182	125	68.7	103	59	57.3	79	66	83.5	41	28		141	97	68.8		
Diegueno.....	568	187	32.9	305	83	27.2	263	104	39.5	189	13	6.9	379	174	45.9		
Havasupai.....	137	7	5.1	83	3	3.6	54	4	7.4	29			108	7	6.5		
Mariopa.....	287	130	45.3	152	64	42.1	135	66	48.9	90	2	2.2	197	128	65.0		
Mohave.....	822	245	29.8	460	121	26.3	362	124	34.3	198	12	6.1	624	233	37.3		
Walapai.....	370	113	30.5	207	47	22.7	163	66	40.5	123	14	11.4	247	99	40.1		
Yavapai.....	229	112	48.9	126	53	42.1	103	59	57.3	73	20	27.4	156	92	59.0		
Yuma.....	667	289	43.3	355	133	37.5	312	156	50.0	150	21	14.0	517	268	51.8		
All other tribes.....	28	21		15	10		13	11		3	2		25	19			
State:																	
Arizona.....	1,871	736	39.3	1,036	336	32.4	835	400	47.9	519	80	15.4	1,352	656	48.5		
California.....	1,416	492	34.7	768	236	30.7	648	256	39.5	376	32	8.5	1,040	460	44.2		
All other states.....	3	1		2	1		1			1			2	1			

INABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH.

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INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, CLASSIFIED BY SEX, AND INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE AND 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER, RESPECTIVELY, UNABLE TO SPEAK ENGLISH, FOR EACH PRINCIPAL STOCK, BY PRINCIPAL TRIBES AND BY PRINCIPAL STATES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock having 200 or more Indians in 1910, and for each stock the tribe having 100 or more. Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 100—Continued.		INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.			INDIANS 10 TO 19 YEARS OF AGE.			INDIANS 20 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER.		
		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.		Total number.	Unable to speak English.	
			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES—Continued.																
YUROK STOCK.....		505	81	16.0	249	25	10.0	256	56	21.9	134	5	3.7	371	76	20.5
Tribe:	Weitspec.....	505	81	16.0	249	25	10.0	256	56	21.9	134	5	3.7	371	76	20.5
State:	California.....	505	81	16.0	249	25	10.0	256	56	21.9	134	5	3.7	371	76	20.5
ZUNIAN STOCK.....		1,202	979	81.4	631	505	80.0	571	474	83.0	280	145	51.8	922	834	90.5
Tribe:	Zuni.....	1,202	979	81.4	631	505	80.0	571	474	83.0	280	145	51.8	922	834	90.5
State:	New Mexico.....	1,198	978	81.6	629	505	80.3	569	473	83.1	278	145	52.2	920	833	90.5
	All other states.....	4	1		2			2	1		2			2	1	
ALASKA.																
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....		2,886	1,308	45.3	1,507	565	37.5	1,379	743	53.9	765	256	33.5	2,121	1,052	49.6
Ahtena.....	227	117	51.5	129	54	41.9	98	63	64.3	55	26	47.3	172	91	52.9	
Hankutchin.....	86	19	22.1	58	11	19.0	28	8		20			66	19	28.8	
Kaiyuhkhotana.....	125	68	54.4	64	29	45.3	61	39	63.9	24	11		101	57	56.4	
Knaiakhotana.....	516	291	56.4	283	132	46.6	233	159	68.2	155	71	45.8	361	220	60.9	
Kutchin.....	276	211	76.4	140	104	74.3	136	107	78.7	80	53	66.3	196	158	80.6	
Natsitkutchin.....	150	119	79.3	84	58	69.0	66	61	92.4	47	39		103	80	77.7	
Tenankutchin.....	302	143	47.4	156	58	37.2	146	85	58.2	73	22	30.1	229	121	52.8	
Unakhotana.....	136	80	58.8	72	37	51.4	64	43	67.2	30	11		106	69	65.1	
All other tribes.....	1,068	260	24.3	521	82	15.7	547	178	32.5	281	23	8.2	787	237	30.1	
ESKIMAUVAN STOCK.....		9,964	7,134	71.6	5,147	3,392	65.9	4,817	3,742	77.7	2,517	1,308	52.0	7,447	5,826	78.2
Aleut.....	1,001	616	61.5	516	305	59.1	485	311	64.1	307	151	49.2	694	465	67.0	
Chnagmiut.....	202	132	65.3	110	58	52.7	92	74	80.4	45	6		157	126	80.3	
Ikogmiut.....	529	486	91.9	247	223	90.3	282	263	93.3	105	92	87.6	424	394	92.9	
Kaialigmiut.....	127	125	98.4	62	61	98.4	65	64	98.5	21	19		106	106	100.0	
Kaviagmiut.....	163	66	40.5	81	30	37.0	82	36	43.9	44	10		119	56	47.1	
Kinugumiut.....	424	298	70.3	236	149	63.1	188	149	79.3	104	36	34.6	320	262	81.9	
Kowagmiut.....	410	231	56.3	214	101	47.2	196	130	66.3	104	12	11.5	306	219	71.6	
Kusetrimmiut.....	90	28	31.1	56	22	39.3	34	6		24	3		66	25	37.9	
Kuskovakmiut.....	232	190	81.9	121	91	75.2	111	99	89.2	79	52	65.8	153	138	90.2	
Kuskwogmiut.....	1,068	994	93.1	544	502	92.3	524	492	93.9	269	223	82.9	799	771	96.5	
Magemiut.....	262	219	83.6	118	102	86.4	144	117	81.3	74	44	59.5	188	175	93.1	
Malemiut.....	407	168	41.3	210	79	37.6	197	89	45.2	129	21	16.3	278	147	52.9	
Nunatogmiut.....	224	172	76.8	130	94	72.3	94	78	83.0	45	25		179	147	82.1	
Nunivagmiut.....	236	224	94.9	127	122	96.1	109	102	93.6	58	51	87.9	178	173	97.2	
Nunochogmiut.....	107	102	95.3	42	41		65	61	93.8	17	17		90	85	94.4	
Selawigmiut.....	177	137	77.4	98	65	66.3	79	72	91.1	16	5		161	132	82.0	
Tikeramiut.....	252	135	53.6	127	61	48.0	125	74	59.2	59	4	6.8	193	131	67.9	
Ukivokmiut.....	94	80	85.1	50	39	78.0	44	41		19	10		75	70	93.3	
Unaligmiut.....	274	152	55.5	126	54	42.9	148	98	66.2	65	22	33.8	209	130	62.2	
Utkiavimmiut.....	86	64	74.4	43	29		43	35		15	1		71	63	88.7	
Utukamiut.....	91	74	81.3	46	35		45	39		16	2		75	72	96.0	
Yuit.....	226	134	59.3	119	48	40.3	107	86	80.4	50	5	10.0	176	129	73.3	
Southern Eskimo.....	2,613	1,856	71.0	1,383	868	62.8	1,230	988	80.3	694	436	62.8	1,919	1,420	74.0	
All other tribes.....	669	451	67.4	341	213	62.5	328	238	72.6	158	61	38.6	511	390	76.3	
HAIDAN STOCK.....		369	58	15.7	198	23	11.6	171	35	20.5	112			257	58	22.6
Haïda.....	369	58	15.7	198	23	11.6	171	35	20.5	112				257	58	22.6
TLINGIT STOCK.....		3,240	1,343	41.5	1,634	509	31.2	1,606	834	51.9	806	117	14.5	2,434	1,226	50.4
Auk.....	213	58	27.2	120	22	18.3	93	36	38.7	48	4		165	54	32.7	
Chilkat.....	536	238	44.4	270	97	35.9	266	141	53.0	130	23	17.7	406	215	53.0	
Henya.....	146	72	49.3	78	38	48.7	68	34	50.0	34	1		112	71	63.4	
Huna.....	470	252	53.6	221	84	38.0	249	168	67.5	122	24	19.7	348	228	65.5	
Hutsuwu.....	373	167	44.8	186	57	30.6	187	110	58.8	91	18	19.8	282	149	52.8	
Kake.....	232	95	40.9	114	41	36.0	118	54	45.8	63	2	3.2	169	93	55.0	
Sitka.....	446	191	42.8	225	77	34.2	221	114	51.6	113	15	13.3	333	176	52.9	
Stikine.....	139	48	34.5	69	18	26.1	70	30	42.9	29	4		110	44	40.0	
Taku.....	111	38	34.2	54	9	16.7	57	29	50.9	27	2		84	36	42.9	
Tongas.....	129	43	33.3	65	13	20.0	64	30	46.9	39	7		90	36	40.0	
Yakutat.....	211	88	41.7	96	28	29.2	115	60	52.2	52	10	19.2	159	78	49.1	
All other tribes.....	234	53	22.6	136	25	18.4	98	28	28.6	58	7	12.1	176	46	26.1	
TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....		520	94	18.1	294	30	10.2	226	64	28.3	156	9	5.8	364	85	23.4
Tsimshian.....	520	94	18.1	294	30	10.2	226	64	28.3	156	9	5.8	364	85	23.4	

OCCUPATIONS.

The inquiry with respect to occupations at the Thirteenth Census called for a statement as to the "trade or profession of, or particular kind of work done" by each person engaged in gainful labor, and also as to the "general nature of industry, business, or establishment" in which the person worked. The statistics of the occupations of Indians reported in this volume are limited to gainful workers 10 years of age and upward. The term "gainful workers," as used in the printed instructions to enumerators and in this report, includes all workers, except women doing housework in their own homes, without salary or wages, and having no other employment, and children working at home, merely on general household work, on chores, or at odd times on other work.

Sufficiency of the occupation returns.—In general, the occupations of the Indians were not so carefully returned by the enumerators as were the occupations of the whites. No doubt this was due largely to the greater difficulty of the task, but in some cases, possibly, it was due to the inefficiency or carelessness of the enumerators. In Alaska the enumeration was in the winter. In some of the outlying sparsely populated districts it was necessary to use as enumerators persons of very limited educational qualifications. Moreover, the Indian population of Alaska is in large part illiterate. Under these conditions enumeration was at best difficult. But, because of the fact that the Alaska Indians are mainly hunters, trappers, fishermen, and deer herders and keepers, there was little danger of the enumerators confusing occupations. However, some of these Indians may have been missed entirely, and probably others were returned as gainfully occupied when they should not have been. In editing the returns both for the United States proper and for Alaska the most improbable cases of Indians returned as gainfully occupied were rejected; but, notwithstanding this, it is probable that too many of the Indians are reported as gainful workers. This is certainly true in the case of particular tribes, where the proportion gainfully employed exceeds 60 per cent.

Number and proportion occupied.—Table 101 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number of Indians engaged in gainful occupations in comparison with the total Indian population and with the Indian population 10 years of age and over, for both sexes and for each sex separately, at the censuses of 1910 and 1900, respectively.

SEX AND CENSUS YEAR.	Total number of Indians.	Indians 10 years of age and over.	INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS.		
			Number.	Per cent of total Indians.	Per cent of In- dians 10 years of age and over.
UNITED STATES.					
BOTH SEXES.					
1910.....	265,683	188,758	73,916	27.8	39.2
1900.....	237,196	171,552	62,934	26.5	36.7
MALE.					
1910.....	135,133	96,582	59,206	43.8	61.3
1900.....	119,484	86,504	51,218	42.9	59.2
FEMALE.					
1910.....	130,550	92,176	14,710	11.3	16.0
1900.....	117,712	85,048	11,716	10.0	13.8
ALASKA.					
BOTH SEXES.					
1910.....	25,331	18,044	8,124	32.1	46.0
1900.....	29,536	23,057	12,720	43.1	55.2
MALE.					
1910.....	12,995	9,300	7,367	56.7	79.2
1900.....	15,048	11,717	9,521	63.3	81.3
FEMALE.					
1910.....	12,336	8,744	757	6.1	8.7
1900.....	14,488	11,340	3,199	22.1	28.2

As shown by Table 101, there were 73,916 Indians 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in the United States in 1910. The gainfully occupied Indians thus constituted 27.8 per cent of the total Indian population and 39.2 per cent of the Indian population 10 years of age and over. In the male Indian population the gainful workers numbered 59,206, which was 43.8 per cent of all male Indians and 61.3 per cent of the male Indians 10 years of age and over. In the female Indian population the gainful workers numbered 14,710, which was 11.3 per cent of all female Indians and 16 per cent of the female Indians 10 years of age and over.

Table 101 also shows that the proportion of the total Indian population engaged in gainful occupations increased from 26.5 per cent in 1900 to 27.8 per cent in 1910. For the male Indian population the proportion engaged in gainful occupations increased from 42.9 per cent in 1900 to 43.8 per cent in 1910, while for the female Indian population the proportion increased during the same period from 10 per cent to 11.3 per cent.

The proportion of the Indian population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations increased from 36.7 per cent in 1900 to 39.2 per cent in 1910.

For the male Indian population 10 years of age and over the proportion gainfully occupied increased from 59.2 per cent in 1900 to 61.3 per cent in 1910, while for the female Indian population 10 years of age and over the proportion gainfully occupied increased from 13.8 per cent in 1900 to 16 per cent in 1910.

In Alaska the proportion of the total Indian population engaged in gainful occupations decreased from 43.1 per cent in 1900 to 32.1 per cent in 1910, while the proportion of the population 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations decreased from 55.2 per cent in 1900 to 45 per cent in 1910. This great decline was confined mainly to females, the proportion gainfully employed being 22.1 per cent in 1900, as compared with 6.1 per cent in 1910, for the total female Indian population, and 28.2 per cent in 1900, as compared with 8.7 per cent in 1910, for the female Indian population 10 years of age and over. This decline, moreover, was confined principally to a few occupations. The number of female Indians returned as fishermen, or fish curers and packers, decreased from 1,349 in 1900 to 298 in 1910; the number returned as hunters, trappers, or guides decreased from 1,271 in 1900 to 46 in 1910; and the number returned as basket makers decreased from 274 in 1900 to 93 in 1910. These decreases, amounting to 2,457, more than equal the decrease from 1900 to 1910 in the number of female Indians gainfully employed in Alaska. It is impossible to determine from the figures to what extent these great decreases were real and to what extent they were apparent only and due to inaccuracies in enumeration at the two censuses; but a comparison with the statistics showing the proportion of the female Indians of the United States proper engaged in gainful occupations in 1900 and in 1910,

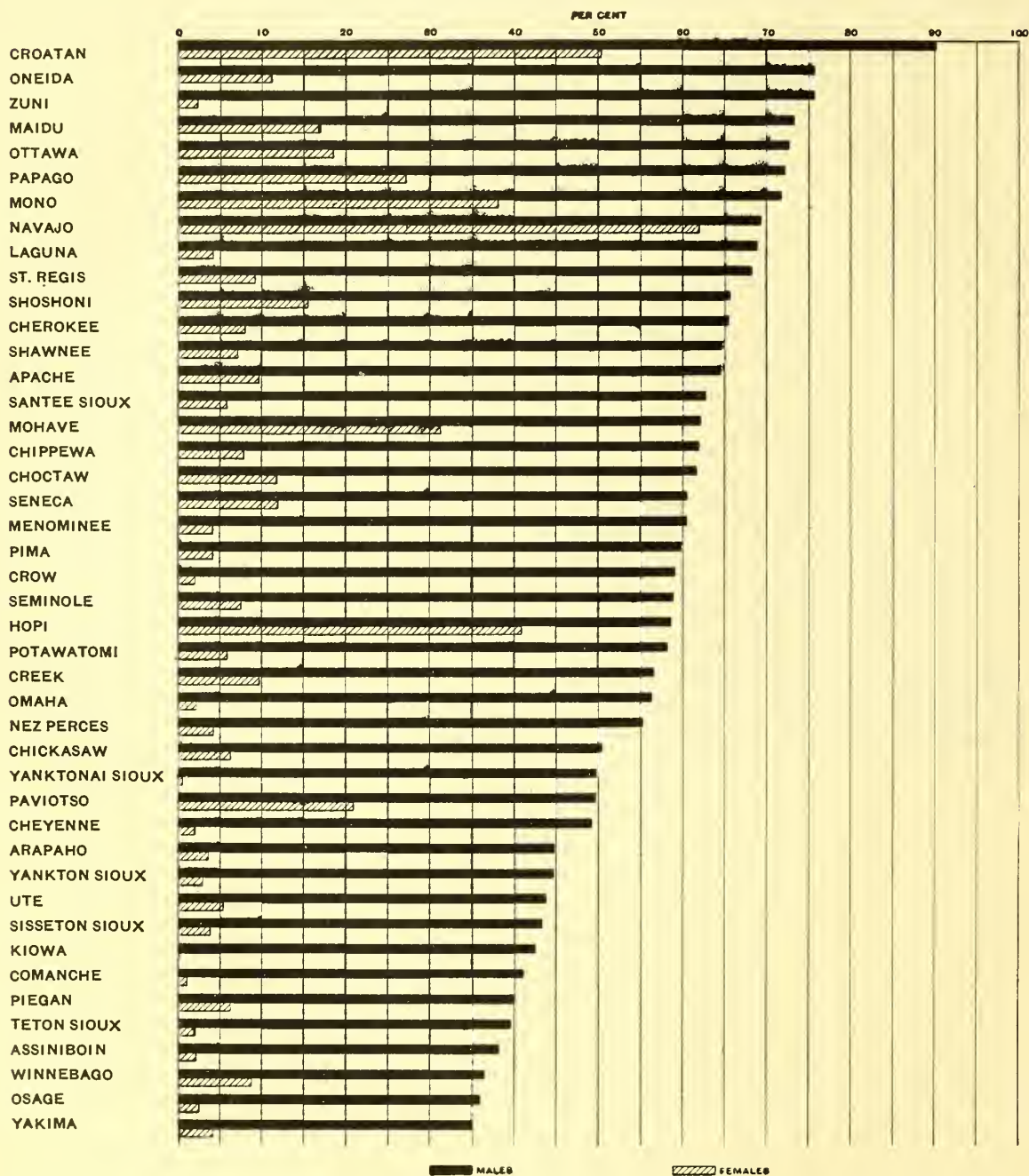
respectively (Table 101), indicates that the proportion reported for the female Indians of Alaska probably was too large for 1900 and too small for 1910.

Table 102 shows, for each of 22 selected states, the number and proportion of males and females 10 years of age and over engaged in gainful occupations in 1910, while similar statistics are presented for each principal stock and tribe in the United States and Alaska in Table 103 (p. 253). The proportion of each sex engaged in gainful occupations in each principal tribe is also shown graphically in the diagram on page 252.

Table 102

STATE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total num- ber.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total num- ber.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Num- ber.	Per cent.		Num- ber.	Per cent.
United States.....	96,582	59,206	61.3	92,176	14,710	16.0
Arizona.....	10,625	7,008	66.0	9,863	3,169	32.1
California.....	6,458	4,418	68.4	6,148	1,351	22.0
Colorado.....	609	206	33.8	461	28	6.1
Idaho.....	1,355	752	55.5	1,349	52	3.9
Kansas.....	1,111	465	41.9	815	47	5.8
Michigan.....	3,028	2,268	74.9	2,674	447	16.7
Minnesota.....	3,290	1,862	56.6	3,218	248	7.7
Mississippi.....	470	414	88.1	391	190	48.6
Montana.....	3,978	2,110	53.0	3,961	138	3.5
Nebraska.....	1,317	605	45.9	1,283	34	2.7
Nevada.....	2,120	1,341	63.3	2,070	560	27.1
New Mexico.....	7,240	5,323	73.5	6,861	2,549	37.2
New York.....	2,359	1,649	69.9	2,209	373	16.9
North Carolina.....	2,698	2,379	88.2	2,626	1,219	46.4
North Dakota.....	2,366	1,290	54.5	2,288	88	3.8
Oklahoma.....	24,580	14,177	57.7	24,306	1,750	7.2
Oregon.....	1,954	991	50.7	1,950	135	6.9
South Dakota.....	7,166	2,907	40.6	7,179	181	2.5
Utah.....	1,232	777	63.1	1,058	318	30.1
Washington.....	4,066	2,346	57.7	4,035	350	8.7
Wisconsin.....	3,866	2,543	65.8	3,500	331	9.5
Wyoming.....	575	363	63.1	523	20	3.8
Total for 22 states.....	92,463	56,194	60.8	88,768	13,578	15.3
All other states.....	4,119	3,012	73.1	3,408	1,132	33.2

PERCENTAGE OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE: 1910.



OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF INDIANS OF EACH SEX 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 103	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			STOCK AND TRIBE.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.													
ALGONQUIAN STOCK	15,486	9,191	59.4	14,386	1,267	8.8	KIOWAN STOCK	361	153	42.4	389	1	0.3
Arapaho	545	244	44.8	502	18	3.6	Klowa	361	153	42.4	389	1	0.3
Cheyenne	1,176	579	49.2	1,251	24	1.9	KUTENAIAN STOCK						
Chippewa	7,552	4,666	61.8	7,077	552	7.8	Kutenai	210	117	55.7	185	12	6.5
Cree	166	110	66.3	160	11	6.9	LUTUAMIAN STOCK						
Delaware	312	164	52.6	324	23	7.1	Lutuan	210	117	55.7	185	12	6.5
Gros Ventres	189	50	26.5	187	1	0.5	KLAMATH STOCK						
Kickapoo	139	56	40.3	112	3	2.7	Klamath	249	158	63.5	272	24	8.8
Mashpee	91	64	70.3	75	5	6.7	Modoc	98	63	64.3	108	13	12.0
Menominee	571	345	60.4	458	19	4.1	MAIDU STOCK						
Miami	94	63	67.0	77	11	14.3	Maidu	421	308	73.2	389	65	16.7
Ottawa	1,083	786	72.6	951	176	18.5	MIWOK STOCK						
Passamaquoddy	166	121	72.9	144	61	42.4	Miwok	254	183	72.0	276	35	12.7
Penobscot	124	94	75.8	107	68	63.6	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK						
Piegau	810	324	40.0	792	50	6.3	Albamu	114	86	75.4	111	25	22.5
Potawatomi	968	562	58.1	729	42	5.8	Chickasaw	1,268	638	50.3	1,295	80	6.2
Sauk and Fox	280	132	47.1	241	9	3.7	Choctaw	5,202	3,206	61.6	4,983	588	11.8
Shawnee	424	274	64.6	462	33	7.1	Creek	2,349	1,328	56.5	2,348	228	9.7
Stockbridges	197	132	67.0	187	24	12.8	Seminole	639	376	58.8	577	43	7.5
ATHAPASKAN STOCK	10,252	6,959	67.9	10,208	4,775	46.8	PIMAN STOCK						
Apache	1,754	1,132	64.5	1,726	165	9.6	Papago	1,365	984	72.1	1,290	350	27.1
Hupa	241	147	61.0	256	16	6.3	Pima	1,631	977	59.9	1,452	59	4.1
Jicarilla Apache	252	157	62.3	234	3	1.6	Yaqui	222	157	70.7	156	13	8.3
Mescalero Apache	129	98	76.0	183	6	4.5	POMO STOCK						
Navajo	7,429	5,148	69.3	7,368	4,564	61.9	Pomo	465	339	72.9	454	132	29.1
Rogue River	153	85	55.6	133	4	4.7	SALISHAN STOCK						
Wailaki	79	53	67.1	85	4	4.7	Salishan	2,993	1,587	53.0	2,766	204	7.4
CADDOAN STOCK	673	278	41.3	681	17	2.5	Chehalis	114	80	70.2	85	8	9.4
Arikara	163	88	54.0	173	3	1.7	Clallam	144	104	72.2	136	6	4.4
Caddo	161	76	47.2	141	7	5.0	Coeur d'Alene	116	25	21.6	99	13	13.6
Pawnee	227	86	37.9	246	6	2.4	Columbia	156	65	41.7	132	22	16.6
Wichita	114	25	21.9	115	1	0.9	Colville	310	118	38.1	279	5	3.0
CHIMAKUAN STOCK	113	71	62.8	115	8	7.0	Fathead	177	81	45.8	166	8	3.7
Quileute	95	61	64.2	98	8	8.2	Kallispel	216	111	51.4	214	1	1.0
CHINOOKAN STOCK	353	200	56.7	323	25	7.7	Lummi	127	62	48.8	96	15	14.6
Chinook	123	80	65.0	101	8	7.9	Okinagan	103	62	60.2	103	12	10.6
Wasco	95	56	58.9	89	8	9.0	Puyallup	118	65	55.1	113	9	9.2
Wishram	112	49	43.8	110	9	8.2	Quinalt	107	80	74.8	97	6	6.2
CROATAN GROUP	1,954	1,761	90.1	1,989	1,001	50.3	Sanpoil	87	11	12.6	97	18	7.9
Croatan	1,954	1,761	90.1	1,989	1,001	50.3	Snohomish	251	144	57.4	227	21	8.0
IROQUOIAN STOCK	13,490	8,907	66.0	12,711	1,104	8.7	Spokan	251	138	55.0	261	11	11.1
Cherokee	10,319	6,750	65.4	9,835	780	7.9	Suquamish	118	68	57.6	99	3	2.8
Mohawk	136	101	74.3	155	18	11.6	Swinomish	134	58	43.3	109	3	2.8
Oneida	930	703	75.6	809	90	11.1	SHAHAPTIAN STOCK						
Onondaga	138	101	73.2	137	22	16.1	Shahaptian	1,567	729	46.5	1,805	85	4.7
St. Regis	499	340	68.1	413	38	9.2	Klikitat	148	83	56.1	177	17	9.6
Seneca	1,109	671	60.5	1,046	124	11.9	Nez Perces	480	265	55.2	500	21	4.2
Tuscarora	168	122	72.6	141	19	13.5	Umatilla	94	29	30.9	123	3	2.4
Wyandot	137	85	62.0	116	10	8.6	Wallawalla	143	41	28.7	147	2	1.4
KAROK STOCK	275	177	64.4	280	20	7.1	Warm Springs	184	126	68.5	224	13	5.8
Orleans	275	177	64.4	280	20	7.1	Yakima	463	162	35.0	565	23	4.1
KERESAN STOCK	1,593	1,187	74.5	1,361	192	14.1	SHASTAN STOCK						
Acoma	257	165	64.2	261	82	31.4	Hat Creek	100	75	75.0	90	25	27.8
Cochiti	103	77	74.8	80	7	8.8	Pit River	369	262	71.0	398	81	20.4
Laguna	551	379	68.8	499	21	4.2	Shasta	126	77	61.1	143	23	16.1
San Felipe	227	186	81.9	152	68	44.7							
Santa Ana	98	79	80.6	57	1	1.8							
Santo Domingo	310	265	85.5	271	10	3.7							

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER AND PROPORTION OF INDIANS OF EACH SEX 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, FOR PRINCIPAL STOCKS AND TRIBES: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each stock and tribe having 200 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 103—Continued.		INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.					INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.				
STOCK AND TRIBE.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		STOCK AND TRIBE.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			
			Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.				Num-ber.	Per cent.		Num-ber.	Per cent.		
UNITED STATES—Continued.																	
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.....		6,645	3,890	58.5	6,249	1,184	18.9	WAHLATPUAN STOCK.....		118	35	29.7	129	.....	.....
Bannock.....	176	115	65.3	162	6	3.7	Cayuse.....		105	24	22.9	120	.....	.....	
Chemehuevi.....	136	97	71.3	126	25	19.8											
Comanche.....	427	175	41.0	449	5	1.1	WAKASHAN STOCK.....		142	111	78.2	137	6	4.4			
Hopi.....	795	465	58.5	625	255	40.8	Makah.....		134	103	76.9	122	4	3.3			
Kawia.....	333	224	67.3	272	25	9.2											
Mono.....	501	359	71.7	589	224	38.0	WASHOAN STOCK.....		334	229	68.6	316	100	31.6			
Palute.....	313	254	81.2	272	84	30.9	Washo.....		334	229	68.6	316	100	31.6			
Paviotso.....	1,209	601	49.7	1,271	264	20.8											
San Luiseno.....	203	121	59.6	186	15	8.1	WINTUN STOCK.....		297	224	75.4	248	43	17.3			
Shoshoni.....	1,515	994	65.6	1,440	222	15.4	Wintun.....		164	127	77.4	142	31	21.8			
Ute.....	911	398	43.7	730	39	5.3	YOKUTS STOCK.....		218	173	79.4	189	45	23.8			
SIOUAN STOCK.....		12,350	5,324	43.1	12,248	372	3.0	Yokuts.....		133	106	79.7	98	26	26.5		
Assiniboin.....	455	174	38.2	470	10	2.1	YUMAN STOCK.....		1,806	1,134	62.8	1,484	317	21.4			
Crow.....	702	415	59.1	700	15	2.1	Cocopa.....		103	69	67.0	79	4	5.1			
Hidatsa.....	208	89	42.8	186	2	1.2	Diegueno.....		305	201	65.9	263	7	2.7			
Iowa.....	94	38	40.4	85	2	2.4	Maricopa.....		152	101	66.4	135	2	1.5			
Kansa.....	88	31	35.2	50	.....	.....	Mohave.....		460	285	62.0	362	113	31.2	
Mandan.....	84	36	42.9	78	2	2.6	Walapai.....		207	91	44.0	163	28	17.2			
Omaha.....	407	229	56.3	384	9	2.3	Yavapai.....		126	76	60.3	103	44	42.7			
Osage.....	465	167	35.9	433	11	2.5	Yuma.....		355	231	65.1	312	73	23.4			
Oto.....	135	46	34.1	110	3	2.7	YUROK STOCK.....		249	165	66.3	256	41	16.0			
Ponca.....	307	73	23.8	336	2	0.6	Weitspec.....		249	165	66.3	256	41	16.0			
Quapaw.....	84	35	41.7	85	2	2.4	ZUNIAN STOCK.....		631	477	75.6	571	13	2.3			
Santee Sioux.....	564	353	62.6	548	32	5.8	Zuni.....		631	477	75.6	571	13	2.3			
Sioux.....	449	239	53.2	341	43	12.6											
Sisseton Sioux.....	957	413	43.2	931	35	3.8											
Teton Sioux.....	5,349	2,115	39.5	5,390	104	1.9											
Brule Sioux.....	301	167	55.5	290	19	6.6											
Hunkpapa Sioux.....	403	193	47.9	410	19	4.6											
Minniconjou Sioux.....	150	45	30.0	168	2	1.2											
Oglala Sioux.....	2,242	884	39.4	2,244	42	1.9											
Sans Arc Sioux.....	77	34	44.2	69	.....	.....									
Sihasapa.....	191	102	53.4	181	4	2.2											
Two Kettle Sioux.....	125	62	49.6	91	1	1.1											
Other Teton Sioux.....	1,860	628	33.8	1,937	17	0.9											
Winnebago.....	714	260	36.4	692	61	8.8											
Yankton Sioux.....	754	336	44.6	829	25	3.0											
Yanktonai Sioux.....	486	242	49.8	559	3	0.5											
TANOAN STOCK.....		1,268	1,021	80.5	1,080	90	8.3										
Isleta.....	381	330	86.6	336	43	12.8											
Jemez.....	231	181	78.4	165	2	1.2											
San Juan.....	165	126	76.4	132	4	3.0											
Santa Clara.....	103	83	80.6	96	7	7.3											
Taos.....	198	150	75.8	173	2	1.2											
ALASKA.																	
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.....		1,507	1,145	76.0	1,379	35	2.5	HAIDAN STOCK.....		198	146	73.7	171	44	25.7		
Ahtena.....	129	92	71.3	98	Haida.....		198	146	73.7	171	44	25.7			
Knaiakhotana.....	283	197	69.6	233	8	3.4											
Kutchin.....	140	109	77.9	136	TLINGIT STOCK.....		1,634	1,265	77.4	1,606	273	17.0			
Tenankutchin.....	156	130	83.3	146	9	6.2	Auk.....		120	98	81.7	93	12	12.9			
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.....		5,147	4,219	82.0	4,817	280	5.8	Chilkat.....		270	224	83.0	266	73	27.4		
Aleut.....	516	394	76.4	485	30	6.2	Hena.....		78	66	84.6	68	19	27.9			
Chugachmiut.....	110	88	80.0	92	1	1.1	Huna.....		221	174	78.7	249	68	27.3			
Ikogmiut.....	247	222	89.9	282	20	7.1	Hutsnuwu.....		186	131	70.4	187	7	3.7			
Kaviagmiut.....	81	64	79.0	82	Kake.....		114	88	77.2	118	16	13.6			
Kinugumiut.....	236	185	78.4	188	3	1.6	Sitka.....		225	169	75.1	221	48	21.7			
Kowagmiut.....	214	160	74.8	196	2	1.0	Yakutat.....		96	78	81.3	115	10	8.7			
Kuskovakmiut.....	121	88	72.7	111	11	9.9	TSIMSHIAN STOCK.....		294	222	75.5	226	80	35.4			
Kuskwogmiut.....	544	501	92.1	524	25	4.8	Tsimshian.....		294	222	75.5	226	80	35.4			
Magemiut.....	118	99	83.9	144	8	5.6											
Malemiut.....	210	155	73.8	197	9	4.6											
Nunatogmiut.....	130	103	79.2	94	4	4.3											
Nunivagmiut.....	127	117	92.1	109	49	45.0											
Selawigmiut.....	98	80	81.6	79	1	1.3											
Tikeramiut.....	127	107	84.3	125	3	2.4											
Unaligmiut.....	126	93	73.8	148	9	6.1											
Yuit.....	119	87	73.1	107	1	0.9											
Southern Eskimo.....	1,383	1,154	83.4	1,230	46	3.7											

Number and proportion in the general divisions of occupations.—Table 104 shows, for both sexes and for each sex separately, the number of gainfully occupied Indians in the United States in 1910, distributed by general divisions of occupations.

Table 104

SEX AND GENERAL DIVISION OF OCCUPATIONS.	Number: 1910.	Per cent distribu- tion.
BOTH SEXES.		
All occupations.....	73,916	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	51,070	69.1
Extraction of minerals.....	563	0.8
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,960	16.2
Transportation.....	1,930	2.6
Trade.....	1,385	1.9
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	752	1.0
Professional service.....	1,260	1.7
Domestic and personal service.....	4,609	6.2
Clerical occupations.....	387	0.5
MALE.		
All occupations.....	59,206	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	46,621	78.7
Extraction of minerals.....	553	0.9
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,799	9.8
Transportation.....	1,909	3.2
Trade.....	1,269	2.1
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	733	1.2
Professional service.....	902	1.5
Domestic and personal service.....	1,118	1.9
Clerical occupations.....	302	0.5
FEMALE.		
All occupations.....	14,710	100.0
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,449	30.2
Extraction of minerals.....	10	0.1
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,161	41.9
Transportation.....	21	0.1
Trade.....	116	0.8
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19	0.1
Professional service.....	358	2.4
Domestic and personal service.....	3,491	23.7
Clerical occupations.....	85	0.6

According to Table 104, almost seven-tenths (69.1 per cent) of the gainfully occupied Indians in the United States in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry; and almost one-sixth (16.2 per cent) of them were engaged in manufacturing and mechanical industries. Thus 85.3 per cent of the gainfully occupied Indians were engaged in these two general divisions of occupations. Transportation gave employment to 2.6 per cent of the total, and domestic and personal service to 6.2 per cent, no other general division of occupations giving employment to as many as 2 per cent of the Indian workers. For the males, as for both sexes combined, agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry gave employment to the largest proportion of the Indians, 78.7 per cent, and manufacturing and mechanical industries ranked second, with 9.8 per cent. Manufacturing and mechanical industries were the most important field of employment for the female Indian workers in 1910, 41.9 per cent of them being engaged in this branch of occupations, as compared with 30.2 per cent in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry, and 23.7 per cent in domestic and personal service.

Occupations, by sex.—Table 105 shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number and sex of the Indians 10 years of age and over engaged in specified occupations and occupation groups in 1910.

Table 105 shows that in 1910 the Indians of the United States were employed in a rather large number of occupations. Their occupations also were quite diversified, ranging all the way from unskilled labor to some of the highest proprietary, official, skilled, and professional pursuits, such as manufacturers, bankers, United States officials, mechanical engineers, locomotive engineers, telegraph operators, actors, artists, clergymen, college professors, lawyers, and physicians and surgeons. But notwithstanding this diversity of the Indian occupations, it is nevertheless true that the great mass of the Indian workers in the United States were engaged in a comparatively small number of occupations. Almost 7 out of every 10 (69.1 per cent) of the gainfully occupied Indians in 1910 were engaged in agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry. Of the 225 occupations and occupation groups shown in Table 105, there were only 39 that were pursued by 100 or more Indians. Ten of these occupations gave employment to 82.3 per cent of the Indians in gainful occupations, and 85.4 per cent of the total were employed in one of seven different large occupation groups: Agricultural laborers (35.5 per cent), farmers and stock raisers (29.2 per cent), lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers (2.4 per cent), laborers in manufacturing and transportation (6.3 per cent), basket makers and weavers (7.4 per cent), launderers and laundresses (1.9 per cent), and servants and waiters (2.6 per cent).

For Alaska, Table 105 shows that while the gainfully occupied Indians in 1910 were engaged in 85 different occupations and occupation groups, ranging all the way from fishermen and hunters to manufacturers, Federal officials, clergymen, and school teachers, 9 out of every 10 (90.1 per cent) were engaged in one of nine different occupations and occupation groups: Fishermen (24.1 per cent), reindeer herders and keepers (2.7 per cent), gold and silver mine operatives (2.2 per cent), laborers in the building and hand trades (3.2 per cent), laborers and semiskilled operatives in fish curing and packing (5.2 per cent), basket and moccasin makers (1.5 per cent), retail dealers (1.5 per cent), hunters, trappers, and guides (47.8 per cent), and servants (1.9 per cent). Thus in 1910 fishing, hunting, trapping, and guiding still gave employment to over seven-tenths (71.9 per cent) of the gainfully employed Indians of Alaska.

NUMBER OF INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910.

Table 105	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES.								
	All occupations.....	73,916	59,206	14,710	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.			
	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry..	51,070	46,621	4,449	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.)—Continued.			
	Dairy farm laborers.....	42	37	5	Lumber and furniture industries—			
	Dairy farmers.....	23	21	2	Basket makers.....	1,348	125	1,223
	Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	96	75	21	Saw and planing mills.....	102	100	2
	Farm laborers.....	22,719	19,924	2,795	Other woodworking factories.....	41	32	9
	Farmers.....	18,592	17,665	927	Paper and pulp mills.....	4	3	1
	Fishermen and oystermen.....	624	550	74	Potteries.....	161	1	160
	Foresters.....	37	37	.....	Shoe factories.....	17	12	5
	Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	176	160	16	Textile industries:			
	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen..	422	338	34	Spinners.....	55	5	50
	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,794	1,793	1	Weavers.....	4,148	120	4,028
	Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	32	32	.....	Other occupations.....	29	15	14
	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	3,301	2,925	376	Other industries.....	162	61	101
	Stock raisers.....	2,960	2,767	193	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	27	2	25
	Other agricultural pursuits.....	252	247	5	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	41	40	1
	Extraction of minerals.....	563	553	10	Skilled occupations (n. o. s.):			
	Foremen and overseers.....	3	3	.....	Piano and organ tuners.....	1	1	.....
	Operators.....	10	10	.....	Wood carvers.....	3	3	.....
	Coal mine operatives.....	33	33	.....	Stonecutters.....	20	20	.....
	Copper mine operatives.....	73	73	.....	Structural iron workers (building).....	3	3	.....
	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	283	273	10	Tailors and tailoresses.....	62	56	6
	Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	12	12	.....	Tinsmiths and coppersmiths.....	7	7	.....
	All other mine operatives.....	55	55	.....	Upholsterers.....	1	1	.....
	Quarry operatives.....	65	65	.....	Transportation.....	1,930	1,909	21
	Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	29	29	.....	Baggagemen.....	2	2	.....
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	11,960	5,799	6,161	Boatmen, canal men, and lock keepers.....	8	8	.....
	Apprentices.....	23	20	3	Boiler washers and engine hostlers.....	6	6	.....
	Bakers.....	45	35	10	Brakemen.....	8	8	.....
	Blacksmiths.....	219	219	.....	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	17	17	.....
	Boiler makers.....	7	7	.....	Carriage and hack drivers.....	23	23	.....
	Brick and stone masons.....	79	79	.....	Chauffeurs.....	23	23	.....
	Builders and building contractors.....	22	22	.....	Conductors (steam railroad).....	3	3	.....
	Butchers (slaughterhouse).....	3	3	.....	Conductors (street railroad).....	2	2	.....
	Cabinetmakers.....	2	2	.....	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	412	412	.....
	Carpenters.....	481	481	.....	Express messengers and railway mail clerks.....	1	1	.....
	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	49	45	4	Foremen and overseers, railroad transportation.....	12	11	1
	Coopers.....	3	3	.....	Foremen of livery and transfer companies.....	2	2	.....
	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	403	14	389	Foremen and overseers (n. o. s.).....	1	1	.....
	Dyers.....	1	1	.....	Hostlers and stable hands.....	56	56	.....
	Electricians and electrical engineers.....	19	19	.....	Inspectors (steam railroad).....	6	6	.....
	Electrotypers, stereotypers, and lithographers.....	2	2	.....	Laborers (n. o. s.):			
	Engineers (mechanical).....	2	2	.....	Road and street building and repairing.....	247	247	.....
	Engineers (stationary).....	129	129	.....	Steam railroad.....	769	762	7
	Files, grinders, buffers, and polishers (metal).....	9	9	.....	Street cleaning.....	1	1	.....
	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	50	50	.....	Street railroad.....	4	4	.....
	Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	9	9	.....	Other transportation.....	32	32	.....
	Furnace men, smelter men, heaters, pourers, etc.....	3	3	.....	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	46	45	1
	Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silver-smiths.....	92	92	.....	Locomotive engineers.....	5	5	.....
	Laborers (n. o. s.):				Locomotive firemen.....	11	11	.....
	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	23	23	.....	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	67	67	.....
	Building and hand trades.....	2,724	2,657	67	Mail carriers.....	51	49	2
	Chemical industries.....	41	40	1	Motormen.....	6	6	.....
	Copper factories.....	26	26	.....	Proprietors of transfer companies.....	7	7	.....
	Electric light and power plants.....	35	35	.....	Proprietors, officials, and managers (telegraph and telephone companies).....	1	1	.....
	Food industries.....	23	23	.....	Sailors and deck hands.....	50	50	.....
	Iron and steel industries.....	42	41	1	Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	10	10	.....
	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	40	40	.....	Telegraph and telephone linemen.....	7	7	.....
	Lumber and furniture industries—				Telegraph messengers.....	1	1	.....
	Saw and planing mills.....	526	522	4	Telegraph operators.....	9	8	1
	Other woodworking factories.....	31	24	7	Telephone operators.....	9	.....	9
	Paper and pulp mills.....	14	14	.....	Ticket and station agents.....	4	4	.....
	Potteries.....	5	1	4	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	11	11	.....
	Shoe factories.....	1	1	.....	Trade.....	1,385	1,269	116
	Textile industries.....	11	11	.....	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	64	62	2
	Other industries.....	61	60	1	Clerks in stores.....	120	99	21
	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	43	43	.....	Commercial travelers.....	9	9	.....
	Managers and superintendents (manufacturing).....	7	7	.....	Decorators, drapers, and window dressers.....	2	2	.....
	Manufacturers.....	50	42	8	Delivery men.....	58	58	.....
	Mechanics (n. o. s.):				Inspectors, gaugers, and samplers.....	5	5	.....
	Gunsmiths, locksmiths, and bellhangers.....	2	2	.....	Insurance agents and officials.....	13	12	1
	Wheelwrights.....	1	1	.....	Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.:			
	Other mechanics.....	16	16	.....	Coal yards.....	15	15	.....
	Millers (grain, flour, feed, etc.).....	5	5	.....	Lumberyards.....	95	95	.....
	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	27	1	26	Warehouses, etc.....	6	6	.....
	Molders (iron).....	9	9	.....	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	46	44	2
	Oilers of machinery.....	2	2	.....	Newsboys.....	7	7	.....
	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamelers, etc.....	84	82	2	Proprietors, officials, and managers (n. o. s.).....	5	5	.....
	Paper hangers.....	1	1	.....	Real estate agents and officials.....	153	149	4
	Pattern and model makers.....	1	1	.....	Retail dealers.....	516	478	38
	Plasterers.....	19	19	.....	Salesmen and saleswomen (stores).....	254	209	45
	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	23	23	.....	Undertakers.....	3	3	.....
	Pressmen (printing).....	1	1	.....	Wholesale dealers.....	4	4	.....
	Roofers.....	3	3	.....	Other pursuits (semiskilled).....	10	7	3
	Sawyers.....	58	58	.....	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	752	733	19
	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):				Firemen (fire department).....	4	4	.....
	Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	5	5	.....	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	54	54	.....
	Chemical industries.....	4	3	1	Laborers (public service).....	81	79	2
	Cigar and tobacco factories.....	12	11	1	Life-savers.....	8	8	.....
	Food industries.....	16	10	6	Lighthouse keepers.....	6	6	.....
	Harness and saddle industries.....	29	29	.....			
	Iron and steel industries.....	48	47	1				
	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	7	7	.....			

¹ Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIANS 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER ENGAGED IN GAINFUL OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY SEX: 1910—Continued.

Table 105—Con.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.	OCCUPATION.	Total.	Male.	Female.
UNITED STATES—Continued.								
Public service (not elsewhere classified)—Con.					Domestic and personal service.....	4,609	1,118	3,491
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	40	40	.....	.....	Barbers and hairdressers.....	95	79	16
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	44	41	3	.....	Bartenders.....	10	10	.....
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	46	33	13	.....	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	25	17	8
Policemen.....	379	379	.....	.....	Billiard room and dance hall keepers.....	35	34	1
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	80	80	.....	.....	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	53	10	43
Other occupations.....	10	9	1	.....	Bootblacks.....	3	3	.....
Professional service.....	1,260	902	358	.....	Cemetery keepers.....	1	1	.....
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	10	10	.....	.....	Charwomen and cleaners.....	44	11	33
Actors.....	34	25	9	.....	Cleaners and renovators (clothing, etc.).....	7	7	.....
Artists and teachers of art.....	17	13	4	.....	Elevator tenders.....	10	10	.....
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	13	11	2	.....	Hotel keepers and managers.....	61	40	21
Authors, editors, and reporters.....	5	3	2	.....	Housekeepers and stewards.....	314	13	301
Chemists, assayers, and metallurgists.....	1	1	.....	.....	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	333	316	17
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	25	25	.....	.....	Janitors.....	63	59	4
Clergymen.....	130	127	3	.....	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	51	46	5
College presidents and professors.....	3	3	.....	.....	Laundresses and laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,351	26	1,325
Dentists.....	3	3	.....	.....	Laundry operatives.....	56	6	50
Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.	10	.....	10	.....	Laundry owners.....	3	2	1
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	65	61	4	.....	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	58	13	45
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	7	7	.....	.....	Porters (except in stores).....	39	39	.....
Lawyers.....	87	87	.....	.....	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	38	33	5
Musicians and teachers of music.....	73	45	28	.....	Saloon keepers.....	4	4	.....
Officials of lodges, societies, etc.	8	7	1	.....	Servants.....	1,867	302	1,565
Photographers.....	5	5	.....	.....	Waiters.....	88	37	51
Physicians and surgeons.....	98	89	9	.....	Clerical occupations.....	387	302	85
Religious and charity workers.....	35	33	2	.....	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	8	8	.....
Showmen.....	138	121	17	.....	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	106	77	29
Teachers (school).....	355	110	245	.....	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	188	168	20
Theatrical owners, managers, and officials.....	5	4	1	.....	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	26	25	1
Trained nurses.....	20	4	16	.....	Stenographers and typewriters.....	59	24	35
Veterinary surgeons.....	3	3	.....	.....		
Other occupations.....	110	105	5	.....			

ALASKA.

All occupations.....	8,124	7,367	757	Transportation—Continued.			
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,287	2,262	25	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	5	5	.....
Farm laborers.....	4	4	.....	Mail carriers.....	9	9	.....
Farmers.....	3	3	.....	Proprietors, officials, and managers.....	2	1	1
Fishermen.....	1,957	1,933	24	Sailors and deck hands.....	45	45	.....
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	98	98	.....	Other occupations (semiskilled).....	9	9	.....
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	1	1	.....	Trade.....	128	125	3
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	222	221	1	Clerks in stores.....	4	4	.....
Stock raisers.....	1	1	.....	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	1	1	.....
Other agricultural pursuits.....	1	1	.....	Retail dealers.....	118	115	3
Extraction of minerals.....	188	187	1	Salesmen.....	5	5	.....
Operators and managers.....	1	1	.....	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	21	21	.....
Coal mine operatives.....	6	6	.....	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	4	4	.....
Copper mine operatives.....	1	1	.....	Laborers (public service).....	1	1	.....
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	180	179	1	Lighthouse keepers.....	1	1	.....
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,190	641	549	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	4	4	.....
Apprentices.....	1	1	.....	Officials and inspectors (territorial and United States).....	3	3	.....
Blacksmiths.....	5	5	.....	Policemen.....	7	7	.....
Brick and stone masons.....	1	1	.....	Soldiers.....	1	1	.....
Carpenters.....	74	74	.....	Professional service.....	92	79	13
Compositors and typesetters.....	5	5	.....	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	2	2	.....
Coopers.....	1	1	.....	Clergymen.....	11	11	.....
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	86	.....	86	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	1	1	.....
Engineers (stationary).....	15	15	.....	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	39	36	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	12	12	.....	Keepers of benevolent and penal institutions.....	1	1	.....
Foremen and overseers (manufacturing).....	3	3	.....	Musicians.....	3	3	.....
Laborers (n. o. s.):				Photographers.....	1	1	.....
Building and hand trades.....	264	256	8	Religious and charity workers.....	5	5	.....
Fish curing and packing.....	78	56	22	Teachers (school).....	14	7	7
Saw and planing mills.....	3	3	.....	Trained nurses.....	2	.....	2
Machinists.....	2	2	.....	Other professional pursuits.....	13	12	1
Manufacturers.....	3	3	.....	Domestic and personal service.....	4,088	3,925	163
Mechanics (n. o. s.):	1	1	.....	Barbers and hairdressers.....	1	1	.....
Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	2	2	.....	Hotel keepers and managers.....	3	3	.....
Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	2	2	.....	Housekeepers and stewards.....	12	2	10
Sawyers.....	4	4	.....	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	3,882	3,836	46
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):				Janitors and sextons.....	5	5	.....
Fish curing and packing.....	344	92	252	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	13	.....	13
Iron and steel industries.....	21	21	.....	Laundry operatives.....	4	1	3
Saw and planing mills.....	5	5	.....	Porters (except in stores).....	4	4	.....
Other industries ²	223	42	181	Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	1	.....	1
Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	5	5	.....	Servants.....	154	65	89
Silversmiths.....	9	9	.....	Waiters.....	9	8	1
Tailors.....	1	1	.....	Clerical occupations.....	16	14	2
Tinsmiths.....	1	1	.....	Bookkeepers and accountants.....	2	2	.....
Wood carvers.....	19	19	.....	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	14	12	2
Transportation.....	114	113	1				
Boatmen.....	1	1	.....			
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15	15	.....			
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	21	21	.....			
Foremen and overseers.....	1	1	.....			
Laborers (steam railroad).....	6	6	.....			

¹ Not otherwise specified.² Includes basket and moccasin making, 118; fur sewing, 35; net making, 29; and other miscellaneous work, 41.

Of the 13,702 Indians 10 years of age and over in the United States in 1910 who were enumerated on the general population schedule, and therefore without

tribal designation, there were 5,229 males and 1,853 females who were gainfully occupied. Table 106 shows the occupations in which such Indians were engaged.

OCCUPATIONS OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN THE UNITED STATES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER
ENUMERATED ON THE GENERAL POPULATION SCHEDULE, OF UNKNOWN STOCK OR TRIBE: 1910.

Table 106	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Num- ber: 1910.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Num- ber: 1910.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Num- ber: 1910.
	MALES.	5,229	MALES—Continued.	209	FEMALES—Continued.	
	Agriculture, forestry, and animal hus- bandry.....	2,755	Trade.....		Extraction of minerals.....	2
	Dairy farm laborers.....	18	Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	7	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	193
	Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	10	Clerks in stores.....	12	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	95
	Farm laborers.....	1,545	Deliverymen.....	16	Laborers (n. o. s. ¹).....	10
	Farmers.....	640	Laborers in coal and lumber yards and ware- houses.....	15	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	12
	Fishermen and oystermen.....	42	Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	18	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):	
	Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	22	Real estate agents and officials.....	22	Basket makers.....	29
	Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nursery- men.....	16	Retail dealers.....	66	Other industries.....	18
	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	249	Salesmen.....	35	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	12
	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	146	Other pursuits.....	18	Other occupations.....	17
	Stock raisers.....	46				
	Other agricultural pursuits.....	21	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	54	Transportation.....	5
	Extraction of minerals.....	94	Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	11	Trade.....	38
	Coal mine operatives.....	16	Laborers (public service).....	12	Retail dealers.....	8
	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	29	Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	5	Saleswomen.....	25
	All other mine operatives.....	17	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	6	Other occupations.....	5
	Quarry operatives.....	25	Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	8		
	Other occupations.....	7	Other occupations.....	12	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	3
	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	1,016	Professional service.....	159	Professional service.....	106
	Blacksmiths.....	32	Actors.....	16	Actors.....	6
	Brick and stone masons.....	25	Artists and teachers of art.....	5	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	10
	Carpenters.....	83	Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	6	Musicians and teachers of music.....	8
	Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	21	Clergymen.....	15	Showmen.....	5
	Engineers (stationary).....	35	Lawyers.....	16	Teachers (school).....	54
	Firemen (except locomotive and fire depart- ment).....	19	Musicians and teachers of music.....	11	Trained nurses.....	7
	Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):		Physicians and surgeons.....	19	Other occupations.....	16
	Building and hand trades.....	342	Showmen.....	15		
	Iron and steel industries.....	11	Teachers (school).....	18	Domestic and personal service.....	1,126
	Saw and planing mills.....	98	Other occupations.....	38	Barbers and hairdressers.....	14
	Other industries.....	65	Domestic and personal service.....	390	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	19
	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	13	Barbers and hairdressers.....	36	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	71
	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	25	Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	15	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	211
	Sawyers.....	14	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17	Laundry operatives.....	16
	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ¹):		Janitors.....	27	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	26
	Basket makers.....	11	Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	18	Servants.....	719
	Iron and steel industries.....	16	Porters (except in stores).....	32	Waitresses.....	26
	Saw and planing mills.....	17	Restaurant, cafe, and lunch-room keepers.....	12	Other occupations.....	30
	Shoe factories.....	10	Servants.....	150		
	Other industries.....	40	Waiters.....	21	Clerical occupations.....	28
	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	12	Other occupations.....	62	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	7
	Tailors.....	25	Clerical occupations.....	82	Bundle and cash girls.....	1
	Other occupations.....	102	Agents, canvassers, and collectors.....	3	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	8
	Transportation.....	470	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	21	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	8
	Chauffeurs.....	12	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	38	Stenographers and typewriters.....	12
	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	105	Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	15		
	Hostlers and stable hands.....	16	Stenographers and typewriters.....	5		
	Laborers (n. o. s. ¹):		FEMALES.....	1,853		
	Road and street building and repairing.....	34	Agriculture, forestry, and animal hus- bandry.....	352		
	Steam railroad.....	198	Farm laborers.....	298		
	Other transportation.....	16	Farmers.....	44		
	Mail carriers.....	11	Other agricultural pursuits.....	10		
	Sailors and deck hands.....	14				
	Other occupations.....	64				

¹ Not otherwise specified.

Selected occupations, by sex and age periods.—In the tabulation of Indian occupations for this report all gainful workers were distributed into the following six age periods: 10 to 14, 15 to 19, 20 to 24, 25 to 44, 45 years and over, and age unknown. Table 108 (p. 259) shows, for the United States and for Alaska, the number of male and female Indians engaged in all gainful occupations, in each general division of occupations, and in each specified occupation in 1910, distributed by age periods. In Table 107, for the United States and Alaska, the number of male and

female Indians of each specified age engaged in gainful occupations is compared with the total number of the same age in 1910.

Table 109 (p. 262) shows, for each principal tribe in the United States and Alaska, the number of male and female Indians engaged in selected occupations in 1910, distributed according to age periods. For certain tribes in the United States, the Indians engaged in many of the selected occupations are further subdivided according to the principal state or states in which they were located in 1910.

Table 107

Table 107	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			AGE PERIOD.	INDIAN MALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.			INDIAN FEMALES 10 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER: 1910.		
	Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.			Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.		Total number.	Engaged in gainful occupations.	
		Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.		Number.	Per cent.
UNITED STATES.						ALASKA.							
10 years of age and over..						10 years of age and over..							
10 to 14 years	16,199	2,076	12.8	15,194	860	5.7	10 to 14 years	1,206	123	10.2	1,044	25	2.4
15 to 19 years	14,612	6,149	42.1	13,874	2,208	15.9	15 to 19 years	1,285	794	61.8	1,212	101	8.3
20 to 24 years	11,265	8,327	73.9	10,579	2,141	20.2	20 to 24 years	1,138	1,037	91.1	1,187	75	6.3
25 to 44 years	30,840	26,236	85.1	29,335	5,752	19.6	25 to 44 years	3,633	3,611	99.4	3,427	298	8.7
45 years and over	23,185	16,234	70.0	22,726	3,685	16.2	45 years and over	1,960	1,742	88.9	1,788	223	12.5
Age unknown	481	184	38.3	468	64	13.7	Age unknown	78	60	76.9	86	35	40.7

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910.

Table 108

Table 108		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES.													
MALES.....	59,206	2,076	6,149	8,327	26,236	16,234	MALES—Continued.						
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	46,621	1,969	5,099	6,229	20,051	13,143	Manufacturing and mechanical industries—Continued.						
Dairy farm laborers.....	37		5	12	16	4	Laborers (n. o. s. ²)—Continued.						
Dairy farmers.....	21			3	10	8	Food industries.....	23	1	2	6	9	5
Farm, dairy farm, and orchard foremen.....	75		3	4	40	28	Iron and steel industries.....	41		5	6	19	11
Farm laborers.....	19,924	1,457	3,949	3,722	7,278	3,457	Lime, cement, and gypsum factories.....	40		6	8	20	6
Farmers.....	17,665		228	1,392	8,729	7,281	Saw and planing mills.....	522	5	67	112	253	85
Fishermen and oystermen.....	550	6	36	56	213	236	Other woodworking factories.....	24		6	6	10	2
Foresters.....	37			5	18	14	Paper and pulp mills.....	14			6	7	1
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	160	5	24	23	64	44	Textile industries.....	11		1	1	5	4
Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	388		2	29	179	177	Other industries.....	62	2	6	18	24	12
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	1,793	11	146	279	917	436	Machinists, millwrights, and toolmakers.....	43		3	13	20	6
Owners and managers of log and timber camps.....	32		2	2	18	10	Manufacturers.....	42		1	4	26	10
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	2,925	489	651	470	955	342	Mechanics (n. o. s. ²).....	19				10	9
Stock raisers.....	2,767		38	194	1,499	1,028	Painters, glaziers, varnishers, enamellers, etc.....	82		5	14	47	15
Extraction of minerals.....	553	2	53	86	291	119	Plasterers.....	19				13	6
Operators.....	10			1	6	3	Plumbers and gas and steam fitters.....	23		1	6	15	1
Coal mine operatives.....	33	1	7	7	15	3	Sawyers.....	58		4	12	34	8
Copper mine operatives.....	73		4	16	40	13	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	273		24	31	141	76	Basket makers.....	125	2	4	16	50	53
Lead and zinc mine operatives.....	12		1	3	8		Cigar and tobacco factories.....	11		2	5	2	2
All other mine operatives.....	55		6	8	29	12	Food industries.....	10		4	2	3	1
Quarry operatives.....	65	1	8	16	32	8	Harness and saddle industries.....	29		1	5	19	4
Oil, gas, and salt well operatives.....	29		2	4	18	4	Iron and steel industries.....	47		6	6	22	13
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	5,799	43	497	1,048	2,835	1,362	Saw and planing mills.....	100	2	9	19	57	13
Apprentices.....	20		13	6	1		Other woodworking factories.....	32	2	5	4	13	8
Bakers.....	35		7	8	13	7	Shoe factories.....	12		1	1	6	4
Blacksmiths.....	219		3	35	129	52	Weavers.....	120	4	22	14	52	28
Brick and stone masons.....	79		5	7	39	28	Other industries.....	100	1	17	19	33	29
Builders and building contractors.....	22			1	10	10	Shoemakers and cobblers (not in factory).....	40		4	8	20	8
Carpenters.....	481		18	61	262	139	Stonecutters.....	20		1	2	15	2
Compositors, linotypers, and typesetters.....	45		6	18	17	4	Tailors.....	56	1	3	22	27	3
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	14		2	3	5	4	Transportation.....	1,909	11	205	342	985	342
Electricians and electrical engineers.....	19		1	7	10	1	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	17				11	6
Engineers (stationary).....	129		8	24	80	17	Carriage and hack drivers.....	23	1	4	4	10	3
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	50		5	12	26	7	Chauffeurs.....	23		2	3	18	
Jewelers, watchmakers, goldsmiths, and silversmiths.....	92			7	66	18	Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	412	5	48	54	203	102
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Foremen and overseers (railroad).....	11			1	8	2
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	23		3	9	10	1	Hostlers and stable hands.....	56		10	12	22	11
Building and hand trades.....	2,657	23	229	488	1,222	689	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Chemical industries.....	40		2	6	24	7	Road and street building and repairing.....	247		28	31	120	62
Copper factories.....	26		1		24	1	Steam railroad.....	762	3	81	174	413	77
Electric light and power plants.....	35		2	6	16	11	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	45		2	5	26	12
							Locomotive firemen.....	11			4	7	
							Longshoremen and stevedores.....	67		1	6	38	22
							Mail carriers.....	49		4	9	22	13
							Sailors and deck hands.....	50		6	9	26	9
							Switchmen and flagmen (steam railroad).....	10		2	1	5	2

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS:
1910—Continued.

Table 108—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
MALES—Continued.							FEMALES—Contd.						
Trade.....	1,269	13	87	196	683	286	Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry—Continued.....						
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	62		3	11	33	15	Fishermen and oystermen.....	74	1	3	7	23	38
Clerks in stores.....	99	2	11	17	60	9	Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	16		1	1	6	8
Deliverymen.....	58	3	13	11	22	8	Gardeners, fruit growers, and nurserymen.....	34			4	11	19
Insurance agents and officials.....	12			2	8	2	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	376	176	52	29	69	49
Laborers in coal and lumber yards, warehouses, etc.:.....							Stock raisers.....	193		7	9	61	116
Coal yards.....	15			2	7	6							
Lumberyards.....	95		9	25	33	27	Extraction of minerals.....	10				2	8
Laborers, porters, and helpers in stores.....	44	1	4	8	22	9	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	10				2	8
Real estate agents and officials.....	149		1	11	106	31							
Retail dealers.....	478	1	10	63	264	140	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	6,161	135	883	901	2,771	1,446
Salesmen.....	209		30	40	106	31	Bakers.....	10			2	6	2
Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	733		22	52	419	239	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	389	2	30	73	202	80
Guards, watchmen, and doorkeepers.....	54		5	8	32	9	Laborers (n. o. s.):.....						
Laborers (public service).....	79		8	9	50	12	Building and hand trades.....	67	2	3	10	29	22
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.	40			1	30	9	Other industries.....	18		1	3	6	8
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	41		1	2	25	13	Milliners and millinery dealers.....	26		6	7	12	1
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	33			3	22	8	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):.....						
Police officers.....	379		2	11	201	164	Basket makers.....	1,223	10	79	112	480	539
Soldiers, sailors, and marines.....	80		6	11	47	16	Potteries.....	160			3	72	85
Professional service.....	902	1	19	126	411	341	Textile industries—						
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	10			2	6	2	Spinners.....	50		17	7	1	3
Actors.....	25		3	6	11	5	Weavers.....	4,028	103	735	656	1,879	637
Artists and teachers of art.....	13	1	2	4	5	1	Other occupations.....	14		2	2	6	4
Attendants and helpers.....	11			2	7	2	Other industries.....	127	1	13	24	52	36
Civil and mining engineers and surveyors.....	25		1	7	11	6	Sewers and sewing-machine operators (factory).....	25		3	4	13	5
Clergymen.....	127			4	39	82	Transportation.....	21		5	7	5	3
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	61			2	18	41	Trade.....	116	2	16	33	40	24
Lawyers.....	87			5	39	42	Clerks in stores.....	21		5	6	8	2
Musicians and teachers of music.....	45		2	12	19	12	Retail dealers.....	38	1		5	16	15
Physicians and surgeons.....	89			2	28	59	Saleswomen.....	45	1	11	18	13	2
Religious and charity workers.....	33			2	13	18	Public service (not elsewhere classified).....	19		2	5	11	1
Showmen.....	121		6	28	71	16	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	13		2	4	6	1
Teachers (school).....	110		2	33	58	17	Professional service.....	358	1	40	122	158	36
Domestic and personal service.....	1,118	33	131	166	414	370	Fortune tellers, hypnotists, spiritualists, etc.....	10			1	7	2
Barbers and hairdressers.....	79		3	12	44	20	Musicians and teachers of music.....	28		4	11	11	2
Bartenders.....	10			4	4	2	Showmen.....	17			1	12	4
Bathhouse keepers and attendants.....	17		3	3	7	3	Teachers (school).....	245		33	99	98	14
Billiard room and dance hall keepers.....	34		1	5	25	3	Trained nurses.....	16		1	5	10	
Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	10				5	5	Domestic and personal service.....	3,491	71	616	564	1,374	840
Charwomen and cleaners.....	11			1	8	2	Barbers, hairdressers, and manicurists.....	16		1		9	6
Elevator tenders.....	10		3	1	4	2	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	43		1	1	22	19
Hotel keepers and managers.....	40			5	14	21	Charwomen and cleaners.....	33		2	1	12	17
Housekeepers and stewards.....	13			6	5	2	Hotel keepers and managers.....	21		2		8	11
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	316		6	18	97	195	Housekeepers and stewards.....	301	2	35	69	130	64
Janitors.....	59	1	6	10	20	22	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	17			1	7	9
Laborers (domestic and professional service).....	46	3	7	11	17	7	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	1,325	12	82	129	606	481
Launderers (not in laundry).....	26		1	2	12	10	Laundry operatives.....	50		7	6	26	10
Nurses (not trained).....	13			7	5	1	Midwives and nurses (not trained).....	45		6	5	16	18
Porters (except in stores).....	39		5	12	15	7	Servants.....	1,565	55	460	327	512	203
Restaurant, café, and lunch-room keepers.....	33			3	17	13	Waitresses.....	51	1	18	16	15	1
Servants.....	302	29	87	54	87	44	Clerical occupations.....	85	1	13	43	26	2
Waiters.....	37		8	8	15	6	Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	29		7	15	6	1
Clerical occupations.....	302	4	36	82	147	32	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	20		2	9	8	1
Bookkeepers, cashiers, and accountants.....	77		9	27	34	7	Stenographers and typewriters.....	35		4	19	12	
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	168		11	41	94	21							
Messenger, bundle, and office boys.....	25	4	11	3	6	1							
Stenographers and typewriters.....	24		4	11	8	1							
FEMALES.....	14,710	860	2,208	2,141	5,752	3,685							
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	4,449	650	633	466	1,365	1,325							
Farm and dairy farm laborers.....	2,800	473	558	393	887	487							
Farm forewomen.....	21			2	8	10							
Farmers and dairy farmers.....	929		11	20	299	595							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES ENGAGED IN SPECIFIED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS:
1910—Continued.

Table 108—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	SEX AND OCCUPATION.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA.													
MALES.....	7,367	123	794	1,037	3,611	1,742	MALES—Continued.						
Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	2,262	27	265	350	1,100	497	Professional service.....	79	1	4	3	39	32
Fishermen.....	1,933	23	211	258	966	463	Clergymen.....	11			1	5	5
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	98	2	11	20	43	22	Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	36		1		12	23
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	221	2	43	69	87	9	Domestic and personal service.....	3,925	72	396	514	1,940	982
Extraction of minerals....	187		20	37	112	18	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	3,836	68	368	498	1,907	974
Gold and silver mine operatives..	179		19	36	107	17	Servants.....	65	3	21	10	28	3
Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	641	21	88	90	278	150	Clerical occupations.....	14			3	7	3
Carpenters.....	74		4	9	41	20	Clerks (except clerks in stores)..	12			3	6	2
Engineers (stationary).....	15			2	12	1	FEMALES.....	757	25	101	75	298	223
Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	12		2	3	7		Agriculture, forestry, and animal husbandry.....	25		3	2	13	6
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Fishermen.....	24		3	2	12	6
Building and hand trades....	256	4	35	49	127	41	Manufacturing and mechanical industries.....	549	14	55	48	220	181
Fish curing and packing.....	56		15	13	21	7	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	86		3	2	56	25
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):							Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Fish curing and packing.....	92	17	23	5	17	30	Fish curing and packing.....	22	1	3	3	11	4
Iron and steel industries....	21				10	11	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Other industries ³	47		5		15	13	Fish curing and packing.....	252	13	44	31	88	76
Wood carvers.....	19		1		3	15	Other industries ⁴	181		5	11	61	73
Transportation.....	113	2	16	26	52	17	Professional service.....	13		2	3	4	4
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	15		1		7	7	Domestic and personal service.....	163	10	39	22	58	31
Draymen, teamsters, and expressmen.....	21	1	4	8	6	2	Housekeepers and stewardesses..	10			2	6	2
Sailors and deck hands.....	45	1	6	13	21	4	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	46		3	3	19	20
Trade.....	125		5	14	70	35	Laundresses (not in laundry)...	13		1	1	7	4
Retail dealers.....	115		4	10	66	34	Servants..... (not in laundry)...	89	10	35	16	21	5
Public service.....	21				13	8							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.³ Includes basket and moccasin making, 1; fur sewing, 1; net making and other miscellaneous work, 45.⁴ Includes basket and moccasin making, 117; fur sewing, 34; net making, 27; and other miscellaneous work, 3.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND
STATE.

Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIB., SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.

UNITED STATES.

ALGONQUIAN STOCK.						ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.					
ARAPAHO.						CHIPPEWA—continued.					
Males.....	244	7	42	142	52	Males—Continued.					
Farm laborers.....	110	6	25	63	15	Farmers.....	754	4	30	320	398
Oklahoma.....	27	2	8	12	4	Michigan.....	109	2		24	82
Wyoming.....	83	4	17	51	11	Minnesota.....	206	1	10	90	105
Farmers.....	55	1	5	26	23	Montana.....	9			4	5
Oklahoma.....	52	1	5	24	22	North Dakota.....	305	1	6	146	152
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	41		9	27	5	Oklahoma.....	6		2	4	
Wyoming.....	41		9	27	5	Pennsylvania.....	10		6	4	
Police men.....	11			8	3	Wisconsin.....	99		4	44	50
Wyoming.....	11			8	3	Firemen (except locomotive and fire department).....	14	1	4	7	2
Females.....	18	3	4	8	3	Wisconsin.....	11	1	3	5	2
BROTHERTON.						Fishermen.....	132	5	9	56	62
Males.....	51	1	5	7	17	Michigan.....	97	4	7	45	41
Farm laborers.....	16	1	1	5	3	Minnesota.....	23		1	6	16
Farmers.....	13			7	6	Wisconsin.....	12	1	1	5	5
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	8	1	1	3	3	Foresters.....	30		4	14	12
Females.....	26	2	9	3	4	Minnesota.....	27		4	14	9
Farm laborers.....	15	2	6	2	1	Garden laborers.....	5		1	1	3
CHEYENNE.						Gardeners and fruit growers.....	10			5	3
Males.....	579	18	33	94	175	Minnesota.....	7			3	1
Farm foremen.....	2		1	1		Hostlers and stable hands.....	8	3	1	1	2
Farm laborers.....	207	18	32	54	80	Hotel keepers and managers.....	7			4	3
Montana.....	162	17	29	42	56	Minnesota.....	7			4	3
Oklahoma.....	36		1	10	21	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	204	4	8	57	135
South Dakota.....	9	1	2	2	3	Michigan.....	19		4	4	11
Farmers.....	309		28	145	136	Minnesota.....	147	4	4	43	96
Montana.....	205		16	94	95	Wisconsin.....	36			9	27
Oklahoma.....	98		12	46	40	Janitors.....	7		2	1	4
South Dakota.....	6		5	5	1	Minnesota.....	5		2	1	2
Police men.....	7			4	3	Laborers (n. o. s.):.....					
Salesmen.....	5		1	3	1	Building and hand trades.....	440	2	51	78	195
Oklahoma.....	5		1	3	1	Michigan.....	160	1	20	35	58
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	5			4	1	Minnesota.....	189	1	23	25	98
Females.....	24	2	1	13	8	Montana.....	14	1	4	4	5
CHICKAHOMINY.						North Dakota.....	14	2	1	7	4
Males.....	44	1	8	8	19	Wisconsin.....	59	5	11	26	17
Farm laborers.....	26	1	8	8	8	Lumber and furniture industries (n. o. s.):.....	5	2		2	1
Farmers.....	8			2	6	Lumberyards.....	64	5	18	20	20
Laborers (saw and planing mills).....	7			7		Michigan.....	56	4	16	16	15
Females.....	4			1	3	Wisconsin.....	7	1	2	3	1
CHIPPEWA.						Public service.....	5	1		4	
Males.....	4,666	21	412	636	2,079	Road and street building and repairing.....	16			8	6
Blacksmiths.....	22		2	15	5	Michigan.....	15			2	8
Minnesota.....	13			9	4	Saw and planing mills.....	149	1	24	34	62
Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	6			3	3	Michigan.....	32		4	8	14
Carpenters.....	91	2	8	47	34	Minnesota.....	19	1	6	6	6
Michigan.....	19	1	2	7	9	Wisconsin.....	98	1	19	20	42
Minnesota.....	32	1	4	17	10	Steam railroads.....	29	2	5	12	10
North Dakota.....	6			4	2	Minnesota.....	22		2	3	9
Wisconsin.....	30		2	17	11	Transportation (n. o. s.):.....	6			1	4
Carriage and hack drivers.....	5	1		2	1	Wisconsin.....	5			1	3
Clergymen.....	10			2	1	Lawyers.....	5				3
Minnesota.....	5			1	4	Livery stable keepers and managers.....	9			1	5
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	20	2	2	13	3	Minnesota.....	5			1	2
Minnesota.....	6	1		4	1	Longshoremen and stevedores.....	39	1	4	20	14
Clerks in stores.....	13	1		11	1	Michigan.....	33	1	4	16	12
Minnesota.....	8	1		7		Wisconsin.....	6			4	2
Delivery men.....	8	1	2	4	1	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	543	3	48	95	292
Wisconsin.....	6		1	4	1	Michigan.....	173	3	20	20	79
Engineers (stationary).....	22	2	4	14	2	Minnesota.....	172		14	39	104
Michigan.....	6	1	2	2	1	Wisconsin.....	195		13	36	108
Wisconsin.....	7			6	1	Painters, glaziers, and varnishers.....	16			1	14
Farm and dairy farm foremen.....	8		1	4	3	Michigan.....	7		1	6	1
Farm laborers.....	1,475	13	199	255	380	Minnesota.....	5			4	1
Michigan.....	286	2	46	39	77	Plasterers.....	5			4	1
Minnesota.....	522	3	51	92	136	Police men.....	39	1	3	21	14
Montana.....	43	1	7	7	9	Minnesota.....	34	1	3	20	10
North Dakota.....	257	3	44	67	36	Real estate agents and officials.....	12			8	4
Oklahoma.....	5		1	2		Minnesota.....	11			7	4
Wisconsin.....	353	3	49	135	121	Retail dealers.....	48	1	10	17	20
						Minnesota.....	32	1	3	14	14
						Pennsylvania.....	5		5		
						Wisconsin.....	6			2	4
						Sailors and deck hands.....	11	3	3	5	
						Michigan.....	7	2	2	3	
						Minnesota.....	22	3	2	15	2
						Wisconsin.....	14	1	1	10	2
						Sawyers.....	5	1		4	
						Wisconsin.....	8		1	5	2
						Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):.....					
						Iron and steel industries (not specified).....	6			3	3
						Saw and planing mills.....	16	2	3	10	1
						Michigan.....	6		2	3	1
						Wisconsin.....	8	2	1	5	
						Servants.....	33	1	19	2	8
						Minnesota.....	6		1	2	2
						Pennsylvania.....	15	15			

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPA
STATE.

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.							ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Con.						
OTTAWA—continued.							PIEGAN.						
Males—Continued.							Males.....	324		6	16	192	110
Farm laborers.....	285	6	43	48	104	83	Farm laborers.....	10					1
Michigan.....	278	3	40	48	103	83	Farmers.....	12		2	4	3	1
Oklahoma.....	6	3					Stock herders, drovers, and					9	3
Farmers.....	131		2	5	40	84	feeders.....	10		1	1	8	
Michigan.....	109			1	28	80	Stock raisers.....	275		2	10	159	104
Oklahoma.....	20		2	4	11	3							
Fishermen.....	7		2		3	2	Females.....	50		7	5	15	23
Michigan.....	7		2		3	2	Stock raisers.....	37		3	1	13	20
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	11			1	1	9	POTAWATOMI.						
Michigan.....	11			1	1	9	Males.....	562	16	67	86	241	152
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Carpenters.....	7				5	2
Building and hand trades..	17		1		9	7	Farm laborers.....	221	15	56	47	75	28
Michigan.....	15		1		7	7	Kansas.....	74	2	19	17	28	8
Lime, cement, and gypsum							Michigan.....	63	1	4	13	31	14
factories.....	8		3		2	3	Oklahoma.....	70	12	31	13	10	4
Michigan.....	8		3		2	3	Wisconsin.....	13		2	4	6	1
Lumberyards.....	9		1	1	4	3	Farmers.....	239		3	25	111	100
Michigan.....	9		1	1	4	3	Kansas.....	80			8	41	31
Road and street building							Michigan.....	35		3	1	12	19
and repairing.....	6				3	3	Nebraska.....	5			1	4	
Michigan.....	5				2	3	Oklahoma.....	106			15	51	40
Saw and planing mills.....	54		4	10	29	11	Wisconsin.....	13				3	10
Michigan.....	53		4	10	29	10	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	7		1		1	5
Longshoremen and stevedores..	10				7	3	Wisconsin.....	7		1		1	5
Michigan.....	10				7	3	Laborers (n. o. s.):						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and							Building and hand trades..	10		1		7	2
woodchoppers.....	158		14	21	79	44	Oklahoma.....	7		1		6	
Michigan.....	155		14	21	77	43	Lumber and furniture in-						
Sawyers.....	7			3	4		dustries.....	5			3	1	1
Michigan.....	7			3	4		Michigan.....	5			3	1	1
Servants.....	11		4	2	1	4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and						
Michigan.....	11		4	2	1	4	woodchoppers.....	26		3	5	13	5
Teamsters.....	6				1	4	Michigan.....	17		3	3	7	4
Michigan.....	6				1	4	Wisconsin.....	9			2	6	1
Females.....	176	1	17	21	63	74	Retail dealers.....	6				6	
Basket makers.....	92	1	7	12	36	36	Females.....	42	4	6	7	11	14
Michigan.....	92	1	7	12	36	36	Basket makers.....	12			1	4	7
Farm laborers.....	27		2		4	21	Michigan.....	11			1	3	7
Michigan.....	27		2		4	21	Farm laborers.....	11	4	2	2	2	1
Farmers.....	6				1	5	Oklahoma.....	7	4	2	1		
Michigan.....	5				1	4	Farmers.....	6				1	5
Housekeepers and stewardesses.	5			1			Oklahoma.....	5				1	4
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	11		1		8	2	POWHATAN.						
Michigan.....	9		1		6	2	Males.....	33	1	7	3	14	8
Servants.....	25		7	3	10	5	Farm laborers.....	10	1	4	1	4	
Michigan.....	25		7	3	10	5	Farmers.....	6				4	2
PASSAMAQUODDY.							Fishermen.....	6		2	1	2	1
Males.....	121		7	20	53	41	Gardeners.....	6				2	4
Basket makers.....	65		1	11	29	24	Females.....	18	1	5	4	5	3
Farm laborers.....	10		3	1	3	3	Farmers.....	5				2	3
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	9			1	2	6	SAUK AND FOX.						
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	20		1	6	11	2	Males.....	132	1	8	30	66	27
Females.....	61		3	11	27	20	Farm laborers.....	29	1	4	9	12	3
Basket makers.....	57		1	11	26	19	Iowa.....	17		4	3	8	2
PENOBSCOT.							Oklahoma.....	10	1		4	4	1
Males.....	94		7	10	35	42	Farmers.....	80			15	46	19
Basket makers.....	8			1	2	5	Iowa.....	27			5	16	6
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	6			1	1	4	Kansas.....	8			1	4	3
Lumbermen and raftsmen.....	43		6	2	18	17	Oklahoma.....	43			8	25	10
Females.....	68		9	6	25	27	Females.....	9		1	2	4	2
Basket makers.....	62		8	5	22	26	SHAWNEE.						
PEORIA.							Males.....	274	12	32	45	113	72
Males.....	25	2	3	4	10	6	Farm laborers.....	89	12	27	27	18	5
Farm laborers.....	8	2	3	2	1		Farmers.....	147		1	11	76	59
Farmers.....	9				5	4	Females.....	33	1	5	6	11	10
Females.....	2		2				Farmers.....	13			1	5	7

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.						
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
ALGONQUIAN STOCK—Continued.								ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.							
SHINNECOCK.								HUPA.							
Males.....	44		1	5	22	16		Males.....	147		15	19	67	46	
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	36		1		16	14		Farm laborers.....	72		9	10	40	13	
Females.....	7					2	5	Farmers.....	50		1	2	20	27	
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	6					1	5	Females.....	16		5	1	5	5	
STOCKBRIDGES.								Farmers.....	5				2	3	
Males.....	132		11	17	63	41		JICARILLA APACHE.							
Carpenters.....	6				6			Males.....	157		3	17	78	59	
Farm laborers.....	22		5	4	10	3		Farm laborers.....	105		3	16	45	41	
Farmers.....	25			1	12	12		Farmers.....	33				19	14	
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	64		5	7	33	19		Police men.....	12				9	3	
Females.....	24		1	3	5	15		KIOWA APACHE.							
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	12			1	4	7		Males.....	23		1	1	13	8	
WAMPANOAG.								Farmers.....	21		1	1	12	7	
Males.....	46		5	3	19	19		MESCALERO APACHE.							
Farm laborers.....	6		1	1		4		Males.....	98		8	11	50	29	
Farmers.....	9				1	8		Farm laborers.....	54		6	8	24	16	
Fishermen.....	18		3		11	4		Farmers.....	23				13	10	
Life-savers.....	5			1	3	1		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14		2	2	7	3	
Females.....	10				5	5		Females.....	3					3	
ATHAPASKAN STOCK.								NAVAJO.							
APACHE.								Males.....	5,148	498	733	651	2,129	1,111	
Males.....	1,132	3	73	137	579	336		Carpenters.....	9		2		5	2	
Copper mine operatives.....	15			4	7	4		Arizona.....	7		2		4	1	
Arizona.....	15			4	7	4		Farm laborers.....	1,145	45	174	180	546	200	
Farm laborers.....	645	2	43	75	322	201		Arizona.....	310	11	71	50	140	38	
Arizona.....	604	2	41	72	306	182		New Mexico.....	795	32	98	121	385	159	
Oklahoma.....	36		2	2	14	17		Utah.....	40	2	5	9	21	3	
Farmers.....	136			5	66	65		Farmers.....	387		29	43	194	119	
Arizona.....	125			4	59	62		Arizona.....	102		2	7	56	37	
Oklahoma.....	10			1	6	3		New Mexico.....	199		22	27	100	48	
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):								Utah.....	84		5	9	37	33	
Building and hand trades..	35		2	3	19	10		Garden laborers.....	39	1	7	9	16	4	
Arizona.....	25		1	3	15	6		Arizona.....	27	1	7	8	7	4	
Oklahoma.....	7		1		3	2		New Mexico.....	12			1	9	2	
Electric light and power plants.....	24			6	12	6		Gardeners.....	248		2	22	120	103	
Arizona.....	24			6	12	6		Arizona.....	191		2	20	94	74	
Public service.....	5			1	4			New Mexico.....	57			2	26	29	
Arizona.....	5			1	4			Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	44			1	15	28	
Road and street building and repairing.....	33		9	4	11	9		Arizona.....	28				7	21	
Arizona.....	33		9	4	11	9		New Mexico.....	8			1	4	3	
Steam railroad.....	66		13	19	31	2		Utah.....	8				4	4	
Arizona.....	66		13	19	31	2		Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				3	3		Building and hand trades..	17	1		1	7	8	
Arizona.....	6				3	3		New Mexico.....	15	1		1	5	8	
Mine operatives (not specified).....	20		2	3	11	4		Public service.....	6		3	1	2		
Arizona.....	20		2	3	11	4		New Mexico.....	6		3	1	2		
Police men.....	23				18	5		Steam railroad.....	39		7	9	19	3	
Arizona.....	23				18	5		New Mexico.....	39		7	9	19	3	
Soldiers.....	37			1	24	12		Stores.....	10			4	4	2	
Arizona.....	22			1	16	5		New Mexico.....	9			3	4	2	
Oklahoma.....	15				8	7		Musicians.....	9				2	7	
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	20		3	3	12	2		Arizona.....	9				2	7	
Arizona.....	19		3	3	11	2		Physicians and surgeons.....	27				7	20	
Teamsters.....	5	1		1	2	1		Arizona.....	9				2	7	
Arizona.....	5	1		1	2	1		New Mexico.....	17				5	12	
Females.....	165	1	15	19	68	62		Police men.....	21				8	13	
Basket makers.....	58		9	10	23	16		Arizona.....	11				1	7	
Arizona.....	58		9	10	23	16		New Mexico.....	8				7	4	
Farm laborers.....	23	1	2	1	8	11		Silversmiths.....	87		7	64	15	.....
Arizona.....	22	1	2	1	8	10		Arizona.....	26		2	20	3	.....
Farmers.....	15				6	9		New Mexico.....	53		4	42	7	.....
Arizona.....	14				5	9		Utah.....	8		1	2	5	.....
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	13		2	2	2	7		Soldiers.....	5			1	3	1	
Arizona.....	13		2	2	2	7		New Mexico.....	5			1	3	1	
								Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	1,583	443	454	220	336	116	
								Arizona.....	1,002	228	304	160	226	70	
								New Mexico.....	553	210	142	58	99	44	
								Utah.....	280	5	8	2	11	2	
								Stock raisers.....	1,290	26	127	700	430	.....
								Arizona.....	745	8	64	412	258	.....
								New Mexico.....	464	16	53	248	145	.....
								Utah.....	81	2	10	40	27	.....

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.													
NAVAJO—continued.													
Males—Continued.													
Teamsters.....	18	1	1	2	12	2							
Arizona.....	11		1	1	9								
New Mexico.....	5	1		1	3								
Weavers (textile mill not specified).....	102	4	21	12	43	22							
Arizona.....	67	1	13	8	31	14							
New Mexico.....	29	2	7	2	10	8							
Utah.....	6	1	1	2	2								
Females.....	4,564	293	805	696	1,973	778							
Basket makers.....	24		1	4	5	14							
Arizona.....	6		1	2	3								
New Mexico.....	18			2	2	14							
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5	2	3										
Arizona.....	5	2	3										
Farm laborers.....	19		3	3	9	4							
Arizona.....	8		2	2	3	1							
New Mexico.....	10		1	1	5	3							
Farmers.....	7		1		3	3							
Gardeners.....	8			2	3	3							
Arizona.....	8			2	3	3							
Spinners (textile mill not specified).....	46	16	7	1	2	20							
Arizona.....	46	16	7	1	2	20							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	332	172	49	23	46	41							
Arizona.....	168	78	27	12	21	29							
New Mexico.....	152	88	21	10	22	11							
Utah.....	12	6	1	1	3	1							
Stock raisers.....	102		3	6	31	62							
Arizona.....	34		3	1	13	17							
New Mexico.....	58			4	17	37							
Utah.....	10			1	1	8							
Weavers (textile mill not specified).....	4,005	103	734	655	1,872	623							
Arizona.....	1,828	38	343	307	833	292							
New Mexico.....	1,960	63	358	319	916	301							
Utah.....	217	2	33	29	123	30							
ROGUE RIVER.													
Males.....	85	1	5	7	34	38							
Farm laborers.....	26	1	4	4	10	7							
Farmers.....	32			1	10	21							
Females.....	6		1	3	1								
TOLWA.													
Males.....	28			2	14	12							
Farm laborers.....	11			1	4	6							
Females.....	6				5								
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	6				5								
UMPQUA.													
Males.....	26		2	4	13	7							
Farm laborers.....	9		2	2	4	1							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				6								
WAILAKI.													
Males.....	53		5	4	25	19							
Farm laborers.....	36		5	4	15	12							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7				4	3							
Females.....	4			1	2	1							
CADDON STOCK.													
ARIKARA.													
Males.....	88		3	5	44	35							
Farm laborers.....	12		1	1	8	2							
Farmers.....	60		2	4	28	25							
Stock raisers.....	5				2	3							
Females.....	3			1	1	1							
CADDON.													
Males.....	76	1	4	8	38	24							
Farm laborers.....	22	1	4	6	7	3							
Farmers.....	49			1	28	20							
Females.....	7			3	3	1							
CADDON STOCK—Continued.													
PAWNEE.													
Males.....	86		1	7	43	33							
Farm laborers.....	12		1	5	5								
Farmers.....	48			2	27	19							
Stock raisers.....	12				3	8							
Females.....	6		1	2	2	1							
WICHITA.													
Males.....	25	1	1	3	14	6							
Farm laborers.....	5	1	1	2	1								
Farmers.....	17			1	10	6							
Females.....	1					1							
CHIMAKUAN STOCK.													
QUILEUTE.													
Males.....	61		7	7	23	24							
Farm laborers.....	12		2	2	3	5							
Fishermen.....	12		1		1	10							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	20		2	1	11	6							
Females.....	8		1	1	4	2							
CHINOOKAN STOCK.													
CHINOOK.													
Males.....	80		6	18	32	23							
Farm laborers.....	23		5	6	7	5							
Oregon.....	14		3	5	5	1							
Washington.....	6		1	1	2	2							
Farmers.....	10			1	6	3							
Oregon.....	6			1	4	1							
Fishermen and oystermen.....	27			7	11	8							
Washington.....	27			7	11	8							
Females.....	8			2	3	3							
WASCO.													
Males.....	56		2	5	25	24							
Farm laborers.....	14		2	3	4	5							
Farmers.....	31			2	11	18							
Females.....	8				2	6							
WISHRAM.													
Males.....	49	2	1	6	24	16							
Farm laborers.....	22			4	13	5							
Farmers.....	6				2	4							
Fishermen.....	11	2	1	2	4	2							
Females.....	9			1	4	4							
Fishermen.....	5			1	2	2							
CROATAN GROUP.													
CROATAN.													
Males.....	1,761	223	306	266	568	396							
Barbers and hairdressers.....	5			2	3								
Carpenters.....	7			1	3	3							
Farm laborers.....	840	222	287	157	129	44							
Farmers.....	800		3	70	391	335							
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building and hand trades.....	6			3	2	1							
Saw and planing mills.....	36		7	13	14	2							
Steam railroad.....	6		2	1	2	1							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6		1	2	2	1							
Teamsters.....	8		2	2	4								
Females.....	1,001	192	213	159	294	143							
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5			1	3	1							
Farm laborers.....	920	192	208	153	260	107							
Farmers.....	50				19	31							
Servants.....	11		3	3	5								
Teachers (school).....	6			2	4								

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.															
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.						
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.		
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
IROQUOIAN STOCK.							IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.								
CHEROKEE.							CHEROKEE—continued.								
Males.....	6,750	377	961	1,126	2,932	1,341	Males—Continued.								
Abstractors, notaries, and justices of peace.....	6			2	4		Real estate agents and officials.....	62		1	5	43	13		
Oklahoma.....	6			2	4		Oklahoma.....	62		1	5	43	13		
Bakers.....	5		1	1	2	1	Retail dealers.....	122	1	3	19	70	29		
Bankers, brokers, and money lenders.....	17		1	1	10	5	Oklahoma.....	119	1	3	19	68	28		
Oklahoma.....	17		1	1	10	5	Salesmen.....	63		11	10	27	14		
Barbers and hairdressers.....	11		2	2	6	1	Oklahoma.....	62		10	10	27	14		
Oklahoma.....	10		2	2	5	1	Servants.....	18		5	2	9	2		
Billiard and pool room keepers.....	8				7	1	Oklahoma.....	18		5	2	9	2		
Oklahoma.....	8				7	1	Stenographers.....	6		1	3	2			
Blacksmiths.....	27			10	10	7	Oklahoma.....	6		1	3	2			
Oklahoma.....	20			5	9	6	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	20	1	3	8	6	2		
Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	20		2	10	8		Oklahoma.....	17	1	3	7	5	1		
Oklahoma.....	20		2	10	8		Stock raisers.....	39			2	25	12		
Brick and stone masons.....	11		1	2	6	2	Oklahoma.....	38			2	24	12		
Carpenters.....	47		2	9	29	7	Teachers (school).....	23		2	8	9	4		
Oklahoma.....	44		2	9	26	7	Oklahoma.....	22		2	8	8	4		
Civil engineers and surveyors.....	6		1	2	3		Teamsters.....	29	2	8	5	11	3		
Oklahoma.....	6		1	2	3		Oklahoma.....	28	2	8	5	11	2		
Clergymen.....	12				3	9									
Oklahoma.....	12				3	9	Females.....	780	59	108	137	260	216		
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	23		3	10	9	1	Boarding and lodging house keepers.....	6				3	3		
Oklahoma.....	23		3	10	9	1	Oklahoma.....	5				2	3		
Clerks in stores.....	25	1	4	4	11	5	Bookkeepers and cashiers.....	9		3	5	1			
Oklahoma.....	23	1	3	4	10	5	Oklahoma.....	9		3	5	1			
Compositors and typesetters.....	8			2	5	1	Clerks in stores.....	10		2	2	4	2		
Oklahoma.....	7			1	5	1	Oklahoma.....	10		2	2	4	2		
Deliverymen.....	6		2	1	2	1	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	16		2	3	9	2		
Oklahoma.....	6		2	1	2	1	Oklahoma.....	11		1	7	2	2		
Engineers (stationary).....	10		2	3	4	1	Farm foremen.....	14			2	5	7		
Oklahoma.....	8		2	3	3		Oklahoma.....	14			2	5	7		
Farm foremen.....	16		1		8	7	Farm laborers.....	301	52	58	45	90	56		
Oklahoma.....	15		1		7	7	North Carolina.....	91	2	7	12	36	34		
Farm laborers.....	2,368	365	806	573	518	104	Oklahoma.....	191	48	47	31	48	17		
North Carolina.....	141	17	42	39	33	10	South Carolina.....	14		2	2	5	5		
North Dakota.....	9		1	2	2	4	Farmers.....	168		2	3	51	112		
Oklahoma.....	2,174	346	757	523	466	80	North Carolina.....	20				4	16		
South Carolina.....	22		3	5	9	5	Oklahoma.....	147		2	3	46	96		
Farmers.....	3,236		48	334	1,833	1,014	Hotel keepers and managers.....	6				2	4		
North Carolina.....	268			17	124	127	Oklahoma.....	6				7	6		
Oklahoma.....	2,951		48	315	1,703	878	Housekeepers and stewardesses.....	16			3	5	6		
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	6	1	1			4	Oklahoma.....	14			3	5	6		
Hostlers and stable hands.....	8			4	1		Laundresses (not in laundry).....	22		3	3	10	6		
Oklahoma.....	8		3	4	1		Kansas.....	5		1	1	3			
Hotel keepers and managers.....	9			1	1	7	Oklahoma.....	17		2	2	7	6		
Oklahoma.....	9			1	1	7	Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	5			2	3			
Keepers of charitable and penal institutions.....	5				4	1	Oklahoma.....	5			2	3			
Oklahoma.....	5				4	1	Retail dealers.....	5			1	3	1		
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Oklahoma.....	5			1	3	1		
Brick, tile, and terra-cotta factories.....	5		1	2	2		Servants.....	51	6	15	8	17	5		
Building and hand trades.....	102	2	11	31	47	11	Oklahoma.....	47	6	15	7	14	5		
Oklahoma.....	94	2	10	28	43	11	Stenographers.....	10		1	5	4			
Saw and planing mills.....	10	1	1	5	3		Oklahoma.....	10		1	5	4			
Oklahoma.....	7	1	1	5			Teachers (school).....	101		17	45	37	2		
Steam railroad.....	28		4	4	15	5	Oklahoma.....	100		17	45	36	2		
Oklahoma.....	24		3	4	12	5									
Transportation (not specified).....	11		6	2	3		MOHAWK.								
Lawyers.....	24			3	11	9	Males.....	101	2	16	13	47	23		
Oklahoma.....	24			3	11	9	Farm laborers.....	61	1	13	11	27	9		
Livery stable keepers and managers.....	17		2	2	8	5	Farmers.....	13				5	8		
Oklahoma.....	17		2	2	8	5									
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	14			7	6	1	Females.....	18			4	8	6		
Oklahoma.....	10			6	4										
Mail carriers.....	6				4	1	Farmers.....	6				1	5		
Oklahoma.....	6				4	1									
Manufacturers.....	5			1	4		ONEIDA.								
Oklahoma.....	5			1	4		Males.....	703	2	58	111	299	231		
Marshals, sheriffs, detectives, etc.....	19				15	4	Carpenters.....	10			1	9			
Oklahoma.....	18				14	4	Wisconsin.....	10			1	9			
Officials and inspectors (city and county).....	25		1	2	13	9	Farm laborers.....	326	2	51	82	137	52		
Oklahoma.....	25		1	2	13	9	New York.....	46		6	7	13	20		
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	9				6	3	Wisconsin.....	275	2	45	75	119	32		
Oklahoma.....	9				6	3	Farmers.....	259			8	98	153		
Oil and gas well operatives.....	18		1	2	13	1	Wisconsin.....	254			8	95	151		
Oklahoma.....	18		1	2	13	1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	20		1	4	10	5		
Operators (mines).....	5				3	2	Wisconsin.....	16		1	1	9	5		
Oklahoma.....	5				3	2	Real estate agents and officials.....	5				3	2		
Physicians and surgeons.....	8				5	3	Wisconsin.....	5				3	2		
Oklahoma.....	8				5	3	Teachers (school).....	5			1	4			
Policemen.....	15				6	9									
Oklahoma.....	13				5	8									

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.

UNITED STATES—Continued.

IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.						IROQUOIAN STOCK—Con.					
ONEIDA—continued.						TUSCARORA.					
Females.....	90	5	18	37	30	Males.....	122	16	7	57	42
Basket makers.....	6			3	3	Farm laborers.....	51	14	4	19	14
Wisconsin.....	6			3	3	Farmers.....	45		2	25	18
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7		4	3	2	Females.....	19	2	2	6	9
Farm laborers.....	5	1		2		Servants.....	5	2		1	2
Farmers.....	23		1	12	10	WYANDOT.					
Wisconsin.....	21		1	11	9	Males.....	85	7	14	9	25
Housekeepers and stewar- desses.....	13	1	2	5	5	Farm laborers.....	32	7	12	5	6
Wisconsin.....	8	1		5	2	Farmers.....	32		1	1	14
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5			2	3	Females.....	10		2	1	2
Servants.....	21	3	7	8	3	KAROK STOCK.					
Wisconsin.....	17	2	6	7	2	ORLEANS.					
ONONDAGA.						Males.....	177	1	13	22	100
Males.....	101	6	22	43	29	Farm laborers.....	57	1	8	12	27
Farm laborers.....	58	5	17	23	12	Farmers.....	18			1	10
Farmers.....	9			3	6	Gold and silver mine opera- tives.....	67		3	4	46
Quarry operatives.....	6			4	2	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	7		2	1	3
Females.....	22	4	2	4	12	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7				4
Housekeepers and stewar- desses.....	9	2	2	3	2	Females.....	20		1	1	8
ST. REGIS.						Basket makers.....	11			1	4
Males.....	340	1	45	72	138	KERESAN STOCK.					
Carpenters.....	12			11	1	ACOMA.					
Pennsylvania.....	11			11		Males.....	165	1	5	18	87
Farm laborers.....	196	1	41	53	80	Farm laborers.....	123				67
New York.....	196	1	41	53	80	Farmers.....	31	1	4	17	14
Farmers.....	103			4	45	Females.....	82			1	30
New York.....	103			4	45	Pottery workers.....	74			1	27
Females.....	38		5	4	17	COCHITI.					
Basket makers.....	15			6	8	Males.....	77		5	6	43
New York.....	15			6	8	Farm laborers.....	25		5	3	14
Servants.....	12		4	3	5	Farmers.....	46			2	26
New York.....	12		4	3	5	Females.....	7		2		1
SENECA.						LAGUNA.					
Males.....	671	3	59	96	290	Males.....	379	7	31	45	178
Brick and stone masons.....	5		1	1	2	Farm laborers.....	17	1	2	1	4
Carpenters.....	11			2	4	Farmers.....	141		1	2	63
New York.....	10			1	4	Laborers (steam railroad).....	88		13	26	48
Farm laborers.....	249	3	34	47	104	Retail dealers.....	6				5
New York.....	210	1	25	35	90	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	105	6	15	12	44
Oklahoma.....	10	1	1	5	3	Females.....	21	2	5	6	6
Pennsylvania.....	29	1	8	7	11	Housekeepers and stewar- desses.....	13	2	3	4	4
Farmers.....	218			15	81	SAN FELIPE.					
New York.....	152			3	69	Males.....	186	4	21	15	98
Oklahoma.....	21			4	11	Farm laborers.....	91		4	21	15
Pennsylvania.....	15			8	1	Farmers.....	93				46
Gardeners.....	5			3	2	Females.....	68		3	5	36
New York.....	5			3	2	Farm laborers.....	57		3	5	34
Laborers (n. o. s?).....	3					Farmers.....	11				2
Building and hand trades.....	15		3	7	4	SANTA ANA.					
New York.....	15		3	7	4	Males.....	79	2	3	11	36
Chemical industries.....	27		2	5	18	Farm laborers.....	58	2	3	10	23
New York.....	27		2	5	18	Farmers.....	18				11
Steam railroad.....	52		2	9	35	Females.....	1	1			
New York.....	52		2	9	35						
Quarry operatives.....	13		2	5	6						
New York.....	13		2	5	6						
Retail dealers.....	5			1	4						
Females.....	124	1	11	12	43						
Basket makers.....	11			4	7						
New York.....	8			3	5						
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	7		1	3	2						
New York.....	6		1	2	2						
Farm laborers.....	12	1		7	2						
Pennsylvania.....	8	1		4	2						
Farmers.....	37			5	31						
New York.....	31			5	25						
Oklahoma.....	6				6						
Housekeepers and stewar- desses.....	7		1	4	2						
New York.....	7		1	4	2						
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	5			1	3						
Servants.....	26		8	5	8						
New York.....	23		5	5	8						
Teachers (school).....	7		1	2	3						
New York.....	6		1	1	3						

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

²Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
KERESAN STOCK—Contd.							MIWOK STOCK.						
SANTO DOMINGO.							MIWOK.						
Males.....	265	12	35	21	98	99	Males.....	172		19	20	82	48
Farm laborers.....	36	12	19	3	1	1	Farm laborers.....	54		7	8	26	12
Farmers.....	229		16	18	97	98	Farmers.....	5		1	2	2	2
Females.....	10				5	5	Gold and silver mine operatives.....	17		6	1	6	3
Farmers.....	8				4	4	Laborers (n. o. s.):						
SIA.							Building and hand trades.....	24		2	1	13	8
Males.....	36		8	5	13	10	Saw and planing mills.....	13		2	3	6	2
Farm laborers.....	27		7	4	9	7	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and						
Farmers.....	6				3	3	woodchoppers.....	29		1	3	14	10
Females.....	3		2		1		Quarry operatives.....	6			1	4	1
KIOWAN STOCK.							Females.....	34	1	3	2	15	13
KIOWA.							Basket makers.....	9				3	6
Males.....	153		8	12	84	49	Laundresses (not in laundry).....	10	1			7	2
Farm laborers.....	13		4	2	5	2	MUSKHOGEAN STOCK.						
Farmers.....	125		4	8	72	41	ALIBAMU.						
Policemen.....	5			1	1	3	Males.....	86	5	16	9	37	19
Females.....	1				1		Farm laborers.....	20	3	7	2	5	3
KUTENAIAN STOCK.							Texas.....	16	3	6	2	4	1
KUTENAI.							Farmers.....	37		2	4	21	10
Males.....	117		9	10	69	29	Louisiana.....	23		2	3	14	4
Farm laborers.....	42		6	4	25	7	Texas.....	14			1	7	6
Montana.....	40		6	4	23	7	Laborers (saw and planing mills).....	2			1		1
Farmers.....	29			2	18	9	Texas.....	2			1		1
Montana.....	28			2	18	8	Sawyers.....	13		1	1	8	3
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	23			2	13	8	Texas.....	13		1	1	8	3
Idaho.....	22			2	12	8	Females.....	25	2	4	3	7	9
Females.....	12			3	3	6	Farm laborers.....	15	2	4	3	4	2
LUTUAMIAN STOCK.							Texas.....	14	2	4	3	4	1
KLAMATH.							Farmers.....	7				2	5
Males.....	158		8	15	72	62	Texas.....	5				2	3
Farm laborers.....	31		3	6	15	6	CHICKASAW.						
Farmers.....	5				3	2	Males.....	638	41	93	114	284	105
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	17		2	3	9	2	Bankers and bank officials.....	12		1	3	7	1
Stock raisers.....	83			2	33	48	Bookkeepers.....	6		1	1	4	
Females.....	24		2	6	5	11	Clergymen.....	6				3	3
Servants.....	10		2	4	3	1	Farm laborers.....	179	41	71	39	22	5
MODOC.							Farmers.....	300		9	49	171	71
Males.....	63		3	11	30	18	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	5			1	3	1
Farm laborers.....	9		1	2	4	2	Retail dealers.....	24		1	3	15	5
Farmers.....	11			3	6	2	Salesmen.....	6			4	1	1
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	10		2	3	4		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		3	1	3	
Stock raisers.....	26			1	12	13	Stock raisers.....	27		1	2	14	10
Females.....	13			3	4	6	Females.....	80	10	18	10	22	19
Servants.....	5			1	2	2	Farm laborers.....	41	10	14	4	10	3
MAIDU STOCK.							Farmers.....	21			1	6	14
MAIDU.							Servants.....	6		1	1	3	1
Males.....	308	2	28	38	126	114	CHOCTAW.						
Farm laborers.....	127	1	15	15	45	51	Males.....	3,206	253	457	509	1,351	633
Farmers.....	22				7	15	Bankers and bank officials.....	9			3	5	1
Garden, orchard, and nursery laborers.....	6				5	1	Oklahoma.....	9			3	5	1
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	60		4	9	30	17	Bookkeepers.....	6		2	3	1	
Laborers (n. o. s.):							Oklahoma.....	6		2	3	1	
Building and hand trades.....	17		3	5	5	4	Carpenters.....	11			4	5	2
Saw and planing mills.....	6			2	4		Oklahoma.....	10			4	4	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	33	1	3	2	9	18	Clergymen.....	21				11	9
Females.....	65	1	6	8	26	23	Oklahoma.....	21				11	9
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	31			1	15	14	Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	10			2	6	2
Servants.....	7		3	3	1		Oklahoma.....	10			2	6	2
							Clerks in stores.....	5		1	2	1	1
							Oklahoma.....	5		1	2	1	1
							Coal mine operatives.....	8		2	2	4	
							Oklahoma.....	8		2	2	4	
							Farm foremen.....	10		2		5	3
							Oklahoma.....	10		2		5	3
							Farm laborers.....	1,152	242	396	234	230	50
							Louisiana.....	26		5	4	11	6
							Mississippi.....	162	50	50	26	26	10
							Oklahoma.....	962	192	340	204	192	34
							Farmers.....	1,591		31	198	864	497
							Mississippi.....	212		5	28	104	75
							Oklahoma.....	1,375		26	170	760	418
							Gardeners, florists, fruit growers, etc.....	14			1	5	8
							Oklahoma.....	14			1	5	

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
MUSKHOGEAN STOCK—Continued.													
CHOCTAW—continued.													
Males—Continued.													
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building and hand trades..	38	2	2	7	24	3							
Oklahoma.....	37	2	2	7	24	2							
Steam railroad.....	7			1	6								
Oklahoma.....	6			1	5								
Lawyers.....	8				6	2							
Oklahoma.....	8				6	2							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	61	3	7	14	30	6							
Alabama.....	5			5									
Oklahoma.....	52	2	6	9	28	6							
Officials and inspectors (state and United States).....	8			1	6	1							
Oklahoma.....	8			1	6	1							
Real estate agents and officials..	20			3	14	3							
Oklahoma.....	20			3	14	3							
Retail dealers.....	48			6	34	8							
Oklahoma.....	47			6	33	8							
Salesmen.....	10		3	3	3	1							
Oklahoma.....	10		3	3	3	1							
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.):													
Lumber and furniture industries.....	6	1	1		3	1							
Oklahoma.....	6	1	1		3	1							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14	1	1	5	7								
Oklahoma.....	14	1	1	5	7								
Stock raisers.....	35		1	3	16	15							
Oklahoma.....	35		1	3	16	15							
Teachers (school).....	6			2	3	1							
Oklahoma.....	5			2	3								
Teamsters.....	6			1	4	1							
Females.....	588	89	110	90	191	107							
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	6			1	4	1							
Farm laborers.....	385	82	86	59	112	46							
Mississippi.....	162	34	25	25	55	23							
Oklahoma.....	219	48	61	33	55	22							
Farmers.....	73		2	1	29	40							
Mississippi.....	5				2	3							
Oklahoma.....	68		2	1	27	37							
Housekeepers and stewardesses..	14		3	3	6	2							
Oklahoma.....	13		3	3	5	2							
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	18	2		3	10	3							
Oklahoma.....	11	2		3	4	2							
Servants.....	49	3	12	11	18	5							
Oklahoma.....	45	2	12	9	17	5							
Teachers (school).....	16		5	7	4								
Oklahoma.....	16		5	7	4								
CREEK.													
Males.....	1,328	66	130	197	624	309							
Bookkeepers.....	7			2	5								
Oklahoma.....	7			2	5								
Carpenters.....	8				4	3							
Oklahoma.....	8				4	3							
Cleaners.....	5			1	3	1							
Kansas.....	5			1	3	1							
Clergymen.....	8			2	1	5							
Oklahoma.....	8			2	1	5							
Clerks in stores.....	5		1		3	1							
Oklahoma.....	5		1		3	1							
Farm laborers.....	397	65	112	91	193	26							
Alabama.....	30	11	5	7	4	3							
Montana.....	8			1	4	3							
Oklahoma.....	355	54	106	83	94	18							
Farmers.....	742		10	76	15	240							
Alabama.....	17			1	8	8							
Oklahoma.....	723		10	75	406	231							
Gardeners.....	13				6	7							
Oklahoma.....	13				6	7							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	13		1	2	9	1							
Oklahoma.....	10		1	2	7								
Real estate agents and officials..	13			2	10	1							
Oklahoma.....	13			2	10	1							
Retail dealers.....	18		2	3	10	3							
Oklahoma.....	16		2	2	9	3							
Salesmen.....	14			3	10	1							
Oklahoma.....	14			3	10	1							
Stock raisers.....	6			1	5								
Oklahoma.....	6			1	5								
Females.....	228	30	29	27	81	61							
Farm laborers.....	115	29	22	14	42	8							
Alabama.....	18	7	5	1	4	1							
Oklahoma.....	97	22	17	13	38	7							
CREEK—continued.													
Females—Continued.													
Farmers.....	63			1	21	41							
Oklahoma.....	61			1	19	41							
Housekeepers and stewardesses..	5			1	3	1							
Oklahoma.....	5			1	3	1							
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	6			1	3	2							
Servants.....	15	1	4	3	3	4							
Oklahoma.....	12	1	3	3	3	2							
Teachers (school).....	5		2	2	1								
SEMINOLE.													
Males.....	376	7	40	60	179	88							
Farm laborers.....	104	7	26	27	40	3							
Oklahoma.....	99	7	26	25	37	3							
Farmers.....	179			18	91	70							
Oklahoma.....	177			18	91	68							
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	7			1	5	1							
Florida.....	7			1	5	1							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	23		9	1	10	2							
Texas.....	23		9	1	10	2							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10		2	1	4	3							
Oklahoma.....	10		2	1	4	3							
Salesmen.....	5				4	1							
Oklahoma.....	5				4	1							
Soldiers.....	16			1	12	3							
Texas.....	16			1	12	3							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14		2	6	6								
Texas.....	13		2	6	5								
Females.....	43	3	10	9	15	6							
Farm laborers.....	12	1	4	1	6								
Oklahoma.....	12	1	4	1	6								
Farmers.....	6			1	2	3							
Oklahoma.....	6			1	2	3							
Servants.....	12	1	3	4	2	2							
Oklahoma.....	7		2	3									
Texas.....	5	1	1	1	2								
PIMAN STOCK.													
PAPAGO.													
Males.....	984	48	102	103	438	290							
Basket makers.....	6	1	1		2								
Copper mine operatives.....	39		3	6	22	8							
Farm laborers.....	516	39	66	52	242	117							
Farmers.....	109			4	44	60							
Gold and silver mine operatives..	19		1	3	8	7							
Laborers (n. o. s.):													
Building and hand trades.....	16		1	2	9	4							
Road and street building and repairing.....	27		2	4	12	9							
Steam railroad.....	5		1		3	1							
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	29		1	1	9	17							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	122	8	24	24	50	16							
Stock raisers.....	54			3	19	32							
Teamsters.....	6				2	4							
Females.....	350	10	31	41	143	125							
Basket makers.....	170	3	15	19	63	70							
Farm laborers.....	64	4	4	5	25	26							
Farmers.....	10		1		3	6							
Laundresses (not in laundry)....	79	2	8	12	42	15							
Pottery workers.....	6				1	5							
Servants.....	5	1	2	1	1								
PIMA.													
Males.....	977	1	43	81	461	388							
Bakers.....	6		3		3								
Farm laborers.....	107	1	22	31	36	16							
Farmers.....	74		9	39	349	346							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	18		3	1	11	3							
Retail dealers.....	11				9	2							
Stock raisers.....	7				4	3							
Teamsters.....	39		2	2	21	14							
Females.....	59		15	9	12	22							
Farmers.....	24			1	4	19							
Servants.....	22		12	5	5								

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND
STATE.

Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.

PIMAN STOCK—Continued.
YAOUI.

SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.
COLVILLE.

Males.....	118	5	17	15	32	49
Farm laborers.....	44	5	14	11	8	6
Farmers.....	54		1	2	19	32
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	9				2	7
Females.....	22			2	11	9
Farmers.....	11				6	5
COWLITZ.						
Males.....	26		2	6	10	8
Farm laborers.....	7		1	2	4	
Farmers.....	8			1	1	6
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6			2	3	1
Females.....	3			1	1	1
FLATHEAD.						
Males.....	81		6	9	47	19
Farm laborers.....	41		4	7	25	5
Farmers.....	20			2	8	10
Females.....	5		1	2		2
KALISPEL.						
Males.....	111		8	9	48	46
Farm laborers.....	39		6	5	19	9
Montana.....	24		2	3	13	6
Washington.....	14		4	1	6	3
Farmers.....	49		1	2	19	27
Montana.....	26				10	16
Washington.....	23		1	2	9	11
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	5			1	3	
Montana.....	5			1	3	1
Females.....	8			1	4	3
Farmers.....	6				3	3
Washington.....	6				3	3
LUMMI.						
Males.....	62	1	4	11	30	16
Farm laborers.....	16		2	4	9	1
Farmers.....	17			1	7	9
Fishermen and oystermen.....	8	1			4	3
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	16		2	4	9	1
Females.....	1			1		
MUCKLESHOOT.						
Males.....	45		4	12	21	8
Farm laborers.....	38		4	8	19	7
Females.....	4				1	2
NISQUALLI.						
Males.....	39		3	6	12	18
Farm laborers.....	8		1		3	4
Farmers.....	7				3	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	5			1	1	3
Semiskilled operatives (n.o.s.2):						
Saw and planing mills.....	6		1	2	1	2
Females.....	4				2	2
OKINAGAN.						
Males.....	62		3	11	25	23
Farm laborers.....	29		3	7	11	8
Farmers.....	26			3	9	14
Females.....	15			4	5	6
Farmers.....	9			1	5	

²Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.															
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.						
		10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.		
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.							SALISHAN STOCK—Contd.								
PUYALLUP.							SWINOMISH.								
Males.....	65	1	2	8	33	21	Males.....	58	2	3	26	27			
Farm laborers.....	26		1	5	14	6	Farm laborers.....	6			2	4			
Farmers.....	20			2	6	12	Farmers.....	14			7	7			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9	1	1		5	2	Fishermen and oystermen.....	6			2	4			
Females.....	12		2	1	5	4	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	18	2	3	7	6			
Servants.....	5		1		3	1	Owners of log and timber camps.....	9			5	4			
QUINAIELT.							Females.....	3				3			
Males.....	80		6	8	33	33	SHAIAPTIAN STOCK.								
Fishermen and oystermen.....	59		4	7	20	28	KLIKITAT.								
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7		1		4	2	Males.....	83	5	6	11	34	27		
Females.....	9			1	6	2	Farm laborers.....	42	5	5	3	19	19		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5				3	2	Farmers.....	18			2	6	10		
SANPOIL.							Laborers (building and hand trades).....	7	1			4	2		
Males.....	11			4	4	3	Females.....	17		2	1	7	6		
Farm laborers.....	6			3	2	1	Farm laborers.....	13		2	1	6	4		
Farmers.....	5			1	2	2	NEZ PERCES.								
Females.....	6				4	2	Males.....	265	2	9	28	94	129		
SKOKOMISH.							Farm laborers.....	64	2	7	11	30	12		
Males.....	43	1	2	6	14	19	Idaho.....	50	1	4	9	26	8		
Farmers.....	16				6	10	Montana.....	5	1	1	1		2		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			3	5	4	Washington.....	6			1	3	2		
Females.....	11		1		4	6	Farmers.....	158		2	7	48	100		
Basket makers.....	5					5	Idaho.....	136		2	6	41	86		
SNOHOMISH.							Montana.....	7			1	3	3		
Males.....	144	1	8	16	77	41	Washington.....	11				2	9		
Farm laborers.....	14	1	1	1	6	5	Housekeepers and stewards.....	6			5	1			
Farmers.....	9				3	6	Pennsylvania.....	6			5	1			
Fishermen and oystermen.....	9			1	2	5	Females.....	21		1	1	8	11		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	87		6	10	53	18	Farmers.....	18			1	7	10		
Females.....	18		3	1	4	8	Idaho.....	17			1	6	10		
SPOKAN.							UMATILLA.								
Males.....	138	1	7	9	51	70	Males.....	29				16	13		
Farm laborers.....	32	1	7	7	9	8	Farm laborers.....	11				7	4		
Idaho.....	6		2	1	3		Washington.....	6				3	3		
Montana.....	10			2	2	6	Farmers.....	17				9	8		
Washington.....	15	1	4	4	4	2	Oregon.....	7				5	2		
Farmers.....	103			2	39	62	Washington.....	5				2	3		
Montana.....	13				6	7	Females.....	3					3		
Washington.....	86			2	31	53	WALLAWALLA.								
Females.....	21		1		7	10	Males.....	41	1	1	7	20	12		
Farmers.....	15				7	8	Farm laborers.....	20	1	1	6	11	1		
Washington.....	13				6	7	Farmers.....	20				9	11		
SUQUAMISH.							Females.....	2			1		1		
Males.....	68		2	9	30	27	WARM SPRINGS.								
Farmers.....	17				5	12	Males.....	126		1	5	61	59		
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6				2	4	Farm laborers.....	25		1	2	15	7		
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	27		2	5	15	5	Farmers.....	86			2	39	45		
Females.....	11		2	1	1	7	Stock raisers.....	5				2	3		
Fishermen and ovstermen.....	8					6	Females.....	13		2	2	3	6		
							YAKIMA.								
							Males.....	162		4	25	82	51		
							Farm laborers.....	118		4	22	55	37		
							Farmers.....	20				13	7		
							Females.....	23	1	3	6	6	7		
							Farm laborers.....	18	1	3	4	4	6		

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SHASTAN STOCK.							SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.						
HAT CREEK.							HOPI—continued.						
Males.....	75	1	7	8	27	31	Females.....	255	1	12	8	132	102
Farm laborers.....	41	1	7	6	13	13	Basket makers.....	186		9	5	90	82
Farmers.....	16			1	4	11	Pottery workers.....	51				35	16
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6				4	2	Servants.....	6	1	3	2		
Females.....	25			4	5	16	KAWIA.						
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	13			3	2	8	Males.....	224		11	15	98	100
PIT RIVER.							Farm laborers.....	102		10	10	49	33
Males.....	262	2	15	31	113	90	Farmers.....	84		1		34	49
Farm laborers.....	184	2	12	25	80	55	Laborers (lime, cement, and gypsum factories).....	16			4	9	3
Farmers.....	25			7	18		Orchard and nursery laborers.....	5				3	2
Laborers (n. o. s.): ²							Stock raisers.....	8				3	5
Building and hand trades.....	5		1	1	1	2	Females.....	25		1	5	9	10
Saw and planing mills.....	5				3	1	Basket makers.....	7			1	2	4
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			2	9	1	Farm laborers.....	5			2	1	2
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	11		2	2	4	2	Laundresses (not in laundry)...	6				3	3
Stock raisers.....	9				3	6	Servants.....	6		1	2	2	1
Females.....	81	1	9	4	39	27	KERN RIVER.						
Basket makers.....	15			2	4	9	Males.....	31		8	4	14	5
Farm laborers.....	7				4	3	Farm laborers.....	29		8	4	13	4
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	44	1	2	2	26	12	Females.....	10		1	3	2	3
Servants.....	9		3		3	3	MONO.						
SHASTA.							Males.....	359	3	25	42	170	114
Males.....	77	2	8	13	35	19	Farm laborers.....	193	2	20	31	80	57
Farm laborers.....	27	2	7	7	10	1	California.....	178	1	18	29	75	52
Farmers.....	16				9	7	Nevada.....	15	1	2	2	5	5
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	19		1	2	10	6	Farmers.....	60				34	25
Females.....	23	1	1	3	8	10	California.....	60				34	25
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	7			1	2	4	Laborers (n. o. s.): ²				3	10	7
Servants.....	5	1		2	2		Building and hand trades ..	20			3	10	7
SHOSHONEAN STOCK.							California.....	20			3	10	7
BANNOCK.							Road and street building and repairing.....	6			1	3	2
Males.....	115		4	7	63	41	California.....	6			1	3	2
Farm laborers.....	40		2	4	23	11	Saw and planing mills.....	7			1	4	2
Farmers.....	62			1	34	27	California.....	7			1	4	2
Laborers (steam railroad).....	6		1	2	3		Steam railroad.....	10			1	5	4
Stock raisers.....	5				2	3	California.....	10			1	5	4
Females.....	6		1		3	2	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	12			1	5	6
CHEMEHUEVI.							California.....	11			1	5	5
Males.....	97	1	5	16	50	25	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s.): ²					4	1
Farm laborers.....	55	1	4	13	29	8	Saw and planing mills.....	5				4	1
Farmers.....	5				2	3	California.....	5				4	1
Gardeners.....	15			1	8	6	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	24		4	2	14	4
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	5			1	3	1	California.....	24		4	2	14	4
Woodchoppers.....	8		1	1	1	5	Females.....	224	4	26	23	92	78
Females.....	25			2	11	12	Basket makers.....	14		2		3	9
Basket makers.....	21			1	11	9	California.....	14		2		3	9
COMANCHE.							Farm laborers.....	19	1	4		7	7
Males.....	175	1	14	23	92	43	California.....	12	1	1		4	6
Farm laborers.....	31	1	8	7	14	1	Nevada.....	7		3		3	1
Farmers.....	129		3	13	73	39	Laborers (lumber and furniture industries).....	6				3	3
Females.....	5			1	3	1	California.....	6				3	3
HOPI.							Laundresses (not in laundry)...	153		12	20	66	54
Males.....	465	6	22	25	221	190	California.....	152		12	20	66	53
Farm laborers.....	28	5	6	4	7	5	Servants.....	17	2	6	2	7	
Farmers.....	328		2	4	156	166	California.....	17	2	6	2	7	
Restaurant and saloon keepers.....	5				5		PAIUTE.						
Retail dealers.....	9				6	3	Males.....	254	2	15	26	120	88
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	30	1	11	8	7	3	Farm laborers.....	128	1	14	21	56	33
Stock raisers.....	33		1	5	23	4	California.....	22		1	3	7	10
Weavers.....	15		1		8	6	Nevada.....	54		7	8	29	10
							Oregon.....	30		3	6	13	8
							Utah.....	20	1	3	3	6	5
							Farmers.....	46			1	22	23
							Nevada.....	17			1	7	9
							Oregon.....	22				9	13
							Laborers (building and hand trades).....	22			3	9	10
							Nevada.....	5			2	1	2
							Utah.....	15			1	6	8
							Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	15		1	1	8	5
							Arizona.....	5		1		1	3
							Oregon.....	8			1	5	2
							Stock raisers.....	14				6	8
							Arizona.....	7				2	5
							Oregon.....	6				3	3

¹Totals include persons of unknown age.²Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.						
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total.	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.								SHOSHONEAN STOCK—Continued.							
PAIUTE—continued.								SHOSHONI—continued.							
Females.....								Males—Continued.							
Basket makers.....								Laborers (building and hand trades).....							
Arizona.....								Nevada.....							
Farm laborers.....								Wyoming.....							
California.....								Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....							
Farmers.....								Nevada.....							
Laundresses (not in laundry).....								Policemen.....							
California.....								Idaho.....							
Nevada.....								Wyoming.....							
Oregon.....								Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Utah.....								Nevada.....							
Servants.....								Utah.....							
Nevada.....								Wyoming.....							
PAVIOTSO.								Stock raisers.....							
Males.....								Utah.....							
Farm laborers.....								Wyoming.....							
California.....								Teamsters.....							
Idaho.....								Nevada.....							
Nevada.....								Females.....							
Farmers.....								Basket makers.....							
Idaho.....								Nevada.....							
Nevada.....								Farm laborers.....							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....								Nevada.....							
Nevada.....								Farmers.....							
Policemen.....								Laundresses (not in laundry).....							
Nevada.....								Nevada.....							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....								Laundry operatives.....							
Idaho.....								Nevada.....							
Nevada.....								Servants.....							
Females.....								Nevada.....							
Basket makers.....								UTE.							
Nevada.....								Males.....							
Farm laborers.....								Farm laborers.....							
Nevada.....								Oklahoma.....							
Farmers.....								Utah.....							
Colorado.....								Farmers.....							
Utah.....								Laborers (building and hand trades).....							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....								Utah.....							
Utah.....								Policemen.....							
Policemen.....								Utah.....							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....								Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Utah.....								Utah.....							
Stock raisers.....								Stock raisers.....							
Utah.....								Females.....							
Females.....								Farm laborers.....							
Farm laborers.....								Utah.....							
Farmers.....								Servants.....							
Utah.....								Utah.....							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....								Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Utah.....								Utah.....							
SIOUAN STOCK.								ASSINIBOIN.							
ASSINIBOIN.								Males.....							
Males.....								Farm laborers.....							
Farm laborers.....								Farmers.....							
Farmers.....								Laborers (building and hand trades).....							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....								Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....								Stock raisers.....							
Stock raisers.....								Females.....							
Females.....								Servants.....							
Servants.....								CATAWBA.							
CATAWBA.								Males.....							
Males.....								Farm laborers.....							
Farm laborers.....								Farmers.....							
Farmers.....								Females.....							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.													
CROW.													
Males.....	415	.....	25	35	204	151							
Farm laborers.....	52	.....	7	12	22	11							
Farmers.....	168	.....	4	8	85	71							
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):													
Building and hand trades.....	15	.....	2	3	8	2							
Public service.....	12	.....	1		10	1							
Police.....	18	.....			10	8							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	27	.....	4	5	3	15							
Stock raisers.....	75	.....	4	4	35	32							
Females.....	15	.....		4	6	5							
HIDATSA.													
Males.....	89	.....	2	9	41	37							
Farm laborers.....	12	.....	1	1	8	2							
Farmers.....	53	.....	1	3	22	27							
Stock raisers.....	8	.....		1	3	4							
Females.....	2	.....				1							
IOWA.													
Males.....	38	.....	6	7	16	9							
Farm laborers.....	9	.....	5	1	3								
Farmers.....	25	.....	1	5	11	8							
Females.....	2	.....	1		1								
KANSA.													
Males.....	31	.....	1	6	20	4							
Farm laborers.....	7	.....	1	3	2	1							
Farmers.....	24	.....		3	18	3							
MANDAN.													
Males.....	36	.....	1		19	16							
Farmers.....	9	.....			2	7							
Stock raisers.....	15	.....			10	5							
Females.....	2	.....		1		1							
OMAHA.													
Males.....	229	.....	24	33	114	57							
Farm laborers.....	114	.....	21	27	49	17							
Farmers.....	91	.....		4	58	28							
Females.....	9	.....	2	2	5								
OSAGE.													
Males.....	167	.....	4	10	25	95							
Farm laborers.....	23	.....	4	8	3	7							
Farmers.....	58	.....			5	39							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	37	.....			7	20							
Stock raisers.....	10	.....				8							
Females.....	11	.....		1	4	4							
Farmers.....	5	.....			1	2							
OTO.													
Males.....	46	.....	1	3	12	21							
Farm laborers.....	5	.....		1	3	1							
Farmers.....	32	.....			6	18							
Females.....	3	.....			1	1							
PONCA.													
Males.....	73	.....		6	11	44							
Farm laborers.....	25	.....		6	6	13							
Farmers.....	31	.....			3	19							
Females.....	2	.....			1	1							
QUAPAW.													
Males.....	35	.....	4	6	7	11							
Farm laborers.....	14	.....	4	5	4								
Farmers.....	14	.....				8							
Females.....	2	.....		1		1							
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.													
SANTÉE SIOUX.													
Males.....	353	.....	11	30	44	148							
Carpenters.....	6	.....				4							
Clergymen.....	7	.....				2							
Farm laborers.....	107	.....	11	25	24	39							
Minnesota.....	16	.....		2	3	8							
Nebraska.....	54	.....	8	19	12	14							
North Dakota.....	8	.....			2	4							
South Dakota.....	29	.....	3	4	7	13							
Farmers.....	130	.....			6	53							
Minnesota.....	8	.....				5							
Nebraska.....	80	.....			5	32							
North Dakota.....	8	.....				5							
South Dakota.....	34	.....			1	11							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	30	.....			9	16							
Montana.....	21	.....			6	11							
South Dakota.....	5	.....			1	4							
Police.....	5	.....			1	2							
Retail dealers.....	5	.....				3							
Salesmen.....	5	.....			1	3							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	5	.....		1	2	2							
Stock raisers.....	13	.....				4							
South Dakota.....	7	.....				2							
Females.....	32	.....		2	6	10							
Farmers.....	7	.....			1								
Textile mill operatives.....	5	.....				4							
Minnesota.....	5	.....				4							
SIOUX.													
Males.....	239	.....	3	28	50	111							
Farm laborers.....	44	.....	3	7	9	19							
Minnesota.....	11	.....		2	2	4							
Montana.....	6	.....			1	4							
South Dakota.....	22	.....	3	2	6	10							
Farmers.....	32	.....			3	14							
Minnesota.....	11	.....			1	6							
Oklahoma.....	5	.....			1								
South Dakota.....	7	.....				2							
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):													
Building and hand trades.....	11	.....		1	5	2							
Minnesota.....	6	.....			2	2							
Steam railroad.....	9	.....		1	1	3							
Nebraska.....	8	.....		1	1	2							
Machinists.....	9	.....		2	7								
Pennsylvania.....	8	.....		2	6								
Showmen.....	51	.....		1	5	37							
New Jersey.....	47	.....		1	5	34							
Stock raisers.....	7	.....				7							
Females.....	43	.....	1	7	7	21							
Servants.....	7	.....		2		4							
Showmen.....	11	.....				8							
New Jersey.....	10	.....				7							
SISSETON SIOUX.													
Males.....	413	.....	4	22	62	216							
Clergymen.....	8	.....										
South Dakota.....	7	.....										
Farm laborers.....	111	.....	2	15	30	55							
Minnesota.....	7	.....				4							
North Dakota.....	30	.....		2	12	13							
South Dakota.....	67	.....	2	13	17	34							
Farmers.....	193	.....		1	15	107							
North Dakota.....	55	.....			2	30							
South Dakota.....	135	.....		1	12	76							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	47	.....	1	1	12	25							
Montana.....	38	.....	1		8	22							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	5	.....		1	1	2							
Stock raisers.....	13	.....				9							
North Dakota.....	5	.....				4							
South Dakota.....	7	.....				4							
Females.....	35	.....		4	7	12							
Farm laborers.....	5	.....				3							
Farmers.....	5	.....				3							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	8	.....				3							
Montana.....	7	.....				3							
Servants.....	8	.....		2	5	1							
South Dakota.....	8	.....		2	5	1							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.							SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.						
TETON SIOUX.							TETON SIOUX—continued.						
Males.....	2,115	2	81	267	1,168	594	Hunkpapa Sioux.						
Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	10			2	6	2	Males.....	193		5	27	92	69
South Dakota.....	10			2	6	2	Farm laborers.....	26		1	5	17	3
Blacksmiths.....	15				12	3	Farmers.....	95			13	42	40
South Dakota.....	11				8	3	Policemen.....	6				3	3
Carpenters.....	11		1		6	4	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	12		3	7	2	
South Dakota.....	9		1		4	4	Stock raisers.....	41			2	19	20
Clergymen.....	12			1	3	8	Females.....	19		2	2	9	6
South Dakota.....	12			1	3	8	Farmers.....	5				2	3
Clerks (except clerks in stores).....	7				6	1	Seamstresses (not in factory).....	8		1	1	4	2
South Dakota.....	7				6	1	Minniconjou Sioux.						
Clerks in stores.....	8		1	2	5		Males.....	45			2	25	18
South Dakota.....	8		1	2	5		Farm laborers.....	18			2	13	3
Farm laborers.....	517	2	36	113	304	61	Farmers.....	14				3	11
Kansas.....	5			1	4		Stock raisers.....	7				6	1
North Dakota.....	11		1	1	9		Females.....	2				2	
South Dakota.....	497	2	34	110	290	60	Oglala Sioux.						
Farmers.....	552		3	31	270	246	Males.....	884	1	55	134	516	177
Montana.....	6				2	4	Attendants and helpers (professional service).....	10			2	6	2
North Dakota.....	20			3	9	8	Clerks in stores.....	5			2	3	
South Dakota.....	526		3	28	259	234	Farm laborers.....	226	1	18	47	135	24
Laborers (n. o. s.): ²							Farmers.....	82		1	2	44	35
Building and hand trades.....	89		8	20	49	12	Laborers (n. o. s.): ²						
Montana.....	5			1	2	2	Building and hand trades.....	80		8	19	43	10
South Dakota.....	84		8	19	47	10	Road and street building and repairing.....	46			2	32	12
Road and street building and repairing.....	46			2	32	12	Steam railroad.....	5		1	1	3	
South Dakota.....	46			2	32	12	Policemen.....	36		1	1	14	20
Steam railroad.....	5		1	1	3		Religious and charity workers.....	10				7	3
South Dakota.....	5		1	1	3		Retail dealers.....	8			1		7
Mail carriers.....	5			2	3		Showmen.....	27		2	4	16	5
Policemen.....	94		1	1	43	44	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	177		23	32	103	19
South Dakota.....	90		1	1	45	43	Stock raisers.....	135		1	10	93	31
Religious and charity workers.....	16				9	7	Females.....	42	1	4	10	17	10
South Dakota.....	16				9	7	Farm laborers.....	7		2	4	1	
Retail dealers.....	16			1	3	12	Servants.....	7		1	2	4	
South Dakota.....	16			1	3	12	Stock raisers.....	9				4	5
Showmen.....	27		2	4	16	5	Sans Arc Sioux.						
South Dakota.....	27		2	4	16	5	Males.....	34		3	2	19	10
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	229		27	51	129	22	Farm laborers.....	7		3	1	3	
South Dakota.....	228		27	51	128	22	Farmers.....	5				1	4
Stock raisers.....	352		1	17	210	124	Stock raisers.....	18				12	6
North Dakota.....	19				11	8	Sihassapa.						
South Dakota.....	333		1	17	199	116	Males.....	102		1	16	43	42
Teamsters.....	43			4	25	14	Farm laborers.....	19			13	5	1
South Dakota.....	41			3	24	14	South Dakota.....	16			12	3	1
Females.....	104	1	7	17	45	34	Farmers.....	44		1	3	17	23
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	18		1	4	9	4	North Dakota.....	10			3	2	5
South Dakota.....	17		1	3	9	4	South Dakota.....	34		1		15	18
Farm laborers.....	10		2	4	2	2	Stock raisers.....	24				11	13
South Dakota.....	10		2	4	2	2	North Dakota.....	8				4	4
Farmers.....	24				8	16	South Dakota.....	16				7	9
South Dakota.....	24				8	16	Females.....	4			2	1	1
Servants.....	10		1	4	5		Two Kettle Sioux.						
South Dakota.....	10		1	4	5		Males.....	62		3	9	27	23
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7				4	3	Farm laborers.....	17			3	8	6
South Dakota.....	7				4	3	Farmers.....	9				5	4
Stock raisers.....	15		1		7	7	Stock raisers.....	26			1	11	14
South Dakota.....	15		1		7	7	Females.....	1				1	
Brule Sioux.													
Males.....	167	1	5	18	92	51							
Farm laborers.....	20	1	4	5	8	2							
Farmers.....	85			5	44	36							
Policemen.....	8				7	1							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	32		1	7	21	3							
Stock raisers.....	9				6	3							
Females.....	19				9	10							
Farmers.....	10				4	6							
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	6				4	2							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.						
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.															
SIOUAN STOCK—Contd.								TANOAN STOCK.							
TETON SIOUX—continued.								ISLETA.							
Other Teton Sioux.															
Males.....								Males.....							
		628		9	59	354	204			330		28	42	149	111
Blacksmiths.....		5				3	2	Blacksmiths.....		5			2	2	1
Clergymen.....		8			1	1	6	Farm laborers.....		63		23	17	12	11
Farm laborers.....		184		7	32	117	28	Farmers.....		174		3	8	79	84
Farmers.....		218		1	8	114	93	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....		5						Building and hand trades.....		5		1	1	1	2
Policemen.....		36				2	2	Steam railroad.....		32			6	25	1
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		7			5	2		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		46		1	7	28	10
Stock raisers.....		92			4	52	36	Females.....		43		5	1	15	22
Teamsters.....		40			3	24	13	Farm laborers.....		20		1		7	12
Females.....		17		1	3	6	7	Farmers.....		7				2	5
Farmers.....		5				1	4	Laundresses (not in laundry).....		10		1		5	4
								Servants.....		5		3	1	1	
WINNEBAGO.								JEMEZ.							
Males.....								Males.....							
		260	3	18	40	118	81			181	1	14	27	94	45
Carpenters.....		7				5	2	Farm laborers.....		117	1	14	21	56	25
Nebraska.....		7				5	2	Farmers.....		45			1	26	18
Farm laborers.....		132	2	13	23	59	35	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		13			3	10	
Nebraska.....		48	1	7	7	23	10	Females.....		2		1			1
Wisconsin.....		83	1	6	16	36	24	PICURIS.							
Farmers.....		52			5	23	24	Males.....		29		2	3	12	12
Nebraska.....		25			4	14	7	Farm laborers.....		11			1	3	7
Wisconsin.....		25			1	7	17	Farmers.....		5				1	4
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):								Laborers (saw and planing mills).....		6		2	2	1	1
Building and hand trades.....		8		1		5	2	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		6				6	
Wisconsin.....		5		1		3	1	SAN ILDEFONSO.							
Steam railroad.....		5			2	1	2	Males.....		31		4	5	11	11
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....		10		2	2	3	3	Farm laborers.....		8		2	2	2	2
Wisconsin.....		10		2	2	3	3	Farmers.....		9			1	1	7
Servants.....		7	1	2	3		1	Laborers (building and hand trades).....		12		2	2	7	1
Females.....		61		11	6	18	23	Females.....		15			3	7	5
Basket makers.....		12			2	6	4	Pottery workers.....		9			2	4	3
Wisconsin.....		10			1	5	4	SAN JUAN.							
Charwomen and cleaners.....		10				2	8	Males.....		126		17	12	59	37
Wisconsin.....		10				2	8	Farm laborers.....		16		5	3	7	1
Farm laborers.....		23		7	2	6	8	Farmers.....		52			1	24	26
Wisconsin.....		22		7	2	6	7	Garden laborers.....		7				2	5
Servants.....		5		2	1	2		Laborers (building and hand trades).....		34		7	6	16	5
Wisconsin.....		5		2	1	2		Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		12		2	1	9	
								Females.....		4				3	1
YANKTON SIOUX.								SANTA CLARA.							
Males.....								Males.....							
		336	7	18	56	165	90			83	1	10	9	42	21
Clergymen.....		5				2	3	Farm laborers.....		17		5	2	7	3
Farm laborers.....		104	6	15	26	45	12	Farmers.....		18		1	1	8	8
North Dakota.....		16			3	10	3	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							
South Dakota.....		87	6	15	23	35	8	Building and hand trades.....		26		2	4	14	6
Farmers.....		117			5	53	59	Saw and planing mills.....		6		1		4	1
North Dakota.....		5				4		Females.....		7		2	2		3
South Dakota.....		111			5	48	58	TAOS.							
Laborers (building and hand trades).....		54	1	3	17	30	3	Males.....		150	2	19	17	57	55
Montana.....		52	1	3	17	29	2	Farm laborers.....		39	2	18	10	7	2
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....		5			2	3		Farmers.....		110		1	7	49	53
Stock raisers.....		25			2	16	7	Females.....		2					2
North Dakota.....		11			1	8	2	WAILATPUAN STOCK.							
South Dakota.....		12				8	4	CAYUSE.							
Females.....		25	1	3	5	10	6	Males.....		24			2	11	10
Farm laborers.....		6	1	1		3	1	Farm laborers.....		5				4	1
South Dakota.....		5	1	1		2	1	Farmers.....		17			1	7	8
Farmers.....		6			1	1	4								
South Dakota.....		5				1	4								
Housekeepers and stewardesses.....		5		1	1	3									
South Dakota.....		5		1	1	3									
YANKTONAI SIOUX.															
Males.....															
		242		5	34	131	72								
Carpenters.....		7				5	2								
Farm laborers.....		73		4	24	35	10								
North Dakota.....		41		3	16	15	7								
South Dakota.....		32		1	8	20	3								
Farmers.....		92			6	50	36								
North Dakota.....		29			2	15	12								
South Dakota.....		63			4	35	24								
Policemen.....		8				4	4								
Stock raisers.....		43			2	31	10								
North Dakota.....		22			1	17	4								
South Dakota.....		21			1	14	6								
Females.....		3			2	1									

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.														
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.		Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.								
UNITED STATES—Continued.																							
WAKASHAN STOCK.																							
MAKAH.																							
Males.....	103		9	9	37	47		YOKUTS STOCK.															
Farm laborers.....	87		8	8	29	41		CHUKCHANSI.															
Fishermen and oystermen.....	10		1	1	4	4		Males.....	42		5	9	19		9								
Females.....	4			1	1	2		Farm laborers.....	13			2	9		2								
WASHOAN STOCK.																Laborers (road and street building and repairing).....	15		4	3	5		3
WASHO.																Females.....	12			1	3		8
Males.....	229		13	33	113	69		Basket makers.....	6				2		4								
Farm laborers.....	156		9	21	81	45		YOKUTS.															
California.....	43		3	10	17	13		Males.....	106		10	11	44		41								
Nevada.....	113		6	11	64	32		Farm laborers.....	73		9	11	30		23								
Fishermen and oystermen.....	6			2	3	1		Farmers.....	10				4		6								
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	24		3	6	7	8		Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	6		1		3		2								
California.....	11		2	2	3	4		Stock raisers.....	12				5		7								
Nevada.....	13		1	4	4	4		Females.....	26		2	3	12		9								
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	14		1	2	7	4		Farm laborers.....	12		2	2	4		4								
California.....	11		1	2	6	2		Laundresses (not in laundry).....	7				5		2								
Females.....	100		1	8	12	47	30	YUMAN STOCK.															
Basket makers.....	15		1		4	10		COCOPA.															
California.....	15		1		4	10		Males.....	69		10	11	27		15								
Farm laborers.....	5			1	4			Farm laborers.....	33		5	7	16		5								
Nevada.....	5			1	4			Laborers (road and street building and repairing).....	6														
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	56		1	3	8	13		Females.....	4				2		2								
California.....	18			2	12	4		DIEGUENO.															
Nevada.....	38		1	3	6	9		Males.....	201		17	32	84		68								
Servants.....	18			3	7	5		Farm laborers.....	149		16	29	59		45								
California.....	12			2	1	5		Farmers.....	39			2	20		17								
Nevada.....	6			1	2	1		Females.....	7			1	3		3								
WINTUN STOCK.																HAVASUPAI.							
NOMELAKI.																Males.....	69		5	13	29		22
Males.....	33		6	6	11	10		Farm laborers.....	8		4	2	2										
Farm laborers.....	28		6	6	7	9		Farmers.....	55		1	11	22		21								
Farmers.....	5				4	1		Females.....	46		7	5	18		16								
Females.....	3			1		2		Basket makers.....	43		7	5	16		15								
PATWIN.																MARICOPA.							
Males.....	64		7	6	29	22		Males.....	101		4	18	37		42								
Farm laborers.....	50		7	5	24	14		Farm laborers.....	15		3	5	4		3								
Females.....	9			2	5	2		Farmers.....	75			10	28		37								
Basket makers.....	5			1	3	1		Females.....	2				2										
WINTUN.																MOHAVE.							
Males.....	127		7	18	13	47	42	Males.....	285		2	18	34	121	104								
Farm laborers.....	64		7	9	8	22	18	Farm laborers.....	36		8	3	13		12								
Farmers.....	6				3	3		Arizona.....	32		7	3	11		11								
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	5			1	2	2		Farmers.....	52			1	15		36								
Laborers (n. o. s.):	5							Arizona.....	52			1	15		36								
Building and hand trades.....	6			1	2	3		Laborers (n. o. s.):															
Copper factories.....	5			1	3	1		Building and hand trades.....	49		2	1	4	25	17								
Saw and planing mills.....	5			3	1			California.....	45			1	4	23	17								
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	10			1		8		Iron and steel industries.....	15			1	2	8	4								
Females.....	31		2	3	2	17	7	California.....	15			1	2	8	4								
Farm laborers.....	14		2	2	2	7	1	Manufacturing and mechanical (not specified).....	12				1	9	2								
Laundresses (not in laundry).....	9				5	4		California.....	11					9	2								
WIYAT STOCK.																Steam railroad.....	49		4	15	18	6	
HUMBOLDT BAY.																Arizona.....	34		4	12	10	2	
Males.....	48		4	4	20	20		California.....	15			3	8		4								
Farm laborers.....	27			3	3	11	10	Mine operatives (not specified).....	13		2	2	5		4								
Farmers.....	8			1	4	3		Arizona.....	13		2	2	5		4								
Fishermen and oystermen.....	5					5		Policemen.....	5				3		2								
Females.....	2				1	1		Arizona.....	5				3		2								
																Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	13				7		4
																Arizona.....	13			2	7		

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
UNITED STATES—Continued.													
YUMAN STOCK—Contd.							YUMAN STOCK—Contd.						
MOHAVE—continued.							YUMA—continued.						
Females.....	113		2	13	60	38	Females.....	73		3	7	27	36
Basket makers.....	10				3	7	Laundresses (not in laundry)...	46		2	1	17	26
Arizona.....	10				3	7	Arizona.....	5		1		1	3
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	5			2	2	1	California.....	38		1	1	15	21
Arizona.....	5			2	2	1	Retail dealers.....	8			2	3	3
Seamstresses (not in factory)...	90		2	11	52	25	California.....	8			2	3	3
California.....	90		2	11	52	25	Servants.....	7			3	3	1
							California.....	6			2	3	1
WALAPAI.							YUROK STOCK.						
Males.....	91	1	10	9	35	36	WEITSPEC.						
Farm laborers.....	19			5	8	6	Males.....	165	1	21	11	75	57
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Farm laborers.....	55	1	8	2	25	19
Building and hand trades...	13		1		6	6	Farmers.....	9				4	5
Road and street building	5		2		2	1	Fishermen.....	6				1	5
and repairing.....							Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and	12		1	2	3	6	Building and hand trades...	26		6	5	1	14
woodchoppers.....							Copper factories.....	18				18	
Stock herders, drovers, and	14		1	1	10	2	Road and street building	7					
feeders.....	11		1		1	9	and repairing.....			1	1	4	1
Teamsters.....							Lumbermen, raftsmen, and	8					
							woodchoppers.....	7		1	1	3	3
Females.....	28	2		1	14	11	Stock herders, drovers, and	8					
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	20	1			9	10	feeders.....	6		2		2	2
							Stock raisers.....	9				6	3
YAVAPAI.							Females.....	41	1	1	4	17	18
Males.....	76	5	7	5	24	32	Basket makers.....	25	1	1	3	9	11
Farm laborers.....	21		4	1	9	7	Farmers.....	5				3	2
Farmers.....	20				6	11							
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							ZUNIAN STOCK.						
Building and hand trades...	10	1	1		2	6	ZUNL.						
Steam railroad.....	11	3	2	2	3	1	Males.....	477	16	39	61	201	155
							Farm laborers.....	206	2	17	37	113	37
Females.....	44		5	7	14	18	Farmers.....	160		1	1	52	106
Basket makers.....	28		2	4	10	12	Laborers (n. o. s. ²):						
Laundresses (not in laundry)...	15		3	2	4	6	Building and hand trades...	19		1	3	13	2
							Steam railroad.....	9			1	4	1
YUMA.							Stock herders, drovers, and	72	14	19	17	15	7
Males.....	231	1	12	51	89	77	feeders.....						
Farm laborers.....	37	1	1	8	15	12	Females.....	13		4	2	5	2
Arizona.....	26	1		5	13	7							
California.....	10			3	2	5							
Farmers.....	6				2	3							
Arizona.....	6				2	3							
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):													
Building and hand trades...	138		9	32	51	46							
Arizona.....	8			3	2	3							
California.....	130		9	29	49	43							
Steam railroad.....	11		1	5	4	1							
Arizona.....	11		1	5	4	1							

ALASKA.

ATHAPASKAN STOCK.								ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.							
AHTENA.								KNAIAKHOTANA.							
Males.....	92		2	13	50	27		Males.....	197		16	22	101	58	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	76		1	10	42	23		Coal mine operatives.....	5		1	1	2	1	
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and	13		1	3	6	3		Fishermen.....	15			1	6	8	
woodchoppers.....								Hunters, trappers, and guides..	156		13	14	83	46	
								Laborers (building and hand	8			2	5	1	
HANKUTCHIN.								trades).....							
Males.....	44		2	4	19	19									
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	41		2	4	18	17		Females.....	8				5	3	
								Hunters, trappers, and guides..	5				2	3	
KAIYUHKHOTANA.								KUTCHIN.							
Males.....	53		4	8	27	14		Males.....	109		7	17	52	33	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	45		3	7	24	11		Hunters, trappers, and guides..	105		5	17	50	33	
Females.....	1														

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA—Continued.													
ATHAPASKAN STOCK—Continued.							ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.						
NATSITKUTCHIN.							KOWAGMIUT.						
Males.....	74	3	14	17	23	17	Males.....	160	1	7	19	98	35
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	74	3	14	17	23	17	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	138	1	4	12	86	35
TENANKUTCHIN.							Reindeer herders and keepers...	11	2	4	5		
Males.....	130	2	11	17	60	40	Females.....	2			1		1
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	121	2	11	16	58	34	KUSETRINMIUT.						
Females.....	9		2	1	4	2	Males.....	40		5	6	22	7
Fishermen.....	6				4	2	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	27		2	3	17	5
UNAKHOTANA.							Reindeer herders and keepers...	12		3	3	4	2
Males.....	66	1	4	13	37	11	Females.....	1					1
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	57		4	10	33	10	KUSKOVAKMIUT.						
Females.....	6			2	2	2	Males.....	88	1	10	7	55	15
ESKIMAUAN STOCK.							Fishermen.....	74	1	10	6	46	11
ALEUT.							Hunters, trappers, and guides..	6			1	4	1
Males.....	394	5	57	62	167	103	Females.....	11				9	
Fishermen.....	85		10	19	37	19	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	9				8	1
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	245	3	32	28	109	73	KUSKWOGMIUT.						
Laborers (n. o. s. ²):							Males.....	501	17	75	58	263	88
Building and hand trades...	21		4	6	10	1	Fishermen.....	204	4	23	16	133	28
Fish curing and packing.....	20		9	7	4		Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	12				6	6
Servants.....	5	1	1	1	1	1	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	230	13	46	36	91	44
Females.....	30	1	2	1	10	16	Laborers (fish curing and packing).....	15		1	2	9	3
Servants.....	9	1	1		4	3	Retail dealers.....	16		1	1	12	2
CHNAGMIUT.							Servants.....	8		2	1	5	
Males.....	88		10	5	50	23	Females.....	25		3	2	11	9
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	70		8	3	40	19	Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	13		1	1	7	4
Reindeer herders and keepers...	8		2	2	3	1	MAGEMIUT.						
Females.....	1		1				Males.....	99		11	14	56	18
IKOGMIUT.							Fishermen.....	87		11	14	49	13
Males.....	222	2	31	26	110	53	Retail dealers.....	6				4	2
Fishermen.....	137		20	8	76	33	Females.....	8		1		3	4
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	6		1			5	MALEMIUT.						
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	43	1	5	8	18	11	Males.....	155	2	20	18	72	41
Servants.....	7		1	5	1		Hunters, trappers, and guides..	125	2	13	10	61	39
Teamsters.....	6	1	1	1	3		Reindeer herders and keepers...	11		2	4	5	
Females.....	20	1	2	1	12	4	Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		3		2	
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5				4	1	Females.....	9		2	1	5	1
KAIALIGMIUT.							Servants.....	6		1	1	4	
Males.....	54	1	5	6	27	15	NUNATOGMIUT.						
Fishermen.....	45	1	4	6	22	12	Males.....	103	2	8	16	41	34
Healers (except physicians and surgeons).....	6				3	3	Fishermen.....	25	1	2	1	8	13
Females.....	2				2		Hunters, trappers, and guides..	71	1	6	10	31	21
KAVIAGMIUT.							Females.....	4					3
Males.....	64		12	11	27	14	NUNIVAGMIUT.						
Fishermen.....	8				6	2	Males.....	117	9	17	12	61	18
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	29		3	2	14	10	Fishermen.....	25		2	3	16	4
Reindeer herders and keepers...	20		8	6	5	1	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	77	9	12	8	37	11
KINUGUMIUT.							Laborers (fish curing and packing).....	5		1	1	2	1
Males.....	185	2	16	31	98	38	Retail dealers.....	6		1		4	
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	148		11	17	84	36							
Reindeer herders and keepers...	31	2	4	13	12								
Females.....	3		1		1	1							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

OCCUPATIONS.

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NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN
SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.							AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.	TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA—Continued.													
ESKIMAUAN STOCK—Continued.							HAIDAN STOCK.						
NUNIVAGMIUT—continued.							HAIDA.						
Females.....	49	4	6	4	13	22	Males.....	146	5	18	25	58	39
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	10				7	3	Carpenters.....	6			1	2	3
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):							Fishermen.....	97		12	19	43	23
Fish curing and packing.....	36	4	6	4	5	17	Retail dealers.....	6				4	1
NUNOCHOGMIUT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Males.....	40			6	29	5	Fish curing and packing.....	12	5	5	1		1
Fishermen.....	38			6	27	5	Wood carvers.....	6					6
Females.....	4				2	2	Females.....	44	4	7	7	19	7
SELAWIGMIUT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Males.....	80		2	7	62	9	Fish curing and packing.....	37	4	6	6	17	4
Fishermen.....	5		1		3	1	TLINGIT STOCK.						
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	66		1	2	55	8	AUK.						
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	7			4	3		Males.....	98		10	18	48	22
Females.....	1			1			Fishermen.....	33		4	9	15	5
TIKERAMIUT.							Gold and silver mine operatives.....	38		3	7	23	5
Males.....	107	1	13	12	58	22	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	7			1	2	4
Fishermen.....	17			1	13	3	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	80	1	10	8	42	18	Fish curing and packing.....	9		1		3	5
Stock herders, drovers, and feeders.....	7		2	3	1	1	Females.....	12	2		1	6	3
Females.....	3					3	CHILKAT.						
UKIVOKMIUT.							Males.....	224	6	21	33	110	54
Males.....	43	3	3	2	28	7	Carpenters.....	10				10	
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	41	3	2	2	28	6	Fishermen.....	87	1	4	18	47	17
Females.....	1				1		Gold and silver mine operatives.....	42		4	8	26	4
UNALIGMIUT.							Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	23	1	3	3	2	14
Males.....	93	1	6	12	47	27	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	10		2	1	6	1
Fishermen.....	29	1	1	4	16	7	Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	18	2	2	2	6	6
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	43		2	4	20	17	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Sailors and deck hands.....	5			2	3		Fish curing and packing.....	10	2	4		1	3
Females.....	9		2	1	5	1	Females.....	73		7	8	38	20
Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	5		1	1	3		Dressmakers and seamstresses (not in factory).....	8				8	
UTKIAVINMIUT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Males.....	33		1	4	11	17	Fish curing and packing.....	24		3	3	7	11
Fishermen.....	26			3	6	17	Servants.....	7		2		1	1
Females.....	2				2		HENYA.						
UTUKAMIUT.							Males.....	66	1	3	8	34	20
Males.....	39		3	5	17	14	Fishermen.....	46	1	2	5	29	9
Fishermen.....	30		1	2	17	10	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	5					5
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	8		2	2		4	Females.....	19	1	2	4	9	3
YUIT.							Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Males.....	87	1	3	16	46	21	Fish curing and packing.....	12	1	1	3	5	2
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	75	1	3	11	39	21	HUNA.						
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	9			5	4		Males.....	174	5	25	22	81	40
Females.....	1					1	Fishermen.....	66		9	10	34	12
SOUTHERN ESKIMO.							Gold and silver mine operatives.....	7		2	1	3	1
Males.....	1,154	25	154	166	579	224	Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	42	1	3	8	23	7
Fishermen.....	113	2	12	10	59	25	Retail dealers.....	6		1		3	2
Gold and silver mine operatives.....	17		2	4	9	2	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	867	20	105	127	431	183	Fish curing and packing.....	38	3	9	3	7	16
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	51	1	9	10	26	5	Females.....	68	1	12	8	25	22
Reindeer herders and keepers.....	46		10	10	26		Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Retail dealers.....	11		1		5	5	Fish curing and packing.....	53	1	11	7	19	15
Servants.....	24	2	11		10	1	HUTSNUWU.						
Females.....	46	4	10	3	20	8	Males.....	131		13	19	68	31
Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	20				11	6	Fishermen.....	26		3	5	11	7
Servants.....	19	4	10	2	2		Gold and silver mine operatives.....	6			2	4	
							Hunters, trappers, and guides.....	6				1	5
							Laborers (building and hand trades).....	85		10	12	47	16
							Females.....	7	1		1	5	

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.

² Not otherwise specified.

NUMBER OF INDIAN MALES AND FEMALES IN EACH PRINCIPAL TRIBE AND PRINCIPAL STATE ENGAGED IN SELECTED OCCUPATIONS, CLASSIFIED BY AGE PERIODS: 1910—Continued.

[This table shows each tribe having 100 or more Indians in 1910.]

Table 109—Continued.		AGE PERIODS.					TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	AGE PERIODS.				
TRIBE, SEX, OCCUPATION, AND STATE.	Total. ¹	10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.			10 to 14 years.	15 to 19 years.	20 to 24 years.	25 to 44 years.	45 years and over.
ALASKA—Continued.													
TLINGIT STOCK—Contd.							TLINGIT STOCK—Contd.						
KAKE.							TONGAS.						
Males.....	88	.....	9	12	28	39	Males.....	50	.....	5	10	23	12
Fishermen.....	69	.....	9	8	27	25	Fishermen.....	28	.....	4	5	14	5
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	11	.....	.....	1	1	9	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	17	.....	1	4	6	6
Females.....	16	.....	3	2	8	3	Females.....	2	.....	.....	.....	1	1
Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):							YAKUTAT.						
Fish curing and packing.....	9	.....	2	1	4	2	Males.....	78	.....	8	10	46	14
SITKA.							Fishermen.....	30	.....	6	3	14	7
Males.....	169	3	19	26	67	54	Hunters, trappers, and guides..	34	.....	.....	5	22	7
Carpenters.....	7	.....	2	3	2	.....	Laborers (building and hand trades).....	6	.....	2	.....	4	.....
Fishermen.....	56	1	6	8	24	17	Females.....	10	.....	1	.....	5	4
Gold and silver mine operatives.	21	.....	2	4	15	.....	TSIMSHIAN STOCK.						
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	24	.....	1	2	7	14	TSIMSHIAN.						
Laborers (building and hand trades).....	12	1	2	3	3	3	Males.....	222	14	27	29	90	62
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	20	.....	4	3	5	8	Captains, masters, mates, and pilots.....	5	.....	.....	.....	3	2
Wood carvers.....	7	.....	1	.....	1	5	Carpenters.....	13	.....	1	2	7	3
Females.....	48	1	3	5	13	26	Fishermen.....	129	9	21	21	45	33
STIKINE.							Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers.....	7	.....	1	1	4	1
Males.....	53	.....	.....	9	23	16	Retail dealers.....	6	.....	.....	.....	3	3
Fishermen.....	9	.....	.....	2	4	3	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	22	.....	.....	2	8	12	Fish curing and packing.....	10	5	3	.....	.....	2
Lumbermen, raftsmen, and woodchoppers	10	.....	.....	3	6	1	Iron and steel industries (not specified).....	8	.....	.....	.....	3	5
Females.....	7	.....	1	2	1	3	Females.....	80	1	16	8	32	23
TAKU.							Laborers (fish curing and packing).....	5	1	1	1	2	.....
Males.....	41	1	5	5	16	14	Semiskilled operatives (n. o. s. ²):						
Fishermen.....	14	.....	.....	2	6	6	Fish curing and packing.....	60	.....	10	4	24	22
Gold and silver mine operatives.	12	.....	3	2	6	1	Servants.....	6	.....	3	2	1	.....
Hunters, trappers, and guides..	11	.....	.....	1	3	7							
Females.....	4	.....	1	1	.....	2							

¹ Totals include persons of unknown age.² Not otherwise specified.

INDIANS TAXED AND NOT TAXED.

The apportionment of congressional representation under the Constitution is made proportional to the population of each state, "excluding Indians not taxed." The status of the Indian in regard to taxation is therefore a matter of importance to Congress. One of the inquiries for which an answer was required concerning each Indian enumerated on the special Indian schedule in 1910 was: Is this Indian taxed? It proved inadvisable, however, in determining the number of Indians not taxed, to depend entirely upon the answers made on the special Indian schedule, because of the fact that many of the Indians were incompetent or possibly unwilling to give their own status, while the enumerators were unable to correct or supplement the information thus secured. The problem was not an easy one to settle, as it involved not only questions of fact but also questions of law. For these reasons special arrangements were made in the bureau for the consideration of the problem in all its phases, utilizing all the data which might throw light on the subject. In this work the Bureau of the Census was also aided by the Office of Indian Affairs.

The number of Indians taxed and not taxed in the United States in 1910, as compared with 1900 and 1890, is shown, by states, in Table 110 on page 284. The proportion of Indians taxed in 1910 and in 1890 is shown graphically in the maps on page 285.

In 1910, as shown by Table 110, the taxed Indians numbered 193,811, and constituted nearly three-fourths (72.9 per cent) of the total Indian population, as compared with 58,806 in 1890, or less than one-fourth (23.7 per cent) of all the Indians enumerated at that census. Prior to 1890 no systematic attempt was made to enumerate all Indians, but in 1880 there

were 66,407 "civilized" Indians reported; in 1870, 25,731; and in 1860, 44,021. In a general way the "civilized" Indians of the earlier decades, meaning those off reservations and found scattered among the general population, may be considered synonymous with "taxed" Indians of to-day.

There were 33 states, besides the District of Columbia, in 1910, in which all the Indians were taxed, as compared with 26 states in 1890. There were 4 states in 1910, as against 1 in 1890, in which between 75 and 100 per cent of all the Indians were taxed; 5 in 1910, as against 4 in 1890, in which they constituted between 50 and 75 per cent; and 2 in 1910, as against 5 in 1890, in which they constituted between 25 and 50 per cent. In 1890 there were 12 states in which the taxed Indians constituted less than 25 per cent of all Indians, but in 1910 there were only 4 states with so low a percentage.

The increase in the number of Indians taxed began after the passage of the Dawes Act in 1887. The number of taxed Indians rose from 58,806 in 1890 to 107,678 in 1900 and then to 193,811 in 1910, leaving, in 1910, only 71,872 who were still not taxed as compared with more than twice that number in 1890 (189,447). In 1910 all the Indians east of the Mississippi, except those in New York and Wisconsin, were taxed; California had 94 per cent taxed, Wisconsin 90.1 per cent, Minnesota 85.3 per cent, and Washington 83.1 per cent; Colorado, Nevada, North Dakota, South Dakota, and Utah had over 50 per cent taxed, and Idaho and New Mexico over 35 per cent. The low percentages occurred in New York, 22.6; Arizona, 17.4; Wyoming, 12; and Montana, 9.6.

INDIANS IN THE UNITED STATES.

INDIAN POPULATION, CLASSIFIED AS TAXED AND NOT TAXED, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1910, 1900, AND 1890.

[Per cent not shown where base is less than 50.]

Table 110

DIVISION AND STATE.	INDIANS: 1910.				INDIANS: 1900.				INDIANS: 1890.			
	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.	Total.	Taxed.		Not taxed.
		Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.			Number.	Per cent.	
UNITED STATES.....	265,683	193,811	72.9	71,872	237,196	107,678	45.4	129,518	1248,253	58,806	23.7	1189,447
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:												
New England.....	2,076	2,076	100.0	.....	1,600	1,600	100.0	.....	1,441	1,441	100.0	.....
Middle Atlantic.....	7,717	3,037	39.4	4,680	6,959	2,248	32.3	4,711	7,209	1,793	24.9	5,416
East North Central.....	18,255	17,248	94.5	1,007	15,027	13,370	89.0	1,657	16,187	10,062	62.3	6,095
West North Central.....	41,406	29,209	70.5	12,197	42,339	24,947	58.9	17,392	46,821	6,680	14.3	40,141
South Atlantic.....	9,054	9,054	100.0	.....	6,585	6,585	100.0	.....	2,357	2,357	100.0	.....
East South Central.....	2,612	2,612	100.0	.....	2,590	2,590	100.0	.....	3,396	3,012	88.7	384
West South Central.....	76,767	76,767	100.0	.....	65,574	8,254	12.6	57,320	66,005	1,559	2.4	64,446
Mountain.....	75,338	24,194	32.1	51,144	66,155	21,797	32.9	44,358	72,002	15,442	21.4	56,560
Pacific.....	32,458	29,614	91.2	2,844	30,367	26,287	85.7	4,080	32,776	16,430	50.1	16,346
NEW ENGLAND:												
Maine.....	892	892	100.0	.....	798	798	100.0	.....	559	559	100.0	.....
New Hampshire.....	34	34	.....	.....	22	22	.....	.....	16	16	.....	.....
Vermont.....	26	26	.....	.....	5	5	.....	.....	34	34	.....	.....
Massachusetts.....	688	688	100.0	.....	587	587	100.0	.....	2,424	424	100.0	.....
Rhode Island.....	284	284	100.0	.....	35	35	.....	.....	180	180	100.0	.....
Connecticut.....	152	152	100.0	.....	153	153	100.0	.....	228	228	100.0	.....
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:												
New York.....	6,046	1,366	22.6	4,680	5,257	546	10.4	4,711	6,044	726	12.0	5,318
New Jersey.....	168	168	100.0	.....	63	63	100.0	.....	84	84	100.0	.....
Pennsylvania.....	1,563	1,503	100.0	.....	1,639	1,639	100.0	.....	1,081	983	90.9	98
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Ohio.....	127	127	100.0	.....	42	42	.....	.....	2,193	193	100.0	.....
Indiana.....	279	279	100.0	.....	243	243	100.0	.....	343	343	100.0	.....
Illinois.....	188	188	100.0	.....	16	16	.....	.....	2,97	97	100.0	.....
Michigan.....	7,519	7,519	100.0	.....	6,354	6,354	100.0	.....	2,5,624	5,624	100.0	.....
Wisconsin.....	10,142	9,135	90.1	1,007	8,372	6,715	80.2	1,657	9,930	3,835	38.6	6,095
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:												
Minnesota.....	9,053	7,721	85.3	1,332	9,182	7,414	80.7	1,768	10,096	1,888	18.7	8,208
Iowa.....	471	471	100.0	.....	382	382	100.0	.....	457	60	13.1	397
Missouri.....	313	313	100.0	.....	130	130	100.0	.....	2,127	127	100.0	.....
North Dakota.....	6,486	3,833	59.1	2,653	6,968	2,276	32.7	4,692	8,174	194	2.4	7,980
South Dakota.....	19,137	10,925	57.1	8,212	20,225	9,293	45.9	10,932	19,854	782	3.9	19,072
Nebraska.....	3,502	3,502	100.0	.....	3,322	3,322	100.0	.....	6,431	2,893	45.0	3,538
Kansas.....	2,444	2,444	100.0	.....	2,130	2,130	100.0	.....	1,682	736	43.8	946
SOUTH ATLANTIC:												
Delaware.....	5	5	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....	4	4	.....	.....
Maryland.....	55	55	100.0	.....	3	3	.....	.....	44	44	.....	.....
District of Columbia.....	68	68	100.0	.....	22	22	.....	.....	25	25	.....	.....
Virginia.....	539	539	100.0	.....	354	354	100.0	.....	349	349	100.0	.....
West Virginia.....	36	36	.....	.....	12	12	.....	.....	9	9	.....	.....
North Carolina.....	7,851	7,851	100.0	.....	5,687	5,687	100.0	.....	2,1,514	1,514	100.0	.....
South Carolina.....	331	331	100.0	.....	121	121	100.0	.....	173	173	100.0	.....
Georgia.....	95	95	100.0	.....	19	19	.....	.....	68	68	100.0	.....
Florida.....	74	74	100.0	.....	358	358	100.0	.....	171	171	100.0	.....
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Kentucky.....	234	234	100.0	.....	102	102	100.0	.....	71	71	100.0	.....
Tennessee.....	216	216	100.0	.....	108	108	100.0	.....	146	146	100.0	.....
Alabama.....	999	999	100.0	.....	177	177	100.0	.....	1,143	759	66.4	384
Mississippi.....	1,253	1,253	100.0	.....	2,203	2,203	100.0	.....	2,036	2,036	100.0	.....
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:												
Arkansas.....	460	460	100.0	.....	66	66	100.0	.....	2,218	218	100.0	.....
Louisiana.....	780	780	100.0	.....	593	593	100.0	.....	2,627	627	100.0	.....
Oklahoma.....	74,825	74,825	100.0	.....	64,445	7,125	11.1	57,320	64,456	10	(3)	64,446
Texas.....	702	702	100.0	.....	470	470	100.0	.....	2,704	704	100.0	.....
MOUNTAIN:												
Montana.....	10,745	1,030	9.6	9,715	11,343	597	7.0	10,746	11,206	860	7.7	10,346
Idaho.....	3,488	1,334	38.2	2,154	4,226	1,929	45.6	2,297	4,223	159	3.8	4,064
Wyoming.....	1,486	179	12.0	1,307	1,686	1,686	100.0	.....	1,844	43	2.3	1,801
Colorado.....	1,482	1,030	69.5	452	1,437	840	58.5	597	1,092	107	9.8	985
New Mexico.....	20,573	10,255	49.8	10,318	13,144	10,207	77.6	2,937	15,044	8,554	56.9	6,490
Arizona.....	29,291	5,072	17.4	24,219	26,480	1,836	6.9	24,644	29,981	1,512	5.0	28,469
Utah.....	3,123	1,636	52.4	1,487	2,623	1,151	43.9	1,472	3,456	608	17.6	2,848
Nevada.....	5,240	3,658	69.8	1,582	5,216	3,551	68.1	1,665	5,156	3,599	69.8	1,557
PACIFIC:												
Washington.....	10,997	9,141	83.1	1,856	10,039	7,508	74.8	2,531	11,181	3,655	32.7	7,526
Oregon.....	5,090	5,090	100.0	.....	4,951	4,951	100.0	.....	4,971	1,258	25.3	3,713
California.....	16,371	15,383	94.0	988	15,377	13,828	89.9	1,549	16,624	11,517	69.3	5,107

¹ Includes 59 Indian prisoners enumerated and credited to (although not resident in) the following states: Arkansas (32), Illinois (1), Louisiana (1), Massachusetts (4), Michigan (1), Missouri (1), North Carolina (2), Ohio (13), and Texas (4).

² Exclusive of Indian prisoners credited to this state (see note 1).

³ Less than one-tenth of 1 per cent.

■ All taxed.
 ▨ 75 to 100 per cent taxed.
 ▩ 50 to 75 per cent taxed.
 ▤ 25 to 50 per cent taxed.
 □ Less than 25 per cent taxed.

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